

Chương IV ĐIỀN VỀ CÂU, CÂU VÀO ĐOẠN VĂN

I. HƯỚNG DẪN LÀM BÀI [5643]

DẠNG 1:

Đề bài: Four sentences have been removed from the text below. For each question, mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Dạng bài này yêu cầu các bạn điền các câu/cụm (thường là 4) được lấy ra từ một bài đọc (150 - 250 chữ) vào các chỗ trống trong bài.

Với dạng bài này, các bạn cần chuẩn bị tốt các kiến thức về:

- Nhận biết dạng cần điền vào chỗ trống là câu hay cụm (dựa vào dấu câu)
- Cấu trúc câu: cần xác định được đúng các thành phần của mệnh đề hoặc câu như chủ ngữ (S), động từ (V), tân ngữ (O), trạng ngữ (A),...
- Các loại câu đặc biệt là câu ghép và câu phức
- Các ngữ pháp về rút gọn câu, mệnh đề quan hệ, mệnh đề danh từ, giới từ,...
- Với các dạng điền câu, cần đọc nghĩa của câu thật kĩ các câu trước, sau liên quan để đưa ra câu trả lời.

Ví dụ

‘Eat breakfast like a king’, as the saying goes. It is actually the most important meal of the day since it provides people with the great source of energy (1) _____. We really need enough energy to start a whole new day. (2) _____ Hence, we should choose healthy and delicious dishes to start our new day. Here are the most popular breakfast dishes that any foreign friend must try in Việt Nam.

Pho, or Vietnamese noodle soup, is often seen as a highlight of Vietnamese cuisine. It (3) _____ from small food stalls on the streets to luxurious restaurants. (4) _____ It includes beef or chicken, rice noodle, onion, spring onion, pepper and lime. Although its taste can be different from one place to another, Pho surely brings US many health benefits.

A. Breakfast is so important.

B. There is a variety of healthy ingredients in a bowl of it.

C. after about a seven-hour overnight sleep and before a very hard working or studying day.

D. can be easily found at any places throughout the country

Giải thích:

Đầu tiên, ta nhận thấy rằng ở 4 đáp án A, B, C, D có A và B là 2 câu vì có dấu chấm câu, còn C và D là vế câu. Khi nhìn vào bài đọc, ta thấy vị trí số (1) và (3) cần một vế câu vì (1) chưa có chấm câu đằng trước, tương tự với số (3) vì từ tiếp theo không viết hoa → chọn C hoặc D. Hai vị trí (2) và (4) cần điền câu → chọn A hoặc B.

Lúc này chúng ta có thể dựa vào cấu trúc hoặc nghĩa:

- Xét câu (1): *It is actually the most important meal of the day since it provides people with the great source of energy* (1).

+ về cấu trúc câu: Đây là một câu phức vì có 2 mệnh đề và liên từ phụ thuộc since (= because). Xét vế thứ 2 ‘*since it provides people with...*’, vế này đã đủ cấu trúc chính của một mệnh đề (S: it; V: provides), nên ta có thể loại đáp án D. *can be easily found...* vì nó bắt đầu bằng một động từ trong khi vế câu của (1) đã có động từ rồi.

→ chọn C

+ về nghĩa: Chọn ‘C. after about a seven- hour overnight sleep and before a very hard working or studying day’ vì khi thay vào câu, nghĩa hợp lí.

Nó thực sự là bữa ăn quan trọng nhất trong ngày bởi vì nó cung cấp cho mọi người với nguồn năng lượng dồi dào sau giấc ngủ 7 tiếng và trước một ngày học tập và làm việc.

Xét câu (2): Câu này về nghĩa chỉ có câu A. *Breakfast is so important*, là hợp lí

We really need enough energy to start a whole new day. (2) Hence, we should choose healthy and delicious dishes to start our new day. (*Chúng ta cần đủ năng lượng để bắt đầu cả một ngày mới. Bữa sáng là quan trọng. Do đó, chúng ta nên chọn những món ăn lành mạnh và ngon miệng để khởi đầu ngày mới.*)

Vậy đáp án của bài là: (1) - C; (2) - A; (3) - D; (4) - B

Đây là một ví dụ cơ bản của dạng bài này dựa trên đề minh họa vào 10 năm học 2024 - 2025 của sở Hà Nội. Tuy nhiên trong đề thi thật, có thể đề sẽ cho các đáp án đều là vế câu hoặc đều là câu, các bạn cần luyện tập nhiều hơn trong phần bài tập tự luyện để củng cố thêm về ngữ pháp và từ vựng nhé!

DẠNG 2:

Đề bài: Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Dạng bài này yêu cầu các bạn lựa chọn các câu/vế câu trong các đáp án A, B, c, D để điền vào chỗ trống. Dạng bài này dựa trên đề minh họa THPTQG năm 2025 và là dạng bài khó hơn so với dạng 1 do kiến thức rộng hơn và các bạn không thể loại trừ phương án như ví dụ ở dạng 1. Đây là một dạng bài các bạn nên làm quen trước để có thể dễ tiếp cận với đề thi của những năm sắp tới.

Ngoài các kiến thức cần có như dạng 1, các bạn cần đọc đoạn văn cẩn thận hơn và hiểu được ý nghĩa của đoạn văn. Vậy nên, cách tốt nhất là các bạn phải gia tăng vốn từ vựng và tăng tốc độ đọc.

Ví dụ (bản rút gọn - 2 câu hỏi)

Big cities in Việt Nam

Hà Nội is one of the world's most historic capitals with old pagodas, and unique museum^ in the city centre. (1) _____, you will have a chance to taste the most wonderful cuisine in the country as well as buy high-quality silks, handicrafts, and other unique souvenirs that they cannot find anywhere else in the world.

Hồ Chí Minh City (2) _____ is Việt Nam's business and financial centre. It was renamed Hồ Chí Minh City in 1976. Hồ Chí Minh City is a famous tourist destination for travellers all over the world partly thanks to its wonderful nightlife with rooftop bars viewing the city from above.

Question 1:

- A. When you will visit this city
- B. You visit this city
- C. Visiting this city
- D. Have visited this city

Question 2:

- A. whose original name is Sài Gòn

- B. has the original name is Sài Gòn
- C. that original name is Sài Gòn
- D. naming originally Sài Gòn

Giải thích

- Xét câu (1), you will have a chance to taste the most wonderful cuisine ...

Câu này là một câu đã có một mệnh đề, vậy chúng ta cần điền hoặc là một trạng ngữ hoặc là một vế câu khác.

- A. When you will visit this city → loại - vì kết hợp thì sai, mệnh đề phụ thuộc không chia tương lai đơn
- B. You visit this city → loại - vì không có liên từ
- C. Visiting this city → chọn - kiến thức rút gọn 2 mệnh đề cùng chủ ngữ ở dạng chủ động (phân từ hiện tại)
- D. Have visited this city → loại - vì động từ nguyên thể đứng đầu câu mà đây không phải câu mệnh lệnh

- Xét câu *Hồ Chí Minh City (2) is Việt Nam's business and financial centre.*

Câu này đã có chủ ngữ *Hồ Chí Minh City* và động từ *is*.

- A. whose original name is Sài Gòn → chọn - vì mang đúng nghĩa và sau whose là một danh từ (Thành phố Hồ Chí Minh cái mà có tên trước đó là Sài Gòn ...)
- B. has the original name is Sài Gòn → loại - vì has là động từ mà câu đã có động từ rồi
- C. that original name is Sài Gòn → loại - that ở đây sai ngữ pháp vì không làm chủ ngữ lẫn tân ngữ
- D. naming originally Sài Gòn → loại - mệnh đề quan hệ rút gọn dạng chủ động nhưng xét theo nghĩa thì phải là bị động. (Thành phố Hồ Chí Minh cái được đặt tên là ...)

II. BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG

DẠNG 1. ĐỌC ĐIỀN 4 VẾ CÂU, CÂU KHUYẾT TRONG ĐOẠN VĂN

Four sentences have been removed from the text below. For each question, mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

PASSAGE 1

Tra ID Đề [5644] - Tra ID Video [5645]

English is often considered to be the international language of science. The spread of English (1) _____ English proves to stand the test of time and becomes an effective tool in communication, in the documentation and sharing of discoveries and inventions.

In communication, the use of English (2) _____ English enables scientists, engineers, explorers, and inventors worldwide to think of new ideas and to share their findings.

For ease of information storage and sharing, scientists like employing English to document and share the knowledge of inventions and discoveries, creating easy access to the development of various fields. The reaches of human thought (3) _____ For example, Isaac Newton's law of gravitation, Thomas Edison's key inventions including the light bulb and recorded sound, Christopher Columbus's and James Cook's explorations of new lands, etc. Therefore, translating a wide variety of books written by non-English speaking scientists into English (4) _____

- A. are widened thanks to scientific publications.
- B. helps to promote international cooperation and aims to encourage significant scientific advancements.

C. never stops going hand in hand with many world-changing discoveries and inventions.

D. allows the books to reach the masses

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 2

Tra ID Đề [5646] - Tra DD Video [5647]

Success means different things to different people. For some, success is about making a lot of money. For others, it's about being happy or helping others. (1) _____ No matter what success means to you, one thing is clear: achieving it takes time and effort.

One of the most important keys to success is hard work. (2) _____ This is why successful people often work long hours and focus on their goals. They devote years or even their whole life to working on the initial goals. Another important factor is believing in yourself. (3) _____ If you don't believe you can succeed, it will be hard to reach your goals. (4) _____ It helps us learn from mistakes and keep moving forward. And lastly, support from your beloved people is very important. If you feel supported, you can easily achieve the comfort in doing things.

A. Confidence can give you the strength to keep going, even when things get tough.

B. Success doesn't happen overnight.

C. Failure is also a part of success.

D. For many people, success is also about achieving personal goals.

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 3

Tra ID Đề [5648] - Tra ID Video [5649]

The invention of the car is one of the most important milestones in human history. Before cars were invented, people relied on horses, carriages, or walking to travel from one place to another. (1) _____

Henry Ford is famous for revolutionizing car production. (2) _____. This method made cars more affordable, allowing more people to buy them and use them in their daily lives. The Model T, introduced in 1908, became the most popular car in America.

As the car industry grew, so did the number of cars on the road. (3) _____. This led to the building of highways, gas stations, and even traffic lights to manage the increasing traffic.

(4) _____. Today, with new technologies like electric and self-driving cars, the future of transportation continues to evolve, making travel safer and more environmentally friendly.

A. He created the assembly line, which allowed cars to be built much faster.

B. People realized that roads needed to be improved to handle more cars.

C. Instead of taking days to travel between cities, people could now do it in a matter of hours.

D. Cars have come a long way since the first model was invented.

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 4

Tra ID Đề [5650] - Tra ID Video [5651]

In many families today, household chores are shared between men and women. (1) _____. Cleaning, cooking, and doing laundry are responsibilities for both genders. When both partners contribute, it makes home life more balanced and reduces stress.

Men can help with tasks like washing dishes, vacuuming, and taking out the trash. (2) _____. It's important that everyone does their part, especially when both partners have jobs.

Sharing chores also sets a good example for children. (3) _____. It shows them that keeping the house clean is a shared responsibility, not just something for one person to do.

(4) _____. By working together, household chores become easier, and families are happier.

A. Women can also help with things like fixing broken items or mowing the lawn.

B. This teaches them the importance of teamwork and fairness.

C. Everyone benefits when household work is shared.

D. This is no longer just the role of women.

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 5

Tra ID Đề [5652] - Tra ID Video [5653]

Traveling alone can be one of the most enriching experiences. (1) _____. You are free to create your own schedule, visit the places that interest you the most, and change plans without needing to compromise.

Another advantage of solo travel is how it encourages you to engage with your surroundings. (2) _____. This can lead to deeper cultural experiences, as you are more likely to interact with locals or fellow travelers without the comfort of a companion.

While traveling alone can sometimes be challenging, it helps develop important life skills. (3) _____. These experiences not only make you more resourceful but also increase your self-confidence.

(4) _____. It's a journey of self-discovery, where you can learn more about who you are and how you handle the world around you.

A. When you're alone, you must rely on yourself to solve problems and make decisions.

B. Traveling solo gives you a unique sense of freedom and control.

C. Without a travel partner, you are more likely to be open to new people and ideas.

D. Solo travel is more than just visiting new places.

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 6

Tra ID Đề [5654] - Tra ID Video [5655]

It's amazing to think of the treasures that might be hidden under your feet. Did you know that many ancient things are (1) _____ in everyday locations? In 2007, Britain's only complete Viking ship (2) _____ when the owner decided to renovate the building. Construction workers were excavating an area in order to build a car park, when they accidentally unearthed the 1,000- year-old ship. (3) _____ The ship hasn't been removed yet, but archaeologists plan to restore it. They hope that it will be displayed in a museum one day.

Sometimes, archaeologists know what they're looking for and get lucky. The skeleton of King Richard III of

England was lost for centuries, since the church where he was buried had been destroyed. But recently, the king's skeleton was uncovered in a car park in Leicester. It was examined by experts, who used DNA techniques to confirm the identity of the king. (4) _____

- A. It takes a closer look at some incredible stories of accidental or lucky discoveries.
- B. discovered accidentally by ordinary people
- C. Thick mud had protected it.
- D. was located under a pub near Liverpool

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 7

Tra ID Đề [5656] - Tra ID Video [5657]

Picture this. You just finished eating a huge meal. You're so full your stomach hurts. You don't want to see another bite of food ever again! But then the dessert comes out, and it looks wonderful. (1) _____ Well, you're not alone—we've all felt this way. But have you ever wondered why?

Dessert isn't boring—at least that's what our brains are telling us. As we eat more, our brains get used to the flavor of that food, and we begin to feel less satisfied. (2) _____ It actually begins to lose its taste, and our brains tell us we're full. But if we eat food with a different flavor, such as dessert at the end of a meal, that new flavor "wakes our brains up" and we feel hungry again. (3) _____ our brains tell US that we want that new flavor.

Our stomachs actually do make more room. It's true! When we eat, our stomachs expand to make room for the food. (4) _____ we start to feel full. But sugar relaxes the walls of the stomach, so it can expand even more.

- A. Even if we're full,
- B. Our brains get bored of the food.
- C. Suddenly you think you can eat some more.
- D. When the food pushes against the walls of the stomach,

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 8

Tra ID Đề [5658] - Tra ID Video [5659]

English traditions are an important part of the country's culture. Each of these customs (1) _____. One of the most famous traditions is the afternoon tea, which was presented to King Charles II as a precious food from Asia. This practice began in the 19th century and has become a symbol of British hospitality.

Another well-known tradition is the celebration of Guy Fawkes Night. On this night, children often make "guys" to place on the bonfires. People set off fireworks to commemorate the foiling of the Gunpowder Plot in 1605. This event (2) _____. People stay in with their family after that and pray for peace.

Holidays also play a significant role in English traditions. For example, Christmas is celebrated with various customs such as decorating trees and exchanging gifts. (3) _____. Families often gather for a special dinner, and many people attend church services.

(4) _____. These traditions help to keep the rich history of England alive and foster a sense of belonging

among its people.

- A. It is a time for family and friends to come together.
- B. has a unique story behind it.
- C. brings communities together for fun and festivities
- D. Traditions vary from region to region and are celebrated differently.

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Questions: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 9.

Tra ID Đề [5660] - Tra ID Video [5661]

In medieval times, attitudes towards bathing were complex and varied. While some people valued cleanliness and hygiene, (1) _____. For example, there was a belief that bathing during the summer could lead to illness or even death. Some people also (2) _____. The rich enjoyed bathing in wooden bathtubs filled with hot water, often with perfumes and flower petals. Having a private bath was a sign of wealth and importance. King John, for example, (3) _____. In the early 1800s, bathing was becoming increasingly recognised as important for health. Metal bathtubs started making their way into homes, which helped to improve personal hygiene. Furthermore, bathing in the sea also became popular as people (4) _____. Most homes in the UK now have access to running hot water, which is important for keeping clean and taking baths and showers.

- A. believed that taking long baths could make them weak or even gain weight.
- B. believed it could cure skin problems.
- C. others were worried about the potential risks associated with bathing.
- D. used to take his own bath with him while travelling so he could have privacy and comfort.

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 10

Tra ID Đề [5662] - Tra ID Video [5663]

Nowadays, teenagers like to watch music videos online. This is now more popular than listening to the radio. Some videos can (1) _____. Some music hits get more than 10 million Views in less than 20 minutes. Downloading music is a popular choice for youngsters. People in many countries prefer downloading singles rather than albums. (2) _____. Using file-sharing websites to download music is often illegal but some people still continue to get their music this way. People can listen to their music without paying for it. (3) _____. What are you and your friends listening to these days? Hip-hop dance, rock, heavy metal, rap? Music tastes are (4) _____. A shopping centre in the UK recently discovered what kind of music some local teenagers don't like. This is what happened: shoppers and shop owners complained to the police about teenagers behaving badly there. When a new sound system started playing Bach, Mozart and Beethoven, the antisocial behaviour stopped. The young people who caused problems had gone!

- A. This only costs a small amount of money.
- B. quickly become extremely popular internationally and reach one billion views.
- C. very varied amongst teenagers around the world.
- D. Record companies and many musicians are very unhappy about it

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 11

Tra ID Đề [5664] - Tra ID Video [5665]

How do we know the time? Look around. Is there a clock on the wall? (1) _____ Does your cell phone show the time? Telling the time is straightforward these days and essential if we want to schedule things and be punctual, but it was not always so easy. Many years ago, there were no clocks. Over the centuries, people (2) _____.

About 5,500 years ago, the Egyptians invented the sun clock. This was a tall stone structure. Its shadow (3) _____. They were able to determine midday and measure time from these shadows.

(4) _____ And nowadays satellites send our cell phones the time to the exact second. There have been a lot of advances in timekeeping, but some things never change. Many of us still have trouble getting out of bed on time and not missing appointments.

A. have developed different ways of telling the time.

B. marked the movement of the sun

C. Are you wearing a watch?

D. More recently, in 1956, came the digital clock.

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 12.

Tra ID Đề [5666] - Tra ID Video [5667]

Millions of people today are overweight and out of shape. This is due (1) _____. Another reason is that too many of us spend our evenings glued to the television, instead of doing something to keep ourselves fit. (2) _____

Long hours at school and at work don't leave much time for healthy eating. Many kinds of food, such as frozen meals and canned vegetables, save time but are often unhealthy. Fast food and takeaways are also responsible for many health problems. In order to enjoy good health, a regular programme of exercise is essential. (3) _____ Doing a little exercise every day so as not

(4) _____ If you don't practice any form of exercise now, it is important for you to choose one and start today and get in shape!

A. Today's hectic lifestyles also prevent us from spending as much time as we should on staying in shape.

B. This can be anything from gentle forms of yoga to bodybuilding.

C. to develop health problems is something that the young and the old should consider.

D. in part to their diet, which is often high in sugars and fats.

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 13

Tra ID Đề [5668] - Tra ID Video [5669]

Some nations are famous for their cooking. For example, in most French and Italian homes, meals are an important part of family life. But in the UK, a lot of families do not eat together. Parents and children (1)

_____. However, some traditional dishes are still very popular in Britain - for example, fish and chips. There are more than 8,600 fish and chip shops in the UK and they (2) _____. Restaurants and pubs often serve “Sunday lunch”: roast meat (beef, lamb, chicken, etc.) with roast potatoes and vegetables. And many British people sometimes eat a “full English breakfast” of bacon, eggs, sausages, tomatoes and toast. The British enjoy eating out and on average, they spend \$27 a week in restaurants. In a recent magazine article about the 50 best restaurants in the world, 14 in the UK. However, most restaurants (3) _____. For example, there are about 10,000 Indian and 8,000 Chinese restaurants in the UK. Different styles of cooking from around the world are now part of the British culture. In fact, the nation’s favorite dish (4) _____ - it is chicken curry!

- A. don’t serve traditional British food
- B. eat snacks in front of the TV or prepare their own food in the microwave at different times
- C. serve about 300 million meals every year
- D. is not roast beef or fish and chips

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 14

Tra ID Đề [5670] - Tra ID Video [5671]

Nghe An Province was badly affected again when a typhoon hit the area last night. The storm began at around 11 p.m. and raged throughout the night. Dozens of people (1) _____. The severe winds caused extensive damage to property, including homes and businesses, particularly in Cua Lo, a coastal town in Nghe An. The storm had already weakened by the time emergency workers arrived in the area. Rescue operations have started in residential areas and many people (2) _____ have been freed. Workers are now (3) _____. The government has already sent rescue equipment to Nghe An, as well as food and medical supplies. People left homeless have been taken to safe areas, (4) _____. The weather bureau has issued flood warning for Nghe An and nearby provinces as heavy rain is expected to continue over the next few days.

- A. were seriously injured, and hundreds of others were left homeless
- B. trapped in collapsed or damaged buildings
- C. clearing up the debris left behind by the severe storm
- D. where temporary accommodation will be built to house them

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 15

Tra ID Đề [5672] - Tra ID Video [5673]

Smart furniture is an innovative and practical trend in home design. It refers to furniture (1) _____ to make life easier and more enjoyable. For example, a sofa (2) _____ that can adjust its height with the touch of a button. This type of furniture is especially useful in small homes (3) _____. Smart furniture can also include technological features such as built-in speakers, charging ports, or the ability to control lighting with a smartphone. Not only does smart furniture make life more convenient, but it (4) _____ as it uses less space and resources. Investing in smart furniture is a great way to modernize your home and create a comfortable and

functional living space.

- A. where space is limited
- B. is also environmentally friendly
- C. that has multiple functions or incorporates technology
- D. that can easily transform into a bed, or a table

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 16

Tra ID Đề [5674] - Tra ID Video [5675]

Christmas is the most important annual festival in both Britain and North America. In its origins, it combines the Christian celebration of the birth of Christ, on 25 December, (1) _____ during the darkest period of the year.

On Christmas day itself, there is usually a celebration (2) _____ followed by Christmas pudding which is soaked in brandy and set alight. The table is (3) _____. Port and nuts are often served after the meal. Other Christmas foods are mince pies and a special Christmas cake, a fruit-cake covered in marzipan and icing. Many people listen to the message broadcast by the Queen to people in Britain and the Commonwealth on Christmas day. The following day is called Boxing Day. It was formally the day when servants were (4) _____. Many households still give Christmas boxes to the people who deliver their post, milk, newspapers, etc.

- A. with family and friends, which includes a special Christmas meal of roast goose or turkey
- B. given their "Christmas box", a gift or money from their employer
- C. with the ancient tradition of a winter feast
- D. specially decorated, usually with Christmas crackers, containing paper hats, riddles and other novelties

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 17

Tra ID Đề [5676] - Tra ID Video [5677]

If you are invited to an American friend's home for dinner, remember these general rules for polite behaviour. First, (1) _____. Americans expect promptness. It will be all right to be 10 or 15 minutes late but not 45 minutes late. Dinner might be over-cooked and ruined by then. When you are (2) _____, it is polite to bring a small gift. Flowers or candy are always appropriate. If you (3) _____, your host or hostess will certainly enjoy receiving that gift. What will you do if you are served some food that you cannot eat or you do not like? Do not make a fuss about it. Simply eat what you can and hope that no one notices it. Be sure to compliment the cook on the food that you are enjoying. Do not leave immediately after dinner, but do not (4) _____. The next day, call or write a thank-you note to say how much you enjoyed the evening.

- A. invited to someone's home for a meal
- B. arrive approximately on time but not early
- C. have an attractive thing made in your native country
- D. overstay your welcome, either

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 18

Tra ID Đề [5678] - Tra ID Video [5679]

How often have you had a headache in the last twelve months? How many times have you got angry? If your answer to three or more of these questions is 'too often', you are probably suffering from stress. And if you are suffering from stress, (1) _____. Over half of the adult population has had stress-related symptoms in the last year and many of them have needed help of some kind. (2) _____. Stress, itself, is not an illness, but it can certainly contribute to illnesses,

some of them serious. When you feel under stress, (3) _____. As a result, the body needs more oxygen and your heart rate and blood pressure go up. At its most serious, this can lead to heart problems, but stress is also related to weight problems, coughs and colds. (4) _____. If you think you, too, are suffering from stress, it's important to know if it is causing you health problems. If it is, see your doctor and talk about it.

- A. your body produces more of the hormones adrenaline and cortisol
- B. Stress is now the major health problem of our times
- C. Scientists have also discovered that stress can lead to the loss of brain cells.
- D. you are not alone

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 19

Tra ID Đề [5680] - Tra ID Video [5681]

People often wonder whether they should choose to play a team sport or an individual sport. It really depends on (1) _____. In reality, the importance is finding what suits you best. To begin with, team sports, like football and basketball, can be great fun. You have the opportunity to be with others as you practise and play together as a team. You learn to work with others, which teaches you to be more patient and understanding. In addition, (2) _____.

On the other hand, individual sports, such as tennis and athletics, can help you feel proud of yourself and give you great satisfaction because you depend mainly on (3) _____. Finally, in individual sports, (4) _____.

- A. your own effort and determination
- B. what kind of person you are
- C. you set your goals, which helps you become more self-confident and independent
- D. you can share your successes and failures with your crew

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 20

Tra ID Đề [5682] - Tra ID Video [5683]

Football isn't England's national sport, but it's the most played and watched game in the country. The English Premier League is the most watched sports league in the world, with famous teams like Liverpool and Manchester United. (1) _____. Many footballers (2) _____. England's national football team was the champions of the 1996 FIFA World Cup and they finished in fourth place in 1990 and 2018.

Football isn't Brazil's national sport, but it's the most popular sport in the country and Brazilians are crazy about

it. Thomas Donohoe, a Scottish man, brought football to Brazil in the 1890s. Brazilians play football everywhere, from the streets to the beaches. Brazil has many famous clubs, such as Palmeiras and Santos. Matches often (3) _____. (4) _____. Brazil's national team has won the most football world championships. The team was five-time winners of the FIFA World Cup in 1958, 1962, 1970, 1994 and 2002.

- A. attract crowds of up to 70,000 people
- B. When the national team plays, the whole country watches
- C. People support their local team or a team in the league, and sometimes both
- D. play in 'Sunday league football' or 5-a-side teams on smaller fields

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 21

Tra ID Đề [5684] - Tra ID Video [5685]

Local communities are essential for the well-being of residents. Recently, a community garden opened in the town center, (1) _____. Residents grow fruits and vegetables, and volunteers help maintain the space. It has also become a place for socializing and holding local events. However, some communities face issues like rising crime rates, vandalism, and lack of security. (2) _____. Authorities (3) _____ to improve the situation. These actions have not only reduced crime but also made people feel safer.

(4) _____. Many residents prefer to shop locally rather than at large chains because they appreciate the personalized service and believe in supporting the local economy. Supporting local shops helps the economy and builds stronger connections between neighbors, who often know the shop owners personally.

- A. have worked with residents
- B. offering a green space for everyone to enjoy
- C. To address this, neighborhoods have improved lighting, and increased police patrols
- D. In addition, local businesses play an important role

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 22

Tra ID Đề [5686] - Tra ID Video [5687]

Parks have long been thought of as vast city-owned, tree-covered areas which are put aside for people to relax in. They are expected (1) _____. However, many modern and densely-populated cities have little land for such traditional parks.

Instead of complaining about the lack of such parks in their city, a group of concerned residents of Creek County in California (2) _____. These parks may be often be smaller in size, but they can still bring to a community most of the benefits of a much larger green space, providing balance amid busy and populous areas. These volunteers (3) _____. The project has been greeted (4) _____, and has involved almost every resident in the area: cleaning up the area, planting trees and flowers, putting in benches and creating outdoor activities for children. Volunteers also help maintain the parks.

- A. to be large enough for activities like cycling, running, public gatherings, and various outdoor games
- B. with lots of local enthusiasm

- C. have become more creative in building new neighbourhood and community parks
- D. have been successful in turning some abandoned public locations on the areas into green and relaxing spaces

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 23

Tra ID Đề [5688] - Tra ID Video [5689]

The internet is still quite a new development in technology; however, it is impossible to think about life without it. (1) _____. It takes information and sends it from one computer to another. It is not a difficult job, but it is a very big one. There are hundreds of millions of computers connected to the internet at the same time. (2) _____. Some computers are like a digital boxes that store information, (like videos or music files) that people see, read or listen to. These stores of information are (3) _____. The first type is a file server, which holds ordinary documents. The second is a mail server for (4) _____. The third is a web server for web pages. We know these servers store information but how do people find this information or send it to each other? For this, you need a client.

- A. called servers, and there are three categories
- B. sending and receiving emails
- C. It works in a very simple way
- D. However, they don't all do the same thing

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 24

Tra ID Đề [5690] - Tra ID Video [5691]

Globalisation has affected most aspects of our lives. (1) _____. More and more people move to different countries for their studies. At the same time, more people stay at home and (2) _____. It is now easy to learn without attending a college or university, or attending less often. 'Blended learning' means studying partly in a traditional way in the classroom and partly online or via email. These changes also mean that there is now more interest in 'lifelong learning', the idea that we (3) _____. It is easy to attend 'webinars' or on line seminars without being away from our offices. (4) _____. Now, it is so easy to get a qualification without giving up work or disrupting family life.

- A. Many adults go back to college later in life
- B. study by distance learning
- C. One area which has changed is education
- D. go on learning throughout our working lives and even into retirement

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 25

Tra ID Đề [5692] - Tra ID Video [5693]

There are some travel tips that you can apply to your next journeys. In order to see all the best attractions and avoid the queues, try to get up early. Early morning (1) _____ and meet the locals. It is also a good idea to

memorise a few useful phrases, such as 'please' and 'thank you'. (2) _____, but try practising the language as much as possible. Even if your pronunciation is not perfect, locals respond better to people who make an effort. Travellers often face delays and cancellations, so it (3) _____. Also, try not to get frustrated when you are unable to communicate with a native. (4) _____, it is more polite and often more effective to simply use body language. You will have a much better trip if you are prepared for plans to change and you are able to see the funny side if things go wrong.

- A. is important that you do not allow them to ruin your trip
- B. Although you may be tempted to shout in your mother tongue in order to be understood
- C. You should not be worried about making mistakes
- D. is also a good time to take photographs

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 26

Tra ID Đề [5694] - Tra ID Video [5695]

Brain researchers have discovered some key points for effective study. First, make an effort. The brain remembers better when we are interested in the subject, already know a little about it, and know (1) _____. Next, find the most important information and organize it. (2) _____. Therefore, don't try (3) _____. When studying a textbook, look for titles, headings, and illustrations to show you the main ideas. Third, make the new brain connections stronger. One technique is to recite the ideas out loud in your own words. (4) _____. Another method is drawing a picture of the information to activate the visual part of the brain. By understanding how the brain works, and following these tips, you can make this your most successful academic year ever.

- A. we will need the information in the future
- B. Your brain can process only a limited amount of information at one time
- C. This is the most powerful way to transfer information from short-term to long-term memory
- D. to remember every detail

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 27

Tra ID Đề [5696] - Tra ID Video [5697]

Most of us like living near other people in a community. Why? Early humans lived in large groups called tribes. People in tribes shared food and kept each other safe. (1) _____. Being part of a community, a modern kind of tribe, impacts our health and happiness in many ways. (2) _____. If we are sick, close social connections help us get better faster. And they help us sleep better, too. One study showed that being part of communities (3) _____. People who have good social connections do better at school. They are also more productive at work and keep their jobs longer. In conclusion, it might take effort, but the benefits of (4) _____. Communities make us feel good and help us deal with the problem of loneliness.

- A. gives you a 50 percent chance of living longer
- B. making connections in your community are worth it

C. As a result, our brains are hardwired to connect with other people

D. Being in a community has many positive effects

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 28

Tra ID Đề [5698] - Tra ID Video [5699]

Cultural heritage consists of both tangible and intangible elements that reflect the history and identity of communities. Tangible cultural heritage includes physical objects such as statues, monuments, artworks, and musical instruments. (1) _____. On the other hand, intangible cultural heritage includes traditions, oral histories, arts, and knowledge and skills (2) _____. These elements are vital for understanding a community's values and ways of life, yet they cannot be physically touched or seen. UNESCO (3) _____. It has acknowledged nearly seven hundred forms of intangible culture across one hundred forty countries. (4) _____. For instance, Arabic calligraphy, which is beautifully shown in the Museum of the Future in Dubai, United Arab Emirates, has been recognized as intangible cultural heritage shared by sixteen countries.

A. plays a crucial role in recognizing and preserving cultural heritage worldwide

B. These items can be seen and touched, serving as reminders of a society's past

C. passed down through generations

D. This organization also highlights the importance of these traditions to national identities

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 29

Tra ID Đề [5700] - Tra ID Video [5701]

Back in the 1950s, girls often wore knee-length or ankle-length skirts that were quite wide at the bottom and short-sleeve tops. They (1) _____. In the 1960s, girls' skirts became shorter. The miniskirt (2) _____. By the end of the 1960s, many teenage girls had become hippies. They wore very colourful, flowery clothes, and often had long, straight hair. As hippies, their skirts (3) _____ - often down to the ankle. Disco music in the early 1970s (4) _____. Thigh-length dresses with high knee-length boots became popular. When girls weren't wearing dresses, they often wore matching tops and trousers, which were often flared. (This means the bottom of the leg is much wider than at the knee.)

A. also wore short white socks with quite formal shoes

B. changed fashion again

C. were now longer than a few years before

D. was introduced in the mid-1960s by Mary Quant, a British designer

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 30

Tra ID Đề [5702] - Tra ID Video [5703]

The British and the Americans like to talk about the differences between British and American English. There are a few small differences in the grammar and there are a few words (1) _____, but the big difference is the accent. Some British films have subtitles in America because people can't understand what the actors are

saying, and some American TV series (2) _____.

However, if you listen to Standard English (the language that TV newsreaders use, for example) in Britain or the US, there are no problems of understanding at all. The problems are with the different kinds of American and British English. The different dialect (3) _____. It is possible, for example, that a middle-class speaker from the south of England (4) _____. In the same way, a wealthy Californian may not understand a working-class New Yorker.

A. depends on people's social class and the geographical area where they live

B. will find it difficult to understand a working-class speaker from the north

C. that are different on either side of the Atlantic

D. are difficult for the British to understand

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 31

Tra ID Đề [5704] - Tra ID Video [5705]

Vietnam is home to many beautiful natural sites. Three notable ones are Ha Long Bay, Phong Nha-Ke Bang National Park, and the Mekong Delta. Ha Long Bay, (1) _____, offers stunning scenery and opportunities for boat tours and kayaking. (2) _____. Phong Nha-Ke Bang National Park, also a UNESCO site, is famous for its impressive caves and underground rivers. Adventure seekers can explore the vast network of caves, including Son Doong, the largest cave in the world. The Mekong Delta, with its intricate network of rivers and lush greenery, (3) _____. Visitors can take boat tours through the floating markets and enjoy the rich biodiversity. (4) _____. The scenery stretches from coastal wonders to underground marvels and serene river landscapes.

A. is perfect for experiencing rural Vietnamese life

B. known for its emerald waters and towering limestone islands

C. Each of these locations provides a unique glimpse into Vietnam's natural beauty

D. It's a UNESCO World Heritage site, making it a popular tourist destination

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 32

Tra ID Đề [5706] - Tra ID Video [5707]

Since the world has become industrialized, there has been an increase in the number of animal species that have become extinct or nearly extinct. Bengal tigers, (1) _____, now are thought to be only 2,300 in number. By the year 2025, their population in the world is estimated to be down to zero. (2) _____. Animals like the Bengal tiger, as well as other endangered species, (3) _____. International laws protecting these animals must be passed to save them. Countries around the world have begun to solve the problem in many ways. (4) _____. Money provided by world organizations has been spent on maintaining the parks. The use of products made from endangered species has stopped.

A. are very important to the world's ecosystem

B. Reserves and national parks have been established

C. which were once found in large numbers in jungles

D. The dangerous thing is that people don't hunt them for money but mainly because they enjoy hunting them

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 33

Tra ID Đề [5708] - Tra ID Video [5709]

Nonverbal communication, or "body language", is communication by facial expressions, head or eye movements, hand signals, and body postures. (1) _____ You use it in different situations. You shrug your shoulders to express you do not understand or narrow your eyebrows to show that you are curious about something. Misunderstandings, often amusing but sometimes serious, (2) _____. For example, take the differences in the meaning of a gesture that is very common in the United States: a circle made with the thumb and index finger. To an American, it means that everything is OK. (3) _____. To Japanese, it means that you are talking about money. In France, it (4) _____. Meanwhile, in Greece, it is an obscene gesture. Therefore, an American could unknowingly offend a Greek by using that particular hand signal.

A. means that something is worthless

B. This expression is also understood in many countries all around the world

C. arise between people from different cultures if they misinterpret nonverbal signals

D. It can be just as important to understand as words are.

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 34

Tra ID Đề [5710] - Tra ID Video [5711]

Put down that phone! More and more young people today are beginning to tire of technology, and (1) _____! It seems that what was once old-fashioned is now hip. Millennials - those born between 1980 and 2000 - seem to have found a new interest in making things with their own hands. This DIY culture has resulted in hobbies like (2) _____. These hobbies are cheap, don't require a lot of space, and are easy to do! (3) _____. It is a great way to prepare homemade jams, jellies, and pickles for family and friends. Those who enjoy soap making make soaps that are healthy for the skin. (4) _____. As for beekeeping, it has many benefits besides providing honey. Beeswax can be used to make candles, soaps, and wood polish.

A. have been turning to the hobbies of their parents and even grandparents

B. Also, they don't contain harmful chemicals

C. Canning is a way of making food last longer
D. canning, soap making, and beekeeping becoming more popular among city residents

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

PASSAGE 35

Tra ID Đề [5712] - Tra ID Video [5713]

The word ecotourism is a combination of ecology and tourism. The International Ecotourism Society defines ecotourism as "responsible travel to natural areas that conserves the environment and improves the well-being of the local people." This means that walking through a rain forest (1) _____, perhaps by providing jobs to the

local residents or by conserving the wildlife. Countries are slowly recognizing (2) _____. Costa Rica has been leading the ecotourism movement for some time, and (3) _____ by TripAdvisor.com in April 2012. It developed the Certification for Sustainable Tourism program in 1999, which was then used by the United Nations World Tourism Organization as the model for the rest of Latin America. Thanks to its conservation efforts, over 25 percent of Costa Rica's land (4) _____. Its tourism industry generates over a billion dollars annually and provides jobs to thousands of people.

- A. was voted the most popular ecotourism destination
- B. is covered in lush national parks
- C. isn't really ecotourism unless it benefits the area
- D. that it is possible to make money while preserving their natural resources

Question 1: _____ Question 2: _____ Question 3: _____ Question 4: _____

DẠNG 2. ĐỌC ĐIỀN VỀ CÂU, CÂU

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, c, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

PASSAGE 1

Tra ID Đề [5714] - Tra ID Video [5715]

The rubbish problem is becoming very serious in many countries. Every day, we produce a lot of waste, and (1) _____. This waste can harm our environment and affect our health. In some cities, rubbish piles up on the streets, and animals can get hurt by it.

To solve this problem, many people are trying to recycle more. Recycling means (2) _____. For example, we can turn old paper into new paper or plastic bottles into new products. By recycling, we can reduce the amount of rubbish we create.

Another way to help is to use less plastic (3) _____. Instead of using plastic bags, we can take our own bags when we go shopping. This small change can make a big difference.

Education is also important. Schools are teaching students about the rubbish problem and how to help, (4) _____. When young people learn about this, they can tell their families and friends.

Finally, it's essential for everyone to work. (5) _____. When we all take action, we can make our world cleaner and healthier.

Question 1:

- A. many people do not know what to do with it
- B. needed to throw it all away
- C. can be recycled easily
- D. there is too much of them in the ocean

Question 2:

- A. taking old things and making them new
- B. throwing everything in the trash
- C. to make new rubbish from old things

D. to buy more things we don't need

Question 3:

- A. what is bad for the environment
- B. which we should avoid using it
- C. that are always the best option
- D. which does harm to the environment

Question 4:

- A. helping to clean the living area
- B. learned how to make more rubbish
- C. raising awareness about living green
- D. helped their families recycle better

Question 5:

- A. If we all do nothing, it will be better
- B. Work together is the best way to help
- C. Together, we can make a big change
- D. It's no important to think about waste

PASSAGE 2

Tra ID Đề [5716] - Tra ID Video [5717]

A balanced diet is essential for good health. Eating different kinds of food is important so that (1) _____. A good diet includes many different foods. Eating well helps us feel energetic and strong.

Fruits and vegetables should be a big part of our meals. It's vitamins and minerals (2) _____. For example, carrots are good for our eyes, and oranges are full of vitamin c, which helps our immune system.

Carbohydrates are also important. They provide the energy we need for daily activities.

While foods like (3) _____, whole grains are a better choice because they contain more fiber, which is good for digestion.

(4) _____, protein is crucial for our bodies. We can find protein in foods such as chicken, fish, and nuts. It helps our muscles grow and repair after exercise.

Lastly, staying hydrated is key to a balanced diet. (5) _____, drinking enough water keeps our bodies functioning properly and helps US feel our best.

Question 1:

- A. our bodies get the nutrients they need
- B. developing sources of nutrition
- C. we should only eat fruits and vegetables
- D. important to avoid fats and sugars

Question 2:

- A. that we need for our daily routine
- B. eating a variety of them is beneficial

- C. you can find them in fast food
- D. for which are very tasty

Question 3:

- A. delicious fruits and sweets
- B. rice and white bread tastes good
- C. chocolate and chips taste
- D. ice cream and cakes

Question 4:

- A. Although vegetables and fruits are good to our body,
- B. Contained many nutrients,
- C. In addition to fruits, vegetables, and carbohydrates,
- D. Contrary to vegetables and fruits,

Question 5:

- A. Instead drinking soda
- B. Water is very useful
- C. Unlike drinking soft drinks
- D. Juice is a nice option

PASSAGE 3

Tra ID Đề [5718] - Tra ID Video [5719]

Heritage sites are places that hold cultural, historical, or natural significance. They are important because (1) _____. Many countries have special laws to protect these sites for future generations.

One famous heritage site is the Great Wall of China. It was built over 2,000 years ago and (2) _____. People from all over the world visit this site to learn about history and admire its beauty. However, (3) _____.

To preserve heritage sites, we must take action. We, for example, (4) _____. This way, we can enjoy these sites without damaging them. Additionally, local communities should be involved in the preservation process. They know the history and significance of the sites best.

Finally, education plays a vital role in preserving heritage. (5) _____. By teaching people about the importance of these sites, we can inspire them to protect and care for them.

In conclusion, preserving our heritage sites is essential for maintaining our culture and history. Everyone can help in this effort!

Question 1:

- A. they tell about our past
- B. they should be visited often
- C. they are mostly very old
- D. they need to rebuild

Question 2:

- A. been used to prevent invaders

- B. is one of the longest structures in the world
- C. is not visited by many people
- D. having been destroyed partly

Question 3:

- A. the increasing number of tourists can sometimes harm the wall
- B. the wall is harmed by people constructing it
- C. people sometimes harm the wall without any protection
- D. harming the wall is an increasing trend among tourists

Question 4:

- A. allowing limited number of visitors
- B. can use technology to protect them
- C. that we must set the rules
- D. having been protected them every day

Question 5:

- A. Schools need focusing on this topic
- B. People should only learn about heritage
- C. Teaching about heritage helps raise awareness
- D. Only adults can understand the importance

PASSAGE 4

Tra ID Đè [5720] - Tra ID Video [5721]

The Greeks and the Trojans were at war for ten years. (1) _____, the Greeks had a brilliant idea. They built a huge wooden horse, (2) _____ and then sailed away. The Trojans thought the horse was a gift and pulled it into their city. They didn't know that there were Greek soldiers hiding inside the horse. During the night, the Greek army sailed back and waited for the soldiers inside the horse to get out and open the city gates for them. The Rothschild Faberge egg was a gift from Beatrice Ephrussi to Germaine Halphen, (3) _____, Baron Edouard de Rothschild, in Paris in 1902. The egg is made of pink enamel and gold; on the front is a clock. Every hour, a cockerel set with diamonds appears from inside the egg, flaps his wings four times and then nods his head three times. It still (4) _____.

Question 1:

- A. To bring the war to an end
- B. They want to bring the war to an end
- C. Brought the war to an end
- D. When the war had ended

Question 2:

- A. in front of the gates of Troy
- B. left it at the gates of Troy
- C. was put in front of the gates of Troy

D. that left at the gates of Troy

Question 3:

- A. because of she was engaged to Beatrice's younger brother
- B. becoming engaged to Beatrice's younger brother
- C. who Beatrice's younger brother
- D. when she became engaged to Beatrice's younger brother

Question 4:

- A. remained in the Rothschild collection for over a hundred years
- B. staying in the Rothschild collection since then
- C. be a part of the Rothschild family
- D. stays in the collection of Rothschild family until the 1970s

PASSAGE 5

Tra ID ĐỀ [5722] - Tra ID Video [5723]

Sardinia is the second largest island in Italy. It is famous for (1) _____. One of the crafts that makes the island well-known is basket weaving. This is considered one of the most remarkable handicrafts on the island because it combines manual skills and natural resources.

Baskets are usually woven by Sardinian women. (2) _____. The shapes and dimensions of the baskets are different according to the technique, the area of production, and the kind of material used. (3) _____.

In the past, people hung the baskets on the walls of their houses or displayed them on shelves like artwork. Today the baskets are used in homes or used for decorative purposes. People really appreciate the craft because nowadays it is increasingly rare to find good quality baskets like these. Sardinian people believe that (4) _____.

Question 1:

- A. having beautiful and ancient
- B. being beautiful nature and ancient crafts
- C. its beautiful nature and ancient crafts
- D. it long - standing history

Question 2:

- A. They have handed down the techniques from generation to generation
- B. Techniques will hand down to the next generations
- C. Without handing down the techniques, their next generations have its techniques
- D. Handing down the important techniques to the next generations.

Question 3:

- A. They appreciate basket weaving a lot
- B. Everyone in the village help to create a basket
- C. They use various natural materials such as willow, palm, straw, and hay
- D. The newest kind of material will be applied next year

Question 4:

- A. there's nothing to worry about preserving
- B. basket weaving is a dying skill and they hope to preserve it in the future
- C. people should weave more to protect this tradition
- D. weave baskets will become a more popular product

PASSAGE 6**Tra ID Đề [5724] - Tra ID Video [5725]**

Every week, millions of dollars are spent, and won, on lottery tickets. (1) _____, many lottery winners suddenly find themselves with much more money than they're used to. Many (2) _____ purchase a new car, buy a luxury house, take a holiday and quit working within a short space of time. These "lucky" few, however, may end up with more problems than they had before they struck it rich. According to financial planner Steven Goldbart, (3) _____. Newly affluent lottery winners are actually in quite a tricky situation so much so that lottery organizers employ counselors to help them. These counselors encourage winners to get advice from financial experts, such as accountants, about how best to invest their earnings. The counselors also help winners to understand (4) _____ for the better. Many lottery winners are sensible when managing their new wealth; some, however, do not use their money wisely and end up getting into various unforeseen difficulties.

Question 1:

- A. Although winning hundreds of millions of dollars
- B. With hitting hundreds of millions of dollars
- C. They hit hundreds of millions of dollars
- D. Hundreds of millions of dollars are won

Question 2:

- A. will have enough money to
- B. having so much money that
- C. had money enough to
- D. cannot afford to

Question 3:

- A. all winners run out of money after five years hitting the jackpot
- B. winners tend to divide their money into small portions
- C. winners use only a small part of the earnings to pay the debt
- D. two out of three winners spend all their winnings within five years

Question 4:

- A. how their lives may change
- B. how to make their living
- C. what can they do to change their life
- D. how to exchange their life

PASSAGE 7

Tra ID Đề [5726] - Tra ID Video [5727]

A time capsule is a special container with objects inside. People choose the objects (1) _____ they are living in. They then hide the container so that in the future people can open it and learn about life at that time. People often put time capsules under the ground or (2) _____. Recently, teachers at a school in England opened a time capsule from the year 1912, when the school was built. (3) _____. It also contained information about the history of the school. (4) _____. When the baby becomes an adult, he or she can enjoy finding the things which were important or in fashion in the year they were born.

Question 1:

- A. in spite of they not being special
- B. owing to their differences from the time
- C. because they are typical of the time
- D. although they symbolise the time

Question 2:

- A. having them put into the museums
- B. build them into the walls of buildings
- C. that you throw them in the ocean
- D. drop them from the top of mountains

Question 3:

- A. Making of glass, the capsule brought them some interesting things from the past
- B. The capsule was made of glass and it contained a plan of the school
- C. It is the capsule that contains coins and newspapers from the past
- D. The capsule which contained newspapers, and a plan of the school

Question 4:

- A. Babies are always given a time capsule in their birthday at the present time
- B. Besides the time capsule, babies who are born do not receive other gifts
- C. Time capsules have become a popular gift for children in the 21st century
- D. Nowadays, you can also buy time capsules as a present when a baby is born

PASSAGE 8**Tra ID Đề [5728] - Tra SD Video [5729]**

There are many websites on the Internet, (1) _____ the world's best cities to visit, live, or work in. These lists typically rank the cities in order, from 'best' to 'worst,' based on facts and figures provided by local or national organizations. The City Brands Index (CBI) also offers a list of the best and worst cities. However, (2) _____ that cities are similar to products in shops. It invites ordinary people from other countries to grade cities as they would a product, such as a soft drink or a car. What makes the CBI particularly different is that (3) _____ may not have visited the cities. Instead, they are asked to express what they think the cities are like, basing their opinions on things like news stories, magazine articles, or television programs they have encountered. Each year, approximately 10,000 people in 20 countries participate in the CBI survey, grading a total of 50 cities

across several categories, including (4) _____.

Question 1:

- A. which lists some
- B. where list many
- C. that provide lists of
- D. which provide lists of

Question 2:

- A. unlike others surveys, it assumes
- B. it is different from other surveys because it assumes
- C. the method used by other surveys is different, as it assumes
- D. it assumes that, unlike other surveys,

Question 3:

- A. the participants in the survey
- B. many participants who
- C. the people took part in the survey
- D. those take part in the survey

Question 4:

- A. the economy, education, environment, and local culture
- B. economic, educational, environmental, and local culture
- C. things such economy, education, local culture, and environment
- D. local culture, the environment, climate, education

PASSAGE 9

Tra IDĐề [5730] - Tra ID Video [5731]

HaNoi's tramways were first introduced in 1900 and served as a main (1) _____. The sights and sounds of the trams were cherished by the people of Ha Noi. Since it was affordable and convenient, the system became popular for commuting within the city and to suburban areas. However, due to a rapidly growing (2) _____, the tram system was eventually removed.

After more than twenty years, Ha Noi's population has grown from about two million to over six million, leading to a major (3) _____. To address this issue, Ha Noi has launched its first skytrain line, connecting Cat Linh and Ha Dong, with plans to start operating by 2016. Additionally, a new rail project is underway, which will include eight kilometres of sky train and four kilometres of subway rail, (4) _____ in the coming years.

Question 1:

- A. public transport, which had served people for almost a century
- B. means of transport, that was leaving memories with Hanoians
- C. transit system, it was used by Hanoians in the old days
- D. transportation system which it connected the city's districts

Question 2:

- A. population increased and required more space for roads
- B. roads, leading to the expansion of many roadways
- C. population, which was followed by demand for more roads
- D. population and road systems widen through the years

Question 3:

- A. increase in vehicles as the number has grown in recent years
- B. rising amount of vehicles, they create a high demand on roads
- C. increase, which was because the growing population and demand
- D. rise that leading to congestion and more travel needs

Question 4:

- A. which is expected to be completed within a few more years
- B. expected to complete soon and launched for public travel
- C. to be completed by the time of its opening next year
- D. for completion soon, it will then serve people in Ha Noi

PASSAGE 10

Tra ID ĐÈ [5732] - Tra ID Video [5733]

Flags serve many purposes - they decorate, communicate, and warn, but their most common use is to represent national unity. The colors on flags are often symbolic. For example, black can symbolize strength and determination, while blue can mean freedom and prosperity. However, meanings vary across countries, influenced by (1) _____ or cultural interpretations of color.

Flags are also common in sports, where they are used to signal important messages. There are no universal standards for sports flags, but in auto racing, a green flag generally means start, yellow signals caution, red means stop, and a black and white checked flag shows the race has ended. In American football, a yellow flag is thrown (2) _____ while Canadian football uses orange. Flags are not just seen on the field. Many sports teams have their own flags, (3) _____ and show support for their favorite teams.

Question 1:

- A. historical, or the way colors are seen
- B. historical meanings, which come from tradition partly
- C. culture and history, how people interpret color changes
- D. history and what the culture means for every country

Question 2:

- A. when there's a rule breaking, or a foul on the field
- B. for rule violations that stop the game
- C. why players break any rules or fouls occur
- D. when a rule is broken or if a foul happens

Question 3:

- A. which fans wave to express their excitement

- B. waved by fans, as a way of expressing support
- C. and fans waving them for showing team spirit
- D. fans wave them to express enthusiasm about their team

PASSAGE 11

Tra ID Đề [5734] - Tra ID Video [5735]

In developed countries, many people cannot imagine going without a shower when they want one or a drink of water when thirsty, even at a time when global warming and water supply issues are frequently discussed. Although we are often warned about climate change and possible water shortages, it seems that (1) _____ or choose to ignore it.

As the world population grows, water demand will continue to rise. With economic growth in developing countries, people have more spending power, which leads to (2) _____. As a result, there is more water used for gardens, washing machines, and even car washing. Yet, for people in many poorer regions, water is not a matter of turning on a tap. In some places, especially for women, getting water means a long walk to a river or well (3) _____. Young girls often have to help their mothers with this, so (4) _____ or none at all. Without education, positive change cannot happen.

Question 1:

- A. we may not fully understood what happens around us
- B. we haven't understood what is going on or we ignore the facts
- C. we choose ignoring the problem and not knowing its effects
- D. we haven't really noticed or we decide to overlook them

Question 2:

- A. the increase of water for convenience needs
- B. demand that has been created through consumer activities
- C. demands which will use more water resources
- D. a growing demand in water for these daily comforts

Question 3:

- A. which could be some kilometres from their home
- B. and it being located several kilometres away
- C. which may lie far from they are living
- D. that can be taken a long distance to reach

Question 4:

- A. going to school comes in first priority
- B. schooling takes second place
- C. girls' education has taken the second place
- D. learning is often a secondary concern

PASSAGE 12

Tra ID Đề [5736] - Tra ID Video [5737]

Children who argue that pop music does not interfere with their homework may be supported by new findings. Research shows that (1) _____ involves different brain pathways, which can function at the same time without affecting each other. Researchers have found that listening to car stereos does not greatly interfere with driving. Similarly, pop music should not interfere with children's homework. The (2) _____ on their performance is outweighed by other factors, such as their level of enjoyment. These findings could be useful in designing spaces (3) _____ large amounts of information quickly. For instance, they might (4) _____ the layout of pilot cockpits on aircraft.

Question 1:

- A. listen and pay attention to visual
- B. attention to sounds and seeing things visually
- C. focusing on visual information and listening to sounds
- D. attention is given to visual and sound signals

Question 2:

- A. effect pop music has
- B. affect pop music causes
- C. effect that pop music has
- D. affect that pop music causes

Question 3:

- A. in which people need to process
- B. where many people must to take in
- C. that people require for taking in
- D. for people who should taking in

Question 4:

- A. relevantly used in
- B. apply with relevant
- C. be relevance in
- D. be relevant to

PASSAGE 13

Tra ID Đề [5738] - Tra ID Video [5739]

Have you ever wondered why Americans have difficulty managing their weight while the French, who enjoy rich foods like bread, cheese, wine, and heavy sauces, remain slim? A recent report from Cornell University suggests that (1) _____. A study involving nearly 300 participants from France and the U.S. provides insights into how lifestyle choices and eating habits can affect weight. Researchers found that (2) _____ when they feel full. In contrast, Americans tend to stop eating (3) _____ or when they have finished their favorite TV show. Interestingly, American children are often taught to “clean their plates” because (4) _____.

Question 1:

- A. a potential reason for this phenomenon

- B. answer could be found in their habits
- C. there are many explanations about
- D. an answer lies in their eating patterns

Question 2:

- A. the French stop eating usually
- B. the French often stop to eat
- C. French people tend to stop eating
- D. French people have to stop eating

Question 3:

- A. if their plate is completely empty
- B. when their plate is completely empty
- C. as soon as their plates become empty
- D. while their plates are fully clean

Question 4:

- A. children in poorer countries are going hungry
- B. poorer countries have children go hungry
- C. children from poorer countries often go hungry
- D. kids in poorer nations often are going hungry

PASSAGE 14

Tra ID Đè [5740] - Tra ID Video [5741]

New Year is one of the most celebrated festivals worldwide, even though it is (1) _____. In many Western countries, people come together with family and friends on December 31 to eat, drink, and dance as they wait for January 1. Some of the biggest celebrations occur on New Year's Eve, when (2) _____ to welcome the new year at midnight with fireworks. In many Asian countries, such as China, Japan, and Vietnam, New Year is determined by a lunar calendar. The date (3) _____, usually falling between January 21 and February 21. It is a time traditionally reserved for family reunions, as people travel across the country and from overseas. Many wear red clothes because (4) _____.

Question 1:

- A. celebrated at the same time in all cultures
- B. celebrated at different times and in various ways
- C. commemorated in a similar fashion everywhere
- D. recognized in a uniform manner around the world

Question 2:

- A. crowds gather in the town center
- B. they gather in town centers for celebrations
- C. the crowds gather in center of town
- D. everyone are gathering in the center of the town

Question 3:

- A. changes from year to year
- B. has been changed every year
- C. is changed yearly
- D. will change every year

Question 4:

- A. red is considered a lucky color
- B. the color red is considered to give luck
- C. wearing red is thought to have been lucky
- D. red clothing is seen as a color of luck

PASSAGE 15**Tra ID Đề [5742] - Tra ID Video [5743]**

On the morning of May 4, 2000, an email message with the subject "I love you" was sent to thousands of people, and (1) _____. However, this message contained a virus! When recipients opened the email, (2) _____ to everyone in their address book. The virus quickly spread across the globe, causing significant damage to (3) _____. Many large organizations, including the British government, were forced to shut down their email systems to eliminate it. A Filipino computer programmer was identified as the author of the virus, but (4) _____ at that time, so he was released.

Question 1:

- A. they were delighted to receive it
- B. a message they all appreciated
- C. the people receive it with joy
- D. it brought to them great happiness

Question 2:

- A. the virus would spread
- B. sending the virus
- C. the virus was sent
- D. it went viral

Question 3:

- A. hundreds of computer systems
- B. computer systems in every country
- C. many of the computer systems
- D. the systems of many organizations

Question 4:

- A. writing computer viruses was not guilty
- B. it was not a crime to create computer viruses
- C. no laws against writing viruses

D. creating computer viruses had been illegal