

ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT 2025 -2026
MÔN TIẾNG ANH
ĐỀ SỐ 11

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

DISCOVER NEW TRAVEL BUDDIES WITH TRAVELMATE

Travel Smarter, Together

"Who will you explore your next destination with? Will they share the same (1) _____ for adventure, or will they prefer a more relaxing trip?" If these are questions you often ask yourself before planning your next getaway, we've got exciting news! TravelMate, a (2) _____ connects you with potential travel buddies who align with your preferences. This innovative platform is designed to make your trips more enjoyable and tailored to your needs. By sharing your travel interests, you'll be matched with others (3) _____ similar goals, so that a seamless and harmonious travel experience is ensured.

Whether you're looking to meet new friends or reconnect with old ones, TravelMate makes it easier than ever. From thrilling adventures to serene retreats, the platform caters to (4) _____ type of traveler.

Even though finding the perfect travel partner can seem daunting, TravelMate simplifies the process. All you need to do is sign up, select your preferences, and get ready (5) _____ an unforgettable journey. Don't wait. Join TravelMate today and enjoy traveling with (6) _____ explorers!

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|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| Question 1. | A. enthusiastically | B. enthusiast | C. enthusiasm | D. enthusiastic |
| Question 2. | A. new travel platform | B. travel platform new | | |
| | C. travel new platform | D. new platform travel | | |
| Question 3. | A. have | B. having | C. to have | D. had |
| Question 4. | A. all | B. every | C. one | D. no |
| Question 5. | A. by | B. to | C. for | D. with |
| Question 6. | A. like-minded | B. kind-hearted | | |
| | C. warm-blooded | D. self-centered | | |

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Inspire Others to Live Healthier

If you are passionate about fitness and health, starting a blog can be a rewarding way to share your knowledge. Many people look for advice (7) _____ they can incorporate into their daily routines to improve their lifestyles.

A health and fitness blog allows you to teach others about maintaining a balanced lifestyle. By discussing topics (8) _____ healthy diets, exercise routines, and mental well-being, you can provide readers with valuable tips and tricks to stay healthy.

Before starting your blog, it's essential to explore examples of successful fitness blogs. These examples, highlighting different (9) _____ to fitness blogging, can help you determine the type of content you want to create. Whether you focus on diet plans, workout tutorials, or motivational stories, your blog (10) _____ inspire many.

(11) _____ running a fitness blog requires consistency and dedication, it can be a fulfilling way to positively impact people's lives. To get started, gather ideas, plan your content, and

decide how often you will post. With determination and creativity, you can build a blog that (12) _____ in the world of health and fitness.

- | | | | | |
|--------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Question 7. | A. when | B. which | C. who | D. where |
| Question 8. | A. for example | B. to illustrate | C. in fact | D. such as |
| Question 9. | A. accesses | B. methods | C. approaches | D. techniques |
| Question 10. | A. could | B. should | C. must | D. will |
| Question 11. | A. However | B. Although | C. Meanwhile | D. Unless |
| Question 12. | A. gets by | B. breaks off | C. goes up | D. stands out |

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13.

- a. Anna: I'm so nervous about my job interview tomorrow.
- b. Lisa: You'll do great! Just be yourself.
- c. Anna: Thanks, I really appreciate your support.

A. a - c - b B. b - a - c C. a - b - c D. c - b - a

Question 14.

- a. Mike: I like going for long walks in the park.
- b. Lisa: That sounds peaceful. Do you go alone?
- c. Lisa: What's your favorite thing to do on weekends?
- d. Lisa: That must be fun! e. Mike: Sometimes, but I often bring my dog.

A. b - e - d - a - c B. c - a - b - e - d C. b - e - c - a - d D. d - a - b - e - c

Question 15.

Hi James,

- a. I'm thinking of hiking in the mountains.
- b. Let me know if you'd like to join me!
- c. Do you have any plans for the weekend?
- d. It's supposed to be sunny and perfect for outdoor activities.
- e. I'm looking forward to some fresh air and exercise. Cheers, Mia

A. c - d - a - e - b B. d - e - b - c - a C. d - c - a - e - b D. c - e - a - d - b

Question 16.

- a. Her journey, though filled with hurdles, taught her the importance of adaptability, creativity, and customer satisfaction.
- b. Starting a new business is never an easy decision; it requires courage, preparation, and an understanding of the risks involved.
- c. For example, a friend of mine launched a small handmade goods store, gradually building it into a thriving online platform.
- d. Reflecting on her success, she emphasizes that anyone willing to persevere can turn their vision into reality.
- e. Many entrepreneurs face moments of doubt and challenge, but with determination, they often see their ideas come to life.

A. b - c - d - e - a
B. a - b - c - d - e
C. b - e - c - a - d
D. a - b - c - e - d

Question 17.

- a. Their dedication inspired local businesses to join the cause, leading to even more widespread adoption of sustainable practices.
- b. Today, the district serves as a shining example of how grassroots activism can lead to significant environmental progress.
- c. The Be Green movement began with a handful of local students advocating for a ban on single-use plastics in their school cafeteria.
- d. Over time, their efforts expanded into larger community initiatives, such as neighborhood clean-ups and tree-planting campaigns.
- e. Students across the district followed suit, forming environmental clubs to tackle pollution and promote awareness.

- A. c - d - a - e - b
- B. c - a - b - e - d
- C. c - e - a - b - d
- D. c - a - e - b - d

Read the following passage about newspapers and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Newspaper circulation is on the decrease. However, this isn't recent news. The problems go right back to the late 1940s when the number of readers was falling (18) _____. But the 1990s saw fewer and fewer people developing the newspaper habit. So where are they all going?

It's impossible to say fully. (19) _____. With 24-hour news channels providing round-the-clock updates, newspaper editors have had to shift their focus from new news to analysis of yesterday's news. We have columnists whose role is to comment on events and tell us (20) _____.

Furthermore, while sales have gone down, newspaper width has progressively increased. There are more supplements than ever: book reviews, TV guides, travel tips, health and nutrition, comic books - there's no end to what newspapers will now do to entice us. (21) _____. And as for the young, they were never there in the first place. They went online.

You can receive your news from free online news sites. Blogs will let you discuss the news. Your mobile can even get the latest sports results. An automated email will fill you in on your favourite celebs. So why go looking for your news (22) _____?

Question 18.

- A. and maintained sales due to population growth at that time
- B. but at that time population growth maintained sales
- C. at that time when population growth maintained sales
- D. unless population growth at that time maintained sales

Question 19.

- A. Some people are getting all their news from cable television
- B. Cable television provide all people with some news
- C. Some news from cable television is giving all people
- D. Instead, cable television is a main source of news for some people

Question 20.

- A. about their thoughts and therefore perhaps we should think
- B. whether they therefore should perhaps think about us
- C. what they, and therefore perhaps we, should think
- D. that we, and therefore perhaps they, should think

Question 21.

- A. But it still hasn't brought readers back
- B. Although it still hasn't increased readers
- C. While readers still haven't come back
- D. The number of readers hasn't brought back, though.

Question 22.

- A. unless you find it will for you where you are
- B. so that it will find you wherever you are
- C. wherever you are to find it when you will
- D. when it will find you wherever you are

Read the following passage about memory and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Why Don't We Remember?

What is your earliest memory? The chances are that you do not remember your very early childhood. This childhood amnesia applies to episodic memory: the memory of a specific event. Although young children possess semantic memory, which means they remember facts such as who their parents are, they lack episodic memory until the age of around two to four years.

There are various theories to explain this phenomenon. One is that the prefrontal cortex, a part of the brain whose role includes helping create episodic memories, has only partially developed. Neuroscientists believe that this underdeveloped region of the brain may be responsible for our inability to **commit** experiences to memory.

Others point to the role language may play in remembering our infancy. Learning language changes the way children process their experience of the world and could mean that memories from pre-verbal days are less **clear**. **Talking about memories certainly helps children and adults to commit episodes to memory.**

Some psychologists have espoused the theory that without a sense of self, infants cannot create episodic memories. In an experiment to test this hypothesis, psychologist Hark Howe discovered that infants who could not recognise themselves in a mirror could not remember where **they** had put a toy two weeks before.

It is one thing to store memories, but quite another to retrieve them years later. Another theory states that we lack the retrieval cues necessary to recall what happened to us at an early age. The fact that the same environment looks very different from a baby's point of view means that there is little to trigger memories later on. An adult no longer sees or experiences the world in the same way. This change in perspective could explain why we forget, or rather are unable to remember, our infancy.

Question 23. According to paragraph 1, what is true about episodic memory?

- A. It is fully developed at birth.
- B. It helps infants remember facts like family relationships.
- C. It begins to develop around age two to four.
- D. It allows children to remember everything from infancy.

Question 24. The word **commit** in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by.

- A. ignore B. record C. forget D. erase

Question 25. The word **clear** in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to

- A. vague B. distinct C. sharp D. memorable

Question 26. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

- A. Discussing memories can reinforce the ability to remember specific events.
- B. Children forget memories far more easily if they talk about them often.
- C. Adults rarely need to talk about past events to remember them.
- D. Talking about memories usually causes them to fade.

Question 27. The word **they** in paragraph 4 refers to

- A. memories B. psychologists C. infants D. weeks

Question 28. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Memory retrieval is unaffected by a child's sense of self.
- B. The prefrontal cortex is fully developed by age one.
- C. Retrieval cues are necessary to recall early memories.
- D. Babies have a fully developed sense of episodic memory.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer mention the potential influence of language on memory formation?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer discuss the influence of a child's sense of self on memory?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about green buildings and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

In recent years, there has been a trend toward constructing buildings that are more environmentally friendly, or more 'green'. These eco-buildings are designed to use resources like energy and water efficiently, helping to reduce waste and pollution. However, features such as solar panels and water-recycling systems can increase construction costs compared to traditional buildings. **Despite these extra costs, green buildings benefit the planet, making their value clear.**

In New Mexico, USA, there are homes called *Earthship houses*, built using recycled materials like bottles, tires, and aluminum cans. Often these items are filled with soil, and the outsides are covered with natural mud. These houses utilize solar power, harnessing energy from the sun instead of relying on electricity produced from fossil fuels. This type of

recycled-construction design is also **relevant** for other types of buildings. For example, schools in Uruguay and Sierra Leone use similar sustainable construction methods.

The Zulekha Hospital in Sharjah, UAE, is the first Middle Eastern hospital to earn 'platinum certification' from the Green Building Council. It achieved this status by meeting rigorous green building standards, such as energy efficiency, water conservation, and ensuring a healthy indoor environment. The hospital's commitment to sustainability is evident from its initial design phase, incorporating numerous features to support environmental responsibility.

In Wales, the 'Hobbit House' is another example of an eco-building. This private residence uses a wooden frame and straw walls, providing excellent insulation. Its roof is covered with grass, helping to keep warmth inside and maintaining a low environmental impact. **It** uses second-hand materials and relies on renewable energy sources like solar panels and water collected from a nearby river, avoiding the use of fossil fuels.

[I] Despite their benefits, eco-buildings face criticism for their practicality, especially their high costs. [II] Many of these buildings remain too expensive to become widely adopted. [III] Creating an affordable green building often requires **compromises**. [IV] These may be that the building will have to be smaller or made of less durable materials and with technology which uses more energy-compromises easier for schools or businesses focused on conservation as a learning or marketing tool than for private homes.

As the construction sector moves toward more sustainable methods, using resources efficiently is crucial for meeting global sustainability goals. It remains to be seen whether we can embrace the financial and practical challenges of adopting eco-friendly buildings for the benefit of the planet.

Question 31. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- A. Green buildings are essential for sustainability but face high costs and other setbacks.
- B. Eco-friendly construction relies primarily on solar energy and recycled materials.
- C. Green buildings are becoming more popular but still meet with criticism in some regions.
- D. Construction methods have changed with a view to achieving sustainable development goals.

Question 32. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 1?

- A. Green buildings are clearly valuable despite being more expensive to construct.
- B. Eco-friendly construction is expensive but worth it for reducing waste.
- C. The environmental advantages of green buildings justify their higher costs.
- D. Building sustainably, although initially expensive, saves money in the long term.

Question 33. According to paragraph 2, all of the following statements are true EXCEPT

- A. Earthship houses are built with recycled materials like tires and bottles.
- B. Mud is applied externally to the surfaces of recycled construction materials.
- C. Earthship houses depend heavily on nonrenewable sources for electricity.
- D. Schools in some countries use similar sustainable construction methods.

Question 34. In paragraph 2, the word **relevant** is OPPOSITE in meaning to

- A. connected
- B. unsuitable
- C. linked
- D. invaluable

Question 35. In paragraph 4, the word **It** most probably refers to
A. the Hobbit House B. the roof C. grass D. wooden frame

Question 36. Why does the author mention the Hobbit House in paragraph 4?
A. To continue the list of examples of eco-buildings
B. To contrast differently structured eco-buildings
C. To emphasize the features that eco-buildings share
D. To highlight the merits of private eco-buildings

Question 37. In paragraph 5, the word **compromises** is CLOSEST in meaning to
A. proposals B. adjustments C. solutions D. agreements

Question 38. Where in paragraph 5 does the following sentence best fit?
Additionally, the long-term efficiency of certain features like solar panels can be limited in regions with less sunlight.
A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 39. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?
A. All eco-buildings require the use of second-hand construction materials.
B. The Zulekha Hospital was later redesigned to be environmentally friendly.
C. Green buildings are widely adopted due to their low costs.
D. Schools in Sierra Leone use eco-friendly construction methods.

Question 40. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?
A. Government support will help bring down the material costs of some larger green buildings.
B. Some sustainable developments are more appealing in theory than they are feasible in practice.
C. Companies that do not use conservation as a branding device cannot afford the costs of green buildings.
D. Sustainable construction projects have to conform to strict guidelines to be award-winning.

ĐỀ SỐ 02

Câu	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Chọn	C	A	B	B	C	A	B	D	C	A
Câu	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Chọn	B	D	C	B	A	C	A	B	A	C
Câu	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Chọn	A	D	C	B	A	A	C	C	C	D
Câu	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
Chọn	A	C	C	B	A	A	B	C	D	B