***ĐỀ ÔN FORM 2025(001)***

***Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions***

When we think of the Hawaiian Islands, they often bring to mind a **thriving** tourist destination with white sandy beaches and palm trees. However, on one of the most northern islands, you will not find any tourists or holiday activities. The island of Niihau is characterized by an extinct volcano, a delicate wetland and thriving forests. It is also the home to various endangered species such as the Hawaiian monk seal. The island belongs to the Robinson family who bought **it** from the King of Hawaii back in 1864 with the promise to maintain the traditional Hawaiian culture and language of the natives living there. In order to keep this promise, the family over time began to limit visitors to the island. Today, contact with the native Niihauans on the island is forbidden except by invitation. Therefore, until recently, the natives knew very little about the outside world.

A walk through the main village of the island shows how Niihau appears to be frozen in time. There are no cars, shops, restaurants or police. The only means of transport are horses and bicycles. There is no running water, power or telephone lines. All of the 130 permanent residents are native Hawaiians and speak Hawaiian as their first language. They don’t pay rent and live by fishing and farming. It’s a lifestyle far different from residents on the other Hawaiian islands.

The children of Niihau may not have TV or electronics like other children, but they attend a small school that relies **entirely** on solar power for electricity. The school is one of the few schools in the USA that is completely solar powered. The school teaches the Hawaiian traditions and values of living off the land and ocean, and at the same time offers the children the opportunity to learn how to use computers and connect with the outside world.

Oneway outsiders can connect with Niihau is to purchase the islanders’ handicrafts such as their shell jewelry. These products are on sale in other islands. Although few have the chance to visit this forbidden land, its mystery continues to fascinate tourists.

*(Adapted from On Screen B1 plus by Virginia Evans and Jenny Dooley)*

**Question 1.** What is the best title of the text?

 **A.** ATourist Attraction **B.** The Niihauans’ Lifestyle

 **C.** A Forbidden Island **D.** Education on Hawaii Islands

**Question 2.** The word **“thriving”** in paragraph 1 is **opposite** in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_\_.

 **A.** glorious **B.** unsuccessful **C.** growing **D.** developing

**Question 3.** The word **“it”** in the first paragraph refers to \_\_\_\_\_\_.

 **A.** volcano **B.** island **C.** the King **D.** monk seal

**Question 4.** Tourists are not allowed to visit Niihau because \_\_\_\_\_\_.

 **A.** the natives are afraid that visitors will destroy the island

 **B.** the owners of the island didn’t like outsiders

 **C.** the King wanted to protect the island’s sensitive ecosystem

 **D.** the owners promised to preserve native Hawaiian culture and language alive

**Question 5.** The word **“entirely”** in paragraph 3 is **closest** in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_\_.

 **A.** perfectly **B.** partially **C.** relatively **D.** completely

**Question 6.** According to the text, which of the following statements is **NOT TRUE** about the text?

 **A.** Visitors can buy the Niihauans’ handicrafts in other islands.

 **B.** Various endangered species can be found on the island of Niihau.

 **C.** Horses and bikes are the sole means of transportation available.

 **D.** The native Niihauans’ way of life is similar to inhabitants on the other Hawaiian Islands.

**Question 7.** Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

 **A.** Children of Niihau are equipped with modern electronic devices for schooling.

 **B.** Education on the island tries to balance tradition with technology.

 **C.** A small school in Niihau Island uses various renewable energy sources for electricity

 **D.** At no time do students have a chance to communicate with the rest of the world.

***Read the following advertisements/school announcement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks***

|  |
| --- |
| **Opportunities for (8)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **work in Southoe village****Library*** one thing you could do is get involved **(9)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ collecting books (times to be arranged)
* another thing you could help is to keep records of books up to date
* Library is in the west Room in the village hall

**Help for individuals needed next week*** Mrs Carroll needs **(10)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lift to the hospital
* Work in the garden at Mr Selsbury’s house
 |

**Question 8. A.** volunteers **B.** voluntary **C.** voluntarily **D.** volunteered

**Question 9. A.** on **B.** of **C.** with **D.** in

**Question 10. A.** the **B.** no article **C.** an **D.** a

***Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.***

In the past, cell phones were big and heavy. In the future, telephones will still be big. The good news is that people will be able to fold **them** in half to make them smaller. The “foldable phone" is now in development.

One company has come up with a smartphone and tablet in one. This device can fold down to the size of a regular cellphone to make **it** “pocket-size.” The foldable phone has a larger screen, keyboard, and high-quality speakers. This makes it easy to use. The flexible display can go from smartphone to tablet just by unfolding it. The interior screen is so big that it can **run** three different apps at the same time. People can watch a video, talk about it, and browse websites online. There are also two batteries inside the phone - one on each side.

Many companies have been looking for ways to improve smartphones. The foldable phone is unlike anything else that has come before it. This powerful machine is a smartphone, computer, and camera all in one. There is a current race to get foldable phones on the market. But we’ll have to wait and see how well these new smartphones work. If people like them, maybe one day we will be able to fold and even stretch our phone.

(*Adapted from 2000 core English words by Jenna Myers and Thomas Hong*)

**Question 11.** Which of the following can be the best title for the passage?

 **A.** The Evolution of Cell Phones

 **B.** The Superiority of Large Smartphones.

 **C.** The Features of Foldable Phones

 **D.** The Future of Pocket-Sized Technology

**Question 12.** According to paragraph 2, why is the foldable phone user-friendly?

 **A.** It can be folded or stretched at any time.

 **B.** It is a regular cell phone with two batteries inside.

 **C.** It has a larger screen, keyboard, and high-quality speakers.

 **D.** It can run more than three different apps at the same time.

**Question 13.** The word **it** in paragraph 2 refers to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 **A.** keyboard **B.** device **C.** video **D.** screen

**Question 14.** The word **run** in paragraph 2 is **CLOSEST** in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 **A.** install **B.** download **C.** move **D.** operate

**Question 15.** Which of the following is **NOT TRUE** according to the passage?

 **A.** Cell phones used to be big and heavy in the past.

 **B.** The foldable phone is a combination of a smartphone, computer and camera.

 **C.** The foldable phone is currently on the market**.**

 **D.** A large number of companies have been searching for ways to upgrade smartphones.

***Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks***

How is the news different from entertainment? Most people would answer that news is real but entertainment is fiction. **(16)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_if we think more carefully about the news, it becomes clear that the news is not always real. The news does not show us all the events of the day, but stories from a small number of chosen events. The creation of news stories is subject to specific constraints, much like the creation of works of fiction. There are **(17)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ constraints, but three of the most important ones are: commercialism, story formulas, and sources. Newspapers, radio, and TV stations are businesses, all of **(18)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are rivals for audiences and advertising revenue. The amount of time that the average TV station spends on news broadcasts has grown steadily over the last fifty years - largely because news is **(19)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cheap to produce, yet sells plenty of advertising. Some news broadcasts are themselves becoming advertisements. For example, during one week in 1996 when the American CBS network was airing a movie about the sinking of the *Titanic*, CBS news ran nine stories about that event (which had happened 84 years before). Furthermore, the profit motive **(20)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ news organizations to pay more attention to stories likely to generate a large audience, and to shy away from stories that may be important but dull.

**Question 16. A.** However **B.** Moreover **C.** Consequently **D.** Therefore

**Question 17. A.** another **B.** much **C.** many **D.** little

**Question 18. A.** who **B.** which **C.** what **D.** whom

**Question 19. A.** completely **B.** relatively **C.** perfectly **D.** absolutely

**Question 20. A.** drives **B.** allows **C.** makes **D.** enforces

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.**

I think earphones are probably the most important invention of modern times **(21)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Earphones stop you annoying other people in the same room. For example, you could not play music, watch movies with the sound up, or play games without being told to “turn the sound down!” if you did not have them.

Earphones are great for journeys, such as going to school or (**(22)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_because you can listen to podcasts or music **(23)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.I always listen to something on the school bus, so I do not get bored, and it makes the journey seem quicker, too.

Earphones have changed the way people study. For example, I use my earphones when I want to do **(24)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.They stop any other noise **(25)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.I also use my earphones when I am talking to someone on my cell phone. Even if I am on a busy street, I can hear **(26)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Earphones help us in many ways, and that is why I think they are the most important invention.

 **Question 21.**

 **A.** because in many ways they have changed our lives

 **B.** because they have changed our lives in many ways

 **C.** when they have changed our lives in many ways

 **D.** which they have changed our lives in many ways

**Question 22.**

 **A.** to travel on trips **B.** traveling on trips

 **C.** travels on trips **D.** traveled on trips

**Question 23.**

 **A.** while you traveling **B.** while you traveled

 **C.** while you travel **D.** while you were traveling

**Question 24. A.** my homework **B.** its homework **C.** their homework **D.** your homework

**Question 25.**

 **A.** when I am working from disturbing me

 **B.** disturbing me from when I am working

 **C.** from I am working when disturbing me

 **D.** from disturbing me when I am working

**Question 26.**

 **A.** what they are saying **B.** what saying they are

 **C.** they are saying what **D.** what are they saying

***Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.***

**Question 27. A.** mean **B.** clean **C.** deal **D.** break

**Question 28. A.** brush **B.** campus **C.** culture **D.** justice

***Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful paragraph/ letter in each of the following questions.***

**Question 29.**

a. Finally, doing exercise daily helps in producing cells in the hippocampus, which helps you to learn and control memory.

b. In addition, it helps in developing your muscles. It also helps in improving the oxygen level and blood flow of the body.

c. First of all, it helps in maintaining your weight.

d. Exercise has a lot of benefits in today’s world.

e. Moreover, it helps you reduce weight if you are overweight.

 **A.** b – e – d – a – c **B.** d – e – c – b – a **C.** d – a – b – e – c **D.** d – c – e – b – a

**Question 30.**

a. First, what are the university entry requirements for international students in the UK?

b. Regards,

c. Dear Kevin, I hope you well! I am writing to ask you for some information and advice on higher education in your country.

d. What’s more, what types of accommodation are available for international students?

e. Do I have to take any university entrance examinations if I have a certificate of secondary school graduation and a transcript of marks for all subjects.

f. I wish you and your family the best

 **A.** c – e – a – d – f – b **B.** c – a – e- f – d – b

 **C.** c – a – e – d – f – b **D.** c – a – b – f – d – e

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.**

**Question 31.** Online trading has been slow to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in this part of the country.

 **A.** catch on **B.** take after **C.** put off **D.** look after

**Question 32.** Her parents sometimes let her stay out late, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

 **A.** doesn’t she **B.** do they **C.** don’t they **D.** does she

**Question 33.** Their house is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ than mine.

 **A.** most beautiful **B.** more beautiful **C.** as beautiful **D.** much beautiful

**Question 34.** Linda took great photos of butterflies while she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the forest.

 **A.** is hiking **B.** hiked **C.** had hiked **D.** was hiking

**Question 35.** The doctor advised me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ plenty of rest.

 **A.** to get **B.** getting **C.** gets **D.** get

***Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.***

**Question 36. A.** anxious **B.** struggle **C.** offer **D.** confide

**Question 37. A.** character **B.** maximum **C.** inflation **D.** applicant

***Read the following advertisements/school announcement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks***

|  |
| --- |
| **Halloween at Pennschool: A spooktacular night of Spirits**Halloween is an opportunity for students to promote creativity and strengthen solidarity.* Halloween **(38)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and awaited by students because of the mysterious vibe of this festival
* Students can freely wear costumes to **(39)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into their favorite characters.
* **(40)** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you have any questions, please contact us via 07894673672
 |

**Question 38. A.** loves **B.** has loved **C.** loving **D.** is loved

**Question 39. A.** transact **B.** transplant **C.** transcend **D.** transform

**Question 40. A.** Were **B.** Had **C.** Should **D.** Do

***------ THE END ------***