

ĐỀ THI GIỮA KÌ 2 LỚP 12 (FORM MỚI NHẤT)

TEST 8

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C and D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6

Protect Wildlife, Preserve Our Future

Protecting wildlife is vital for preserving our planet's biodiversity. Many endangered species, vulnerable and helpless, are facing extinction due to habitat loss and poaching. Conservation efforts are (1) _____ working to protect these creatures from further harm. Through sustainable development and wildlife protection policies, we aim to create a safer environment for animals. Organizations and individuals (2) _____ a plan to fight illegal hunting and deforestation, (3) _____ a brighter future for wildlife. The government aims (4) _____ stricter laws against wildlife trafficking. By taking action now, we can reduce the negative impact of human activities (5) _____ ecosystems. Let's unite to protect (6) _____ for generations to come—every effort counts!

(Adapted from daily news)

- Câu 1:** A. actively B. active C. action D. activity
- Câu 2:** A. get B. make C. come D. catch
- Câu 3:** A. which ensuring B. ensured C. was ensuring D. ensuring
- Câu 4:** A. to enforcing B. to enforce C. enforce D. to be enforcing
- Câu 5:** A. from B. on C. for D. in
- Câu 6:** A. these species incredible
C. these incredible species B. incredible these species
D. species these incredible

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Protecting Endangered Animals

- To protect endangered animals, we must take immediate action (7) _____ habitat loss, poaching, and climate change. The (8) _____ of species facing extinction is increasing rapidly, affecting biodiversity around the world.
- Conservation efforts, such as creating protected (9) _____ and enforcing anti-poaching laws, are essential to safeguard these animals. (10) _____ critical actions include reducing deforestation and supporting sustainable practices.
- Governments, organizations, and individuals need to (11) _____ the root causes of these threats to preserve wildlife. Awareness campaigns and education on environmental (12) _____ are also crucial for ensuring the survival of these species. The role of conservationists is more important than ever to maintain ecological balance.

- Câu 7. A. according to B. thanks to C. on account of D. due to
- Câu 8. A. majority B. item C. number D. amount

- Câu 9. A. areas B. groups C. organizations D. volunteers
- Câu 10. A. Others B. Each other C. The others D. Other
- Câu 11. A. go in B. deal with C. take up D. stand by
- Câu 12. A. sustainability B. extinction C. avenue D. protection

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Câu 13

- a. Nam:** Yes, I have. I've been raising awareness about endangered animals by sharing information on social media.
- b. Nam:** Hi, Mark! It's been a while. You look so energetic!
- c. Mark:** Hi, Nam! Thanks! You look fantastic too. Have you been doing anything to protect endangered species?

- A.** a-c-b **B.** b-c-a **C.** c-b-a **D.** b-a-c

Câu 14

- a. Mark:** I'm going to organize a campaign to inform people about endangered species.
- b. Nam:** Why a campaign?
- c. Mark:** Campaigns help spread knowledge quickly and encourage others to take action.
- d. Nam:** What will you do to raise awareness about wildlife protection?
- e. Nam:** I think spreading awareness online would be more effective. I'll start a social media group.

- A.** d-a-b-c-e **B.** c-e-d-b-a **C.** d-b-a-e-c **D.** c-d-e-a-b

Câu 15

Hi Sarah,

- a.** Glad you saw it! We need to do more to protect the forests.
- b.** That's awesome! Rescue centers play such a crucial role in saving animals from illegal trafficking.
- c.** Hey, Mark! I saw your post about protecting wildlife habitats.
- d.** Yes, I think we should raise awareness about deforestation, but for now, I'm focusing on supporting animal rescue centers.
- e.** We should work together to promote both causes. What's your opinion on that?

Write back soon.

Anna

- A.** d-b-a-c-e **B.** c-a-d-b-e **C.** a-d-b-c-e **D.** a-c-d-b-e

Câu 16

- a.** Governments need to implement stricter measures against wildlife violations, including heavy penalties and anti-smuggling actions.
- b.** To protect wildlife, it is crucial to minimize illegal hunting and exploitation activities.
- c.** Wildlife protection organizations also play an important role in researching and monitoring species at risk of extinction.

d. In conclusion, everyone must work together to protect wildlife species as they contribute to maintaining ecological balance.

e. I always participate in campaigns calling for an end to wildlife trade, especially for endangered species.

(Adapted from discovery)

A. b-e-c-a-d

B. a-b-c-d-e

C. b-c-d-a-e

D. c-a-d-b-e

Câu 17

a. On the other hand, harmful activities such as deforestation and pollution need to be reduced to allow wildlife to thrive.

b. Collecting data on wildlife populations and monitoring endangered species is crucial.

c. Scientific research helps identify areas that need protection and develop effective conservation strategies.

d. In conclusion, only through cooperation between nations and the international community can we effectively protect wildlife.

e. Wildlife protection is a long-term effort that requires continuous commitment from organizations and individuals.

(Adapted from *i-Learn Smart World*)

A. c-a-e-b-d

B. d-c-a-b-e

C. e-b-c-a-d

D. d-e-b-c-a

Read the following passage about *Effective Strategies for Protecting Endangered Species* and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

The government has recently increased efforts to protect wildlife due to the growing threats of poaching and habitat destruction. (18) _____, where animals are safeguarded from illegal hunting and environmental damage. Various protection programs have been launched by environmental agencies, (19) _____. These initiatives have been supported (20) _____, and have been praised for their effectiveness in conserving endangered species. However, despite these improvements, deforestation remains a major issue, as (21) _____. In some regions, illegal logging is still happening at an alarming rate, posing a serious threat to wildlife habitats. As a result, more stringent policies need to be enforced (22) _____. Only with stronger actions and global cooperation can the survival of endangered species be ensured.

(Adapted from NBCnews)

Câu 18:

A. Many new wildlife reserves have been established

B. Many new wildlife reserves are established

C. Many new wildlife reserves will have established.

D. Many new wildlife reserves were being established

Câu 19:

A. whom are working by the local communities to ensuring the sustainable practices

B. who are working with local communities to ensure sustainable practices

- C. which are working by the local communities to ensure the sustainable practices
- D. that are working with local communities to ensured a sustainable practices

Câu 20:

- A. by both national or international organizations
- B. by both national nor international organizations
- C. by both national and international organizations
- D. by neither national nor international organizations

Câu 21:

- A. forests continued to be clearing for the agricultural expansion
- B. forests continue to have been cleared by agricultural expansion
- C. forests have continued to clear for agricultural expansion
- D. forests continue to be cleared for agricultural expansion

Câu 22:

- A. in order to address these ongoing challenges
- B. in order that address these ongoing challenge
- C. in order to the address for these ongoing challenges
- D. in order to not address these ongoing challenges

Read the following passage about Wildlife Protection Efforts Around the World and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

There are currently thousands of species of animals at risk of **extinction** worldwide. Many of these species are under threat due to human activities, such as deforestation, illegal hunting, and climate change. However, governments around the world have been taking action to protect endangered species and their habitats. One of the major steps involves strengthening wildlife protection laws, creating protected areas, and investing in wildlife conservation projects.

For instance, in Africa, the governments of countries like Kenya and South Africa have established vast national parks and wildlife reserves to safeguard species such as elephants, lions, and rhinos. **These** protected areas allow animals to roam freely without the threat of poaching or habitat destruction. Additionally, strict anti-poaching laws have been enacted, with severe penalties for those caught hunting endangered animals illegally.

Furthermore, **technology plays a key role in protecting wildlife**. Many countries now use drones and satellite technology to **monitor** wildlife populations and track animals' movements. Anti-poaching units rely on high-tech equipment like night-vision cameras and thermal imaging to catch illegal hunters. Social media

and online campaigns have also helped raise awareness about wildlife conservation and mobilized global support for protecting endangered species.

In some regions, governments are working closely with local communities to ensure the sustainable use of natural resources. For example, in the Amazon rainforest, indigenous tribes have been supported in their efforts to combat deforestation and protect the wildlife living there. The hope is that by involving local people in conservation efforts, the protection of endangered species will be more effective and long-lasting.

(Adapted from animals news)

Câu 23. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as one of the ways governments are protecting wildlife?

- A. Increasing the number of national parks B. Strengthening anti-poaching laws
C. Using technology to monitor wildlife D. Promoting animal farming

Câu 24. The word “**extinction**” in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to:

- A. survival B. awareness C. protection D. evolution

Câu 25. The word “**These**” in paragraph 2 refers to:

- A. endangered species B. wildlife reserves
C. wildlife protection laws D. poaching penalties

Câu 26. The word “**monitor**” in paragraph 3 could be best replaced by:

- A. observe B. distract C. ignore D. prevent

Câu 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence: “**Technology plays a key role in protecting wildlife**” in paragraph 3?

- A. Technology is the only way to protect endangered species.
B. Technology helps to track wildlife and reduce illegal hunting.
C. Technology should be used only for wildlife research.
D. Technology can never replace human efforts in wildlife protection.

Câu 28. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Technology has no role in wildlife protection.
B. Governments work with local communities to protect wildlife.
C. There are no wildlife reserves in Africa.
D. Indigenous people are prohibited from using natural resources.

Câu 29. In which paragraph does the writer mention the role of local communities in wildlife conservation?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Câu 30. In which paragraph does the writer explore modern methods for protecting wildlife?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about Wildlife conservation and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] In recent years, governments around the world have been increasingly focusing on wildlife conservation. As populations grow and human activities continue to encroach upon natural habitats, the need for stronger

wildlife protection measures has become more urgent. [II] Today, many species face the risk of extinction, with some already classified as endangered. By 2030, experts predict that the number of critically endangered species could double if current trends continue. [III] Governments are implementing various strategies to counter this alarming trend, but the effectiveness of these measures depends on global cooperation and sustainable practices. [IV]

One major effort involves strengthening wildlife laws and regulations. For example, many countries have enacted stricter penalties for poaching and illegal trade in animal products. These laws are accompanied by better enforcement and monitoring systems to ensure that violators are caught and punished. Moreover, governments are allocating more resources to create and maintain protected areas, such as national parks and wildlife reserves, **where** animals can thrive without human interference.

However, wildlife protection is not only about laws and enforcement; it also requires addressing the root causes of habitat destruction. The expansion of urban areas, agricultural land, and infrastructure projects often leads to deforestation and the loss of ecosystems. Governments are now focusing on promoting sustainable land-use practices, such as reforestation and the preservation of key wildlife corridors that connect fragmented habitats. These strategies aim to minimize human impact on wildlife while ensuring that development can proceed in an environmentally responsible way.

Despite these efforts, wildlife protection remains a challenging issue. Deforestation, illegal hunting, and climate change continue to threaten animal populations worldwide. The future of many species depends not only on effective policy but also on public awareness and international collaboration. If governments, environmental organizations, and individuals work together, it is possible to protect endangered species and ensure that wildlife continues to play an integral role in the planet's ecosystems.

(Adapted from discovery channel)

Câu 31. Where in paragraph I does the following sentence best fit?

Governments are increasingly investing in protecting endangered species and their habitats.

A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Câu 32. The phrase “**counter this alarming trend**” in paragraph 3 could be best replaced by ____.

A. prevent this negative development B. reinforce this worrying trend
C. support this ongoing issue D. increase this problem

Câu 33. The word “**where**” in paragraph 4 refers to ____.

A. laws and regulations B. poaching activities C. protected areas D. urban areas

Câu 34. According to paragraph 4, which of the following is NOT a government effort to protect wildlife?

A. Stronger penalties for illegal wildlife trade
B. Creation of protected areas
C. Promotion of sustainable land-use practices

D. Promotion of unsustainable agricultural practices

Câu 35. Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

- A. Governments are enhancing wildlife protection through laws, enforcement, and sustainable land-use practices.
- B. Global cooperation is needed to address the threats of deforestation and climate change on wildlife.
- C. The importance of creating protected areas and wildlife corridors to ensure species survival.
- D. Strengthening laws and creating protected areas alone will not save endangered species.

Câu 36. The word “**urgent**” in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to:

- A. pressing
- B. important
- C. unnecessary
- D. critical

Câu 37. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Wildlife protection efforts focus solely on legal regulations.
- B. Governments are addressing both the causes and consequences of wildlife loss.
- C. Climate change has no significant impact on wildlife conservation.
- D. Deforestation and habitat destruction are not primary threats to wildlife.

Câu 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence: “**Despite these efforts, wildlife protection remains a challenging issue**” in paragraph 4?

- A. Wildlife protection continues to be a difficult challenge, despite the efforts made.
- B. Wildlife protection has been completely solved, and there are no more challenges.
- C. The efforts in wildlife protection have made the issue less important.
- D. Wildlife protection has become easier and less challenging with current efforts.

Câu 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Wildlife protection is no longer a priority for many governments.
- B. The success of wildlife protection efforts relies on a combination of strong policies and community involvement.
- C. Governments are failing to protect endangered species due to lack of resources.
- D. Governments are not addressing the root causes of habitat destruction effectively.

Câu 40. Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. Governments are taking action to protect wildlife through stronger laws, protected areas, and sustainable practices, but global cooperation is essential for success.
- B. Wildlife conservation is a lost cause unless governments take immediate action.
- C. The most effective way to protect endangered species is through stricter penalties for poaching and illegal wildlife trade.
- D. Habitat destruction and illegal hunting are the primary causes of species extinction.