

ĐỀ THAM KHẢO
BỘ ĐỀ PHÁT TRIỂN MINH HỌA

KỶ THI TỐT NGHIỆP TRUNG HỌC PHỔ THÔNG NĂM 2025

Bài thi: NGOẠI NGỮ; Môn thi: TIẾNG ANH

Thời gian làm bài: 50 phút; không kể thời gian phát đề

ĐỀ SỐ 01
(Đề thi có 05 trang)

Họ, tên thí sinh:

Số báo danh:

Biên soạn: **TikTok**
@thptqg2025



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ĐỀ SỐ 02
(Đề thi có 05 trang)

Họ, tên thí sinh:
Số báo danh:

Biên soạn: **TikTok**
@thptq2025

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Solo Female Travelers Club – Global Greeter Network

Looking to enhance your travel experience with a local perspective? Join the Global Greeter Network, a service (1) _____ to connect travelers with friendly locals eager to (2) _____ you around. Whether you're (3) _____ in a guided tour, a scenic walk, or simply being dropped (4) _____ at a spot of interest, this program offering flexible options allows you to explore new destinations without the hassle of finding transportation. Perfect for solo female travelers wanting (5) _____ locals and like-minded explorers, the Global Greeter Network provides access to exclusive travel groups. Share experiences, make friends, and discover hidden gems. This service is designed for those eager to experience (6) _____ in a safe, comfortable way.

[Adapted from Solo Female Travelers]

- Question 1: A. design B. was designed C. designed D. that designed
Question 2: A. go B. see C. show D. look
Question 3: A. interested B. interesting C. interest D. interestingly
Question 4: A. on B. off C. to D. about
Question 5: A. to meet B. meeting C. meet D. meeting
Question 6: A. local authentic culture B. culture authentic local
 C. authentic culture local D. authentic local culture

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Save the Earth, One Step at a Time!

Let's explore what we can do in our daily lives to help protect the environment.

Key Facts:

- Every year, over 8 million tonnes of plastic enter our oceans, threatening (7) _____ life and ecosystems.
- Transport is a significant contributor to greenhouse gas emissions, especially air travel, which can account for up to 10% of your yearly carbon footprint.

What You Can Do:

1. Eat Sustainably: Choose a plant-based diet when possible. Reducing meat and dairy consumption not only (8) _____ on greenhouse gas emissions (9) _____ also helps prevent deforestation for animal feed crops.

2. Reduce Waste: Avoid single-use plastics. Opt for reusable bags, containers, and water bottles. Every time you (10) _____, you prevent more plastic waste from ending up in landfills or oceans.

3. Travel Responsibly: Whenever possible, walk or bike short distances. If traveling longer distances, (11) _____ public transport or trains instead of flights to save a large (12) _____ of carbon emissions.

Question 7: A. aquatic B. wildlife C. marine D. coastal

Question 8: A. gets down B. cuts down C. breaks up D. breaks down

Question 9: A. and B. or C. so D. but

Question 10: A. reuse B. recycle C. reduce D. refill

Question 11: A. avoid B. consider C. ignore D. prefer

Question 12: A. other B. many C. much D. amount

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17

Question 13:

a. Nam: Hi, Jessica. I'm so excited as I've never met a talking robot before. Let's have a photo taken together!

b. Teacher: Hello, class. Please meet Jessica. She's a human-like robot and will be your guide today.

c. Jessica: Good morning, everybody. Welcome to the New Tech Centre.

[Adapted from Global Success]

A. a-b-c

B. b-a-c

C. c-a-b

D. b-c-a

Question 14:

a. Alex: That makes sense, but I don't think AI is suitable for basic tasks.

b. Nick: Definitely. A doctor's job is such a tedious one that AI will likely take over.

c. Nick: You're right. Basic jobs may be perfect for AI, but humans may not want to relinquish control of more boring tasks.

d. Alex: Do you think AI will affect the role of doctors?

[Adapted from I Learn Smart World]

A. d-c-a-b

B. d-b-a-c

C. d-b-c-a

D. a-d-c-b

Question 15:

Dear Emily,

a. I hope you're doing well! I just got back from an amazing trip to Italy and had to tell you about it.

b. If you ever get the chance to visit Italy, you should go! I'd love for us to travel together someday.

c. I loved the food, especially the pizza in Naples!

d. It was the perfect getaway and a much-needed break from routine.

e. The locals were so welcoming, and learning a few Italian phrases helped.

f. The views at the Amalfi Coast were breathtaking, and I explored beautiful cities like Venice and Rome.

Take care,

Sarah

A. a-f-e-d-c-b

B. a-e-d-c-b-f

C. a-f-c-d-e-b

D. a-f-c-e-d-b

Question 16:

a. Additionally, choosing eco-friendly products and supporting renewable energy sources, such as solar or wind power, contributes to a greener planet.

b. Planting trees helps reduce carbon dioxide levels and improves air quality.

c. Simple actions like reducing plastic use, recycling, and conserving water can make a significant difference.

d. It's important for individuals, businesses, and governments to work together to preserve natural resources, reduce pollution, and combat climate change for future generations.

e. Protecting the environment is crucial for ensuring a healthy and sustainable future.

[Adapted from World Wildlife Fund and United Nations Environment Programme materials]

A. e-c-b-a-d

B. e-a-c-d-b

C. e-c-a-b-d

D. d-e-a-c-b

Question 17:

a. As AI continues to advance, it holds the potential to revolutionize fields such as healthcare, education, and business, though ethical considerations about job displacement and privacy are increasingly important.

b. Initially focused on basic problem-solving and calculations, AI now powers complex systems, from virtual assistants like Siri and Alexa to self-driving cars and advanced medical diagnostics.

c. Artificial Intelligence (AI) has rapidly evolved, transforming industries and everyday life.

d. Machine learning and deep learning technologies enable AI to analyze vast amounts of data, improving its decision-making abilities.

[Adapted from Forbes and MIT Technology Review]

A. c-b-d-a

B. c-d-a-b

C. b-c-a-d

D. c-a-d-b

Read the following passage about gender equality and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22

The World's First GPS

On a stormy night in 1707, four ships struck rocks off the south coast of England and sank. One thousand, four hundred sailors were drowned. The ships had crashed because they had no way of knowing how far they had travelled in a particular direction; they could not calculate their longitude, which required accurate time measurement. (18) _____. In such difficult circumstances, they believed that the best response to the disaster was a competition: the Longitude Prize.

The Longitude Prize was no ordinary competition. (19) _____. Geniuses such as Sir Isaac Newton had failed to find a solution, so to ensure the interest of Britain's greatest scientific minds, the government offered a prize of £20,000 - the equivalent of £2.6 million in today's money. But to everyone's surprise, it wasn't a famous academic who solved the problem, but an unknown carpenter. When John Harrison wasn't working with wood, (20) _____. An accurate clock would allow sailors to calculate their position, but at the time it was thought impossible to create a mechanical clock (21) _____. The movement of the sea and the changes in temperature destroyed the delicate parts. However, after three frustrated attempts, Harrison's fourth sea clock, H4, finally triumphed. Its mechanics were so good that the H4 worked better than most clocks on land.

The Longitude Prize and Harrison's success (22) _____. However, in 2013, the British government created a new Longitude Prize, offering £10 million to the person who could solve a great challenge to humanity.

[Adapted from Friends Global]

Question 18:

- A. It was one of the most serious maritime accidents in the world that forced the British government to take action.
- B. A series of such incidents occurred, leaving the British government stunned and deciding to act.
- C. It was the most serious in a series of accidents at sea, and a stunned British government decided to act.
- D. The British government was shocked by the incident and decided to respond, as it was a frequent occurrence.

Question 19:

- A. To win, one had to calculate the distance a ship had travelled since it set out.
- B. Someone was required to discover a method for determining how far a ship had gone east or west from its starting point.
- C. To win it, someone had to find a way of calculating how far a ship had travelled east or west from its point of departure
- D. The competition required the winner to find a method to calculate the east-west distance of the ship from its starting point.

Question 20:

- A. He studied to make clocks.
- B. Making clocks.
- C. While John Harrison wasn't making clocks.
- D. Teaching how to make clocks.

Question 21:

- A. Which work on a ship
- B. Working on a ship
- C. That could operate on a ship
- D. Designed to function on a ship

Question 22:

- A. Makes people interested in the 18th century, but it remained noted in the years that followed.
- B. Attracting a lot of attention in the 18th century and was quickly forgotten.
- C. Generated a lot of interest in the 18th century, but it was soon forgotten
- D. It caused significant interest in the 18th century, although it quickly faded away.

Read the following passage about human life expectancy and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Urbanization refers to the process through which cities grow and expand as more people move from rural to urban areas. This phenomenon is driven by various factors, including economic opportunities, educational facilities, and healthcare services, which often attract individuals seeking better living standards. As cities become more populated, **they** undergo significant transformations in infrastructure, including housing, transportation, and public services.

The rise in urban populations can lead to both positive and negative outcomes. On the positive side, urbanization can **stimulate** economic development, innovation, and cultural exchange. It often brings

improvements in living standards and provides better access to services and amenities. However, rapid urban growth can also strain existing infrastructure, leading to issues such as overcrowding, pollution, and inadequate public services. These challenges can impact the quality of life in urban areas and require careful planning and management.

Effective urban planning is crucial to *mitigating* the negative effects of urbanization. This includes creating sustainable infrastructure, managing resources efficiently, and ensuring equitable access to services for all residents. By addressing these challenges, cities can harness the benefits of urbanization while improving the overall quality of urban life.

[Adapted from United Nations. "World Urbanization Prospects: The 2018 Revision." United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, 2019]

Question 23: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a factor driving urbanization?

- A. Economic opportunities
B. Healthcare services
C. Climate change
D. Educational facilities

Question 24: The word **stimulate** in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. encourage
B. promote
C. hinder
D. accelerate

Question 25: The word **they** in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

- A. rural areas
B. cities
C. economic opportunities
D. suburban

Question 26: The word **mitigating** in paragraph 3 could best be replaced by _____.

- A. worsening
B. addressing
C. preventing
D. reducing

Question 27: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

- A. Good urban planning is essential to address urbanization's adverse effects.
B. Proper urban planning can help reduce the negative impacts of urban growth.
C. Mitigating urbanization's drawbacks requires effective urban planning.
D. Managing urbanization's negative consequences relies on strategic urban planning.

Question 28: According to the passage, which of the following is **TRUE**?

- A. Urbanization always improves living standards.
B. Rapid urbanization can lead to overcrowding and pollution.
C. Economic development is rarely associated with urbanization.
D. Urban growth only brings negative outcomes.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer mention the benefits of urbanization?

- A. Paragraph 1
B. Paragraph 2
C. Paragraph 3
D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which passage does the author mention that durable infrastructure helps manage the impacts of urbanization?

- A. Paragraph 1
B. Paragraph 2
C. Paragraph 3
D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about education in Nepal and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

Gender Equality Today:

Gender equality is a fundamental human right and a critical foundation for a peaceful, prosperous, and sustainable world. [I] Despite significant progress in recent years, gender inequality remains a pressing issue across the globe. [II] Women continue to be underrepresented in leadership positions and face numerous **barriers** in various sectors, including education, healthcare, and the workforce. [III] According to the World Economic Forum's Global Gender Gap Report 2021, it will take an estimated 135.6 years to close the gender gap globally if current trends continue. [IV]

In many countries, women are still subjected to discrimination and violence. Gender-based violence, including domestic violence and sexual harassment, affects millions of women worldwide and hinders **their** ability to participate fully in society. Additionally, cultural and societal norms often perpetuate stereotypes that limit women's roles and opportunities.

However, there are positive signs of change. Movements advocating for gender equality have gained **momentum**, and more individuals are recognizing the importance of women's rights. Governments and organizations are implementing policies to promote equal opportunities and protect against discrimination. Education plays a vital role in this transformation, as empowering girls through education can lead to improved economic outcomes and healthier communities.

Achieving gender equality is not only a matter of fairness; it is essential for the advancement of society as a whole. By ensuring equal rights and opportunities for all genders, we can create a more just and equitable world.

[Adapted United Nations. "Gender Equality." UN Women. 2021]

Question 31: Which position in paragraph 1 is the most appropriate for the sentence:

"Ensuring that women and men have equal opportunities is essential for the development of society."

A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32: The phrase "barriers" in paragraph 1 can be replaced with which word?

A. Challenges B. Benefits C. Rights D. Laws

Question 33: Whose is the word "their" in paragraph 2 mentioned:

A. Men B. Governments C. Women D. Norms

Question 34: According to paragraph 2, which of the following is **NOT** a reason preventing women from fully participating in society?

A. Violence B. Cultural norms C. Equal opportunities D. Stereotypes

Question 35: What is the best summary of paragraph 3?

A. Women's rights are gaining more recognition. B. Violence against women is decreasing rapidly.
C. Gender equality movements are ineffective. D. Discrimination is no longer an issue for women.

Question 36: The word "**momentum**" in paragraph 3 is opposite in meaning to which word?

A. Increase B. Decline C. Growth D. Movement

Question 37: Which statement is **TRUE** according to the reading?

A. Education plays a key role in promoting gender equality.
B. Gender inequality is no longer a major issue globally.
C. Women's leadership roles are now equal to men's.
D. Gender-based violence has decreased worldwide.

Question 38: Which statement best expresses the meaning of the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

A. Gender equality can be achieved quickly through government policies.
B. Gender equality is essential for ensuring that women have more rights than men.
C. Achieving gender equality is primarily about securing jobs for women.
D. Gender equality is necessary for the advancement of society as a whole.

Question 39: What can be inferred from the reading?

A. Gender equality movements have completely eliminated discrimination.
B. It will take less than 50 years to close the gender gap.
C. Cultural norms still play a role in limiting women's opportunities.
D. Education alone is enough to solve gender inequality issues.

Question 40: What is the best summary of the entire reading?

A. Gender equality is no longer an issue in most parts of the world.
B. Progress has been made, but gender inequality still requires attention and action.
C. Women are now equally represented in all leadership positions.
D. The education system has solved the issue of gender inequality.

----- **THE END** -----

- Thí sinh không sử dụng tài liệu.

- Giám thị coi thi không giải thích gì thêm.

ĐỀ SỐ 03
(Đề thi có 05 trang)

Họ, tên thí sinh:
Số báo danh:

Biên soạn: **TikTok**
@thptq2025

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Super Typhoon Milton and its Destruction

Super Typhoon Milton struck the eastern coastline last weekend, causing widespread devastation. Many residents described it as the most (1) _____ experience they had ever faced. The combination of (2) _____ and relentless rain left the town completely paralyzed.

The typhoon, (3) _____ the coast at around 3 PM, brought winds exceeding 180 km/h. This resulted in massive flooding and left thousands (4) _____ need of emergency assistance. The authorities worked hard to (5) _____ a difference, but the sheer scale of the disaster made recovery efforts slow.

Now, the community is slowly rebuilding their homes, hoping _____ (6) what was lost.

- Question 1:** A. terrifying B. terrified C. terrifies D. terrify
Question 2: A. strong stormy winds B. winds strong stormy
 C. stormy strong winds D. stormy winds strong
Question 3: A. which hit B. hitting C. that hits D. hit
Question 4: A. in B. at C. on D. with
Question 5: A. make B. take C. do D. have
Question 6: A. to be restored B. restoring C. to restore D. being restored

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Students born in 2007 have just received the university entrance mock exam issued by the Ministry of Education. The exam, which is reportedly shorter and more difficult than previous years, has left many (7) _____ feeling anxious. The questions are mainly focused on reading comprehension and vocabulary, requiring students to (8) _____ complex words and phrases.

Teachers have acknowledged that this is a (9) _____ exam, but they believe it has the potential to accurately classify students based on their abilities. (10) _____ the increased difficulty, the exam is considered fair and capable of assessing the students' true competencies.

Despite the pressure, the (11) _____ of students sitting for the exam remains high. With a focus on reading comprehension, the exam is expected to test the (12) _____ of students' preparedness for the university entrance process.

- Question 7:** A. another B. others C. other D. the other
Question 8: A. figure out B. look for C. take in D. give up
Question 9: A. challenging B. relaxing C. simple D. boring
Question 10: A. Instead of B. On account of C. Irrespective of D. In view of
Question 11: A. number B. amount C. quantity D. level
Question 12: A. accuracy B. width C. depth D. randomness

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17

Question 13.

- a. Alice: "That sounds serious. Have you been to see a doctor?"
b. Mark: "Not great, actually. I've been feeling under the weather for a few days."
c. Alice: "How have you been, Mark?"

A. c – a – b

B. b – c – a

C. c – b – a

D. a – c – b

Question 14:

a. Mark: "Yeah, I really needed to relax after such a stressful week at work."

b. Alice: "Did you do anything fun this weekend, Mark?"

c. Alice: "I'm glad to hear that! What did you do?"

d. Mark: "I went hiking in the mountains. The fresh air was amazing."

e. Alice: "That sounds like a perfect way to unwind!"

A. c – b – a – e – d

B. c – e – d – b – a

C. d – b – a – e – c

D. b – a – c – d – e

Question 15.

a. I wanted to tell you that I've recently accepted a new job in New York, and I'll be moving there next month. It's a big change, but I'm really excited about this new chapter in my life.

b. Dear Emily,

c. I'm planning to visit my family before the big move, and I'd love to see you if you're free during that time.

d. Hope this message finds you well! I wanted to catch you up on some recent news.

e. Take care, and I hope to see you soon!

A. b – d – a – c – e

B. d – a – b – c – e

C. b – a – d – c – e

D. a – b – d – e – c

Question 16.

a. Online education has grown in popularity due to its flexibility, allowing students to balance their studies with personal and professional responsibilities.

b. This means that students can attend classes from anywhere in the world, without being tied to a specific location.

c. In addition to convenience, online courses often provide a wide range of resources, such as recorded lectures, discussion forums, and interactive assignments.

d. In conclusion, online education offers students the flexibility and resources they need to succeed, especially in today's fast – paced world.

e. Furthermore, online platforms are accessible at any time, allowing learners to study at their own pace, which is particularly beneficial for those with busy schedules.

A. a – b – e – c – d

B. b – c – e – d – a

C. d – a – c – e – b

D. a – e – b – c – d

Question 17:

a. However, once the foundation is laid, the real work begins as they start building more complex systems of thought and understanding.

b. Learning a new language is challenging, especially at the beginning when students are overwhelmed by grammar rules and unfamiliar vocabulary.

c. With continuous practice, learners gradually develop confidence in their speaking, listening, and writing skills, although progress may seem slow at first.

d. Many language learners experience frustration early on, but it's important to remember that fluency comes with time and dedication.

e. In the end, the sense of accomplishment that comes from mastering a language makes the effort worthwhile, opening doors to new cultures and opportunities.

A. d – b – a – c – e

B. b – a – c – d – e

C. a – b – d – e – c

D. b – d – a – c – e

Reall the following passage about humanoid robots and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

In recent years, artificial intelligence (AI) has been widely applied in various fields, including healthcare, finance, and education. AI systems are now (18) _____. Despite these advancements, there are still concerns about the ethical use of AI, particularly in (19) _____.

Many organizations are adopting AI technologies (20) _____. These technologies have the potential to transform industries, but experts emphasize that AI should complement human abilities rather than replace them. For example, in education, AI can (21) _____, allowing teachers to focus on other important aspects of teaching. However, it remains crucial to ensure that AI (22) _____.

Question 18.

A. being integrating into critical industries that handle complex decision – making processes

B. integrated in workflows where human input is gradually becoming unnecessary

C. being integrated into systems designed to automate repetitive and data – driven tasks

D. being integrate into systems which still depend on human supervision

Question 19.

A. making decisions which traditionally relied on human expertise

- B. to make decisions that required careful consideration and judgment
- C. making of decisions that influence significant outcomes in various sectors
- D. make decisions in situations that require ethical responsibility

Question 20.

- A. with aim improve processes and increase productivity
- B. in order improving operations across various departments
- C. in order to improve efficiency and reduce human mistakes
- D. with the goal of to enhancing performance and minimizing errors

Question 21.

- A. helps performing automated grading and feedback tasks
- B. be applied to doing various tasks in educational settings
- C. perform tasks like grading and giving feedback for students
- D. performs tasks to providing real – time feedback to students

Question 22.

- A. operates in a manner which respects human oversight
- B. operate with consistent regulations to guarantee fairness
- C. operates consistently to ensure that ethical standards are met
- D. are operating according to principles of fairness and transparency

Read the following passage about endangered languages and mark the letter A, B, C, D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Living in the stressful modern era, most of us usually look for sources of relaxation, and it's no secret that viewing nature and being outdoors can be pleasant and restorative. Spending time in nature is linked to improvements in mental health, mood, emotional well – being, and cognitive benefits. However, the more surprising thing is that, according to new research, viewing water may be a better environment for relaxation than green areas with grass and trees.

In a recent article, Harvard psychologist Adam Grant discussed a remarkable 2024 study that he came across, showing that people who viewed water for less than two minutes had reduced blood pressure compared to people who viewed green areas and trees.

So why are nature's blue spaces more relaxing than green ones? According to the original authors of the study, the reason might be related to the process of our evolution. For early humans who have to work hard to survive day by day, the lack of water has always been a major challenge, as it posed a direct threat to life, leading to heightened levels of stress, increases in blood pressure and cardiac stress. Therefore, successfully detecting water or simply just looking at it can provide a sense of great relief.

Being in nature can help you re – invigorate your body, mind, and spirit, offering moments of awe, calm, and relaxation. And now we are learning that bodies of water may bring even greater relaxation. So, whether it's a river, lake, or ocean, it might be time to go outside and find the nearest blue space to experience the effects for yourself!

(Adapted from psychologytoday.com)

Question 23: Which of the following is NOT mentioned in paragraph 1 as a benefit of spending time in nature?

- A. Improvements in mental health
- B. Cognitive benefits
- C. Increased creativity
- D. Emotional well – being

Question 24: The word “restorative” in paragraph 1 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to _____.

- A. damaging
- B. energizing
- C. refreshing
- D. beneficial

Question 25: The word "came across" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. discovered
- B. ignored
- C. created
- D. explained

Question 26: The word “it” in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. stressor
- B. blood pressure
- C. cardiac stress
- D. water

Question 27: Which of the following is **TRUE**, according to paragraphs 2 and 3?

- A. Finding water was the biggest survival challenge for early humans.
- B. Early humans suffered more stress when there is not enough water.
- C. Only by being in nature can we heal both our body and our spirit.
- D. The larger the area of water you look at, the more relaxed you are.

Question 28: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Spending time outdoors in nature can refresh both your physical and mental state, providing peaceful and uplifting experiences.
- B. Nature is a perfect escape from modern life, allowing people to rest while boosting their physical and spiritual well – being.
- C. Nature offers a temporary distraction from life’s problems, but its benefits are limited to short – term relaxation.
- D. Being in nature brings challenges to both the mind and body, creating feelings of stress and discomfort.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer mention the possible evolutionary reasons why viewing water can be more relaxing than viewing green areas?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer explain why viewing water might be more relaxing than viewing green areas?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about urban shift and mark the letter A, B, C, D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] Sperm whales are fascinating creatures. [II] They possess the biggest brain of any species, six times larger than a human’s, which scientists believe may have evolved to support intelligent, rational behavior. [III] They’re also highly social and capable of making decisions as a group. [IV] But there’s also a lot we don’t know about them, including what they may be saying to one another when communicating with a system of short clicks, known as codas.

Now, new research published in Nature Communications today suggests that sperm whales’ communication is actually much more expressive and complicated than was previously thought. A team of researchers led by Pratyusha Sharma at MIT’s Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence Lab (CSAIL) working with Project CETI, a nonprofit focused on using AI to understand whales, used statistical models to analyze whale codas and managed to identify a structure to their language that’s similar to features of human language. Their findings represent a tool future researchers could use to **decipher** not just the structure but the actual meaning of whale sounds.

For the study, the researchers examined recordings of 8,719 codas from around 60 whales collected by the Dominica Sperm Whale Project between 2005 and 2018, using a mix of AI algorithms for pattern recognition and classification. The AI then turned the clicks within the coda data into a new kind of data visualization called an exchange plot, revealing that some codas featured extra clicks. These extra clicks, combined with variations in the duration of their calls, appeared in interactions between multiple whales, which **they** say suggests that codas can carry more information and possess a more complicated internal structure than we had previously believed.

The team’s next step is to build language models of whale calls and to examine how those calls relate to different behaviors. They also plan to work on a more **universal** system that could be used across species, says Sharma. **Taking a communication system we know nothing about, working out how it encodes and transmits information, and slowly beginning to understand what’s being communicated could have many purposes beyond whales.** “I think we’re just starting to understand some of these things,” she says. “We’re very much at the beginning, but we are slowly making our way through.”

(Adapted from technologyreview.com)

Question 31. Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

They demonstrate a high level of sociability and are capable of collective decision – making.

- A. [I]
- B. [II]
- C. [III]
- D. [IV]

Question 32: What do we learn about sperm whales in paragraph 1?

- A. They are one of the most interesting creatures for humans to study.
- B. Their brains are more advanced than human brains by six times.
- C. The size of their brains is the reason why they are highly social.
- D. They have the ability to make decisions together rather than alone.

Question 33: According to paragraph 2, which of the following is **NOT** mentioned as a tool or method used by researchers to study whale communication?

- A. AI algorithms for pattern recognition
- B. Statistical models
- C. Recordings of codas
- D. Behavioral experiments with whales

Question 34: The word “**decipher**” in paragraph 2 can be best replaced by _____.

- A. decode
- B. resolve
- C. detect
- D. reveal

Question 35: The word “**they**” in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

A. researchers B. algorithms C. clicks D. interactions

Question 36: Which of the following is TRUE about the study discussed in this passage?

- A. The study involved over 10,000 recordings of codas from various species of whales.
- B. The research found that whale communication is simpler than previously thought.
- C. AI algorithms were used to analyze whale codas and uncover patterns.
- D. The study concluded that codas cannot carry more information than was once believed.

Question 37: The word “**universal**” in paragraph 4 is closest in meaning to _____.

A. general B. conventional C. prevalent D. ordinary

Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Studying whale communication will provide insights useful for understanding other communication systems.
- B. Once we decode whale communication, we will fully understand how they transmit information.
- C. Understanding whale communication systems has limited applications outside marine biology.
- D. Whale communication can only be understood through long – term study without further application.

Question 39: Which of the following can most likely be inferred from the passage?

- A. Sperm whales are much more intelligent than what people commonly think.
- B. Project CETI is using the most advanced AI in order to achieve their end goal.
- C. Codas with extra clicks are the most structurally similar to human language.
- D. We have yet to fully grasp the complexity of the sperm whale language system.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- A. Sperm whales are known for their large brains and complex group behavior, though their communication remains largely mysterious.
- B. Researchers have fully decoded the structure and meaning of whale codas using advanced AI technology.
- C. A recent study suggests that sperm whale communication may be more complex than previously thought, and researchers are beginning to unravel its structure and meaning with the help of AI.
- D. The study found that whale communication is not related to their behavior, but rather to random environmental factors.

----- **THE END** -----

- Thí sinh không sử dụng tài liệu.

- Giám thị coi thi không giải thích gì thêm.

ĐỀ SỐ 04
(Đề thi có 05 trang)

Họ, tên thí sinh:
Số báo danh:

Biên soạn: TikTok
@thptq2025

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

 **DISCOVER NEW TRAVEL BUDDIES WITH TRAVELMATE** 

"Who will you explore your next destination with? Will they share the same (1) _____ for adventure, or will they prefer a more relaxing trip?" If you often wonder (2) _____ your travel companions before your next vacation, we have exciting news for you! TravelMate, a (3) _____, allows you to select your future travel buddies before your trip. This service is designed to give you a more enjoyable and personalized experience. All you need to do is share your travel preferences with the platform, and you'll be matched with others (4) _____ similar tastes. Whether you're looking to make new friends or reconnect with previous ones, TravelMate (5) _____ it easy. If you're seeking adventure or simply want (6) _____ a relaxing getaway, there's a perfect match waiting for you!

(Adapted from Global Travel)

- Question 1: A. enthusiastically B. enthusiast C. enthusiasm D. enthusiastic
Question 2: A. about B. for C. over D. with
Question 3: A. travel platform new B. new travel platform C. travel new platform D. new platform travel
Question 4: A. who has B. had C. to have D. having
Question 5: A. takes B. makes C. gives D. does
Question 6: A. have B. to having C. to have D. having

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

 **EXPLORE CULTURAL DIVERSITY** 

Culture is the heart of every society, reflecting traditions, values, and creativity. By understanding different cultures, we enrich our perspectives and build connections with (7) _____. Whether through art, language, or celebrations, culture (8) _____ our identities and offers a window into the lives of others.

Why Embrace Cultural Diversity?

Celebrate Differences: Every culture has unique traditions, from festivals and dances to foods and clothing. (9) _____ experiencing these, we gain a deeper appreciation of our global community.

Language as a Key: Learning even a few words in another language can open (10) _____ to new friendships and understanding.

Art & Music: Cultural (11) _____ in music, paintings, and performances are windows into a community's history and values.

Get Involved!

Attend local cultural festivals.

Try traditional cuisines from around the world.

(12) _____ art and films from different countries.

Celebrating culture brings us closer together.

- Question 7: A. others B. another C. other D. the other
Question 8: A. creates B. forms C. establishes D. shapes
Question 9: A. In view of B. On behalf of C. In case of D. By means of
Question 10: A. gates B. doors C. windows D. curtains
Question 11: A. compression B. depression C. expressions D. impressions
Question 12: A. Engage with B. Share with C. Commit to D. Contribute to

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13:

- a. Mi: I'm fine, thanks. By the way, we moved to a new house in a suburb last month.
 - b. Ann: Oh, that's why I haven't seen you in the Reading Club very often.
 - c. Ann: Hi, Mi. Long time no see. How're you doing?
- A. c-a-b B. b-c-a C. c-b-a D. a-c-b

Question 14:

- a. John: I'm planning to visit Japan next summer.
 - b. Mary: Why Japan?
 - c. Mary: Have you already decided on the places you want to visit?
 - d. John: I've always been fascinated by Japanese culture and history.
 - e. Mary: That sounds amazing! I hope you enjoy the trip.
- A. c-a-b-d-e B. a-b-d-c-e C. b-a-e-d-c D. c-a-d-b-e

Question 15:

- Hi John,
- a. It's fantastic that you've taken the time to recommend those cultural podcasts to me.
 - b. I listened to the first one on ancient civilizations, and it was truly insightful.
 - c. You know, maybe we could start a discussion group about these topics, what do you think?
 - d. Thanks also for introducing me to those documentaries—they've been an amazing supplement to the podcasts!
 - e. While I'm busy at the moment preparing for my exam, I'm eager to dive deeper into the content afterward. Write back soon,
- Emily
- A. b-d-a-c-e B. a-b-d-c-e C. a-d-b-e-c D. b-e-a-d-c

Question 16:

- a. While managing large teams and coordinating multiple tasks can be challenging, the sense of accomplishment when a project is completed successfully is truly rewarding.
 - b. I started my journey in project management five years ago, where I quickly developed a passion for overseeing complex projects.
 - c. My ability to communicate clearly with clients and colleagues is one of my greatest strengths in this role.
 - d. I have honed my skills through various leadership training programs and by handling diverse projects across industries.
 - e. In conclusion, my experience in leading teams and delivering results under tight deadlines has shaped me into a well-rounded project manager.
- A. b-d-c-a-e B. c-a-d-b-e C. d-b-a-c-e D. b-c-a-d-e

Question 17:

- a. However, despite these advancements, the region still struggles with infrastructure challenges, as public transportation remains underdeveloped.
 - b. Over the past decade, Greystone has undergone a remarkable transformation, shifting from a quiet suburban town to a vibrant hub of commercial activity.
 - c. The influx of new residents has increased demand for housing, resulting in a rapid expansion of residential developments across the city.
 - d. This economic growth has attracted businesses from tech startups to retail giants, significantly enhancing employment opportunities and boosting the local economy.
 - e. The surge in population, along with the expansion of commercial sectors, has led to a noticeable strain on public services and transportation networks.
- A. b-d-c-e-a B. b-c-d-a-e C. b-c-e-d-a D. b-e-d-c-a

Read the following passage about humanoid robots and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

The future of electric vehicles (EVs) is promising, as technological advancements and environmental concerns (18) _____. As governments worldwide implement stricter emissions regulations and offer incentives for EV adoption, manufacturers are investing heavily in research and development. (19) _____, resulting in longer ranges and faster charging times. For instance, new solid-state batteries have the potential to enhance energy density and safety, making EVs more practical for everyday use.

Additionally, the rise of autonomous driving technology is set to revolutionize the way we interact with vehicles. Many electric models are now equipped with advanced driver-assistance systems (20) _____. Furthermore, the integration of smart technology allows for seamless connectivity, enabling drivers to monitor their vehicle's performance and locate charging stations through mobile apps.

As charging infrastructure continues to expand, (21) _____, the convenience of owning an EV is increasing. This transition to electric vehicles not only promises a reduction in carbon emissions but also fosters a cleaner, healthier environment. Overall, (22) _____ and sustainable transportation.

Question 18: A. driving the automotive industry toward a sustainable transformation
B. drive the automotive industry toward a sustainable transformation
C. that drive the automotive industry toward a sustainable transformation
D. from which drive the automotive industry toward a sustainable transformation

Question 19: A. This focus has led to significant improvements in battery technology
B. Having led to significant improvements in battery technology
C. This focus of significant improvements in battery technology
D. Significant improvements have led to this focus on battery technology

Question 20: A. whose not only enhance safety but also pave the way for fully autonomous driving
B. which not only enhance safety but also pave the way for fully autonomous driving
C. who not only enhance safety but also pave the way for fully autonomous driving
D. whose not only enhance safety but also pave the way for fully autonomous driving

Question 21: A. more public charging stations are being installed
B. with more public charging stations being installed
C. more public charging stations being installed
D. with more public charging stations installing

Question 22: A. the future of electric vehicles holds immense potential for innovation
B. immense potential for innovation holds the future of electric vehicles
C. electric vehicles for innovation hold immense potential for the future
D. the future for innovation holds immense potential of electric vehicles

Read the following passage about endangered languages and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Vietnamese cultural identity is a rich and intricate tapestry that reflects the nation's long and storied history. Rooted in over a thousand years of civilization, Vietnam's cultural identity is a fusion of **indigenous** traditions and external influences, shaped by its geographical location and historical interactions.

First and foremost, at the heart of Vietnamese culture is a deep **reverence** for family and community. Confucian values emphasizing respect for elders, filial piety, and social harmony have played a pivotal role in shaping Vietnamese society. These values are reflected in the close-knit family structures, hierarchical relationships, and communal rituals that are integral to daily life.

Secondly, Vietnamese cuisine is celebrated worldwide for its exquisite flavors and diversity. With its emphasis on fresh ingredients, fragrant herbs, and balanced flavors, Vietnamese food tells a story of the country's agricultural heritage and regional variations. Iconic dishes like pho, banh mi, and spring rolls have become global favorites, representing the culinary artistry deeply ingrained in Vietnamese culture. Also, Vietnam's artistic expressions are equally captivating. Traditional art forms like water puppetry, silk painting, and folk music continue to thrive alongside contemporary artistic movements. **"Ao dai", a graceful traditional dress, exemplifies the fusion of elegance and modesty in Vietnamese fashion, symbolizing cultural pride and identity.**

Today, in the face of modernization and globalization, Vietnamese cultural identity remains resilient. While adapting to the challenges of the 21st century, the Vietnamese people continue to honor their traditions, celebrate **their** unique cultural expressions, and pass on their heritage to future generations, ensuring that their cultural identity remains vibrant and enduring.

(Adapted from Saigoneer)

Question 23: The word "indigenous" in paragraph 1 is opposite in meaning to:

A. local B. foreign C. native D. traditional

Question 24: Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned as Confucian values emphasizing respect for?

A. filial piety B. social harmony C. individualism D. elders

Question 25: The word "reverence" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by:

A. disrespect B. admiration C. indifference D. criticism

Question 26: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

- A. The áo dài, known for its elegance and modesty, represents a blend of Vietnamese fashion that embodies cultural identity and pride.
- B. As a traditional dress, the áo dài reflects the combination of sophistication and simplicity in Vietnamese fashion, representing the nation's cultural values.
- C. The graceful áo dài, a traditional Vietnamese attire, signifies the blend of elegance and restraint, illustrating the pride and identity of Vietnamese culture.
- D. Known as a traditional dress, the áo dài beautifully combines elegance with modesty, serving as a symbol of Vietnam's cultural identity and pride.

Question 27: The word "**Their**" in paragraph 4 refers to:

- A. Vietnamese cuisine B. Vietnamese people C. Traditional art forms D. Agricultural heritage

Question 28: Which of the following is **TRUE** according to the passage?

- A. Vietnamese cultural identity is static and unchanging.
- B. Modernization has completely erased Vietnamese traditions.
- C. Vietnamese cuisine has gained international recognition.
- D. Water puppetry is no longer practiced in Vietnam.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer mention a present concession relationship?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer state that Vietnamese cultural identity is influenced by both internal and external factors?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about the urban shift and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] Landslides are a significant environmental challenge in the northern mountainous provinces of Vietnam, particularly during the rainy season. The region, characterized by steep slopes and heavy rainfall, is **prone** to this natural disaster, which poses serious threats to both the local population and infrastructure. [II] In recent years, numerous landslides have occurred, often triggered by prolonged periods of heavy rain, resulting in devastating impacts on communities and livelihoods.

The mountainous terrain, combined with deforestation and improper land use, exacerbates the risk of landslides. [III] As farmers clear forests for agriculture, the natural vegetation that stabilizes the soil is lost, making slopes more **susceptible to** erosion. When heavy rains saturate the soil, **it** can quickly become unstable, leading to sudden and destructive landslides. [IV]

In response to this growing threat, local authorities and environmental organizations are taking proactive measures to mitigate the risks associated with landslides. Efforts include reforestation projects, improving drainage systems, and raising public awareness about safe practices during the rainy season. Additionally, advanced monitoring systems are being implemented to provide early warnings, allowing communities to evacuate before a disaster strikes.

Despite these efforts, the challenges remain significant, and ongoing education and support for sustainable land management practices are crucial for reducing the incidence and impact of landslides in northern Vietnam.

Question 31: Where in this passage does the following sentence best fit?

These events not only destroy homes and roads but also disrupt essential services such as education and healthcare.

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32: The word "prone" in paragraph 1 could be best replaced by:

- A. resistant B. vulnerable C. indifferent D. immune

Question 33: The word "it" in paragraph 2 refers to:

- A. the soil B. the rainy season C. the local population D. the infrastructure

Question 34: The phrase "susceptible to" in paragraph 3 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to:

- A. open to B. immune to C. prone to D. favorable for

Question 35: According to paragraph 3, which of the following is **NOT** a proactive measure to mitigate the risks associated with landslides?

- A. Reforestation projects B. Improving drainage systems
- C. Increasing logging activities D. Raising public awareness

Question 36: Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

- A. Local authorities and organizations are actively working to reduce the risks of landslides through various projects and public education initiatives.

B. The government is focusing on implementing advanced technologies to predict landslides and ensure the safety of local communities.

C. Reforestation and improved drainage systems are essential for enhancing the environment and preventing landslides in northern Vietnam.

D. Communities are encouraged to participate in disaster preparedness training to minimize the impact of landslides during the rainy season.

Question 37: Which of the following is **TRUE** according to the passage?

A. Landslides only occur in the rainy season.

B. The local population is unaffected by landslides.

C. Deforestation contributes to landslide risks.

D. Monitoring systems are unnecessary for landslide management.

Question 38: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined part

A. Even with these initiatives, the difficulties continue to be considerable.

B. Although these measures have been taken, the challenges are still manageable.

C. In spite of these actions, the obstacles still appear to be minor.

D. Regardless of these efforts, the challenges are

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. Ongoing reforestation and improved land management practices are essential for minimizing future landslide risks in northern Vietnam.

B. The frequency of landslides in northern Vietnam will likely decrease in the coming years due to effective government interventions.

C. Local communities are fully aware of the risks of landslides and are actively participating in mitigation efforts.

D. Climate change is the sole cause of the increasing landslide occurrences in the northern mountainous provinces of Vietnam.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarises the passage?

A. Landslides are a minor issue in northern Vietnam.

B. The effects of landslides are temporary and easily managed.

C. Landslides pose a significant threat, but measures are being taken to reduce their impact.

D. Local authorities have completely eliminated the risk of landslides.

----- **THE END** -----

- Thí sinh không sử dụng tài liệu.

- Giám thị coi thi không giải thích gì thêm.

ĐỀ SỐ 05
(Đề thi có 05 trang)

Họ, tên thí sinh:
Số báo danh:

Biên soạn: **TikTok**
@thptqg2025

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Udemy: Learn Anything, Anytime

Udemy is an online learning platform (1) _____ people learn new skills and improve their knowledge. With over 150,000 (2) _____, students can (3) _____ from a wide range of subjects. Whether you want to learn about topics like business, design, IT, and more. Udemy offers flexible learning (4) _____ your own pace, so you can fit courses around your schedule. Whether you're looking (5) _____ in your career or learn something new, Udemy has something for everyone. You can access courses on your computer, tablet, or phone, making learning easy and (6) _____. Start learning today and unlock your potential with Udemy.

[Adapted from Udemy – Online Courses]

- Question 1:** A. that helps B. helping C. which help D. helped
Question 2: A. learning online courses B. courses online learning
 C. courses learning online D. online learning courses
Question 3: A. select B. choose C. pick D. find
Question 4: A. in B. on C. at D. with
Question 5: A. to be advanced B. advancing C. advance D. to advance
Question 6: A. accessibility B. accessing C. accession D. accessible

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

The Problem of Child Labour

Child labour is a significant issue that (7) _____ many children worldwide. It often forces them to work long hours in poor conditions, affecting their (8) _____ and mental health. Many children are unable to attend school, which has a long-term impact on their futures. (9) _____ these challenges, organizations like UNICEF are (10) _____ to provide better opportunities for children. They believe that through offering education and protection, child labour can be significantly reduced. Although child labour still remains in (11) _____ parts of the world, efforts are being made to (12) _____ its impact.

[Adapted from UNICEF – Child Labour]

- Question 7:** A. includes B. involves C. affects D. causes
Question 8: A. physical B. mental C. social D. emotional
Question 9: A. Because of B. In spite of C. Due to D. Instead of
Question 10: A. focusing on B. look forward to C. come up with D. find out
Question 11: A. much B. many C. little D. most
Question 12: A. decrease B. lessen C. control D. reduce

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentence to make a meaningful paragraph/letter in each of the following questions.

Question 13.

- a. John: That sounds amazing! Italy is such a beautiful country to visit.
b. Mary: Yes, I'm going to Italy next month, and I can't wait to explore the countryside.
c. John: Have you booked your holiday for this summer yet?

- A. a - c - b B. c - a - b C. c - b - a D. b - c - a

Question 14.

- a. Jenny: I'll be working as a graphic designer for an advertising agency.
- b. Jenny: Yes, I'm really excited about it.
- c. Tom: That sounds like a fantastic opportunity.
- d. Tom: What will you be doing there?
- e. Tom: I heard you're starting a new job next week!

A. d-a-e-b-c B. d-b-e-a-c C. e-b-d-a-c D. e-a-d-b-c

Question 15.

Dear Michael,

- a. I'm really grateful for your feedback; it gave me a fresh perspective.
- b. Thanks for reviewing the draft of my article on environmental issues.
- c. I'm making the necessary edits now and hope to submit it by the end of the week.
- d. If you have time, maybe we can discuss the revisions over coffee.
- e. I look forward to your thoughts on the updated version once it's ready.

Best wishes,

Lily

A. b-a-d -c-e B. b-a-c-e-d C. d-a-c-b-e D. b-c-d-a-e

Question 16.

- a. Although it was initially difficult to adjust, I've grown accustomed to the fast-paced work environment.
- b. My team and I collaborate regularly to meet tight deadlines, which keeps me on my toes.
- c. For instance, we're currently working on an important project that requires constant communication and creativity.
- d. Since joining this company, I've gained a tremendous amount of experience in managing complex tasks.
- e. Overall, I feel proud of the work we've accomplished and how far we've come as a team.

A. b -c-a-d-e B. d-a-b-c-e C. d-c-b-a-e D. c-b-d-a- e

Question 17.

- a. In addition to teaching, I participated in language exchange programs and helped organize cultural events for the local community.
- b. Recently, I completed a six-month internship in France, where I taught English to students of various ages.
- c. Looking back, I realise how much I've grown both personally and professionally during my time abroad.
- d. This experience not only improved my teaching skills but also deepened my understanding of different cultures.
- e. I've always been fascinated by languages, and my studies have taken me to several different countries.

A. d - c -a -b -e B. e-b-d-a-c C. e-c-b-d-a D. c-d-e-b-a

Read the following passage about the benefits of learning a foreign language and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Learning a foreign language has become increasingly important in our globalized world. It not only opens up new opportunities for communication and cultural exchange but also (18) _____. Despite these advantages, there are still challenges involved in learning a new language, especially in (19) _____.

Many educational institutions are incorporating foreign language programs (20) _____. These programs are designed to enhance students' cultural awareness and improve their career prospects. For example, (21) _____ in various job markets, where employers value language skills. However, it is essential (22) _____ to meet the needs of diverse learners.

[Adapted from The Benefits of Learning a Foreign Language]

Question 18.

- A. provides a competitive edge in a highly interconnected and diverse society
- B. provide a competitive edge in a highly interconnected and diverse society
- C. that provides a competitive edge in a highly interconnected and diverse society

D. providing a competitive edge in a highly interconnected and diverse society

Question 19.

A. from which maintain motivation and interest in learning to practice every day

B. maintaining motivation and interesting in learning to practice every day

C. that maintain motivation and interest in learning to practice every day

D. maintaining motivation and interest in learning to practice every day

Question 20.

A. with the goal to improve students' overall language skills

B. that aim to improve students' overall language skills

C. aiming to improve students' overall language skills

D. with the aim of improving students' overall language skills

Question 21.

A. Bilingual programs can offer competitive advantages in a globalized job market

B. Bilingual programs can help individuals to navigate multicultural workplaces effectively

C. Bilingual programs can significantly increase employability and advancement opportunities

D. Bilingual programs can create pathways for international career development

Question 22.

A. that language education must be appropriate to the goals and environment of use.

B. to include practical and experiential activities for use in the workplace.

C. that all language education focuses solely on grammar and vocabulary

D. that language education be tailored to accommodate various learning preferences

Read the following passage about peer pressure among students and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Peer Pressure Among Youth

Peer pressure can be particularly prevalent among teenagers, who are at a vulnerable stage of development and seeking their identity. It is a powerful force that can significantly impact the thoughts, actions, and behaviors of teenagers. During adolescence, individuals strive for acceptance and belonging, making them particularly susceptible to the influence of their peers. Understanding the nature of peer pressure and its effects is essential for supporting teenagers in navigating this challenging aspect of their social lives.

One aspect of peer pressure is the pressure to **conform** to the norms and expectations of a social group. Teenagers may feel compelled to adopt certain behaviors, preferences, or attitudes to fit in and avoid **social rejection**. This conformity can range from relatively harmless choices, such as fashion trends, to more concerning behaviors, such as substance abuse or risky activities.

Peer pressure can manifest in both explicit and implicit ways. Direct peer pressure involves explicit requests, invitations, or demands from peers to engage in specific actions or behaviors. **Indirect or implicit peer pressure, on the other hand, is more subtle and involves observing others' behaviors and feeling pressured to conform without any explicit requests.** This type of pressure can be equally influential and difficult for teenagers to navigate.

It is important to note that peer pressure can have positive or negative implications. Positive peer pressure can motivate teenagers to engage in healthy behaviors, such as participating in sports, pursuing academic goals, or engaging in community service. However, **it** can lead to risky or harmful behaviors, such as substance abuse, delinquency, or academic underachievement.

Parents, educators, and mentors play a crucial role in helping teenagers navigate peer pressure. By fostering open and supportive relationships, adults can provide a safe space for teenagers to discuss their experiences and concerns. Promoting critical thinking, assertiveness skills, and self-confidence can empower teenagers to resist negative peer pressure and make independent, healthy choices.

[Adapted from "Peer Pressure: Its Influence on Teens and Decision Making"]

Question 23: The word "**conform**" in paragraph 2 is opposite in meaning to:

- A. resist B. adapt C. follow D. imitate

Question 24: Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned as a potential outcome of peer pressure?

- A. Participating in sports B. Using harmful substances
C. Poor academic performance D. Developing unique personal interests

Question 25: The phrase "**social rejection**" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by:

- A. social approval B. social exclusion C. social interaction D. social engagement

Question 26: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

- A. Peer pressure can be seen directly through demands made by friends.
B. Friends can influence each other by their actions and behaviors without direct communication.
C. Indirect peer pressure is easier to recognize and avoid than direct requests from peers.
D. Observing the behaviors of those around us to conform in order to avoid being different.

Question 27: The word "**it**" in paragraph 4 refers to:

- A. academic performance B. negative behavior C. peer pressure D. social group

Question 28: Which of the following is **TRUE** according to the passage?

- A. Peer pressure has only negative effects on teenagers.
B. Positive peer pressure can lead to healthy behaviors.
C. All peer pressure is easy to identify.
D. Teenagers do not seek social acceptance.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer discuss the role of adults in addressing peer pressure?

- A. Paragraph 2 B. Paragraph 3 C. Paragraph 4 D. Paragraph 5

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer explain the different forms of peer pressure?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about the importance of conserving water and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] Water is one of the most essential resources on our planet, **vital** for all forms of life. However, increasing demand and pollution are putting immense pressure on our freshwater supplies. [II] According to recent studies, nearly 2 billion people worldwide live in countries experiencing **high water stress**, leading to a decline in the availability of this precious resource. This situation not only affects drinking water but also agriculture, sanitation, and energy production.

The primary causes of water scarcity include population growth, urbanization, and climate change. As cities expand, the demand for water increases significantly. Moreover, agricultural practices that rely heavily on water are becoming unsustainable in many regions. Climate change further **exacerbates** these issues, causing unpredictable weather patterns and extreme droughts, which reduce water availability.

[III] **In response to this growing crisis, everyone must prioritize water conservation.** Simple actions, such as fixing leaks, using water-efficient appliances, and practicing mindful consumption, can make a significant difference. Additionally, implementing policies that promote sustainable water management and investing in technologies for water recycling can help mitigate the impacts of water scarcity. [IV]

Despite these efforts, the challenges remain substantial. It is crucial that we recognize the importance of conserving water and take immediate steps to protect this vital resource for future generations.

Question 31: Where in this passage does the following sentence best fit?

"These strategies can significantly improve water availability in stressed regions."

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32: The word "**vital**" in paragraph 1 could be best replaced by:

- A. unimportant B. crucial C. optional D. harmful

Question 33: The phrase "**high water stress**" in paragraph 2 refers to:

- A. excessive rainfall B. significant water shortage
C. improved water quality D. reduced water demand

Question 34: The phrase “**exacerbates**” in paragraph 3 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to:

- A. worsens B. alleviates C. maintains D. complicates

Question 35: According to paragraph 2, which of the following is **NOT** a contributing factor to water scarcity?

- A. Urbanization B. Population growth C. Extreme droughts D. City expansion

Question 36: Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

- A. Governments should focus solely on technology to solve water issues.
B. Both the government and each individual have a role to play in protecting water resources.
C. Water conservation is primarily a government responsibility, not individual.
D. The role of each individual in protecting water resources is very important.

Question 37: Which of the following is **TRUE** according to the passage?

- A. Water scarcity affects only drinking water supplies.
B. Urbanization decreases the demand for water.
C. Climate change negatively impacts water availability.
D. Sustainable practices are unnecessary for water management.

Question 38: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined part in paragraph 3?

- A. Individuals should consider water conservation a secondary concern when addressing this problem.
B. Society needs to focus on water conservation to effectively address the growing water shortage problem.
C. Water conservation is not an urgent issue for people facing this crisis.
D. People can manage the crisis without prioritizing water conservation.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Applying technology can solve all problems of water shortage.
B. Water conservation measures need to be widely applied to create an impact.
C. Climate change is an important factor that affects water resources globally.
D. Governments play an important role in protecting polluted water sources.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. Water shortage is a major problem that requires immediate government action.
B. The importance of water conservation to combat the growing water shortage caused by increased demand and climate change.
C. The impact of water shortage due to climate change on human life and agricultural development.
D. Immediate action is needed to address the growing water shortage crisis.

----- **THE END** -----

- Thí sinh không sử dụng tài liệu.

- Giám thị coi thi không giải thích gì thêm.

ĐÁP ÁN BỘ ĐỀ
(Đáp án có 01 trang)

Họ, tên thí sinh:
Số báo danh:

Biên soạn: **TikTok**
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ĐỀ SỐ 1:

1- A	5- D	9- B	13- D	17- B	21- C	25- A	29- B	33- A	37- C
2- C	6- C	10- C	14- C	18- C	22- B	26- C	30- D	34- A	38- A
3- C	7- C	11- A	15- C	19- A	23- C	27- D	31- A	35- C	39- B
4- B	8- D	12- B	16- A	20- D	24- C	28- D	32- A	36- A	40- A

ĐỀ SỐ 2

1.C	2.C	3.A	4.B	5.A	6.D	7.C	8.B	9.D	10.A
11.B	12.D	13.D	14.B	15.D	16.A	17.A	18.C	19.C	20.B
21.B	22.C	23.C	24.C	25.B	26.D	27.B	28.B	29.B	30.C
31.A	32.A	33.C	34.C	35.A	36.B	37.A	38.D	39.C	40.B

ĐỀ SỐ 3

1.A	2.A	3.B	4.A	5.A	6.C	7.B	8.A	9.A	10.B
11.A	12.C	13.C	14.D	15.A	16.D	17.D	18.C	19.A	20.C
21.C	22.C	23.C	24.A	25.A	26.D	27.B	28.A	29.C	30.C
31.C	32.D	33.D	34.A	35.A	36.C	37.A	38.A	39.D	40.C

ĐỀ SỐ 4

1.C	2.A	3.B	4.D	5.B	6.C	7.A	8.D	9.D	10.B
11.C	12.A	13.A	14.A	15.B	16.A	17.A	18.B	19.A	20.D
21.B	22.A	23.B	24.C	25.B	26.D	27.B	28.C	29.D	30.A
31.D	32.B	33.A	34.B	35.C	36.A	37.C	38.A	39.B	40.C

ĐỀ SỐ 5

1.A	2.D	3.B	4.C	5.D	6.D	7.B	8.A	9.B	10.A
11.B	12.D	13.C	14.C	15.A	16.B	17.B	18.A	19.D	20.D
21.C	22.D	23.A	24.D	25.B	26.D	27.C	28.B	29.D	30.B
31.D	32.B	33.B	34.B	35.B	36.C	37.B	38.B	39.B	40.D

----- THE END -----

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