

# CHUYÊN ĐỀ : CÁC DẠNG ĐẶC BIỆT CỦA CÂU BỊ ĐỘNG

## STRUCTURE 1

Somebody + want/ like/expect + someone to do something

Somebody + want /like/expect + something + to be done

EX: Our teacher wants us to prepare our lessons carefully./ Our teacher wants our lessons *to be prepared* carefully.

## STRUCTURE 2

Somebody + agree/arrange/determind/decide + to do something

Somebody + agree/arange/determind/decide + that something + should be + done

EX:

She decided to rebuild the house.

She decided that the house should be rebuilt.

## STRUCTURE 3

Something + need(s) + doing (also: want+ v-ing/require+v-ing)

Something + need(s) + to be done (also: want+ to be done/require+to be done)

EX:

The house needs cleaning. (passive meaning)

These flowers *require watering*.

The house needs to be cleaned.

These flowers *require to be watered*.

*You don't need to prepare the lesson (active)*

The chickens need feeding

The lesson doesn't need to be prepared.

The chickens need to be fed.

The lesson doesn't need preparing.

## STRUCTURE 4

### A. PRESENT MEANING

people + think/expect/believe/estimate/say/report/suppose/hope/declare/rumour + that+someone + do something (active) □ PASSIVE

<b>PASSIVE</b>	<b>TYPE 1</b>	<b>It is</b>	<b>thought/ expected/believed/ estimated/said/reported supposed/hoped/declared/ Rumoured</b>	<b>that someone + do something</b>
	<b>TYPE 2</b>	<b>Someone is</b>		<b>to do something</b>

EX:

People think that he drives dangerously. (active)

It is thought that he drives dangerously. (type 1)

He is thought to drive dangerously. (type 2)

### B. PAST MEANING

people + think/expect/believe/estimate/say/report/suppose/hope/declare/rumour + that + someone + did something (active) □ PASSIVE

<b>PASSIVE</b>	<b>TYPE 1</b>	<b>It is</b>	<b>thought/ expected/believed/ estimated/said/reported supposed/hoped/declared/ Rumoured</b>	<b>that someone + did something</b>
	<b>TYPE 2</b>	<b>Someone is</b>		<b>to have done something</b>

EX:

People think that he drove dangerously. (active)

It is thought that he **drove** dangerously. (type 1)

He is thought to have driven dangerously. (type 2)

NOTE:

**It's your duty to do something**

**You are supposed to do something (bổn phận của bạn là...)**

EX:

It's your duty to lock all the doors.

You are supposed to lock all the doors.

## STRUCTURE 5

Somebody + see/make/let + someone + do + something (active)

Someone is seen/made + to do something (passive)

Someone is let + do something (passive) but we often say: someone is (not) allowed to do something

EX:

He made me stay outside yesterday. (active)

*I was made to stay outside yesterday.*

The teacher let us go home early last week. (active)

*We were let go home early by the teacher last week = We were allowed to go home early by the teacher last week.*

I saw the thief climb the wall. (active)

*The thief was seen to climb the wall.*

### **STRUCTURE 6**

**Somebody + have + someone + do something**

**Somebody + get + someone + to do something**

**Somebody + have + something + done**

EX: He had his waiter carry the luggage home.

He had the luggage carried home by the waiter.

I got the postman to post the letter for me.

I had the letter posted for me by the postman.

### **STRUCTURE 7**

**Don't do something (active) □ something musn't be done**

**It's impossible to do something (active) □ something can't be done**

**It's possible to do something (active) □ something can be done**

EX: Don't touch this switch

This switch musn't be touched

It is impossible to do this

This can't be done.

### **STRUCTURE 8**

**Somebody + advise/ beg/ urge/ recommand someone to do something (active)**

**Cách 1: someone is advised/ begged/ urged/ recommanded to do something**

**Cách 2: somebody advise/ beg/ urge/ recommand that something should be done**

EX: He advised me to sell the car.

I was advised to sell the car.

He advised that the car should be sold.

### **STRUCTURE 9**

**Somebody + agree/ arrange/ determine/ decide/ is deternined/ is anxious +to do something (active)**

**Somebody + agree/ arrange/ determine/ decide/ is deternined/ is anxious + that something should be done**

EX: She decided to rebuild the house.

she decided that the house should be rebuilt.

### **STRUCTURE 10**

**Somebody + insist/ advise/ propose/ recommand/ suggest + doing something (active)**

**Somebody insist/ advise/ propose/ recommand/ suggest that something should be done**

EX:

He suggested selling the radio

He suggested that radio should be sold.

### **STRUCTURE 11**

**Mệnh lệnh thức (imperative) + Object □ S + should/must + be +P2/ Let+object+be+P.P**

EX: Turn on the lights.

Open your book, please!

The lights should be turned on.

Let your book be opened, please!

## **EXERCISES**

### **A. MULTIPLE CHOICE**

1. All bottles \_\_\_\_\_ before transportation.

A. frozen

B. is frozen

C. was frozen

D. were frozen

2. Everything that \_\_\_\_\_ remained a secret.

A. had be overheard

B. had been overheard

C. had been overheard

D. would had been overheard

3. Everything \_\_\_\_\_.

A. were forbidden

B. is forbidden

C. is forbiddd

D. are forbidden

4. Everything \_\_\_\_\_.

A. are going to be forgotten

B. is going to be forgotten

- C. is going to be forgot    D. were going to be forgotten
5. I \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. have not given the money    B. have not been given the money  
C. have not been give the money    D. have not be given the money
6. It \_\_\_\_\_ for years.
- A. has not be known    B. had not been known  
C. had not be known    D. have not been known
7. It \_\_\_\_\_ that learning English is easy.
- A. are said    B. said    C. is said    D. is sayed
8. John and Ann \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. were not mislead    B. were not misleded  
C. was not misled    D. were not misled
9. Our horses \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. are well feeded    B. are well fed    C. is well fed    D. is well feeded
10. Peter and Tom \_\_\_\_\_ in an accident yesterday.
- A. is hurt    B. is hurted    C. were hurt    D. were hurted
11. South Florida and Hawaii \_\_\_\_\_ by a hurricane.
- A. is hit    B. have been hit    C. have are hit    D. has been hit
12. The battles \_\_\_\_\_ for liberation .
- A. had be fought    B. had been foughted    C. had been fought    D. has been fought
13. We can't go along here because the road \_\_\_\_\_
- A. is repairing    B. is repaired    C. is being repaired    D. repairs
14. The story I've just read \_\_\_\_\_ Agatha Christie.
- A. was written    B. was written by    C. was written from    D. wrote by
15. I'm going to go out and \_\_\_\_\_
- A. have cut my hair    B. have my hair cut    C. cut my hair    D. my hair be cut
16. Something funny \_\_\_\_\_ in class yesterday.
- A. happened    B. was happened    C. happens    D. is happened
17. Many US automobiles \_\_\_\_\_ in Detroit, Michigan
- A. manufacture    B. have manufactured    C. are manufactured    D. are manufacturing
18. A lot of pesticide residue can \_\_\_\_\_ unwashed produce.
- A. find    B. found    C. be finding    D. be found
19. We \_\_\_\_\_ by a loud noise during the night.
- A. woke up    B. are woken up    C. were woken up    D. were waking up
20. Some film stars \_\_\_\_\_ difficult to work with.
- A. are said be    B. are said to be    C. say to be    D. said to be
21. Why did Tom keep making jokes about me? – I don't enjoy \_\_\_\_\_ at.
- A. be laughed    B. to be laughed    C. laughing    D. being laughed
22. Today, many serious childhood diseases \_\_\_\_\_ by early immunization.[ sự miễn dịch]
- A. are preventing    B. can prevent    C. prevent    D. can be prevented
23. Do you get your heating \_\_\_\_\_ every year?
- A. checking    B. check    C. be checked    D. checked
24. Bicycles \_\_\_\_\_ in the driveway.
- A. must not leave    B. must not be leaving    C. must not be left    D. must not have left
25. Beethoven's Fifth Symphony \_\_\_\_\_ next weekend.[ Symphony: khúc giao hưởng]
- A. is going to be performed    B. has been performed  
C. will be performing    D. will have perform
26. All bottles \_\_\_\_\_ before transportation.
- A. frozen    B. were froze    C. were frozen    D. are froze
27. \_\_\_\_\_, yet?
- A. Have the letters been typed    B. Have been the letters typed  
C. Have the letters typed    D. Had the letters typed
28. English has become a second language in countries like India, Nigeria or Singapore where ` \_\_\_\_\_ for administration, broadcasting and education.
- A. is used    B. it is used    C. used    D. being used
29. The telephones \_\_\_\_\_ by Alexander Graham Bell.
- A. is invented    B. is inventing    C. invented    D. was invented

30. Lots of houses \_\_\_\_\_ by the earthquake.  
 A. are destroying      B. destroyed      C. were destroyed      D. is destroyed
31. Gold \_\_\_\_\_ in California in the 19<sup>th</sup> century.  
 A. was discovered      B. has been discovered      C. was discover      D. they discover
32. The preparation \_\_\_\_\_ by the time the guest \_\_\_\_\_  
 A. had been finished- arrived      B. have finished- arrived  
 C. had finished-were arriving      D. have been finished- were arrived
33. The boy \_\_\_\_\_ by the teacher yesterday.  
 A. punish      B. punished      C. punishing      D. was punished
34. “Ms Jones, please type those letters before noon” “They’ve already \_\_\_\_\_, sir. They’re on your desk.”  
 A. typed      B. been being typed      C. being typed      D. been typed
35. Sarah is wearing a blouse. It \_\_\_\_\_ of cotton.  
 A. be made      B. are made      C. is made      D. made
36. They had a boy \_\_\_\_\_ that yesterday.  
 A. done      B. to do      C. did      D. do
37. We got our mail \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday. [*have/get sth done*]  
 A. been delivered      B. delivered      C. delivering      D. to deliver
38. James \_\_\_\_\_ news as soon as possible.  
 A. should tell      B. should be told      C. should told      D. should be telled
39. My wedding ring \_\_\_\_\_ yellow and white gold.  
 A. is made      B. is making      C. made      D. make
40. Mr. Wilson is \_\_\_\_\_ as Willie to his friend.  
 A. known      B. knew      C. is known      D. know
41. References \_\_\_\_\_ in the examination room.  
 A. not are used      B. is not used      C. didn’t used      D. are not used
42. Laura \_\_\_\_\_ in Boston.  
 A. are born      B. were born      C. was born      D. born
43. His car needs \_\_\_\_\_ [*sth needs doing= sth needs to be done*]  
 A. be fixed      B. fixing      C. to be fixing      D. fixed
44. Her watch needs \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. repairing      B. to be repaired      C. repaired      D. A and B
45. My mother is going \_\_\_\_\_ this house.  
 A. sold      B. sell      C. to be sold      D. to sell
46. There’s somebody behind us. I think we are \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. being followed      B. are followed      C. follow      D. following
47. Have you \_\_\_\_\_ by a dog?  
 A. bite      B. bit      C. ever been bitten      D. ever been bit
48. The room is being \_\_\_\_\_ at the moment.  
 A. was cleaned      B. cleaned      C. cleaning      D. clean
49. It \_\_\_\_\_ that the strike will end soon.  
 A. is expected      B. expected      C. are expected      D. was expected
50. It is \_\_\_\_\_ that many people are homeless after the floods.  
 A. was reported      B. reports      C. reported      D. reporting

**B. Chuyển các câu sau sang dạng bị động:**

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1. They must do their task now.

.....  
 2. He expected me to buy him a book.

.....  
 3. They want him to invite them to the party.

.....  
 4. They think he is a doctor.

.....  
 5. He needs to sell the house.

.....  
 6. We suggested buying some flowers for their teacher.

## THE END

### Key:

#### A. MULTIPLE CHOICE

51. All bottles \_\_\_\_\_ before transportation.  
 A. frozen                      B. is frozen                      C. was frozen                      D. **were frozen**
52. Everything that \_\_\_\_\_ remained a secret.  
 A. had be overheard                      B. **had been overheard**  
 C. had been overheard                      D. would had been overheard
53. Everything \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. were forbidden                      B. **is forbidden**                      C. is **forbidded**                      D. are forbidden
54. Everything \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. are going to be forgotten                      B. **is going to be forgotten**  
 C. is going to be forgot                      D. were going to be forgotten
55. I \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. have not given the money                      B. **have not been given the money**  
 C. have not been give the money                      D. have not be given the money
56. It \_\_\_\_\_ for years.  
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2. He expected me to buy him a book.-->He was expected a book to be bought for him

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3. They want him to invite them to the party.-->They wanted to be invited to the party.

.....  
4. They think he is a doctor.--> He is thought to be a doctor.

.....  
5. He needs to sell the house.-->The house needs selling

.....  
6. We suggested buying some flowers for their teacher.-->We suggested some flowers should be bought...

.....