

UNIT 4: ASEAN AND VIETNAM

A. EXERCISES

Ex 1. Circle A. B. C or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

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|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. A. reply | B. qualify | C. apply | D. hobby |
| 2. A. program | B. promote | C. propose | D. process |
| 3. A. suggest | B. goal | C. program | D. organize |
| 4. A. issue | B. exchange | C. climate | D. discuss |
| 5. A. aware | B. behave | C. relate | D. exchange |
| 6. A. member | B. prepare | C. event | D. guest |
| 7. A. represent | B. section | C. discuss | D. disability |
| 8. A. confident | B. officially | C. current | D. culture |
| 9. A. community | B. proposal | C. contribute | D. confident |
| 10. A. host | B. respond | C. conference | D. workshop |

Ex 2. Circle A. B. C. or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

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|------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. A. volunteer | B. develop | C. experience | D. pollution |
| 2. A. program | B. promote | C. prepare | D. suggest |
| 3. A. poster | B. workshop | C. exchange | D. teamwork |
| 4. A. issue | B. aware | C. welcome | D. gender |
| 5. A. community | B. leadership | C. experience | D. develop |
| 6. A. understand | B. volunteer | C. represent | D. qualify |
| 7. A. exchange | B. equal | C. strengthen | D. offer |
| 8. A. confident | B. practical | C. successful | D. excellent |
| 9. A. member | B. select | C. payment | D. process |
| 10. A. surprise | B. promote | C. apply | D. manage |

Ex 3. Circle A. B. C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions

- He is expecting _____ a trip to Ha Long Bay.
A. make B. to make C. making D. made
- Students stopped _____ noise when the teacher came in.
A. make B. to make C. making D. made
- She couldn't bear _____ tears when she saw the film "Romeo and Juliet".
A. shed B. to shed C. shedding D. sheds
- Ann likes _____ but she hates _____ up.
A. cook/ washing B. to cook/ wash C. cooking/ washed D. cooking/ washing
- I enjoy _____ to classical music.
A. listening B. to listen C. listens D. listen
- I really regret _____ your feeling when I asked you such a silly question.
A. hurt B. to hurt C. hurting D. hurts
- He'll try _____ the same mistake again.
A. not make B. to not make C. not making D. not to make
- Would you mind _____ me a newspaper?
A. buy B. to buy C. buying D. bought
- Would you like _____ the next dance with me?

10. Did you remember _____ Ann? - Oh, no. I completely forgot about it.
A. phone B. to phone C. phoning D. phoned
11. Does the city government intend _____ anything about pollution?
A. do B. to do C. doing D. did
12. Do you know the man _____ with your father over there?
A. talking B. to talk C. talk D. talked
13. _____ is a bad habit which is harmful to your health.
A. To smoke B. Smoking C. Smoke D. To smoking
14. They finished _____ and then they wanted _____ out for pleasure.
A. learn/ to go B. to learn/ go C. learnt/ goes D. learning/ to go
15. _____ from the long journey, Peter decided to rest at the hotel.
A. Exhausting B. Exhausted C. Exhaust D. To exhaust
16. They postponed _____ an Element School for the lack of finance.
A. built B. to build C. building D. build
17. It's no use _____ him. He never allows anybody _____ him advice.
A. advise/ give B. to advise/ to give C. advising/ giving D. advising/ to give
18. _____ in huge amounts, carbon dioxide causes air pollution and climate change.
A. Produced B. Producing C. To produce D. Being produced
19. He always avoids _____ me in the streets.
A. meet B. to meet C. met D. meeting
20. My parents decided _____ a taxi because it was late.
A. take B. to take C. taking D. took
21. My uncle likes travelling a lot. He often visits different countries. He _____ already _____ to 35 countries so far.
A. has/ been B. have/ visited C. hasn't/visited D. hasn't/been
22. I am afraid she _____ typing the letters yet.
A. didn't finish B. hasn't finished C. isn't finished D. wasn't finishing
23. The weather _____ nice so she _____ her kids to the park yesterday.
A. were/ takes B. did/ did take C. was/ took D. is/ take
24. He _____ his room for weeks.
A. haven't tidied B. didn't tidied C. hasn't tidied D. wasn't tidied
25. It _____ rainy but she _____ an umbrella with her yesterday.
A. was/brings B. is/isn't bring C. can/brought D. wasn't/brought

Circle A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions

1. The main goals of the ASEAN Youth Volunteer Program are _____ youth volunteering and helping the development of the ASEAN community
A. promoting B. reducing C. proposing D. selecting
2. Taking part in the program was an _____ he would never forget
A. experienced B. inexperienced C. experience D. inexperience
3. To become a volunteer, you must be _____ for the program
A. qualify B. qualified C. unqualified D. disqualified
4. Participating in this summer camp was an _____ experience for me
A. forgetful B. forgettable C. forgetfully D. unforgettable
5. You need to _____ a community project related to the theme for the year
A. reject B. reach C. approve D. propose
6. Cultural _____ is the best way for young people to understand other countries' values and ideas
A. change B. exchange C. values D. shock
7. Singapore has made a huge _____ to scholarships for ASEAN's students

- A. decision B. effort C. contribution D. arrangement
8. Students with good _____ skills usually communicate well and manage teamwork effectively
- A. analytical B. critical thinking C. problem-solving D. leadership
9. The current _____ relating to the environment is being discussed now
- A. exchange B. contribution C. knowledge D. issue
10. Being told about cultures from other countries annually is an _____ experience
- A. surprised B. eye-opening C. knowledge D. everyday
11. We seek ways to strengthen cooperative _____ between our two countries.
- A. organisation B. relation C. experience D. program
- The royal wedding achieved the largest audience ever for a _____ event. Everyone watched it on the Internet
- A. dramatic B. social C. annual D. live-streamed
12. Each deputy should be _____ for one ASEAN community council, supported by a team of competent and able lawyers.
- A. blamed B. capable C. in charge D. responsible
13. Vietnamese athletes compete regionally and internationally and _____ high ranks in many sports.
- A. hold B. keep C. mark D. score
14. Lao PDR stands _____ Lao People's Democratic Republic
- A. by B. for C. on D. with
15. The 28th and 29th ASEAN Summits will focus _____ efforts to build the ASEAN Community.
- A. at B. for C. in D. on

Ex 4. Circle A. B. C or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s)

1. The scholarship is renewed **annually** and may be stopped if the students have poor academic records or bad behaviours.
- A every day B. every month C. every week D. every year
1. Young college and university students **participate** in helping the poor who have suffered badly in wars or natural disasters.
- A. Get involved B. interfere with C. join hands D. come into
2. In Thailand, it's **against the law** to litter on the pavement. If you are caught, you can be fined up to \$2000 Baht.
- A evil B. illegal C. immoral D. wrong
3. 15 The beautiful sights in Sa Pa, Mui Ne and Ha Noi all contribute to the country's magic **charm**.
- A. beauty B. fame C. image D. value
4. Our survey also found that 75 per cent of those **quizzed** knew three or more of their neighbours.
- A. interviewed B. asked C. replied D. examined

Ex 5. Circle A. B. C or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s)

5. Viet Nam and Laos will closely cooperate to strengthen the **solidarity** of ASEAN and enhance the vital role of the group in regional security structure.

- A. agreement B. cooperation C. separation D. fellowship

6. Viet Nam is **famous** for World Heritage Sites like Ha Long Bay and Hoi An Ancient Town.

- A. honoured B. popular C. well-known D. unknown

7. The country's continued **prosperity** is dependent on the opportunities and achievements of all its residents.

- A. poverty B. inflation C. insecurity D. Wealth

8. Many people afraid that the victory of US president-elect Donald Trump might affect **stability** in Asia, more specifically in the ASEAN region.

- A. failure B. insecurity C. poverty D. weakness

9. Amanita argued that Indonesia would continue to play a role in maintaining peace and **promoting** democratisation in ASEAN.

- A. assisting B. lessening C. preserving D. upholding

Ex 6. Circle A. B. C. or D to indicate the correct response to each of the following exchanges.

1. Laura and Mary are talking about Mary's room.

Laura: "What a lovely room you have!"

Mary: " _____ "

- A. Of course not, It's not costly C. No problem
B. Thank you. Hope you will drop in. D. Thanks. I think so

2. Peter: "Your hair is terrific, Cindy!" - Cindy: " _____ . "

- A. No way C. By all means
B. It's kind of you to say so D. Just a minute

3. What if I fail the exam tomorrow?" - B: " _____ "

- A. It's OK. Thanks. C. Not at all. You can make it.
B. Be confident. D. You can do it. Thanks anyway.

4. "She's accepted my proposal." - B: " _____ "

- A. Wow! Congratulations. C. What a nice girl!
B. Thanks, but don't worry. D. My pleasure.

5. Mr Rohmad: I heard that you passed your exams. ..., Didi!

Didi: Thank you very much, Sir.

- A. Well done C. Thank you
B. I'm sorry to hear that D. wish me luck

Ex 7. Read the passage and choose the best answer to fill in the blank.

The Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) is an organization of ten Southeast Asian countries: Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, (1) ____ Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Vietnam. It promotes political, economic, cultural and social cooperation (2) ____ its members. Although ASEAN works for peace and stability in Southeast Asia, it is not a defence organization.

The members of ASEAN cooperate in such fields (3) ____ population control, prevention of drug abuse, (4) ____ research and combating terrorism. Teachers, students and artists of the member

nations exchange visits. In addition, the organization develops plans to promote tourism in ASEAN countries and to encourage programs of Southeast Asian studies. It works to (5) ____ trade barriers among the members.

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1. A. the | B. a | C. an | D. Ø |
| 2. A. between | B. through | C. among | D. from |
| 3. A. like | B. as | C. alike | D. that |
| 4. A. scientific | B. science | C. scientist | D. scientifically |
| 5. A. increase | B. prevent | C. develop | D. reduce |

Ex 8. Read the passage and choose the best answer to fill in the blank.

The Association of Southeast Asian Nations or ASEAN was (6) ____ on August 8 1967 in Bangkok by the five original member countries, (7) ____, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, and Thailand. Brunei Darussalam (8) ____ on January 8, 1984, Vietnam on July 28, 1995, Lao PDR and Myanmar on July 23, 1997, and Cambodia on April 30, 1999.

As of 2006, the ASEAN region has a population of about 560 million, a total area of 4.5 million square kilometers, a combined gross (9) ____ product of almost US\$ 1,100 billion, and a total trade of about US\$ 1,400 billion.

The ASEAN Declaration states that the aims and purposes of the Association are to (10) ____ economic growth, social progress and cultural development in the region and to promote regional peace.

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1. A. established | B. constructed | C. rebuilt | D. decorated |
| 2. A. such | B. like | C. namely | D. as |
| 3. A. took up | B. joined | C. represented | D. involved |
| 4. A. home | B. exotic | C. domestic | D. household |
| 5. A. fetch | B. endeavor | C. poach | D. accelerate |

UNIT 5: GLOBAL WARMING

Circle A. B. C or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

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|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. A. cause | B. trap | C. gas | D. <u>a</u> ct |
| 2. A. co <u>a</u> l | B. soot | C. g <u>o</u> bal | D. g <u>o</u> al |
| 3. A. r <u>e</u> fer | B. r <u>e</u> mind | C. r <u>e</u> lease | D. effect |
| 4. A. p <u>r</u> oduce | B. p <u>o</u> llute | C. c <u>a</u> rbon | D. p<u>o</u>lar |
| 5. A. f <u>o</u> rest | B. r <u>e</u> move | C. exp<u>e</u>rt | D. <u>e</u> mit |
| 6. A. meth<u>a</u>ne | B. l <u>a</u> ndfill | C. b <u>a</u> lance | D. <u>a</u> nnual |
| 7. A. c<u>a</u>rbon | B. s <u>l</u> ogan | C. <u>a</u> mount | D. cl <u>i</u> mate |
| 8. A. ch <u>a</u> llenge | B. ch <u>a</u> nge | C. g<u>re</u>enhouse | D. en <u>e</u> rgy |
| 9. A. s <u>o</u> lid | B. s<u>o</u>lution | C. p <u>o</u> sitive | D. c <u>r</u> op |
| 10. A. c <u>o</u> mbine | B. p<u>o</u>wer | C. p <u>r</u> ovide | D. m <u>e</u> th <u>o</u> d |

Ex 9. Circle A. B. C. or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| 11. A. g<u>l</u>obal | B. r <u>e</u> mind | C. r <u>e</u> lease | D. p <u>r</u> oduce |
| 12. A. c <u>o</u> nsequence | B. t <u>e</u> mperature | C. a <u>t</u> mosphere | D. r<u>e</u>newable |

13. A. annual B. balance C. forest D. remove
 14. A. balance B. carbon C. methane D. release
 15. A. fossil B. refer C. greenhouse D. level
 16. A. pollutant B. energy C. atmosphere D. negative
 17. A. material B. deforest C. consequence D. pollution
 18. A. substance B. solid C. suffer D. discuss
 19. A. remove B. climate C. emit D. reduce
 20. A. responsible B. renewable C. temperature D. emission

EX3: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following sentences.

1. Students _____ wear crop tops to school.
 A. don't have to B. have to C. mustn't D. must
 2. I think children _____ quarrel with their parents.
 A. should B. shouldn't C. have to D. don't have to
 3. The movie is very educational, you _____ watch it.
 A. mustn't B. doesn't have to C. must D. should
 4. _____ we take her to the hospital? She looks weak.
 A. Do B. Should C. Must D. Can
 5. Tomorrow is off. She _____ get up early to go to work.
 A. has to B. doesn't have to C. must D. mustn't
 6. There isn't any food. I _____ go to the supermarket to buy some.
 A. must B. mustn't C. have to D. don't have to
 7. We _____ study Russian because it isn't a compulsory subject.
 A. shouldn't B. have to C. don't have to D. must
 8. Mai _____ go to the office today. She has an appointment with her boss.
 A. shouldn't B. should C. doesn't have to D. has to
 9. According to the regulations, you _____ be at the company before 8 o'clock.
 A. must B. has to C. should D. have to
 10. She _____ ask too many questions about where her husband goes and what he does.
 A. should B. must C. shouldn't D. mustn't

EX4: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following sentences.

1. The durian _____ so bad!
 A. smell B. smells C. smelling D. is smelling
 2. There _____ many impressive outfits in her wardrobe.
 A. is B. are C. have D. is having
 3. John _____ for a job opportunity at their company.
 A. is looking B. are looking C. look D. looks
 4. I _____ the cities of the future will be very modern.
 A. think B. thinking C. is thinking D. will think
 5. She _____ to be asleep. She should go to bed.
 A. appearing B. is appearing C. appears D. appear
 6. She needs to have a healthy diet to _____ fit.
 A. stay B. stayed C. staying D. be staying
 7. The urban lifestyle seems more _____ to young people.
 A. excite B. excited C. exciting D. excitingly
 8. The city view looks very _____ at night.
 A. beauty B. beautiful C. beautifully D. much beautifully
 9. The government is thinking of _____ a new skyscraper here.
 A. built B. build C. to build D. building
 10. Widening the road sounds like a good _____ to traffic problems in the area.
 A. solve B. solute C. solutions D. solution

EX5: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following sentences.

1. _____ one hand on the steering wheel, Ann opened a can of soda with her free hand.
A. Keeping B. Keep C. Kept D. To keep
2. _____ a long distance from her office, she has to commute daily by train.
A. To live B. Lived C. Living D. Live
3. _____ after washing the windows, I collapsed in my chair for a rest.
A. Exhaust B. To exhaust C. Exhausting D. Exhausted
4. _____ by the story, she ran away.
A. Embarrassed B. Embarrass C. To embarrass D. Embarrassing
5. After they _____ their performance, the audience stood up and clapped enthusiastically.
A. finish B. finished C. finishing D. finishes
6. Would you mind _____ the quiz questions on ASEAN and the ASEAN Charter?
A. preparing B. to prepare C. prepare D. prepared
7. Hoa can't wait _____ to the airport to meet her pen pal from Malaysia.
A. went B. go C. to go D. going
8. _____ by a neighbor's dog, Jack was hospitalized soon after.
A. Bitten B. Biting C. Bite D. To bite
9. We enjoy participating in the activities _____ by the ASEAN Youth Volunteer Programme.
A. to organize B. organize C. organized D. organizing
10. It is difficult _____ balance between the greenhouse gases released into the atmosphere and those removed from it.
A. achieve B. achieved C. achieving D. to achieve
11. _____ by human activities, global warming has become a major concern for scientists and policymakers.
A. Causing B. Caused C. Cause D. Causes
12. The melting ice caps, _____ to rising sea levels, present a threat to coastal communities.
A. link B. linking C. links D. linked
13. _____ crops in the changing climate conditions, farmers are often faced with many challenges.
A. Growing B. Growth C. Grown D. Grow
14. Landfill waste, _____ overtime, can have a negative impact on the environment.
A. is gathered B. gathering C. gathered D. gather
15. The leaflets _____ by environmental organisations aim to raise awareness of the dangers of deforestation.
A. distribute B. distributed C. distributing D. are distributed

Circle A. B. C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions

1. _____ is the increase in the temperature on Earth
A, Greenhouse effect B, Global warming C, Climate change D, Ecological balance
2. Certain _____ in the atmosphere such as carbon dioxide, methane and nitrous oxide, block heat from escaping.
A. effects B. emission C. gases D. layers
3. _____ means changes in the earth's weather, including changes in temperature, wind patterns and rainfall.
A, global warming B, ecological imbalance C, greenhouse effect D, climate change
4. Greenhouse gas _____ from factories and vehicles can result in global warming
A, emit B, emissions C, effects D, causes
5. Most of the jungle was _____ to get wood in order to produce paper products.
A, deforested B, threatened C, warned D, emitted
6. A large amount of carbon dioxide _____ are released into the atmosphere by burning fossil fuels.

A, emissions greenhouses gas B, carbon footprint C, emit D,

7. Oil spills are a great _____ to the undersea world

A, threat B, threaten C, threatened D, threateningly

8. After we read the report on how the burning of petrol in cars _____ to climate change, we determined to reduce our carbon footprint.

A, devote B, contribute C, result D, cause

9. Too many greenhouse gases in the atmosphere may block heat from escaping into space and trap too much heat next to the Earth's surface causing _____

A, another ice age B, global warming C, earthquakes D, volcanic eruptions

10. A strong greenhouse effect will warm the oceans, melt glaciers and increase _____.

A. temperature B. sea water C. sea level D. pollution

11. Carbon dioxide is one of the primary _____ that cause global warming.

A. greenhouse effect B. natural gas C. greenhouse gases D. natural resource

12. Computers have had a great impact _____ our lives since their appearance.

A. on B. at C. for D. to

13. The crash resulted _____ the death of 10 passengers

A, to B, at C, into D, in

14. The primary causes of species extinction result _____ habitat destruction, commercial exploitation and pollution.

A. in B. of C. for

D. from

15. _____ is destroying larger areas of tropical rain forests

A, Afforestation B, Deforestation C, Reforestation D, Forestry

16. The government _____ the flood victims with food, clothes and money.

A, gave B, provided C, offered D, presented

17. Some animals go _____ because climate where they live changes

A, extinct B, extinction C, extinctive D, dead

18. An _____ species is a species which has been categorized as very likely to become extinct.

A, endangered B, endanger C, dangerous D, danger

19. Clearing forests for timber has resulted _____ the loss of biodiversity

A, with B, at C, in D, from

20. This species of African elephants is _____

A. dying out B. dying of C. dying on D. dying down

Ex 10. Circle A. B. C or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s)

1. Greenhouse gas emissions from factories and **vehicles** can cause global warming

A, cars B, transportation C, burning D, station

2. Global warming has **severe** impact on water supplies and upset ecological balance

A, positive B, negative C, serious D, remarkable

3. People should change their daily habits to **reduce** their carbon footprint.

A, rise B, raise C, decline D, remain

4. Many scientists agree that global warming poses great **threats** to all species on Earth.

- A. risks B. annoyances C. fears D. irritations

5. Coal burning **releases** a large amount of carbon dioxide into the atmosphere.

- A. discourages B. reduces C. relaxes **D. discharges**

Circle A. B. C or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s)

1. **Cutting down on** energy use is the best way to help reduce global warming.

- A. Shrinking B. Declining C. Decreasing **D. Increasing**

2. His policies were **beneficial** to the economy as a whole.

- A. harmless B. crude **C. harmful** D. innocent

3. "Be quick! We must **speed up** if we don't want to miss the flight. "

- A. turn down B. look up **C. slow down**
D. put forward

4. The consequences of the typhoon were **disastrous** due to the lack of precautionary measures.

- A. damaging **B. beneficial** C. severe D. physical

5. On the **negative** side, the labour market is still weak.

- A. worse B. effectless C. bad **D. positive**

Circle A. B. C. or D to indicate the correct response to each of the following exchanges.

1. Peter and Mary are talking about social networks.

- Peter: "Using social networks may have negative effects on students."

- Mary: "_____". It distracts them from their studies."

- A. I'm not sure about that B. I don't quite agree C. You're wrong **D. That's quite true**

2. Linda and Peter are talking about safe driving.

- Linda: "I think drink-driving should be severely punished."

- Peter: "_____". It may cause accidents or even deaths."

- A. You must be kidding B. I don't think so

- C. I don't understand what you mean **D. I absolutely agree with you**

3. A porter is talking to Mary in the hotel lobby.

- Porter: "May I help you with your suitcase?"

- Mary: "_____"

- A. What a shame B. Me too C. You're welcome **D. Yes, please**

4. Porter: "Shall I help you with your suitcase?"

- Mary: "_____"

- A. Not a chance. **B. That's very kind of you.** C. I can't agree more. D. What a pity!

Ex 11.

Read the following text and choose the best answer to fill in the blanks

Global warming refers to the rise in average surface temperatures on Earth. An overwhelming scientific consensus maintains that climate change is due primarily to the human use of fossil fuels, which (1) _____ carbon dioxide and other greenhouse gases into the air. The gases trap heat within the atmosphere, which can have a range of effects on ecosystems, (2) _____

rising sea levels, severe weather events, and droughts that render landscapes more susceptible to wildfires.

While consensus among nearly all scientists, scientific organizations, and governments is (3) _____ climate change is happening and is caused by human activity, a small minority of voices questions the validity of such assertions and prefers to cast doubt on the preponderance of evidence. Climate change deniers often claim that recent changes (4) _____ to human activity can be seen as part of the natural variations in Earth's climate and temperature, and that it is difficult or impossible to establish a direct connection between climate change and any single weather event, such as a hurricane. While the latter is generally true, decades of data and analysis support the reality of climate change and the human factor in this process. In any case, economists agree that acting to reduce fossil fuel emissions would be far less expensive than (5) _____ with the consequences of not doing so.

(<http://www.takepart.com/flashcards/what-is-climate-change/index.html>)

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. A. returns | B. repeats | C. releases | D. retakes |
| 2. A. including | B. making | C. consisting | D. containing |
| 3. A. which | B. what | C. this | D. that |
| 4. A. attributed | B. contributed | C. believed | D. talked |
| 5. A. facing | B. solving | C. treating | D. dealing |

Ex 12.

Read the following text and choose the best answer to fill in the blanks

the blanks

Glaciers are melting, sea levels are rising, cloud forests are dying. More alarmingly, wildlife is scrambling to keep (1) _____. It's becoming clear that humans have caused most of the past century's warming by (2) _____ heat-trapping gases as we power our modern lives. Called greenhouse gases, their levels are higher now than in the last 650,000 years.

We call the result global warming, but it is causing a set of changes to the Earth's climate, or long-term weather patterns, that varies from place to place. As the Earth spins each day, the new heat swirls with it, (3) _____ up moisture over the oceans, rising here, settling there. It's changing the rhythms of climate that all living things have come to rely upon.

What will we do to slow this warming? How will we cope (4) _____ the changes we've already set into (5) _____? While we struggle to figure it all out, the face of the Earth as we know it-coasts, forests, farms and snow-capped mountains-hangs in the balance.

(<https://www.nationalgeographic.com>)

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|--------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. A. space | B. pace | C. rhythms | D. step |
| 2. A. relieving | B. publishing | C. releasing | D. unraveling |
| 3. A. pick | B. to pick | C. picking | D. picks |
| 4. A. with | B. on | C. at | D. to |
| 5. A. fluctuation | B. direction | C. movement | D. motion |