

CHUYÊN ĐỀ 18: CÂU HỎI ĐUÔI

A. RULES

★ CÔNG THỨC CHUNG

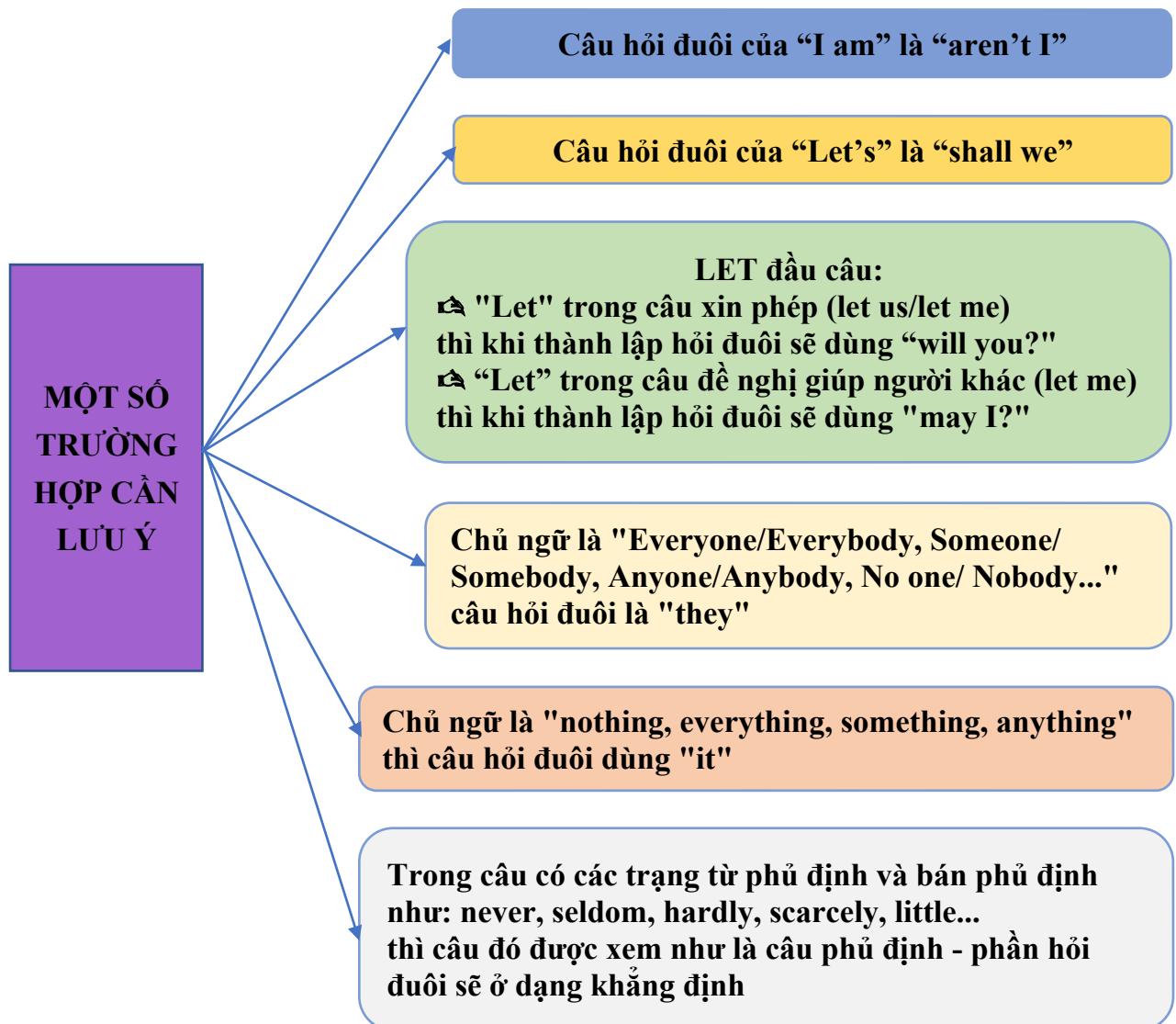
S + V +, trợ từ + S?

- Nếu câu nói trước dấu phẩy là câu khẳng định, câu hỏi đuôi phải ở thể phủ định (viết tắt).
- Nếu câu nói trước dấu phẩy là câu phủ định, câu hỏi đuôi phải ở thể khẳng định.

Ví dụ:

You haven't finished the work, have you? (Bạn chưa xong việc phải không?)

You have finished the work, haven't you? (Bạn xong việc rồi phải không?)



**MỘT SỐ
TRƯỜNG
HỢP CẦN
LƯU Ý**

Khi thấy **had/'d better** ta chỉ cần mượn trợ động từ **"had"** để lập câu hỏi đuôi.

Khi thấy **would/'d rather** ta chỉ cần mượn trợ động từ **"would"** để lập câu hỏi đuôi.

Câu đầu có **It seems that + mệnh đề** thì ta lấy mệnh đề làm câu hỏi đuôi

Chủ từ là mệnh đề danh từ, dùng **"it"** trong câu hỏi đuôi

Sau câu mệnh lệnh cách (**V/Don't V + O**), câu hỏi đuôi thường là **... will you?**

Câu đầu là **I wish**, dùng **"may"** trong câu hỏi đuôi

Chủ từ là **ONE**, dùng **"you"** hoặc **"one"** trong câu hỏi đuôi

Câu cảm thán, lấy danh từ trong câu đổi thành đại từ cùng với dùng **is, am, are**.

Câu có cấu trúc **neither ... nor** thì câu hỏi đuôi là sẽ chia ở số nhiều

Câu có **"ought to"** thì ta sử dụng phần đuôi là **"shouldn't"**

NHỮNG TRƯỜNG HỢP CẦN LƯU Ý	★ Câu đầu có MUST: Must có nhiều cách dùng cho nên tùy theo cách dùng mà sẽ có câu hỏi đuôi khác nhau: a. "Must" chỉ sự cần thiết thì khi thành lập hỏi đuôi ta dùng "needn't" Ví dụ: They <u>must study hard</u>, <u>needn't</u> they? b. "Must" chỉ sự cảm đoán thì khi thành lập hỏi đuôi ta dùng "must" Ví dụ: You <u>mustn't come late</u>, <u>must</u> you? c. "Must" chỉ sự dự đoán ở hiện tại thì khi thành lập hỏi đuôi ta dựa vào động từ theo sau must. Ví dụ: He <u>must be</u> a very intelligent student, <u>isn't</u> he? d. "Must" chỉ sự dự đoán ở quá khứ (trong công thức must + have + Vp2) thì khi thành lập hỏi đuôi ta dùng have/has căn cứ theo chủ ngữ của câu. Ví dụ: You <u>must have stolen</u> my bike, <u>haven't</u> you?
	★ Câu đầu có I + các động từ sau: think, believe, suppose, figure, assume, fancy, imagine, reckon, expect, seem, feel that + mệnh đề phụ: + Lấy mệnh đề phụ làm câu hỏi đuôi. Ví dụ: <u>I think</u> he will come here, <u>won't</u> he? <u>I don't believe</u> Mary can do it, <u>can</u> she? + Cùng mẫu này nhưng nếu chủ từ không phải là "I" thì lại dùng mệnh đề chính đầu làm câu hỏi đuôi. Ví dụ: <u>She thinks</u> he will come, <u>doesn't</u> she?
	★ NEED vừa làm động từ thường, vừa làm động từ khuyết thiếu, nên: + Nếu "need" là động từ thường thì khi thành lập hỏi đuôi ta phải mượn trợ động từ. Ví dụ: She <u>needs</u> to water the flowers in the morning, <u>doesn't</u> she? + Nếu "need" là động từ khuyết thiếu thì khi thành lập hỏi đuôi ta dùng luôn need. Ví dụ: I <u>need do</u> it by myself, <u>needn't</u> I?

B. PRACTICE EXERCISES

Exercise 1: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1: I'm getting better at this job, _____?

- A. am I B. am not I C. isn't I D. aren't I

Question 2: No one is absent today, _____?

- A. are they B. aren't they C. is one D. isn't it

Question 3: Linda, turn on the television, _____?

- A. doesn't she B. don't you C. will you D. will she

Question 4: He'd rather go to bed late and play video games, _____?

- A. wouldn't he B. hadn't he C. doesn't he D. didn't he

Question 5: I don't think he will win the competition, _____?

- A. do I B. does he C. will he D. will I

Question 6: Everyone hopes to gain physical health, _____?

- A. doesn't he B. hasn't he C. haven't they D. don't they

Question 7: They hardly do the homework the teachers give them,_____?

- A. is it B. don't they C. isn't it D. do they

Question 8: You couldn't give me a helping hand,_____?

- A. could you B. do you C. couldn't you D. don't you

Question 9: These cats look immensely lovely,_____?

- A. are these B. don't these C. are they D. don't they

Question 10: There is a party at your home,_____?

- A. isn't there B. is there C. isn't it D. is it

Question 11: Let's go to the cinema to watch "End game",_____?

- A. will you B. don't you C. shall we D. don't we

Question 12: You've never been punished of bad marks,_____?

- A. have you B. haven't you C. do you D. don't you

Question 13: You and I have to go home now,_____?

- A. haven't we B. have we C. do we D. don't we

Question 14: She's recently been under the weather,_____?

- A. isn't she B. isn't her C. hasn't her D. hasn't she

Question 15: He's never on time to fulfill the tasks,_____?

- A. isn't he B. is he C. hasn't he D. has he

Question 16: I'm not pronouncing that new word correctly,_____?

- A. amnot I B. am I C. are I D. aren't I

Question 17: Mary had to look after her younger brother when her parents are on business,_____?

- A. hadn't she B. didn't she C. had she D. did she

Question 18: There's something wrong with the stove,_____?

- A. isn't there B. is there C. isn't it D. is it

Question 19: She'd save money if she bought that old jeans,_____?

- A. didn't she B. wouldn't she C. hadn't she D. did she

Question 20: Donald John Trump is the 45th President of the United States,_____?

- A. is he B. Is not he C. isn't it D. isn't he

Question 21: You must be depressed when seeing this scene,_____?

- A. mustn't you B. must you C. aren't you D. are you

Question 22: That her sons often go home late makes her furious,_____?

- A. doesn't it B. does he C. don't they D. do they

Question 23: The monument does not show the bust of President Clinton,_____?

- A. doesn't it B. does it C. is it D. isn't it

Question 24: Let me help you do the household chores,_____?

- A. aren't I B. don't I C. may I D. should I

Question 25: It seems that you are responsible for that mistake,_____?

- A. aren't you B. do you C. isn't it D. is it

Question 26: I wish to become a part of your life,_____?

- A. may I B. aren't I C. are I D. am not I

Question 27: When one is talking, you shouldn't interrupt him,_____?

A. does one B. should you C. doesn't one D. don't you

Question 28: You must focus on your study,_____?

A. mustn't you B. must you C. need you D. needn't you

Question 29: This is the last time. You mustn't be late like that,_____?

A. mustn't you B. must you C. need you D. needn't you

Question 30: He must have fed the cats,_____?

A. mustn't he B. hasn't he C. does he D. needn't he

Question 31: She must have been exhausted after a hard-working day,_____?

A. hasn't she B. has she C. did she D. didn't she

Question 32: What a lovely skirt you are wearing,_____?

A. isn't it B. is it C. aren't you D. are you

Question 33: How mischievous your children are,_____?

A. aren't they B. are they C. are you D. aren't you

Question 34: I suppose I can get on well with him,_____?

A. can I B. can't I C. don't I D. do I

Question 35: I don't think he is a polite person,_____?

A. do I B. don't I C. is he D. isn't he

Question 36: I don't expect we'll have any more trouble from him,_____?

A. do I B. don't I C. will we D. won't we

Question 37: I assumed things had gone well with him,_____?

A. had they B. hadn't they C. did I D. didn't I

Question 38: He needs to do it by himself,_____?

A. doesn't he B. need he C. does he D. needn't he

Question 39: I feel that you should do more to help her,_____?

A. do I B. don't I C. should you D. shouldn't you

Question 40: It seems to me that he isn't the right person for the job,_____?

A. isn't it B. is it C. is he D. isn't he

Question 41: She thinks she is good at that job,_____?

A. is she B. isn't she C. does she D. doesn't she

Question 42: He believes that all children are bom with equal intelligence,_____?

A. doesn't he B. does he C. are they D. aren't they

Question 43: They suppose that the CEO will be forced to resign,_____?

A. do they B. don't they C. will him D. won't him

Question 44: They figure that you'd want to rest after your trip,_____?

A. do they B. don't they C. wouldn't you D. would you

Question 45: I figure that you're the person telling the secret,_____?

A. are you B. aren't you C. do I D. don't I

Question 46: He assumed that we knew each other because we went to the same school,_____?

A. didn't he B. didn't we C. did we D. did he

Question 47: I thought he fancied me, but I'd completely misread the signals,_____?

A. wouldn't I B. didn't I C. didn't he D. did he

Question 48: You'd better go to bed early,_____?

A. wouldn't you B. didn't you C. hadn't you D. may you

Question 49: She doesn't imagine that I have much money, _____?

A. does she B. do I C. haven't I D. doesn't she

Question 50: He expected that she had run away, _____?

A. didn't he B. did he C. had she D. hadn't she

Exercise 2: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1: Neither I or you are qualified for that job, _____?

A. are we B. aren't we C. do we D. do I

Question 2: She needs to feed the chicken in the morning, _____?

A. doesn't she B. does she C. needn't she D. need she

Question 3: He needn't do that for me, _____?

A. need he B. needn't he C. does he D. doesn't he

Question 4: You ought to take it easy, _____?

A. should you B. shouldn't you C. oughtn't you D. ought you

Question 5: I am not sociable, _____?

A. am I B. are I C. aren't I D. am not I

Question 6: Let's go to the hospital and visit him, _____?

A. shall we B. will you C. won't you D. do we

Question 7: Let us play video games for 2 hours, _____?

A. will you B. won't you C. do we D. do us

Question 8: Let me carry the suitcases for you, _____?

A. do I B. don't I C. may I D. should I

Question 9: Everyone has the permission to enter the house, _____?

A. do they B. don't they C. is it D. isn't it

Question 10: Anybody hates him for the first time they meet him, _____?

A. do they B. don't they C. does he D. doesn't he

Question 11: Everything is going on well, _____?

A. isn't it B. is it C. is everything D. isn't everything

Question 12: No one accepts that negotiation, _____?

A. are they B. do they C. don't they D. aren't they

Question 13: My mother never lets me come home late in the evening, _____?

A. does she B. doesn't she C. is she D. isn't she

Question 14: She'd better leave a message, _____?

A. didn't he B. hadn't he C. had he D. did he

Question 15: She'd rather take a rest after a hard-working day, _____?

A. would she B. does she C. doesn't she D. wouldn't she

Question 16: It seems that he is the best teacher at high school, _____?

A. is he B. isn't he C. does it D. doesn't it

Question 17: It seemed that you had failed the examination, _____?

A. had you B. did it C. didn't it D. hadn't you

Question 18: What he has said hurts your feeling a lot, _____?

- A.** doesn't it **B.** is it **C.** has he **D.** hasn't he

Question 19: Why he betrayed her is still a secret,_____?

- A.** is it **B.** does it **C.** doesn't it **D.** isn't it

Question 20: That the teacher gave him a present encourages him a lot,

- A.** doesn't it **B.** didn't it **C.** did he **D.** didn't he

Question 21: She seldom goes to the supermarket near her house, _____ ?

- A. does she** **B. doesn't she** **C. is it** **D. isn't it**

Question 22: Turn on the fan, ?

- A. shall we** **B. will you** **C. may I** **D. won't you**

Question 23: Don't make noise too much in the class, _____?

- A. shall we** **B. will you** **C. may I** **D. won't you**

Question 24: Take off the shoes before coming the church, _____ ?

- A.** shall we **B.** will you **C.** may I **D.** won't you

Question 25: Don't eat sweet stuffs before going to bed, _____?

- A.** shall we **B.** will you **C.** may I **D.** won't you

Question 26: Turn off the light after leaving the room, _____?

- A.** shall we **B.** will you **C.** may I **D.** won't you

Question 27: I am a bad man, ?

- A.** are not I **B.** am not I **C.** aren't I **D.** are I

Question 28: When one is happy, she can easily accept any requests, _____?

- A.** does one **B.** doesn't one **C.** can't she **D.** can she

Question 29: When one is depressed, she doesn't want to do anything but sleep, _____ ?

- A.** do you **B.** don't you **C.** does she **D.** doesn't she

Question 30: Let me take care of you for the rest of your life, _____?

- A.** will you **B.** may I **C.** won't you **D.** don't I

Question 31: You must go to the doctor because your heath is getting worse, _____?

- A. needn't you** **B. need you** **C. do you** **D. don't you**

Question 32: You mustn't smoke at public places as hospital, _____?

- A. must you** **B. need you** **C. needn't you** **D. mustn't you**

Question 33: Your mother must have prepared this meal for me, _____ ?

- A.** hasn't she **B.** hasn't it **C.** has she **D.** has it

Question 34: He must be an obedient child, _____?

- A.** isn't he **B.** is he **C.** is it **D.** isn't it

Question 35: How beautiful the queen is, _____?

- A.** isn't she **B.** is she **C.** is it **D.** isn't it

Question 36: What a lovely toy your child has, _____ ?

- A.** isn't it **B.** is it **C.** does he **D.** doesn't he

Question 37: I think he is an excellent student in this class, _____?

- A.** is he **B.** isn't he **C.** does he **D.** doesn't he

Question 38: I believe this story is not true, ?

- A.** isn't it **B.** is it **C.** do I **D.** don't I

Question 39: She thought he hadn't come up to her parents' expectation,_____?

- A. didn't she B. did she C. hadn't he D. had he

Question 40: There are some changes in our timetable,_____?

- A. are they B. aren't they C. are there D. aren't there

Question 41: To my shame, I never wrote and thanked you for your kindness,_____?

- A. did I B. didn't I C. had I D. hadn't I

Question 42: I ought to take this online course to improve my English,_____?

- A. shouldn't I B. should I C. may I D. aren't I

Question 43: He needs to do the homework before going out with his friends,_____?

- A. doesn't he B. does he C. needn't he D. need he

Question 44: He need do it himself,_____?

- A. needn't he B. need he C. does he D. doesn't he

Question 45: She loves him very much,_____?

- A. does he B. doesn't he C. does she D. doesn't she

Question 46: He doesn't like me at all,_____?

- A. does he B. doesn't he C. is it D. isn't it

Question 47: You have a happy family with a graceful girlfriend,_____?

- A. do you B. don't you C. have you D. haven't you

Question 48: Let me do you a favor,_____?

- A. may I B. will you C. won't you D. shall we

Question 49: You're a big fan of "Ve Nha Di Con" film,_____?

- A. are you B. aren't you C. is it D. isn't it

Question 50: Your parents don't allow you to go out with me,_____?

- A. do they B. don't they C. are you D. aren't you

Exercise 3: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1: I am very selfish,_____?

- A. aren't I B. am not I C. am you D. are you

Question 2: Let's go fishing with Linda next Sunday,_____?

- A. are we B. shall we C. aren't you D. will you

Question 3: Let me help you with your homework,_____?

- A. may I B. shall we C. aren't you D. will you

Question 4: Let me open that window,_____?

- A. shall we B. will you C. are you D. will I

Question 5: Everyone can hear my speech clearly,_____?

- A. can't they B. could they C. do they D. can't he/she

Question 6: _____ Someone has broken my mother's vase,_____?

- A. hasn't they B. haven't they C. hasn't she D. hadn't they

Question 7: Nobody in my class could finish the swimming test last semester,_____?

- A. couldn't him B. couldn't they C. could they D. could it

Question 8: Anyone has to wear uniform at the school,_____?

A. do they B. doesn't it C. don't they D. does it

Question 9: Your son is very naughty, _____?

A. is she B. isn't she C. isn't he D. is he

Question 10: Mary invited John to come to her birthday party, _____?

A. didn't she B. did he C. didn't he D. has she

Question 11: I'm the most beautiful person in my class, _____?

A. aren't I B. am not I C. am I D. are you

Question 12: Somebody invented radio in 1954, _____?

A. didn't they B. did they C. hadn't they D. has they

Question 13: You will stay with your grandfather tonight, _____?

A. won't you B. will I C. would you D. will you

Question 14: Hany could ride a horse when she was six, _____?

A. couldn't she B. can she C. could he D. doesn't she

Question 15: There have been many positive changes since our local government carried out those reforms, _____?

A. haven't there B. have it C. haven't they D. have there

Question 16: He seldom goes to the swimming pool, _____?

A. doesn't he B. does he C. didn't he D. did he

Question 17: You had better brush your teeth twice a day, _____?

A. hadn't you B. hadn't I C. should I D. wouldn't you

Question 18: Linda would rather eat more vegetables everyday, _____?

A. wouldn't she B. would he C. 'd rather she D. would she

Question 19: Sit down, _____?

A. will you B. won't you C. would you D. wouldn't I

Question 20: Come there early, _____?

A. will you B. won't you C. would you D. wouldn't I

Question 21: I have had an apology to make to you, _____?

A. haven't I B. don't I C. may you D. have I

Question 22: You ought to bring an umbrella with you, _____?

A. shouldn't you B. should you C. oughtn't you D. don't you

Question 23: The tree needs to be watered everyday, _____?

A. need it B. needn't it C. doesn't it D. does it

Question 24: The film has a happy ending, _____?

A. hasn't it B. had it C. has it D. doesn't it

Question 25: Neither you nor I like Mary, _____?

A. do we B. don't we C. do you D. will I

Question 26: I think he will agree with our plan, _____?

A. won't he B. will he C. don't I D. do I

Question 27: Silly is going to my party, _____?

A. isn't she B. will she C. won't she D. doesn't she

Question 28: Phuong Lan speaks Chinese very fluently, _____?

A. does she B. doesn't she C. do she D. didn't she

Question 29: Julia doesn't need those socks any more,_____?

- A. does she B. need she C. doesn't she D. needn't she

Question 30: The shoes don't cost a lot of money,_____?

- A. do they B. don't they C. do it D. does it

Question 31: James owns a house in the countryside,_____?

- A. does she B. doesn't she C. do she D. don't she

Question 32: Potter is studying at Luong Van Tuy High school,_____?

- A. was he B. weren't he C. isn't he D. didn't he

Question 33: Don't leave me alone,_____?

- A. will you B. shall we C. won't you D. do you

Question 34: She complained to the company and they sent her a written apology,_____?

- A. didn't she B. did she C. didn't they D. did they

Question 35: He'll be waiting for me when I come back,_____?

- A. won't he B. will he C. would he D. wouldn't he

Question 36: You wouldn't do that again,_____?

- A. would you B. will you C. wouldn't I D. won't you

Question 37: You had seen this before I told you that story,

- A. hadn't you B. had you C. had I D. hadn't I

Question 38: It is time for him to begin the new life,_____?

- A. isn't it B. is it C. did it D. didn't it

Question 39: Nobody has arrived there yet,_____?

- A. have they B. hasn't they C. has it D. hasn't it

Question 40: She looked tired yesterday,_____?

- A. did she B. didn't she C. does she D. doesn't she

Question 41: The bank will close at 7pm,_____?

- A. won't it B. will it C. does it D. doesn't it

Question 42: They did nothing,_____?

- A. didn't they B. did they C. did it D. didn't it

Question 43: Let me lend you a little money ,_____?

- A. will you B. shall I C. won't you D. may I

Question 44: I didn't think his grudging remarks really counted as an apology,_____?

- A. didn't I B. did I C. didn't they D. did they

Question 45: Don't thank me, thank my father,_____?

- A. do you B. may you C. will you D. can you

Question 46: Let me use our bathroom before,_____?

- A. will you B. may I C. shall we D. don't we

Question 47: It seems that it is going to rain tonight,_____?

- A. isn't it B. doesn't it C. does it D. is it

Question 48: They must wear uniform when going to school,_____?

- A. don't they B. need they C. needn't you D. needn't they

Question 49: She must have been disappointed when hearing that story,_____?

- A. hasn't she B. have she C. has she D. mustn't she