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| SỞ GD&ĐT BẮC NINH  |  **ÔN TẬP TNTHPT MÔN TIẾNG ANH**  **Chuyên đề : PHÁT ÂM** |

**I. Lý thuyết**

1. Các ký tự dùng để ghi phiên âm của từ

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Âm*** | ***Trong từ*** | ***Ví dụ*** |
| ɑ: | a, ar | after /ˈɑːftə(r)/, answer /ˈɑːnsə(r)/, arm /ɑːm/, harm /hɑːm/ |
| æ | a | back /bæk/, camera /ˈkæmərə/, factory /ˈfæktri/ |
| aɪ | i | dive /daɪv/, five /faɪv/, side /saɪd/ |
| aɪə | ire, iar, yr | fire /faɪə/, liar /'laɪə/, tyre /'taɪə/ |
| aʊ | ou, ow | out /aʊt/, crowd /kraʊd/ |
| aʊə | our, ower | flour /'flaʊə/, flower /'flaʊə/, sour /'saʊə/ |
| e | e, ea | check /tʃek/, letter /ˈletə(r)/, bread /bred/, head /hed/ |
| eɪ | a, ay | age /eɪdʒ/, plane /pleɪn/, day /deɪ/, say /seɪ/ |
| eə | air | air /eə(r)/, chair /tʃeə(r)/, hair /heə(r)/, stair /steə(r)/ |
| k | c, k, ck, ch | car /kɑː(r)/, cat /kæt/, keep /kiːp/, key /kiː/, back /bæk/, black /blæk/, school /skuːl/, stomach |
| g | g, gg | garden /ˈɡɑːdn/, glass /ɡlɑːs/, egg /eɡ/, bigger /bɪɡə(r)/ |
| ɪ | i | miss /mɪs/, dinner /ˈdɪnə(r)/, swim /swɪm/ |
| i: | ee, ea | see /siː/, agree /əˈɡriː/, seed /siːd/, eat /iːt/, seat /siːt/ |
| ɪə | ear | fear /fɪə/, clear /klɪə(r)/, near /nɪə(r)/, hear /hɪə(r)/, year /jɪə(r)/ |
| j | y | yes /jes/, year /jɪə(r)/, young /jʌŋ/ |
| w | w, wh | week /wiːk/, way /weɪ/, what /wɒt, why /waɪ/, where /weə(r)/ |
| ɒ | o, a | bottle /ˈbɒtl/, box /bɒks/, quality /ˈkwɒləti/, want /wɒnt/ |
| əʊ | o, ow | note /nəʊt/, cold /kəʊld/, slow /sləʊ/, know /nəʊ/, show /ʃəʊ/ |
| ɔ: | a, or | all /ɔːl/, ball /bɔːl/, born /bɔːn/, corner /ˈkɔːnə(r)/, forty /ˈfɔːti/ |
| ɔɪ | oi, oy | void /vɔɪd/, boy /bɔɪ/, destroy /dɪ'strɔɪ/ |
| ʊ | u, oo, ou | full /fʊl/, sugar /ˈʃʊɡə(r)/, foot /fʊt/, good /gʊd/, would /wʊd/, should /ʃʊd/ |
| u: | oo, ou, oe, ue, ew | zoo /zu:/, group /ɡruːp/, shoe /ʃu:/, true /tru:/, spew /spju:/ |
| ʊə | oor, ure | poor /pʊə/, sure /ʃʊə/ |
| ə | er, a, or | teacher /ˈtiːtʃə(r)/, alone /ə'ləʊn/, doctor /ˈdɒktə(r)/ |
| ɜ: | er, ir, or | service /ˈsɜːvɪs/, dessert /dɪˈzɜːt/, bird /bɜːd/, circle /ˈsɜːkl/, work /wɜːk/, world /wɜːld/ |
| ʌ | u, o | much /mʌtʃ/, number /ˈnʌmbə(r)/, colour /ˈkʌlə(r)/, front /frʌnt/ |
| ʃ | sh | shop /ʃɒp/, fashion /ˈfæʃn/, cash /kæʃ/ |
| ʒ | si, s | television /ˈtelɪvɪʒn/, Asia /ˈeɪʒə/, usually /ˈjuːʒuəli/ |
| tʃ | ch, t, tch | chips /tʃɪp/, March /mɑːtʃ/, future /ˈfjuːtʃə(r)/, question /ˈkwestʃən/, catch /kætʃ/, kitchen /ˈkɪtʃɪn/ |
| dʒ | j, ge | jam /dʒæm/, jacket /ˈdʒækɪt/, age /eɪdʒ/, large /lɑːdʒ/ |
| θ | th | thin /θɪn/, strength /strɛŋθ/, three /θri:/ |
| ð | th | these /ði:z/, bathe /beɪð/ |
| ŋ | ng | sing /sɪŋ/, finger /'fɪngə/ |

2. Cách phát âm đuôi s/es

*a. Đọc là /s/ khi các âm cuối là /θ/, /p/, /k/, /f/, /t/*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| cloth (n) /klɒθ/ | cloths /klɒθs/ | laugh (v.n) /lɑːf/ | laughs /lɑːfs/ |
| keep (v) /kiːp/ | keeps /kiːps/ | unit (n) /ˈjuːnɪt/ | units /ˈjuːnɪts/ |
| book (n) /bʊk/ | books /bʊks/ |  |  |

*b. Đọc là /ɪz/ khi các âm cuối là /s/, /z/, /ʃ/, /ʒ/, /tʃ/, /dʒ/*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| box (n) /bɒks/ | boxes /bɒksɪz/ | luge (n) /luːʒ/ | luges /luːʒɪz/ |
| surprise (v) /səˈpraɪz/ | surprises /səˈpraɪzɪz/ | watch (v) /wɒtʃ/ | watches /ˈwɒtʃɪz/ |
| wash (v) /wɒʃ/ | washes /ˈwɒʃɪz/ | encourage (v) /ɪnˈkʌrɪdʒ/ | encourages /ɪnˈkʌrɪdʒɪz/ |

*c. Các trường hợp còn lại đọc là /z/*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| sing (v) /sɪŋ/ | sings /sɪŋz/ | tree (n) /triː/ | trees /triːz/ |
| dog (n) /dɒɡ/ | dogs /dɒɡz/ | cry (v) /kraɪ/ | cries /kraɪz/ |
| know (v) /nəʊ/ | knows /nəʊz/ | travel (v.n) /ˈtrævl/ | travels /ˈtrævlz/ |
| own (v) /əʊn/ | owns /əʊnz/ | breathe (v) /briːð/ | breathes /briːðz/ |
| love (v.n) /lʌv/ | loves /lʌvz/ | card (n) /kɑːd/ | cards /kɑːdz/ |

3. Cách phát âm đuôi -ed của động từ có quy tắc

*a. Đọc là /t/ khi âm cuối là /k/, /s/, /tʃ/, /p/, /f/, /ʃ/, /θ/*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| book /bʊk/ | booked /bʊkt/ | flip /flɪp/ | flipped /flɪpt/ |
| miss /mɪs/ | missed /mɪst/ | laugh /lɑːf/ | laughed /lɑːft/ |
| watch /wɒtʃ/ | watched /wɒtʃt/ | wash /wɒʃ/ | washed /wɒʃt/ |

*b. Đọc là /ɪd/ khi âm cuối là /d/, /t/*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| land /ˈlænd/ | landed /ˈlændɪd/ | want /ˈwɒnt/ | wanted /ˈwɒntɪd/ |
| need /ˈniːd/ | needed /ˈniːdɪd/ | rest /ˈrest/ | rested /ˈrestɪd/ |

*c. Đọc là /d/ đối với các trường hợp còn lại*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| carry /ˈkæri/ | carried /ˈkærid/ | turn /tɜːn/ | turned /tɜːnd/ |
| shy /ʃaɪ/ | shied /ʃaɪd/ | believe /bɪˈliːv/ | believed /bɪˈliːvd/ |
| save /seɪv/ | saved /seɪvd/ | encourage /ɪnˈkʌrɪdʒ/ | encouraged /ɪnˈkʌrɪdʒd/ |
| lean /liːn/ | leaned /liːnd/ | breathe /briːð/ | breathed /briːðd/ |

**II. Bài tập**

***Exercise 1. Mark the letter to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunication.***

1. A. nice B. idiot C. knife D. slice

2. A. fine B. line C. kite D. idiom

3. A. sit B. like C. bit D. hit

4. A. wild B. film C. mild D. child

5. A. idiot B. idol C. icon D. item

6. A. kitten B. child C. chicken D. mint

7. A. rise B. find C. fill D. slide

8. A. treat B. plead C. break D. eat

9. A. great B. bread C. threat D. deaf

10. A. fun B. lunch C. sun D. unit

11. A. know B. close C. town D. sofa

12. A. drum B. museum C. culture D. sculpture

13. A. weave B. treat C. deal D. head

14. A.fridge B. light C. night D. bright

15. A. eat B. break C. read D. meat

16. A. gift B. clip C. tiger D. skin

17. A. neat B. dream C. reach D. break

18. A. bow B. close C. snow D. post

19. A. home B. post C. none D.close

20. A. hear B. swear C. dear D. rear

21. A. spread B. cream C. bread D. head

22. A. car B. mark C. fan D. start

23. A. service B. decide C. design D. advice

24. A. found B. sound C. count D. source

25. A. night B. mile C. life D. ski

26. A. ship B. lift C. hit D. drive

27. A. scream B. sneaky C. feature D. pleasant

28. A. eat B. break C. teach D. seat

29. A. heat B. bread C. seat D. meat

30. A. put B. brush C. slum D. hunt

31. A. climb B. sit C. hide D. fine

32. A. cheat B. great C. meat D. heat

33. A. moon B. tool C. tooth D. blood

34. A. push B. cute C. full D. sugar

35. A. hear B. dear C. pear D. clear

36. A. live B. white C. fine D. wine

37. A. flood B. look C. took D. good

38. A. with B. clift C.width D. life

39. A. figure B. bright C. fight D. sight

40. A. over B. rose C. cover D. close

41. A. butter B. put C. sugar D. push

42. A. pretty B. get C. send D. mend

43. A. climb B. shine C. fill D. dive

44. A. spread B. bread C. head D. mean

45. A. bee B. beer C. seem D. flee

46. A. hear B. clear C. pear D. fear

47. A. balloon B. blood C. smooth D. zoo

48. A. hide B. pick C. shine D. like

49. A. shut B. put C. cut D. nut

50. A. some B. come C. love D. home

***Exercise 2. Mark the letter to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunication.***

1. A. thin B. than C. they D. there

2. A. thirteen B. thanks C. think D. father

3. A. chair B. cheap C. chemist D. child

4. A. thin B. thick C. thunder D. those

5. A. climb B. comb C. double D. bomb

6. A. hour B. heat C. house D. hotel

7. A. chef B. chick C. child D. chin

8. A. climb B. center C. click D. close

9. A. gift B. gene C. gas D. grey

10. A. school B.church C. charity D. cheat

14. A. what B. when C. who D.why

15. A. cell B. city C. coal D. ceiling

16. A. chemist B. cheap C. chair D. child

17. A. hour B. honest C. honor D. history

18. A. weather B. breathe C. healthy D. although

19. A. ancient B. category C. cover D. decorate

20. A. grade B. groom C. guest D. germ

21. A. camp B. lamp C. cupboard D. apart

22. A. cheap B. child C. chemist D. chair

23. A. thigh B. thought C. this D. three

24. A. same B. sugar C. sun D. song

25. A. champion B. chorus C. cheap D. child

26. A. son B. seat C. sun D. sure

27. A. other B. there C. thought D. they

28. A. father B. through C. theater D. athlete

29. A. month B. mother C. theme D. three

30. A. birthday B. bathroom C. thrill D. brother

31. A. motion B. question C. caption D. nation

32. A. centre B. city C. cinema D. camera

33. A. nothing B. weather C.without D. mother

34. A. game B. gene C. ground D. guest

35. A. house B. hour C. hounor D. heir

36. **A.** mother **B.** southern **C.** wealthy **D.** further

37. **A.** region **B.** gender **C.** surgeon **D.** singular

38. **A.** century **B.** capital **C.** capable **D.** captain

39. **A**. breath **B**. thread **C**. without **D**. theme

40. **A.** biologist **B.** generation **C.** gender **D.** argument

41. **A**. than **B**. thumb **C**. thank **D**. think

42. **A**. though **B**. these **C**. there **D**. threat

47. **A**.parachute **B**. machine **C**. champange **D**.chaos

48. **A.** than **B.** thumb **C.** thank **D.** think

49. **A.** cost **B.** cell **C.** cake **D.** can

50. A. fasten B. listen C. fiction D. question

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48. **A.** cook **B.** crack **C.** clean **D.** center

49. **A.** cost **B.** cell **C.** cake **D.** can

50. A. fasten B. listen C. fiction D. question