

💡 1.5. Dạng câu hỏi về TỪ VỰNG

Cách xử lý dạng câu hỏi từ vựng trong bài thi

📌 Bước 1:

Dịch câu có chứa chỗ trống cần điền hoặc dịch thêm một câu trước đó để giúp chúng ta hiểu rõ ngữ cảnh.

📌 Bước 2:

Xét các đáp án xem lựa chọn nào phù hợp nhất với ngữ cảnh câu vừa dịch.

Ví dụ

Buy and consume fresh, organic food and drinks, especially things produced locally. This reduces the need for long-distance food _____.

- A. storage B. transport C. preservation D. preparation

Lời giải chi tiết:

🌟 **Tạm dịch:** Buy and consume fresh, organic food and drinks, especially things produced locally. This reduces the need for long-distance food _____.

(Mua và tiêu thụ thực phẩm và đồ uống tươi, hữu cơ, đặc biệt là những thứ được sản xuất tại địa phương. Điều này giảm nhu cầu về thực phẩm đường dài _____.)

Xét các đáp án:

A. storage /'stɔ:ɪdʒ/ (n): sự dự trữ, sự tích trữ (hàng hoá, dữ liệu...)

B. transport /'trænsɒ:t/ (n): sự vận chuyển

C. preservation /,prezə'veɪʃn/ (n): sự bảo quản

D. preparation /,prepə'reɪʃn/ (n): sự chuẩn bị

→ Nhận thấy được một từ rất quan trọng trong ngữ cảnh là từ *long-distance* (đường dài).

→ Do đó đáp án phù hợp *transport* liên quan đến việc vận chuyển.

Dịch câu hoàn chỉnh: Mua và tiêu thụ thực phẩm và đồ uống tươi, hữu cơ, đặc biệt là những thứ được sản xuất tại địa phương. Điều này giảm nhu cầu về vận chuyển thực phẩm đường dài.

→ Do đó, **B** là đáp án phù hợp.

BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG:

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

📌 HOW TO START A TRAVEL AGENCY IN VIETNAM 📌

Guidance For Those Who Are Interested In Vietnam – One Of The Top Destinations

Tourism is getting more and more important, becoming one of the fastest-growing (1) _____ in Vietnam. The reason for the rapid development of tourism is an increasing (2) _____ of foreign visitors coming to Vietnam every year. However, the services for tourism in Vietnam are quite limited. Therefore, great efforts have been made to improve tourism. There are several steps that you should take to ensure the success of your company.

- First, you need to contact local governments to get information about tourist attractions.
- Then, you need to make a list of the (3) _____ and write interesting descriptions of these places to attract the customers.
- After that, you need to arrange the activities to create a perfect (4) _____ for your tourists.
- Last but not least, to increase the sales, you need to run marketing (5) _____ to make your company and your tours widely known.

There're lots of things you must do to set up and run a travel agency properly in Vietnam. However, if your company (6) _____, it will not only bring benefits to you but also help to boost Vietnamese tourism.

(Adapted from Move on)

- | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Question 1: A. companies | B. industries | C. factories | D. retailers |
| Question 2: A. amount | B. level | C. quality | D. number |
| Question 3: A. locations | B. stations | C. conditions | D. directions |
| Question 4: A. timetable | B. routine | C. schedule | D. process |
| Question 5: A. slogans | B. campaigns | C. titles | D. logos |
| Question 6: A. succeeds | B. bankrupts | C. withdraws | D. vanishes |

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

☀️ FIVE THINGS TO DO FOR A HEALTHY LIFE ☀️

Do you know any secrets to living longer? We talked to health (1) _____ to find out.

Here are five things to do!

1. Don't eat too much.

Being overweight causes health problems when you're older. According to a 2007 study on rats, limiting the (2) _____ you eat by 20–30% can extend your life. However, not eating enough can also have negative health effects.

2. Don't smoke.

It is now known that smoking leads to an early death. A 2013 study found that people who smoked can die up to 10 years earlier than someone who never smoked.

3. Don't drink too much alcohol.

Drinking too much alcohol can cause diseases in your heart and other important body parts. Adults who only have one or two alcoholic drinks at a time may not have heart disease. However, (3) _____ alcohol is best.

4. Don't skip sleep.

Sleep is one of the most important (4) _____ of your mental and physical health.

A 2014 study showed that going to sleep and waking up each day at the same time will help you live longer.

5. Don't sit still.

Sitting all day is bad for your (5) _____ and physical health.

Move for 30 minutes a day, five days a week.

There you have it! Start (6) _____ these tips from today to live longer and healthier!

(Adapted from i-Learn Smart World 11 Workbook)

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|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Question 1: A. patients | B. dentists | C. experts | D. services |
| Question 2: A. level | B. variety | C. quality | D. amount |
| Question 3: A. avoiding | B. adopting | C. agreeing | D. accepting |
| Question 4: A. features | B. aspects | C. subjects | D. areas |
| Question 5: A. emotional | B. facial | C. oral | D. mental |
| Question 6: A. pursuing | B. capturing | C. following | D. obeying |

🌀 HERE ARE SOME WAYS TO HELP REDUCE GLOBAL WARMING 🌀

Which of these do you regularly do?

• Use public transport.

If travelling long (1) _____, then use public transport rather than your car. However, if you carpool (travel together with a group of people in one car), then you are (2) _____ to help the environment. If we travel with others, we will use less petrol.

• **Make a decision to reduce, recycle, and reuse.**

Reduce waste by buying (3) _____ products. Don't forget to recycle plastics, glass, and paper products. You may wish to reuse some of your old items to help out, too. Take unneeded items to a recycling center.

• **Plant trees.**

Plants and trees are nature's lungs. They (4) _____ the oxygen we breathe. They also can shade your home, thus making it cooler so you don't need to run your air conditioners as much.

• **Buy local goods.**

When you buy goods imported from far-away places, it takes a lot of energy to (5) _____ them to your area. This means that if you don't buy local food and products, then more emissions of carbon dioxide will happen during the transportation (6) _____.

(Adapted from Friends Global 11 Students' book)

Question 1:	A. distances	B. positions	C. periods	D. measures
Question 2:	A. selecting	B. picking	C. choosing	D. voting
Question 3:	A. plastic	B. reusable	C. disposable	D. chemical
Question 4:	A. absorb	B. capture	C. explore	D. produce
Question 5:	A. transport	B. transmit	C. transform	D. transit
Question 6:	A. progress	B. action	C. process	D. operation

DEFINING AND ACHIEVING GOALS

One personal (1) _____ goal that many people set for themselves is "I want to learn a new language." The problem with this is that learning a language can be a lifelong task. Phrased this way, the goal is too (2) _____ and too long-term, plus it does not define how you will know that you have achieved the goal.

Step 1: Break the goal into smaller, achievable steps.

To start with, choose a (3) _____ short-term goal, for example, "I want to take a basic Spanish class" or "My English is quite good, but I want to be able to tell jokes in English."

Step 2: Define how you are going to achieve Step 1.

Will you join a class or (4) _____ on an online course? Will you teach yourself at home? Will you listen to English comedians on YouTube?

Step 3: Define how you will know that you have achieved your goal.

You need to know that you have achieved your first, small goal before moving on to setting the next goal. How will you do this? Will you know that you have succeeded when you pass a test or complete a course, or manage to make somebody laugh when you tell a joke? Define what your (5) _____ for success will be before you set out to achieve that goal.

Step 4: Once your first small goal has been achieved, you can set the next one.

Follow and repeat Steps 1 to 3 as often as needed until you achieve your big goal. This way you program yourself for success instead of (6) _____!

(Adapted from C21 Smart 12 Students' book)

Question 1:	A. information	B. relationship	C. experience	D. development
Question 2:	A. broad	B. wide	C. deep	D. high
Question 3:	A. general	B. specific	C. confusing	D. popular
Question 4:	A. attend	B. apply	C. enroll	D. register
Question 5:	A. evidence	B. proof	C. document	D. testament
Question 6:	A. progress	B. failure	C. improvement	D. victory

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

 LEAVING DIGITAL FOOTPRINTS

Your history of surfing the Internet can matter to companies because they want to send you (1) _____ for things they want you to buy. But apart from businesses, there are other (2) _____ why your digital footprint should matter to you.

1. Showing others who you are

If people get information about you, they might pick bits and then (3) _____ you are good - or bad. For example, one day you write something silly online. Years later, it's found by the university you're applying to, and they don't think it's funny. Consequently, they may decide you're not the 'right' kind of person for them.

2. Keeping your information private

Everyone has information about themselves that they don't want everyone to know, but the Internet doesn't make the same (4) _____ that you would.

3. Keeping your money safe

There are plenty of people looking at information about you. Some of them want to (5) _____ from you, but the less information you put out, the harder it is for them. Bank (6) _____, card numbers, passwords, ... none of them should be written in emails or text messages.

(Adapted from Think 12)

- | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Question 1: A. letters | B. adverts | C. packages | D. vouchers |
| Question 2: A. excuses | B. motives | C. pretexts | D. reasons |
| Question 3: A. pretend | B. assure | C. assume | D. relate |
| Question 4: A. decisions | B. efforts | C. mistakes | D. profits |
| Question 5: A. rob | B. steal | C. mug | D. snatch |
| Question 6: A. accounts | B. receipts | C. details | D. assets |

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

 WHAT TO DO IN A CRISIS

Whenever you face a stressful situation, your brain sends alarm (1) _____ to your body and causes your heart to beat faster and your muscles to tense in (2) _____ for immediate action. However, this reaction can often prevent us from thinking clearly about the best thing to do.

A good skill you can develop is the (3) _____ to react calmly in a crisis. By being aware of your body's stress response and training yourself to ignore that initial flood of emotions, you can make decisions based on clear-headed analysis.

- Remember to breathe – this is easy to forget when you are (4) _____ or enraged. And breathe deeply! A calmer body helps create a calmer mind.
- Focus on the (5) _____ – don't think about what should have been done differently. Concentrate on solving the immediate problem.
- Think positively – positive self-talk in a crisis is often helpful. For example, telling yourself how brave you are can help you (6) _____ your fear.

(Adapted from Friends Global 12)

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Question 1: A. symptoms | B. signals | C. symbols | D. gestures |
| Question 2: A. preparation | B. agreement | C. prediction | D. achievement |
| Question 3: A. likelihood | B. possibility | C. probability | D. ability |
| Question 4: A. relaxed | B. relieved | C. alarmed | D. amused |
| Question 5: A. location | B. period | C. moment | D. result |

Question 6: A. overuse B. overcome C. overwhelm D. overtake

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

ESSENTIAL LIFE SKILLS FOR UNIVERSITY STUDENTS 🎓🎓

Most young people are excited about moving out and starting a new life on a university or college campus. But first, you will need to learn many basic skills.

You will need to learn (1) _____ skills. Your parents won't be there to cook for you or wash your clothes. No one will fix the broken light for you. You'll need to learn how to do all these things.

- At university, you'll probably have (2) _____ to complete your essays and assignments so time management is also important. Plan ahead and (3) _____ yourself about tasks that need to be finished.

- Another skill students need to learn is (4) _____ to make sure to have enough money to pay for important things like food and study books. Think carefully before you buy anything and try to save money.

- At university, you'll meet lots of new people and building (5) _____ is another important life skill. Joining a society where you can share an (6) _____ such as sport or drama with other students can help you make friends easier.

These life skills will help you have a healthy and happy university life.

(Adapted from i-Learn Smart World 11)

Question 1: A. protective

B. internal

C. domestic

D. industrial

Question 2: A. deadlines

B. reports

C. events

D. schedules

Question 3: A. reminisce

B. remember

C. evoke

D. remind

Question 4: A. marketing

B. budgeting

C. computing

D. accounting

Question 5: A. relatives

B. siblings

C. acquaintances

D. relationships

Question 6: A. interest

B. excitement

C. approval

D. opinion

🌳🌳 LET'S MAKE A DIFFERENCE AND CLEAN UP OUR COMMUNITY! 🌳🌳

Bournemouth City Council is excited to announce the 14th annual Neighbourhood Clean Up Program.

Everyone who works or lives in the city of Bournemouth can improve our (1) _____ of lives. It's our community, and it's our chance to make a difference to benefit everyone. The 14th annual Neighbourhood Clean Up event will occur on Saturday, 12 August, 2021, from 09.00–11.00 a.m. Volunteers should (2) _____ in front of the Fire station at 1833 High Street. Parking is free and provided at William's Community Centre across the street. All tools and supplies are provided.

We have four types of activities to choose. We need 10–15 volunteers for each activity:

- **Tree planting** along the northern motorway. Our aim is to plant 55 trees (3) _____ by Jamie's Nursery.

- **Rubbish removal** in the (4) _____ lot next to Saint Peter's Hospital. We want to remove all the rubbish. A truck will transport the rubbish to a local dump.

- **Wright Park** has plenty of litter which needs to be removed. We need to start by emptying the rubbish bins, then picking up the litter. A free lunch is provided.

- **The Jackson Nature Trail** needs volunteers to lead nature tours. A (5) _____ and a trainer will help you. You just need to love nature.

For further information or to (6) _____ for your favourite activity, please call Peter at 01202 318933 or email Mark at info@bournemouthcleanup.org.

(Adapted from Discovery 10)

Question 1: A. quality

B. quantity

C. amount

D. level

Question 2: A. divide

B. combine

C. gather

D. dissolve

- Question 3:** A. borrowed B. recruited C. purchased D. donated
Question 4: A. blank B. vacant C. hollow D. devoid
Question 5: A. guidebook B. notice C. brochure D. catalogue
Question 6: A. compensate B. contribute C. participate D. register

SOCIAL PROBLEMS FACING TEENS IN THE US TODAY

Top problems teens see among their peers

In many countries around the world, it is not easy growing up because teens are dealing with many social issues. A study carried out by a famous research center in the US found out that the (1) _____ were among the most serious ones.

- **Anxiety and depression:** Seven in ten teenagers considered them a serious problem among their peers. The main (2) _____ of teenagers' anxiety and depression was social pressure, such as the pressure to look good, to fit in social groups, and to be good at sports.
- **Bullying:** 55% said that bullying was a major problem for teenagers, and around 15% (3) _____ that they had experienced some form of cyberbullying. Girls or younger students were more likely to be (4) _____ of bullying.
- **Poverty:** Four out of ten teens said that poverty was also a major problem for them. In fact, about 20% of the teens in the survey (5) _____ to live below the poverty line every day. The survey results suggest that more support should be (6) _____ to help teenagers avoid serious social issues and enjoy a happier life.

(Adapted from Global Success 11)

- Question 1:** A. latter B. former C. following D. preview
Question 2: A. source B. origin C. resource D. purpose
Question 3: A. denied B. admitted C. approved D. opposed
Question 4: A. preys B. patients C. sufferers D. victims
Question 5: A. managed B. struggled C. succeeded D. decided
Question 6: A. provided B. neglected C. dismissed D. required

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

EXPLORE YOUR FUTURE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF BRICKERRY

Programmes for every stage of your academic journey

The University of Brickerry offers qualified programmes for international students all over the world, including fast-growing sectors of computer science, engineering, biotechnology and tourism-hospitality. Not just a well-established institution for academic improvement with reasonable annual (1) _____, the school provides plenty of facilities and support: accommodation, English classes, art clubs and a sports center — all to help international students quickly fit into a multicultural environment. Moreover, there are plenty of (2) _____ granted to our students to encourage them to build a sustainable future.

Have a look at our top chosen programmes by thousands of students every year.

VOCATIONAL PROGRAMMES

When the (3) _____ for skilled workers has risen, our vocational programmes provide practical courses and hands-on experience for students to master their targeted skills within a period of 12-24 months.

UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMMES

All the courses are carefully designed to help students acquire academic achievements and qualities for their future careers. Besides, two internship periods (4) _____ students with valuable work experience.

TRY AND FIND PROGRAMMES

Wonder if you might not have chosen the right programme? This is what this 6-8-week programme is for. There are preliminary sessions so that students can have a closer look at the sectors they are going to (5) _____ in.

POSTGRADUATE PROGRAMMES

Many students enroll in this program to pursue their interest in research and to challenge themselves to new opportunities after completing their undergraduate studies. The University of Brickerry understands what it takes to aid students in utilising their full (6) _____.

(Adapted from C21 Smart 12)

Question 1: A. fares

B. tolls

C. fees

D. fines

Question 2: A. scholarships

B. donations

C. assignments

D. activities

Question 3: A. pursuit

B. demand

C. interest

D. concern

Question 4: A. perform

B. inquire

C. assure

D. equip

Question 5: A. confide

B. specialize

C. major

D. believe

Question 6: A. possibility

B. capability

C. likelihood

D. probability