

CHAPTER 14: GERUND & INFINITIVE

❖ CƠ SỞ LÝ THUYẾT

V-ing	To-V	V1	Ving & To-V
1. Giới từ : in, on, at. 2. love, like, enjoy, prefer >< hate, dislike 3. start, begin, give up >< stop, finish 4. suggest 5. consider : xem xét 6. mind 7. imagine 8. avoid 9. risk 10. miss 11. practice 12. postpone 13. involve 14. admit 15. deny 16. quit = give up 17. keep 18. spend 19. waste 20. fancy 21. can't help 22. can't stand 23. can't bear 24. be busy 25. be worth 26. continue 27. It's no use 28. It's no good 29. have trouble 30. have difficulty 31. be / get used to 32. go 33. appreciate	1. agree 2. ask / told / warn 3. choose 4. decide 5. demand 6. expect 7. hope 8. manage 9. offer 10. plan 11. promise 12. refuse 13. seem 14. suppose 15. tell 16. want 17. tend 18. threaten 19. would like 20. would love 22. be able 23. wish 24. too....to 25. enough to 26. It + be + adj+To-V 27. It takes 28. Sau các nghi vấn từ how, what, where... 29. sau đại từ bất định Someone, something, anything.... 30. Câu bị động 31. only, first, last 31. mention	1. Sau khiếm khuyết động từ can - could will - would have to - had to may - might must ought to 2. Sau V tri giác See Look Listen Notice Watch Observe Feel Taste Smell 3. Let Make + O Have Help => Bị động ta dùng " To-V" 4. had better would rather had sooner 5. do nothing but 6. cannot but	1 allow permit recommend + O + To-V advise encourage allow permit recommend + V-ing advise encourage => Be + V3/ed + To-V 2 Stop + V-ing : ngừng hẳn (từ bỏ thói quen) Stop + To-V : ngừng để làm việc khác 3. remember forget + V-ing regret (diễn tả 1 hđộng đã xảy ra trong quá khứ) remember forget + To-V regret (diễn tả 1 hđộng sắp xảy ra) 4. Try + V-ing : thử Try + to V : cố gắng 5. Consider + V-ing : xem xét Consider + to V : quan tâm 6. like start + V-ing / To-V begin (không thay đổi nghĩa)

❖ BÀI TẬP ÁP DỤNG

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer.

1. I enjoy _____ alone.
a. be b. being c. to be d. to have been
2. Would you like _____ to the party?
a. to come b. come c. coming d. to have come
3. Do you mind _____ such a long way to work everyday?
a. to travel b. travel c. to have traveled d. traveling
4. I don't like that house. I would hate _____ there.
a. live b. living c. to lie d. to have lived
5. I don't like that house. I would hate _____ there.
a. live b. living c. to live d. to have lived
6. Sometimes I'd like _____ to play the piano.
a. to learn b. learn c. learning d. to have learned
7. Please remember _____ this letter.
a. to post b. post c. posting d. to have posted
8. We tried _____ the fire out but we were unsuccessful. We had to call the fire-brigade.
a. putting b. put c. to put d. to have put
9. When you see John, remember _____ it by the window and now it has gone.
a. to have given b. giving c. give d. to give
10. Someone must have taken my bag. I clearly remember _____ it by the window and now it has gone.
a. leave b. leaving c. to leave d. to have left
11. Jane needed some money. She tried _____ Harry but he couldn't help her.
a. to have asked b. ask c. to ask d. asking
12. I think they are now accustomed to _____ 12 hours a day.
a. work b. to work c. worked d. working
13. He tried _____ the shelf but he wasn't tall enough.
a. reach b. reaching c. to reach d. to have reached
14. Alice didn't expect _____ to Bill's party
a. asking b. being asked c. to ask d. to be asked
15. I finally finished _____ at 7:00 pm and served dinner.
a. cooking b. being cooked c. to cook d. to be cooked
16. Sam always remembers _____ in the garage so that the driveway is free for other cars.
a. parking b. being parked c. to park d. to be parked
17. The nurse suggested _____ two aspirins.
a. taking b. being taken c. to take d. to be taken
18. Would you mind not _____ the radio until I've finished with this phone call?
a. turning on b. being turned on c. to turn on d. to be turned on
19. They were fortunate _____ from the fire before the building collapsed.
a. rescuing b. to have rescued c. to rescue d. to have been rescued
20. The house family avoided _____ by coming out only when the house was empty and the two cats were outside.
a. catching b. being caught c. to have been caught d. to be caught
21. It's very kind of you _____ so.
a. say b. to say c. saying d. to be saying

22. Please show me how _____ this.

- a. do b. to do c. doing d. to have done

23. One is never too old _____

- a. learning b. learn c. to have learned d. to learn

24. You are old enough _____ out alone.

- a. going b. go c. to go d. to have gone

25. I'm very glad _____ you.

- a. to meet b. meet c. meeting d. to be meeting

26. It's nice _____ you.

- a. to know b. know c. knowing d. to be knowing

27. You have no right _____ my daughter.

- a. see b. to see c. seeing d. to have seen

28. Please tell me what _____

- a. doing b. do c. to do d. to have done

29. I forbid you _____ my letter.

- a. to read b. read c. to have read d. reading

30. We stopped _____ hello to her.

- a. say b. saying b. to have said d. to say

31. We came _____ help her.

- a. help b. to help c. to have helped d. helping

32. I'll invite her _____ my daughter.

- a. teaching b. teach c. to teach d. to have taught

33. I don't feel like _____ to the cinema now.

- a. go b. going c. to go d. to have gone

34. It's no good _____ video games.

- a. play b. to have played c. to play d. playing

35. It's no use _____ with him.

- a. working b. work c. to work d. to have worked

36. The idea of _____ abroad appeals to me.

- a. working b. work c. to work d. being working

37. The Rogers are happy about _____ a baby.

- a. have b. having c. to have d. to be having

38. Camping is hard if you're not used to _____ on the ground.

- a. be slept b. to be sleeping c. sleeping d. sleeping

39. Mrs. Kerry didn't want _____ on

- a. to be operated b. being operated c. to operate d. to be operating

40. Windows are used to let in light and _____ out cold.

- a. to keep b. keep c. keeping d. for keeping

41. It isn't worth while _____ her.

- a. marry b. to marry c. marrying d. to have married

42. She did nothing but _____

- a. cry b. to cry c. to have cried d. crying

43. He can't live without _____ here.

- a. being loved b. to love c. love d. loving

44. People are prevented from _____ to the polluted area.

- a. go b. going c. to go d. to have gone
- 45.** Tourists are not allowed _____ in the Temple.
a. to talk b. talk c. talking d. being talked
- 46.** The teacher doesn't allow _____ dictionaries in the final examination.
a. being used b. use c. using d. to use
- 47.** Many countries have considered _____ the victims of the tsunami.
a. to have helped b. to help c. help d. helping
- 48.** The child admitted _____ a lie.
a. tell b. telling c. to tell d. to be telling
- 49.** The president agreed _____ the Agreement.
a. to sign b. sign c. signing d. to have signed
- 50.** The captain chose _____ with his ship.
a. die b. to die c. to have died d. dying
- 51.** Vietnam failed _____ Tiger Cup 2004!
a. winning b. win c. to win d. to have won
- 52.** The child promised _____ his parents.
a. being obeyed b. obeying c. obey d. to obey
- 53.** Lee was upset by _____ him the truth.
a. our not having told b. us not tell c. we didn't tell d. not to tell
- 54.** Wee considered _____ after work.
a. to go shop b. going shopping c. going to shop d. to go to shop
- 55.** Jack offered _____ care of my garden while I was out of town.
a. take b. taking c. to have taken d. to take
- 56.** Could you please come over? I need you _____ the refrigerator.
a. help me moving b. helping me to move
c. to help me move d. help me to move
- 57.** I'll never forget _____ that race. What a thrill!
a. to win b. win c. being won d. winning
- 58.** No one has better qualifications. Carol is certain _____ for the job.
a. to choose b. having chosen c. to be chosen d. being chosen
- 59.** I was enjoying my book, but I topper _____ a program on TV.
a. reading to watch b. to read to watch
c. to read for watching d. reading for to watch
- 60.** Who is the woman talking to Mr. Quinn? I don't recall _____ her around the office before.
a. to have seen b. seeing c. to see d. being seen
- 61.** He tried to avoid _____ my question.
a. answer b. answering c. to answer d. to have answered
- 62.** Paula has given up _____ to lose weight.
a. try b. trying c. to try d. to have tried
- 63.** We can't go on _____ like this.
a. living b. live c. to live d. to be living
- 64.** Don't keep _____ me while I'm talking.
a. interrupt b. to interrupt c. interrupting d. to have interrupted
- 65.** I can't imagine Bill _____ a motorbike.
a. ride b. riding c. to ride d. to be riding

66. Sorry to keep you _____ so long.
a. waiting b. wait c. to wait d. to have waited
67. She now regrets _____ it.
a. say b. having said d. to say d. to have said
68. We decided _____ at home.
a. to stay b. stay c. staying d. having stayed
69. Frank tends _____ too much.
a. to have drunk b. drinking c. drink d. to drink
70. He doesn't want _____
a. to know b. know c. knowing d. to be knowing
71. I don't advise anybody _____ in that hotel.
a. stay b. to stay c. staying d. to have stayed
72. The mother made her child _____ the word
a. repeat b. to repeat c. repeating d. to be repeating
73. My parents don't let me _____ out alone.
a. go b. to go c. going d. to be going
74. I'm afraid I have some homework _____ today.
a. do b. to do c. going d. done
75. Have the movers _____ the bedroom furniture first.
a. brought in b. to bring in c. bring in d. bringing in
76. Do you know what _____ so many people evacuate their homes?
a. forced b. made c. caused d. convinced
77. Where are the children? "I saw _____ in the yard".
a. them to play b. them playing c. they playing d. to them playing
78. You're been taking a lot of nice photographs.
a. becoming b. about become c. to become d. about becoming
79. Jane's summer vacation in England led to _____ an English man.
a. her marry b. her to marry c. her being married d. her marrying
80. We would like _____ to the president's reception, but we weren't
a. having invited b. having been invited
c. to have invited d. to have been invited

Put the verbs into the right form.

1. She doesn't allow (smoke)in the house.
2. These boys oftenplay) football at weekends.
3. I'm in a difficult situation. What do you advise me (do)?
4. She didn't let me (read)the letter.
5. Finally, we were allowed (go)
6. He is learning (drive)
7. Carol's parents always encourage her (study)hard.
8. I always remember (turn)off all the lights before I leave my house.
9. He warned her (not touch)the wire.
10. Do stop (talk), I'm trying (finish)a letter.
11. He told me (try)(come)early.
12. I'll remember (send)you a postcard when I reach London.
13. Don't forget (lock)the door before (go)to bed.

14. They don't have much money. They can't afford (buy)a new house.

15. I enjoy (write)picture postcards.