🔍 **Dạng câu hỏi về MỆNH ĐỀ QUAN HỆ**

1.7.1. Đại từ quan hệ và trạng từ quan hệ trong tiếng Anh

Phân biệt	ĐẠI TỪ QUAN HỆ *(who/whom/which/that/whose)*	TRẠNG TỪ QUAN HỆ *(where/when/why)*
Vai trò	- *who/which/that* làm **chủ ngữ** hoặc **tân ngữ** trong mệnh đề quan hệ - *whom* làm **tân ngữ** trong mệnh đề quan hệ - *whose* dùng để chỉ **sự sở hữu**	- Là **trạng ngữ** trong mệnh đề quan hệ
Cách dùng	- *who/whom* thay thế cho danh từ chỉ **người** - *which* thay thế cho danh từ chỉ **vật, sự vật, sự việc**. Ngoài ra *which* còn thay cho **một mệnh đề phía trước** - *whose* thay thế cho **tính từ sở hữu** trong mệnh đề quan hệ và có thể dùng cho cả **người và vật** - *that* thay thế cho danh từ chỉ cả **người lẫn vật** trong mệnh đề quan hệ hạn định	- *when* đứng sau danh từ chỉ **thời gian**, dùng thay cho *on/at/in + which*, then. - *where* đứng sau danh từ chỉ **nơi chốn**, thay cho *at/on/from + which*, there. - *why* đứng sau "**the reason**", dùng thay cho "**for the reason**"

1.7.2. Các loại mệnh đề quan hệ

Loại mệnh đề	Mô tả
Mệnh đề quan hệ xác định	Dùng để bổ nghĩa cho danh từ đứng trước, **là bộ phận quan trọng của câu**, nếu bỏ đi thì mệnh đề chính không có nghĩa rõ ràng.
Mệnh đề quan hệ không xác định	Dùng để bổ nghĩa cho danh từ đứng trước, **là phần giải thích thêm**, nếu bỏ đi thì mệnh đề chính vẫn còn nghĩa rõ ràng.
Mệnh đề quan hệ nối tiếp	Dùng để **giải thích cả một câu**, trường hợp này chỉ dùng đại từ quan hệ **which** và dùng dấu phẩy để tách hai mệnh đề. Mệnh đề này luôn đứng ở **cuối câu**.
Mệnh đề quan hệ rút gọn	Mệnh đề quan hệ có thể rút gọn theo 4 cách: + Sử dụng hiện tại phân từ (**V-ing**) (khi động từ mang nghĩa **chủ động**) + Sử dụng quá khứ phân từ (**Vp2**) (khi động từ mang nghĩa **bị động**) + Sử dụng **to infinitive** (khi đại từ quan hệ thay thế cho các từ có chứa **số thứ tự / only / so sánh nhất**) + Sử dụng **cụm danh từ** (mệnh đề quan hệ không xác định có thể được rút gọn bằng cách dùng cụm danh từ)

🔍 **Lưu ý:**

- Khi **đại từ quan hệ** đóng vai trò làm **chủ ngữ** trong mệnh đề quan hệ → **có thể rút gọn mệnh đề quan hệ**.
- Khi đại từ quan hệ đóng vai trò làm **tân ngữ** → **có thể lược bỏ đại từ quan hệ**.
- **Giới từ** đặt trước các đại từ quan hệ **whom / which / whose** nhưng **không đặt trước that / who**.
- Trong một mệnh đề độc lập **chỉ có một động từ chính chia theo thì của câu**, động từ còn lại nếu muốn chia thì của câu thì phải ở trong **mệnh đề quan hệ** hoặc chia ở **dạng rút gọn mệnh đề quan hệ**.

BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG :

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1: The company _____ products are eco-friendly has gained a lot of customers.
A. that   B. which   C. whose   D. where
Question 2: The car _____ was stolen last night was found abandoned in a parking lot.
A. which   B. whom   C. who   D. whose
Question 3: The athlete _____ broke the world record had trained for years before achieving success.
A. whom   B. who   C. which   D. whose
Question 4: The movie _____ won the Oscar last year is based on a true story.
A. where   B. when   C. who   D. that
Question 5: The restaurant _____ we had dinner last night serves amazing seafood.
A. which   B. where   C. that   D. All are correct
Question 6: The restaurant _____ we had dinner at last night serves amazing seafood.
A. which   B. where   C. whose   D. when
Question 7: The restaurant _____ serves amazing seafood is always fully booked on weekends.
A. where   B. which   C. that   D. Both B and C are correct
Question 8: The book _____ was so interesting that I couldn't put it down.
A. that I borrowed from the library   B. from that I borrowed the library
C. from which I borrowed the library   D. which I borrowed the library
Question 9: The woman _____ we met at the conference is an expert in artificial intelligence.
A. who   B. whom   C. that   D. All are correct
Question 10: I will never forget the day _____ I received my university acceptance letter.
A. where   B. when   C. which   D. that
Question 11: I don't understand the reason _____ he ignored my messages yesterday.
A. why   B. where   C. which   D. whose
Question 12: The museum _____ we visited last weekend had an amazing collection of ancient artifacts.
A. where   B. in which   C. which   D. in where
Question 13: The actor with _____ I had a chance to take a photo is incredibly talented.
A. which   B. whose   C. who   D. whom
Question 14: The novel _____ the movie is based was written over 50 years ago.
A. which   B. on which   C. from which   D. that
Question 15: Taylor Swift, _____ millions of fans adore, has won multiple Grammy Awards.
A. that   B. whose   C. whom   D. which
Question 16: My father _____ taught me how to play the guitar.
A. whose passion for music is incredible   B. whose passion for music is incredible,
C. his passion for music is incredible   D. whose passion for music incredible,
Question 17: Elon Musk, _____, is one of the most influential entrepreneurs today.
A. whom is the CEO of Tesla   B. ,who was the CEO of Tesla
C. who the CEO of Tesla   D. ,the CEO of Tesla
Question 18: New York, _____ the United Nations headquarters is located, is a vibrant and multicultural city.
A. which   B. that   C. where   D. All are correct
Question 19: The students _____ need a quiet place to study.
A. who were preparing for the exam   B. ,who are preparing for the exam,
C. are preparing for the exam   D. preparing for the exam

Question 20: The smartphone _____ last month has a great camera.
A. I bought   B. buying   C. was bought   D. which I had bought

Question 21: Paris, _____, is one of the most visited cities in the world.
A. is the capital of France   B. which was the capital of France
C. where is the capital of France   D. the capital of France

Question 22: The conference held in London _____ experts from around the world.
A. which gathered   B. when gathered   C. gathered   D. gathering

Question 23: The Eiffel Tower, _____ millions of tourists each year, is a symbol of France.
A. attracts   B. where attracts   C. which attracted   D. attracting

Question 24: My best friend, whom I have known for 10 years, _____ next month.
A. is getting married   B. getting married
C. who is getting married   D. marrying

Question 25: My brother _____ as an engineer, loves traveling.
A. who works   B. , who works   C. works   D. , whose works

Question 26: The movie _____ last month has received great reviews.
A. , which was released   B. was released   C. that were released D. released

Question 27: The Amazon rainforest is being destroyed rapidly, _____ affects global biodiversity.
A. that   B. which   C. where   D. when

Question 28: Many students study online nowadays _____ them to learn at their own pace.
A. , which allows   B. which allows   C. allowing   D. allow

Question 29: More people are working remotely, _____ traffic congestion in big cities.
A. which reducing   B. reduces   C. reducing   D. that reduces

Question 30: That island was the second _____ by explorers.
A. to discover   B. which was discovered
C. to be discovered   D. discovered

🗞 Join Us to Make a Difference!

Are you looking for a way to help those in need? Hope for All, (**31**) _____, is dedicated to supporting underprivileged communities. Our mission is to provide food, clean water, and education to children (**32**) _____ families struggle to afford basic necessities.

Every donation, which goes directly to those in need, (**33**) _____ change lives. We organize monthly charity events, (**34**) _____ volunteers can contribute their time and skills to make a real impact. Last year, we built five schools (**35**) _____ over 1,000 children in remote areas.

You can be the next person (**36**) _____ hope and happiness to others. Join us today and become a part of a community that believes in kindness and generosity.

🌐 Visit our website: www.hopeforall.org
📞 Contact us: +123 456 789
💖 Together, we create a better future!

Question 31: A. which was a non-profit organization   B. is a non-profit organization
          C. a non-profit organization   D. that is a non-profit organization
Question 32: A. whose   B. whom   C. who   D. that
Question 33: A. which helps   B. helping   C. helps   D. help
Question 34: A. which   B. where   C. when   D. that

Question 35: A. that now educates   B. now educate
                    C. which now educate   D. now educated
Question 36: A. who bringing   B. brings   C. bringing   D. to bring

🎬 Discover the Magic of Cinema! 🎬

Are you a movie lover (**37**) _____ thrilling adventures and heartwarming stories? If so, you can't miss our upcoming Film Festival, (**38**) _____ place at the Grand Cinema from April 20 to April 25.

This festival, (**39**) _____ award-winning films from around the world, is a perfect opportunity for film enthusiasts to experience different cultures and storytelling styles. We have selected a variety of genres, including action, drama, comedy, and sci-fi.

One of the highlights is "Beyond the Stars", which was directed by the famous filmmaker John Carter and (**40**) _____ international acclaim. There will also be Q&A sessions with directors whose films have been recognized at major festivals.

📌 Tickets are available now!

📍 Grand Cinema, Main Street

📅 April 20 – April 25

Don't miss this chance to immerse yourself in the world of cinema, where imagination meets reality!

Question 37: A. who enjoy   B. enjoys   C. enjoying   D. enjoyed
Question 38: A. which will take   B. will take
                  C. which will be taken   D. taken
Question 39: A. features   B. which features   C. to feature   D. featured
Question 40: A. receiving   B. has received
                  C. which has received   D. received

📢 Emergency Announcement: Severe Flood Warning

Dear Residents,

We regret to inform you (**41**) _____ a severe flood is expected to hit our area due to continuous heavy rainfall (**42**) _____ for the past three days. The local authorities, (**43**) _____ the situation, have declared a state of emergency to ensure everyone's safety.

The main roads (**44**) _____ the town to neighboring cities, are already partially flooded and may become impassable soon. Residents whose homes are located in low-lying areas (**45**) _____ to evacuate immediately. The emergency shelters (**46**) _____ at the community center and local schools are now open for those in need.

Rescue teams (**47**) _____ to assist affected families will provide further instructions. We urge everyone to follow official updates and avoid unnecessary travel.

For emergency assistance, please contact the disaster hotline (**48**) _____ 24/7.

Stay safe and take necessary precautions.

Local Disaster Management Team

📅 Date: March 19

📍 Location: Riverdale Community Center

Question 41: A. that   B. which   C. where   D. when
Question 42: A. has been ongoing   B. which has been ongoing
                C. to be ongoing   D. which ongoing
Question 43: A. who is closely monitoring   B. whom are closely monitoring
                C. are closely monitoring   D. closely monitoring
Question 44: A. which connects   B. connected

D. connect

Question 45: A. are strongly advised   B. strongly advised
            C. who are strongly advised   D. strongly advising

Question 46: A. which has been set up   B. which have set up
            C. set up   D. have been set up

Question 47: A. have been deployed   B. who have been deployed
            C. deploying   D. to deploy

Question 48: A. which is operated   B. which operates
            C. to operate   D. operated