|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| SỞ GD&ĐT BẮC NINH  Trường THPT Thuận Thành số 2 | **ÔN TẬP TNTHPT MÔN TIẾNG ANH**  **Chuyên đề : INFINITIVES AND GERUNDS** |
|  |  |

**I. LÝ THUYẾT**

**A. BARE INFINITIVES ( INFINITIVES WITHOUT TO)**

\*V(bare) (động từ nguyên mẫu không to) được dùng trong những trường hợp sau:

**1. Sau các trợ động từ ( *do / don’t /does /doesn’t /did /didn’t …+Vbare***

Ex: She **doesn’t know** where to go

**2. Sau động từ khiếm khuyết: *can, could, should, would ,may, might, will, must, have to, ought to,had better ….+Vbare***

Ex: I **must speak** to manager

You **should go** to bed early.

**3.Sau *make/let /help + O+ Vbare* (*chú ý: be made + to V-inf*)**

Ex : He **made me cry**

I **was made to clean** my room

My brother helped me **do** my homework.

**4.Sau *would rather+V bare* .**

***Would rather +Vbare+than +Vbare.***

Ex: I would rather **work** than **play.**

**5.Sau *used to nói về thói quen trong quá khứ* .**

**Ex:** I used to **eat** ice cream when I was a child .

**6**.***Sau các động từ chỉ tri giác****:* ***hear, smell, taste, feel, watch, notice, see, listen, find ,observe… + O + Vbare*** (chỉ sự hoàn tất của hành động – nghe hoặc thấy toàn bộ sự việc diễn ra).

Ex 1: I *saw her* ***get***off the bus.

**7.*Trong câu mệnh lệnh , yêu cầu người khác làm gì* .**

***+ V bare / Don’t +V bare***

Ex: **Close** the door,please!

**8. *Sau have +O -người +Vbare****:* ***(nhờ, bảo ai làm gì )***

Ex: I have the mechanic **repair** my bike

**B. TO INFINITIVES( INFINITIVES WITH TO)**

1. **ĐỨNG ĐẦU CÂU LÀM CHỦ NGỮ**

eg: To save money now is necessary

1. **ĐỨNG SAU ĐỘNG TỪ TO BE LÀM BỔ NGỮ**

Eg: Our duty is to study harder

1. **VERBS + TO INFINITIVE**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *desire* | *remember* | *mean* | *threaten* | *try* | *prove* |
| *would like* | *appear* | *Strive* | *forget* | *happen* | *hope* |
| *Agree* | *Attempt* | *Claim* | *Decide* | *Demand* | *Desire* |
| *Expect* | *Fail* | *Forget* | *Hesitate* | *Hope* | *Intend* |
| *Learn* | *Need* | *Offer* | *Plan* | *Prepare* | *Pretend* |
| *Refuse* | *Seem* | *be determined* | *Tend* | *Want* | *Wish* |
| *Promise* | *Arrange* | *Determine* | *Manage* | *Plan* | *begin* |
| *Be about* | *Be able/ afford* | *Do one’s best* | *Take the trouble* | *Set out* | *Turn out* |
| *Make up one’s mind* | *Make an effort* | *Threaten* | *Seem* | *Volunteer* | *Vow* |
| *....* |  |  |  |  |  |

Examples 1. John **expects to begin** studying law next semester.

2. Mary **learned to swim** when she was very young

1. **VERB + OBJECT + TO INFINITIVE**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Allow* | *Ask* | *Beg* | *Convince* | *Expect* |
| *Instruct* | *Invite* | *Order* | *Permit* | *Persuade* |
| *Prepare* | *Advise* | *Remind* | *Urge* | *Want* |
| *Encourage* | *Recommend* | *tell* | *Enable* | *Warn* |
| *Get* | *Forbid* | *Cause* | *force* | *teach* |
| *wish* |  |  |  |  |

Examples: 1. Joe ask Mary to call him when she woke up

2. We ordered him to appear in court

\* NOTES :

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| allow / permit / advise/ recommend/ encourage + object + to infinitive  Ex: She **doesn’t allow me** **to smoke** in her room | allow/ permit/ recommend/ encourage/ advise + gerund  Ex: She **doesn’t allow** **smoking** in her room |

1. **ADJECTIVES + TO INFINITIVE**

**5.1 Noun/Pronoun + be + adj + to V**

*Examples I am eager to see his family*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *determined* | *grateful* | *happy* | *sad* | *surprised* |
| *amused* | *annoyed* | *astonished* | *certain* | *delighted* |
| *Anxious* | *shocked* | *afraid* | *lucky* | *Eager* |
| *sorry* | *terrified* | *frightened* | *Pleased* | *bound* |
| *Ready* | *disappointed* | *reluctant* | *glad* | *amazed* |
| *ashamed* | *eligible* |  | *………* |  |

**5.2. It’s + adj + to V = To V + is+ adj**

*Examples*

It is easy to learn English

= To learn EL is easy

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *difficult* | *nice* | *great* | *safe* | *good* |
| *(im)possible* | *likely* | *necessary* | *necessary* | *useful* |
| *Difficult* | *Boring* | *Dangerous* | *Hard* | *Easy* |
| *Common* | *Usual* | *Strange* | *wonderful* | *interesting* |
| *(Un)able* | *……* |  |  |  |

# 5.3. It is + adj + of somebody + to V

*right, wrong, nice, kind, clever, intelligent, silly, stupid*

*Examples:* It is kind of you to help me.

**5.4. Noun + to -infinitive**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ability | chance | failure | permission | reminder |
| advice | choice | goal | plan | request |
| agreement | decision | intention | preparation | requirement |
| ambition | demand | motivation | promise | suggestion |
| anxiety | desire | need | proposal | tendency |
| appeal | determination | offer | recommendation | way |
| arrangement | dream | opportunity | refusal | willingness |
| attempt | eagerness | order | reluctance | wish |

# E.g:

* My decision to close the company was a difficult one to make.

1. **VERBS + WH – WORD + TO INFINITIVE**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *Discover* | *Decide* | *Find out* | *Ask* | *Forget* | *Know* |
| *Learn* | *Remember* | *Show + object* | *Think* | *Understand* | *See = understand* |
| *Want to know* | *Wonder* | *Forget* |  | *explain* |  |

Examples 1. He **discovered how to open** the safe

2. I **showed her which button to press**

1. **PHRASE OF PURPOSE( CHỈ MỤC ĐÍCH) : to, in order to/ so as to: để làm gì**

Ex: 1. He tried to study hard **in order to / so as to/ to pass** every exam

1. **TOO/ENOUGH + TO V**

**\*S + V+ too + adj/ adv+ to V**

**\*S + V+ adj/ adv + enough + to V**

Eg: I am too tired to get up

The coffee is not warm enough for me to drink

= The coffee is too hot for me to drink

1. **NOUN + TO INFINITIVE ( replace a relative clause)**

**- Have something to do: có cái gì cần phải làm**

**- There be Sth to do: có cái gì cần phải làm**

Eg: I have some letters to write

Eg: There are some exercises to do.

1. **THE FIRST/ LAST/ ONLY/ NEXT…+ TO V**

Eg: She is always the last **to leave** the classroom.

**11. NHỜ VẢ, SAI KHIẾN/ THUÊ AI LÀM GÌ: GET/ HIRE + O(NGƯỜI) +TO V**

Eg: He got me **to repair** his car.

**C. GERUNDS (V-ING)**

**I. Lý Thuyết**

1. **ĐỨNG ĐẦU CÂU LÀM CHỦ NGỮ**

eg: **Dancing** bored him

1. **ĐỨNG SAU ĐỘNG TỪ TO BE LÀM BỔ NGỮ**

Eg: Her hobby is **painting**

1. **VERBS + V-ING**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Admit: thú nhận  Anticipate: trông mong, mong đợi  Avoid: tránh  Appreciate: đánh giá  Consider: xem xét  Delay: hoãn lại  Defer: trì hoãn  Deny: từ chối  Detest: ghét | Dislike: không thích  Hate: ghét  Dread: sợ  Enjoy: thích thú  Excuse: thứ lỗi  Fancy: đam mê  Finish: hoàn thành  Forgive: tha thứ  Like: thích  Love: yêu thích  Imagine: tưởng tượng | Involve: dính líu, liên quan  Keep: giữ, tiếp  Mind: phiền  Miss: lỡ, nhớ  Mention: đề cập  Pardon: tha thứ, tha lỗi  Prefer: thích  Postpone: hoãn lại  Practice: thực hành  Propose = suggest | Quit: từ bỏ  Recommend: gợi ý  Regret: hối hận  Recollect: nhớ lại  Resent: căm thù  Recall: gợi nhớ/ recollect  Resume: cho rằng  Resist : kháng cự  Risk : mạo hiểm  Remember/ forget: quên/nhớ đã làm  Suggest: gợi ý  Stop/ begin/ start |

Examples 1. John doesn’t **mind helping** me.

1. **PHRASAL VERBS + V-ING: (sau một số cụm động từ)**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| *carry on* | *end up* | *be against* | *Dream of* |
| *set about* | *keep on* | *be opposed to* | *Agree with* |
| *give up* | *care for* | *face up to* | *Focus on* |
| *put off* | *see about* | *look forward to* | *Rely on* |
| *Be fed up with* | *Be afraid of* | *be interested in* | *Succeed in* |
| *Be tired of* | *be/get used to* | *Be accustomed to* | *Insist on* |
| *concentrate on* | *Think of* | …. |  |

**\* Cụm giới từ theo sau bởi V-ing:**

be excited/ worried ***about***  V-ing

complain keep (someone)

dream ***about/ of*** + V-ing prevent (someone) ***from*** V-ing

talk stop (someone)

think

apologize believe

blame (someone) be interested ***in*** V-ing

forgive (someone) ***for*** V-ing succeed

be responsible

thank (someone)

     be tired ***of*** V-ing in addition

be waste look forward ***to*** V-ing

Eg: I **get used to getting** up early**.**

1. **VERBS + O/TÍNH TỪ SỞ HỮU + V-ING**

*appreciate, detest, (dis)approve of, (dis)like, hate, love, object to, forget, imagine, remember, think of, resent, recall*

Examples I **appreciate him looking** after me so well.

I **appreciate his looking** after me so well.

Những động từ hay gặp là

**E.g:** The storm prevented us from going camping.

1. **VERBS+ O + GIỚI TỪ+ V-ING**

* **deter, discourage, keep, prevent, prohibit, stop + O+ from+ V-ing**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| * **accuse sb of** (buộc tội ai) * **apologize sb for** (xin lỗi ai) * **admire sb for** (ngưỡng mộ ai) * **blame sb for** (đổ lỗi cho ai) * **Congratulate sb on**(chúc mừng ai) | **- criticize sb for** (chỉ trích ai)  -**praise sb for** (khen ngợi ai)  -**thank sb for** (cảm ơn ai)  -**suspect sb of** (nghi ngờ ai)  ***- warn sb against……*** |

# E.g: The police blamed him for cutting down the oldest tree in the park.

E.g:The storm **prevented us from going** camping.

1. **PHRASES + V-ING**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| * **It’s no use / good** (chẳng ích gì) * **There’s no point (in)** * **can’t help / resist** (không thể không) * **can’t bear / stand** (không chịu được) * **have fun/ a good time** | * **have** **/ difficulty / trouble** * **be worth /** **busy** * **a waste of time** **/ money** * **a hard / good / difficult time** |

**Eg:** I can’t help laughing.

It’s a waste of time playing video games.

**D. OTHER CASES: BOTH TO V AND V-ING**

Một số động từ có thể đi cùng với cả động từ nguyên thể có **"to"** và **V-ing**, nhưng có sự khác nhau về ý nghĩa:

1. **Stop V-ing:** dừng làm gì (dừng hẳn việc đang làm)

**Stop to V:** dừng lại để làm việc gì

1. **Remember/forget/regret to V:** nhớ/quên/tiếc sẽ phải làm gì (ở hiện tại - tương lai)

**Remember/forget/regret V-ing:** nhớ/quên/hối hận đã làm gì (ở quá khứ)

**E.g:** I regret to inform you that the train was cancelled.

She remembers seeing him**.**

1. **Try to V:** cố gắng làm gì

**Try V-ing:** thử làm gì

**E.g:** I try to pass the exam**.**

You should try wearing this hat**.**

1. **Prefer V-ing to V-ing**

**Prefer + to V + rather than (V)**

**E.g:** I prefer staying at home to going out.

**-** I prefer to stay at home rather than go out.

**5. Mean to V:** Có ý định làm gì.

**Mean V-ing:** Có nghĩa là gì.

**E.g:** He doesn't mean to prevent you from doing that**.**

This sign means not going into**.**

**6. Need to V: cần làm gì**

**Need V-ing =need to be done :**cần được làm gì( mang nghĩa bị động)

**E.g:** I need to clean the house.

Your hair needs cutting. (= Your hair needs to be cut.)

**7. Used to V:** đã từng/thường làm gì trong quá khứ (bây giờ không làm nữa)

**Be/Get used to V-ing:** quen với việc gì (ở hiện tại)

**E.g:** I used to get up early when I was young.

I'm used to getting up early.

**8. Advise/ recommend /allow/permit + O + to V: khuyên/cho phép ai làm gì.**

**Advise/ recommend /allow/permit + V-ing:** khuyên/cho phép làm gì.

**E.g:** They don't allow us to go out.

* They don't allow going out.
* We are allowed to go out. (bị động)

**II. BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG**

**A. BARE INFINITIVES ( INFINITIVES WITHOUT TO)**

1.Her advice made him \_\_\_\_\_\_ his mind.

A. change B. to change C. changing D. changed

2. Don’t \_\_\_\_\_\_ in class, students!

A. talking B. to talk C. talk D. talked

3.Please let me \_\_\_\_\_\_ when you can come.

A. to know B. knowing C. know D. have known

4.You shouldn’t make your son \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ too much.

A. study B. studied C. to study D. studying

5.It is going to rain. You had better \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_your raincoat.

A. bring B.to bring C. brings D. brought

6. He'd rather\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at home.

A. to stay B. staying C. stayed D. stay

7. Nam is very humorous. His joke makes me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_a lot.

A. to laugh B. laugh C. laughing D. laughed

8. They saw him \_\_\_\_\_\_\_the agreement.

A. sign B. to sign C. signing D. signed

9. They would rather\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ go to Ho Chi Minh City by plane than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by train.

A. go/travel B. to go /to travel C. going /travelling D. went/ travelled

10. Don't let him \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this dangerous game!

A. tried B. try C. tries D. to try

11.I have to \_\_\_\_\_\_ the floor everyday.

A. clean B. cleans C.to clean D. cleaning  
 12.Could you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me the time, please?

A.to tell B. tell C. told D. telling  
 13.You mustn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your mobile phone in the examination room.

A.to use B. use C. used D. using

14. You ought to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to your parents about your problem.

A. to talk B. talking C. talked D. talk

15.I will \_\_\_\_\_\_to the supermarket with my mom tomorrow.

A. go B. to go C. went D. going

16.Please let me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your decision as soon as possible.

A. knows B. knew C. know D. to know

17.Tom said that he could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me with this assignment.

A. helped B. helping C. to help D. help

18. John made me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot with his hilarious jokes.

A. laughing B. to laugh C. laugh D. laughed

19 My parents let my sister \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ camping with her friends in the mountain.

A. not go B. going C. go D. to go

20 I used to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fixing electrical devices around my house when I was at high school.

A. learn B.to learn C. learned D. learning

21. You shouldn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_ to bed so late. It’s not good for you.

A. to go B. go C. going D. goes

22.I couldn't \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_his address.

A. remember B.to remember C. remembered D. remembers

23.I saw John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into his car and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ away.

A. get /drive B.to get/to drive C. gets/ drives D. got/ drove

24.I heard them\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the next room.

A. talked B. talk C.to talk D. talks

25. You can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your dog with us if you don't \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to take it with you.

A. leave/ want B. leaves/ wants C.to leave/ to want D. left / wanted

26. He saw them \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_home late

A. arrive B. to arrive C. arrived D. be arriving

27.Don’t \_\_\_\_\_\_ the lift when there is fire.

A.to use B. used C. using D. use

28.She noticed him \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her money.

A. steal B.to steal C. stealing D. stole

29.Don’t let her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_too much .

A. to eat B. eat C. eating D. ate

30.The manager made the singer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_so hard for the show.

A. practise B. to practise C. practised D. practises

31. May I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in?

A. to come B. coming C. came D. come

32. Tom used to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forty cigarettes a day when he was young.

A. smoke B. to smoke C. smoked D. smoking

33. The guest had the porters \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their luggage upstairs.

A. to carry B. carry C. carries D. carried

34.The parents helped their children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the tent.

A. to set up B. setting up C. set up D. sets up

35.We incidentally saw the plane \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into the mountain.

A. crash B. to crash C. crashed D. crashes

36.The man noticed his assistant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ work earlier than usual.

A. to leave B. leave C. left D. leaves

37.Nam doesn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to play football.

A. like B.to like C liked D. likes

38.I heard the door \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and saw the shadow\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ across the floor.

A.to open /to move B. open/ move C. opens /moves D. opened /moved

39.Do you think I should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_for the job?

A. apply B.to apply C. applies D applying

40.Her parents wouldn’t let her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_out alone.

A. went B.to go C. goes D. go

41.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the window. It’s windy outside.

A. closed B. close C. closing D. closes

42.Don’t let her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to the music festival.

A. go B.to go C. going D. goes

43.Phong didn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_football yesterday. He went fishing.

A. play B. played C. plays D.to play

44.I saw her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the street

A. to cross B. cross C. crossing D. crossed

45.The Internet helps us \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_easily among other things

A. communicates B. communicated C. communicate D. to communicate.

46.I think our team will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the competition.

A. win B. to win C. won D. wins

47.I have heard Dang Thai Son \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the piano.

A. played B. plays C. play D.to play

48.This morning many of his fans saw him \_\_\_\_\_\_\_with his girlfriend on an expensive motorcycle.

A. ride B. rode C.to ride D. rides

49.The children need \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a bed after getting up.

A. made B. make C.to make D. makes

50.Tom could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_English when he was 5.

A. speak B. spoke C.to speak D. speaking

**B. TO INFINITIVES( INFINITIVES WITH TO)**

1. You don’t expect me……….that you actually met John, do you?

A. believe B. believed C. to believe D. believing

2. Mary agreed ........................ to the circus with Ann.

A. went B. to go C. going D. goes

3. My doctor doesn’t permit me………..red meat.

A. to eat B. eating C. ate D. eat

4. If you decide…………your car, let me…………..

A. sell/ know B. selling/ to know C. to sell/ to know D. to sell/ know

5. I would like you………the plants for me at the weekend.

A. to water B. water C. watering D. watered

6. Have you ever expected \_\_\_\_ an astronaut?

A. to become B. become C. becoming D. becomes

7. It would be good for children……….outdoors more often.

A. play B. playing C. played D. to play

8. The driver stopped -------------- a coffee because he felt sleepy.  
 A. have B. to have C. having D. had

9. He’ll try ..................................... the same mistake again.

A. not make B. to not make C. not making D. not to make

10. They refuse \_\_\_\_ the donation from the government.

A. receiving B. to receive C. receive D. receive

11. Ask your friends about your homework. He would be able .................. you.

A. help B. helped C. helping D. to help

12. Please try ................. quiet when you come home.

A. be B. to be C. being D. been

13. We tried ………………the fire out but we were unsuccessful. We had to call the fire­- brigade.

A. putting B. put C. to put D. to have put

14. The students couldn't get permission ……………… materials in the examination room

A. to use B. use C. using D. to have use

15. When you see Tom, remember ............................. him my regards.

A. give B. to give C. giving D. given

16. I hope .................... that tiring work again.

A. not do B. not to do C. not doing D. to not do

17. We regret ........................you that we cannot approve your suggestion.  
 A. inform B. to inform C. informing D. informed

18. My parents decided .......................... a taxi because it was late.

A. take B. to take C. taking D. took

19. Do you agree ................................ me some money?

A. lend B. to lend C. lending D. lent

20. Tom refuses ........................ his address.

A. give B. giving C. to give D. gave

21. The passengers asked her how ...................to the police station?

A. to get B. getting C. got D. get

22. My friends arranged ............................. to the airport in time.

A. meet B. to meet C. meeting D. met

23. Do you plan .............. out or ............... at home at this weekend?

A. go/ stay B. to go/ stay C. going/ stay D. to go/ staying

24. My father usually helps me\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ English.

A. to learn B. learn C. learning D. learned

25. His effort ..............................difficulties makes us surprised

A. overcomes B. to overcoming C. to overcome D. overcome

26.You should try ............................... any shirts you want to buy.

A. wear B. to wear C. wearing D. wears

27. I’d love ..................... coat like that.

A. have B. to have C. having D. has

28. I intend ................... her what I think.

A. tell B. to tell C.telling D. told

29.You should give up smoking right now if you want ..................... longer.

A. lived B. living C. to live D. live

30.When you see her, don’t forget ..................... her my postcards.

A. give B. to give C. giving D. given

32. Please tell me how .....................this

A. to do B. do C. doing D. to have done

33. My father wanted me .....................a pilot.   
 A. become B. to become C. becoming D. became

34. We arranged ..................... the scientists here.

A. met B. to meet C. meeting D. meet

35. I wish .................. the principal at my school.

A. see B. to see C. seeing D. saw

36. I’d like ......................... there .......................... my girlfriend’s parents.

A. go/ see B. to go/ to see C. going/ seeing D. goes/ seen

37. My teacher doesn’t allow us ......................... while he is explaining the lesson.  
 A. talk B. to talk C. talking D. talked

38. I was very tired. I tried .......................... my eyes open, but I couldn’t.

A. keep B. kept C. keeping D. to keep

39. I want ............. a pair of shoes in this shop, but I need to try ....................... them.

A. buy/ to wear B. to buy/ to wear

C. buying/ wearing D. to buy/ wearing

40. He spent hours trying ..................... the clock.

A. repair B. to repair C. repairing D. repairs

41. The biologist doesn’t allow us ..................... in the laboratory.

A. smoke B. to smoke C. smoking D. smoked

42. Remember ........................ Katie my greeting card when you see him.

A. give B. to give C. giving D. gave

43. My teacher promised ................... me .......................... for my next examination.

A. help/ prepare B. to help/ prepare

C. helping/ to prepare D. helped/ preparing

44. Her decision................... in the contest surprised all of us

A. to participate B. participated C. participate D. participates

45. She doesn’t want you .......................... to her arriving.

A. mention B. to mention C. mentioning D. mentions

46. Did you manage ..........................finishing these parcels alone?

A. to pack B. packing C. packed D. packs

47. Can someone .................... me how ............. into film from the camera’s pictures?

A. show/ change B. to show/ to change

C. showing/ change D. show/ to change

48. I’ll try ........................................... such a foolish thing again.

A. not to cause B. to not cause C. not causing D. to cause not

49. Susan has decided ......................... her friends ...................... as she pleases.

A. allow/ do B. to allow/ to do

C. deciding/ do D. deciding/ doing

50. My father asked us .................. too much time play computer games

A. to spend B. spend C. spending D. not to spend

51. I’m sure that he knows .................. this new machine.  
 A. how use B. how used C. how using D. how to use

52. They always try ..................building the bridge as they promised before.

A. to postpone B. postpone C. postponed D. postponing

53. The heavy rain forced us \_\_\_\_ the match last week.

A. delay B. to delay C. delaying D. delays

54. Sometimes I would like\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to play the piano.

A. to learn B. learning C. learn D. to have learned

55. They advised me .......................... a raincoat.

A. wear B. to wear C. wearing D. wore

56. You need ...................... these plants as soon as possible.

A. fertilized B. to fertilize C. fertilizing D. fertilizes

57. I tried ........................... the bus, but I missed it.

A. to catch B. catching C. to be caught D. being caught

58. There is nothing ............................ this situation to her.

A. hide B. to hide C. hiding D. hidden

59. Would you like ................ the next dance with me?

A. to have B. having C. has D. had

60. Her boss refuses ................her a raise

A. giving B. to give C. give D. A & B correct

61. Tim always makes effort .................... his homework on time

A. finish B. finishing C. to finish D. finished

62. I hope .................... that tiring work again.

A. not do B. not to do C. not doing D. to not do

63. Sam wanted me \_\_\_\_ there early in the morning.

A. come B. coming C. to come D. comes

64. Do you agree ................................ me some money?

A. lend B. to lend C. lending D. lent

65. Tom refuses ........................ his address.

A. give B. giving C. to give D. gave

66. The passengers asked her how ...................to the police station?

A. to get B. getting C. got D. get

67. My friends arranged ............................. to the airport in time.

A. meet B. to meet C. meeting D. met

68. Nobody knew about her dream...............................a teacher

A. become B. becoming C. to becomes D. to become

69. He advises Julia ............................... to the dentist.

A. went B. go C. going D. to go

70. Psychiatrists and doctors have failed -------------- people not to drink.   
 A. to tell B. telling C. tell D. told

71. His parents never allowed him ................

A. smoking B. smoking C. to smoke D. smoke

72. I intend ................... her what I think.

A. tell B. to tell C. telling D. told

73. Mary was in a difficult situation, so he agreed ------- her some money

A. to lend B. lend C. lending D. A & C

74. She was able………………English when she was very young.

A. to sing B. sing C. singing D. sang

75. When you see her, don’t forget ..................... her my postcards.

A. give B. to give C. giving D. given

76. We stopped.................... hello to her.

A. say B. to say C. saying D. to have said

77. My parents decided .................... a taxi because it was late.

A. take B. to take C. taking D. took

78. I advised her .................... anything about it to her friends.

A. not saying B. not to say C. saying D. not say

79. The mother told her son ....................so impolitely.

A. not behave B. not to behave C. not behaving D. did not behave

80. The Bakers hire a young man .................... on their farm during the harvest.

A. work B. works C. to work C. working

81. You are old enough ....................out alone.

A. going B. to go C to have gone D. go

82. The teacher encouraged .................... good compositions.

A. us write B. us to write C. us writing D. us to writing

83. Tim makes attempt.................... his homework on time

A. finish B. finishing C. to finishes D. to finish

84. He does not seem .................... passion for this job.

A. have B. having C. to have D. has

85. I’d like ......................... there .......................... my girlfriend’s parents.

A. go/ see B. to go/ to see C. going/ seeing D. goes/ seen

86. One is never too old....................

A. to learn B. learning C. learn D. to have learned

87. The doctor told me……………. in bed for a few days

A. stay B. staying C. stayed D. to stay

88. He advised....................too far.

A. her did not go B. her do not go C. her not to go D. she did not go

89. He spent hours trying ..................... the clock.

A. repair B. to repair C. repairing D. repairs

90. I’m happy .................... that you’ve passed your driving test. Congratulations!

A. hearing B. hear C. hearing D. to hear

91. I allow my little daughter .................... with her friends in the flower garden.

A. not to play B. to play C. playing D. play

92. I am always remember.................... off the lights before I leave my house.

A. turning B. to turn C. turned D. being turned

93. My teacher promised ................... me .......................... for my next examination.

A. help/ prepare B. to help/ prepare

C. helping/ to prepare D. helped/ preparing

94. It’s nice....................you

A. to meet B. meet C. meeting D. met

95. She doesn’t want you .......................... to her arriving.

A. mention B. to mention C. mentioning D. mention

96. We intend .................... him the truth for fear that he’ll fly into a fit of madness.

A. to tell B. telling C. not tell D. not to tell

97. Hoa flew to Paris........................ her grandma, so to see Eiffel Tower

A. visited B. visit C. to visiting D. to visit

98. I’ll try ........................ such a foolish thing again.

A. not to cause B. to not cause C. not causing D. to cause not

99. Susan has decided ......................... her friends ...................... as she pleases.

A. allow/ do B. to allow/ to do

C. deciding/ do D. deciding/ doing

100. He was the last man ......................... the train.

A. to leave B. leave C. leaving D. left

**C. GERUNDS (V-ING)**

1.The board of director discuss the project, then went on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_another topic.

A.to discuss B. discuss C. discussing D. discussed

2.He regrets not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_to see his grandparents in Paris.

A.to go B. went C. gone D. going

3. It’s no use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_his opinion.

A. asking B. to ask C. ask D. asks

4.Anyone can get used to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_a life of luxury.

A. live B. living C. to live D. living

5 .I clearly set my alarm clock before \_\_\_\_\_\_\_to bed last night.

A. went B. going C. go D. to go

6.I promised to take John go out but I don’t feel like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_now.

A. go B. to go C. going D. go

7. She should avoid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ other people’s feeling.

A. hurting B.to hurt C. hurt D. hurts

8.Students stopped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_noise when the teacher came in.

A. make B. to make C. making D. made

9.She couldn’t bear \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tears when she saw the film “ Romeo and Juliet”.

A. shed B. to shed C. shedding D. sheds

10.Ann likes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ but she hates \_\_\_\_\_\_\_up.

A. cook/ washing B.to cook/ wash

C. cooking/ washed D. cooking/ washing

11.I enjoy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to classical music.

A. listening B. to listen C. listens D. listen

12.I really regret \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your feeling when I asked you such a silly question.

A. hurt B. to hurt C. hurting D. hurts

13.We enjoy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_here and hear all your news.

A. be B. to be C. being D. is

14.They postpone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an Element School for the lack of finance.

A. built B. to build C. building D. builds

15.It’s no use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him. He never allows anybody to give advice.

A. advise B. to advise C. advising D. advising

16.Are his ideas worth \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to?

A. listen B. to listen C. listening D. listened

17.He always avoids \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me in the streets.

A. meet B. to meet C. met D. meeting

18. I dislike \_\_\_\_\_\_\_in line. - So do I. That’s why I prefer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at night when there are fewer people.

A. wait B. to wait C. waiting D. waits

19.He continued \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after his illness.

A. worked B. to work C. to working D. working

20. My watch’s hands keeps \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. stopping B. to stop C. stopped D. stop

21. My grandfather is used to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_up early in the morning.

A. getting B. to get C. get D. got

22.I can’t help \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his opinions.

A. consider B. to consider C. considering D. considered

23.He used to fall asleep without \_\_\_\_\_\_\_his shoes off.

A. take B. to take C. taking D. taken

24.You should give up \_\_\_\_\_\_right now if you want to live longer.

A. smoke B. to smoke C. smoking D. smoked/ live

25.Pupils started \_\_\_\_\_\_\_the lesson yesterday.

A. write B. wrote C. writing D. written

26. I like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_to school by bus, but I hate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_in the rain and wait for it.

A. go/ to stand B. to go/ stand C. going/ standing D. went/ stood

27.Does your sister like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

A. cooks B. cooking C. to be cooked D. being cooked

28.This girl can’t bear \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ alone.

A.am B.to be C. being D. been

29.My uncle has given up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. to smoke B. smoke C. smokes D. smoking

30.Do you mind \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to John ask him to help us?

A. speaking B. to speak C. speak D. speaks

31.I’ll begin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this novel later.

A. read B.to reading C. reading D. to have read

32.Please stop \_\_\_\_\_\_\_me in the middle of the sentence.

A. interrupt B. to interrupt C. interrupting D. interrupts

33.My brother gave up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ two years ago.

A. smokes B. smoke C.to smoke D. smoking

34.My girl friend is afraid of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out alone when it gets dark.

A. goes B. to go C. going D. go

35.It’s no use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_for her arrival.

A. wait B. to wait C. waiting D. waits

36.Is there anything worth \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ here?

A. buy B. to buy C. buys D. buying

37.Would you mind \_\_\_\_\_\_\_your address on the back of this check?

A. write B.to write C. writing D. written

38.I don’t enjoy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the dentist’s.

A. go B. to go C. going D. goes

39.I don’t regret \_\_\_\_\_\_\_her what I thought even if it upset her.

A. to tell B. told C. tell D. telling

40. He climbed over the wall without \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by anybody.

A. seeing B. to see C. being seen D. to be seen

41.I can’t help \_\_\_\_\_\_\_for her acceptance.

A. to wait B. waiting C. wait D. waited

42.Don’t be afraid of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that animal.

A. touch B. touches C. touching D.to touch

43.I am accustomed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_on my own.

A. living B. to live C. live D. lives

44.They are looking forward to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your news.

A. hear B.to hear C. hearing D. heard

45.American women have got used to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_independently recently.

A. live B. to live C. living D. lives

46.Many young people are fond of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_football and other kinds of sports.  
A. play B. to play C. playing D. played

47.They couldn’t help \_\_\_\_\_\_\_when they heard the little boy singing a love song.  
A. laughing B. to laugh C. laugh D. laughed

48.Your house needs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .  
A. redecorated B. redecorating C. being redecorated D. to redecorate

49.I remember \_\_\_\_\_\_\_them to play in my garden.  
A. to allow B. allow C. allowing D. allowed

50. \_\_\_\_\_\_ is useful for our health   
A. Swam B. To Swim C. Swimming D. Swim

51.I suggest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some more mathematical puzzles.   
A. do B. to do C. doing D. done

52.Have you ever considered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a pharmacist?  
A. become B. becoming C. to become D. became

53.Do you mind \_\_\_\_\_\_\_such a long way to work everyday?

A. to travel B. travel C. to have travelled D. travelling

54. It’s no use \_\_\_\_\_\_ those things.

A. buy B. buying C. to buy D. to be bought

55.I suggest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some more mathematics puzzles.

A. do B. to do C. doing D done

56. Alice isn’t interested in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_for a new job

A. look B. to look C. looks D. looking

57. She enjoys \_\_\_\_\_\_\_with many people

A. work B. working C. to work D. works

58.Would you mind \_\_\_\_\_\_\_the door? Thanks

A. opening B. open C. opens D. to open

59.The man wanted to avoid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. on security cameras.

A. to see B. seeing C .to be seen D. being seen

60.It is no good \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sorry for yourself.

A. to feel B. feeling C. feel D. felt

61.Peter regrets \_\_\_\_\_\_\_Mary’s birthday party

A. not to attend B. not attending C. not to be attending D. not to be attended

1. My father gave up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ three years ago.

A. smoke B. smoked C. to smoke D. smoking

1. Would you mind\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ silent

A. to keep B. to be kept C. keeping D. being kept

1. I always try to avoid\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ money from my friends.

A. to borrow B. to be borrowed C. borrowing D. borrow

1. I’ve put off \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the letter so many times. I really must do it today.

A. to write B. write C. writing D. writes

1. Sarah gave up\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to find a job in this country

A. to try B. try C trying D. tried

1. My mother can’t stand\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at home without doing anything.

A. to stay B. stay C. staying D. being stayed

1. When I saw her in that funny hat, I couldn’t help\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. to laugh B. laugh C. laughing D. being laughed

1. But she couldn’t imagine\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the same job for years and years.

A. to do B. to be done C. doing D. being done

1. The only thing that prevented her from\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ law was a lack of time and money.

A. to study B. to be studied C. studying D. being studied

1. I am looking forward to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you.

A. to see B. to be seen C. seeing D. being seen

1. He is tired of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to school.

A. to walk B. to be walked C. walking D. being walked

1. At dinner she annoyed me by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between the courses.

A. to smoke B. to be smoked C. smoking D. being smoked

1. Tommy admitted\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the rock through the window.

A. to throw B. to be thrown C. throwing D. being thrown

1. Most people enjoy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to different parts of the world.

A. to travel B. to be travelled C. travelling D. being travelled

1. There was no way of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out of the building except by climbing down a rope.

A. to get B. gets C. getting D. got

1. It’s no good \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to him; he never answers letters.

A. to write B. writes C. writing D. wrote

1. They denied\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the money.

A. to steal B. to be stolen C. stealing D. being stolen

1. One of the boys admitted\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the window.

A. to break B. to be broken C. breaking D. being broken

1. Ann was having dinner when the phone rang. She didn’t answer the phone, she just carried on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. to eat B. to be eaten C. eating D. being eaten

1. Would you mind \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ off the radio ?

A. to turn B. turn C. turning D. turned

1. It’s no use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him Is there anything here worth buying ?

A. advise B. to advise C. advising D. being advised

1. Do you feel like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the concert

A. to go B. go C. going D. went

1. My family is considering \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a trip to the USA next year.

A. to take B. to be taken C. taking D. being taken

1. The police didn’t permit \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in this wood for security reasons

A. to camp B. camp C. camping D. being camped

1. He’s used to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on foot to work .

A. to go B. go C. going D. went

1. We get used to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on Sundays .

A. to work B. to be worked C. working D. being worked

1. She is looking forward to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her friends

A. to see B. to be seen C. seeing D. see

1. He went to bed without \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the doors .

A. to lock B. to be locked C. locking D. being locked

1. She prefers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to preparing meals .

A. to eat B. to be eaten C. eating D. being eaten

1. Try to avoid\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him angry.

A. to make B. to be made C. making D. being made

1. He is thinking of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his job.

A. to leave B. leave C. leaving D. leaves

1. I hate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a child cry.

A. to see B. to be seen C. seeing D. sees

1. Would you mind \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the wire.

A. to not touch B. not to be touched C. not touching D. being touched

1. He suggests \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on a trip.

A. to go B. go C. going D. went

1. Would you mind \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the window? I hate sitting in a draught.

A. to shut B. to be shut C. shutting D. being shut

1. He surprised us all by\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ away without saying Good-bye’.

A. to go B. go C. going D. went

98.Some high school students take part in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_the handicapped.

A. helping B. to help C. help D. being help

99. Jack admitted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the money.

A. steal B. to steal C. stealing D. stolen

100.Who is responsible for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the garbage – the husband of the wife ?  
A. taking out B. to take out C. took out D. takes out

**Key**

**A. BARE INFINITIVES**

1.Her advice made him \_\_\_\_\_\_ his mind.

A. change. B. to change C. changing D. changed

2. Don’t \_\_\_\_\_\_ in class, students!

A. talking B. to talk C. talk D. talked

3.Please let me \_\_\_\_\_\_ when you can come.

A. to know B. knowing C. know D. have known

4.You shouldn’t make your son \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ too much.

A. study B. studied C. to study D. studying

5.It is going to rain. You had better \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_your raincoat.

A. bring B.to bring C. brings D. brought

6. He'd rather\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at home.

A. to stay B. staying C. stayed D. stay

7. Nam is very humorous. His joke makes me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_a lot.

A. to laugh B. laugh C. laughing D. laughed

8. They saw him \_\_\_\_\_\_\_the agreement.

A. sign B. to sign C. signing D. signed

9. They would rather\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ go to Ho Chi Minh City by plane than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by train.

A. go/travel B. to go /to travel C. going /travelling D. went/ travelled

10. Don't let him \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_this dangerous game!

A. tried B. try C. tries D. to try

11.I have to \_\_\_\_\_\_ the floor everyday.

A. clean B. cleans C.to clean D. cleaning  
 12.Could you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me the time, please?

A.to tell B. tell C. told D. telling  
 13.You mustn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your mobile phone in the examination room.

A.to use B. use C. used D. using

14. You ought to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to your parents about your problem.

A. to talk B. talking C. talked D. talk

15.I will \_\_\_\_\_\_to the supermarket with my mom tomorrow.

A. go B.to go C. went D. going

16.Please let me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your decision as soon as possible.

A. knows B. knew C. know D. to know

17.Tom said that he could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me with this assignment.

A. helped B. helping C. to help D. help

18. John made me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot with his hilarious jokes.

A. laughing B. to laugh C. laugh D. laughed

19 My parents let my sister \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ camping with her friends in the mountain.

A. not go B. going C. go D. to go

20 I used to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fixing electrical devices around my house when I was at high school.

A. learn B.to learn C. learned D. learning

21. You shouldn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_ to bed so late. It’s not good for you.

A. to go B. go C. going D. goes

22. I couldn't \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_his address.

A. remember B.to remember C. remembered D. remembers

23.I saw John \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into his car and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ away.

A. get /drive B.to get/to drive C. gets/ drives D. got/ drove

24.I heard them\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the next room.

A. talked B. talk C.to talk D. talks

25. You can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your dog with us if you don't \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to take it with you.

A. leave/ want B. leaves/ wants C.to leave/ to want D. left / wanted

26. He saw them \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_home late

A. arrive B. to arrive C. arrived D. be arriving

27.Don’t \_\_\_\_\_\_ the lift when there is fire.

A.to use B. used C. using D. use

28.She noticed him \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her money.

A. steal B.to steal C. stealing D. stole

29.Don’t let her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_too much .

A. to eat B. eat C. eating D. ate

30.The manager made the singer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_so hard for the show.

A. practise B. to practise C. practised D. practises

31.May I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in?

A. to come B. coming C. came D. come

32. Tom used to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forty cigarettes a day when he was young .

A. smoke B. to smoke C. smoked D. smoking

33. The guest had the porters \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their luggage upstairs.

A. to carry B. carry C. carries D. carried

34.The parents helped their children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the tent.

A. to set up B. setting up C. set up D. sets up

35.We incidentally saw the plane **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** into the mountain.

A. crash B. to crash C. crashed D. crashes

36.The man noticed his assistant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ work earlier than usual.

A. to leave B. leave C. left D. leaves

37.Nam doesn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to play football.

A. like B.to like C liked D. likes

38.I heard the door \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and saw the shadow\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ across the floor.

A.to open /to move B. open/ move C. opens /moves D. opened /moved

39.Do you think I should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_for the job?

A. apply B.to apply C. applies D applying

40.Her parents wouldn’t let her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_out alone.

A. went B.to go C. goes D. go

41.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the window. It’s windy outside.

A. closed B. close C. closing D. closes

42.Don’t let her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to the music festival.

A. go B.to go C. going D. goes

43.Phong didn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_football yesterday. He went fishing.

A. play B. played C. plays D.to play

44.I saw her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the street

A. to cross B. cross C. crossing D. crossed

45.The Internet helps us \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_easily among other things

A. communicates B. communicated C. communicate D. to communicate.

46.I think our team will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the competition.

A. win B. to win C. won D. wins

47.I have heard Dang Thai Son \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the piano.

A. played B. plays C. play D.to play

48.This morning many of his fans saw him \_\_\_\_\_\_\_with his girlfriend on an expensive motorcycle.

A. ride B. rode C.to ride D. rides

49.The children need \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a bed after getting up.

A. made B. make C. making D. makes

50.Tom could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_English when he was 5.

A. speak B. spoke C.to speak D. speaking

**B. INFINITIVES WITH TO**

1. You don’t expect me……….that you actually met John, do you?

A. believe B. believed C. to believe D. believing

2. Mary agreed ........................ to the circus with Ann.

A. went B. to go C. going D. goes

3. My doctor doesn’t permit me………..red meat.

A. to eat B. eating C. ate D. eat

4. If you decide…………your car, let me…………..

A. sell/ know B. selling/ to know C. to sell/ to know D. to sell/ know

5. I would like you………the plants for me at the weekend.

A. to water B. water C. watering D. watered

6. Have you ever expected \_\_\_\_ an astronaut?

A. to become B. become C. becoming D. becomes

7. It would be good for children……….outdoors more often.

A. play B. playing C. played D. to play

8. The driver stopped -------------- a coffee because he felt sleepy.  
 A. have B. to have C. having D. had

9. He’ll try ..................................... the same mistake again.

A. not make B. to not make C. not making D. not to make

10. They refuse \_\_\_\_ the donation from the government.

A. receiving B. to receive C. receive D. receive

11. Ask your friends about your homework. He would be able .................. you.

A. help B. helped C. helping D. to help

12. Please try ................. quiet when you come home.

A. be B. to be C. being D. been

13. We tried ………………the fire out but we were unsuccessful. We had to call the fire­ brigade.

A. putting B. put C. to put D. to have put

14. The students couldn't get permission ……………… materials in the examination room

A. to use B. use C. using D. to have use

15. When you see Tom, remember ............................. him my regards.

A. give B. to give C. giving D. given

16. I hope .................... that tiring work again.

A. not do B. not to do C. not doing D. to not do

17. We regret ........................you that we cannot approve your suggestion.  
 A. inform B. to inform C. informing D. informed

18. My parents decided .......................... a taxi because it was late.

A. take B. to take C. taking D. took

19. Do you agree ................................ me some money?

A. lend B. to lend C. lending D. lent

20. Tom refuses ........................ his address.

A. give B. giving C. to give D. gave

21. The passengers asked her how ...................to the police station?

A. to get B. getting C. got D. get

22. My friends arranged ............................. to the airport in time.

A. meet B. to meet C. meeting D. met

23. Do you plan .............. out or ............... at home at this weekend?

A. go/ stay B. to go/ stay C. going/ stay D. to go/ staying

24. My father usually helps me\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ English.

A. to learn B. learn C. learning D. learned

25. His effort ..............................difficulties makes us surprised

A. overcomes B. to overcoming C. to overcome D. overcome

26.You should try ............................... any shirts you want to buy.

A. wear B. to wear C. wearing D. wears

27. I’d love ..................... coat like that.

A. have B. to have C. having D. has

28. I intend ................... her what I think.

A. tell B. to tell C. telling D. told

29.You should give up smoking right now if you want ..................... longer.

A. lived B. living C. to live D. live

30.When you see her, don’t forget ..................... her my postcards.

A. give B. to give C. giving D. given

32. Please tell me how .....................this

A. to do B. do C. doing D. to have done

33. My father wanted me .....................a pilot.   
 A. become B. to become C. becoming D. became

34. We arranged ..................... the scientists here.

A. met B. to meet C. meeting D. meet

35. I wish .................. the principal at my school.

A. see B. to see C. seeing D. saw

36. I’d like ......................... there .......................... my girlfriend’s parents.

A. go/ see B. to go/ to see C. going/ seeing D. goes/ seen

37. My teacher doesn’t allow us ......................... while he is explaining the lesson.  
 A. talk B. to talk C. talking D. talked

38. I was very tired. I tried .......................... my eyes open, but I couldn’t.

A. keep B. kept C. keeping D. to keep

39. I want ............. a pair of shoes in this shop, but I need to try ....................... them.

A. buy/ to wear B. to buy/ to wear

C. buying/ wearing D. to buy/ wearing

40. He spent hours trying ..................... the clock.

A. repair B. to repair C. repairing D. repairs

41. The biologist doesn’t allow us ..................... in the laboratory.

A. smoke B. to smoke C. smoking D. smoked

42. Remember ........................ Katie my greeting card when you see him.

A. give B. to give C. giving D. gave

43. My teacher promised ................... me .......................... for my next examination.

A. help/ prepare B. to help/ prepare

C. helping/ to prepare D. helped/ preparing

44. Her decision................... in the contest surprised all of us

A. to participate B. participated C. participate D. participates

45. She doesn’t want you .......................... to her arriving.

A. mention B. to mention C. mentioning D. mentions

46. Did you manage ..........................finishing these parcels alone?

A. to pack B. packing C. packed D. packs

47. Can someone .................... me how ............. into film from the camera’s pictures?

A. show/ change B. to show/ to change

C. showing/ change D. show/ to change

48. I’ll try ........................................... such a foolish thing again.

A. not to cause B. to not cause C. not causing D. to cause not

49. Susan has decided ......................... her friends ...................... as she pleases.

A. allow/ do B. to allow/ to do

C. deciding/ do D. deciding/ doing

50. My father asked us .................. too much time play computer games

A. to spend B. spend C. spending D. not to spend

51. I’m sure that he knows .................. this new machine.  
 A. how use B. how used C. how using D. how to use

52. They always try ..................building the bridge as they promised before.

A. to postpone B. postpone C. postponed D. postponing

53. The heavy rain forced us \_\_\_\_ the match last week.

A. delay B. to delay C. delaying D. delays

54. Sometimes I would like\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to play the piano.

A. to learn B. learning C. learn D. to have learned

55. They advised me .......................... a raincoat.

A. wear B. to wear C. wearing D. wore

56. You need ...................... these plants as soon as possible.

A. fertilized B. to fertilize C. fertilizing D. fertilizes

57. I tried ........................... the bus, but I missed it.

A. to catch B. catching C. to be caught D. being caught

58. There is nothing ............................ this situation to her.

A. hide B. to hide C. hiding D. hidden

59. Would you like ................ the next dance with me?

A. to have B. having C. has D. had

60. Her boss refuses ................her a raise

A. giving B. to give C. give D. A & B correct

61. Tim always makes effort .................... his homework on time

A. finish B. finishing C. to finish D. finished

62. I hope .................... that tiring work again.

A. not do B. not to do C. not doing D. to not do

63. Sam wanted me \_\_\_\_ there early in the morning.

A. come B. coming C. to come D. comes

64. Do you agree ................................ me some money?

A. lend B. to lend C. lending D. lent

65. Tom refuses ........................ his address.

A. give B. giving C. to give D. gave

66. The passengers asked her how ...................to the police station?

A. to get B. getting C. got D. get

67. My friends arranged ............................. to the airport in time.

A. meet B. to meet C. meeting D. met

68. Nobody knew about her dream...............................a teacher

A. become B. becoming C. to becomes D. to become

69. He advises Julia ............................... to the dentist.

A. went B. go C. going D. to go

70. Psychiatrists and doctors have failed -------------- people not to drink.   
 A. to tell B. telling C. tell D. told

71. His parents never allowed him ................

A. smoking B. smoking C. to smoke D. smoke

72. I intend ................... her what I think.

A. tell B. to tell C.telling D. told

73. Marywas in a difficult situation, so he agreed ------- her some money

A. to lend B. lend C. lending D. A & C

74. She was able………………English when she was very young.

A. to sing B. sing C. singing D. sang

75. When you see her, don’t forget ..................... her my postcards.

A. give B. to give C. giving D. given

76. We stopped.................... hello to her.

A. say B. to say C. saying D. to have said

77. My parents decided .................... a taxi because it was late.

A. take B. to take C. taking D. took

78. I advised her .................... anything about it to her friends.

A. not saying B. not to say C. saying D. not say

79. The mother told her son ....................so impolitely.

A. not behave B. not to behave C. not behaving D. did not behave

80. The Bakers hire a young man .................... on their farm during the harvest.

A. work B. works C. to work C. working

81. You are old enough ....................out alone.

A. going B. to go C to have gone D. go

82. The teacher encouraged .................... good compositions.

A. us write B. us to write C. us writing D. us to writing

83. Tim makes attempt.................... his homework on time

A.finish B. finishing C. to finishes D. to finish

84. He does not seem .................... passion for this job.

A. have B. having C. to have D. has

85. I’d like ......................... there .......................... my girlfriend’s parents.

A. go/ see B. to go/ to see C. going/ seeing D. goes/ seen

86. One is never too old....................

A. to learn B. learning C. learn D. to have learned

87.The doctor told me……………. in bed for a few days

A. stay B. staying C. stayed D. to stay

88. He advised....................too far.

A. her did not go B. her do not go C. her not to go D. she did not go

89. He spent hours trying ..................... the clock.

A. repair B. to repair C. repairing D. repairs

90. I’m happy .................... that you’ve passed your driving test. Congratulations!

A. hearing B. hear C. hearing D. to hear

91. I allow my little daughter .................... with her friends in the flower garden.

A. not to play B. to play C. playing D. play

92. I am always remember .................... off the lights before I leave my house.

A. turning B. to turn C. turned D. being turned

93. My teacher promised ................... me .......................... for my next examination.

A. help/ prepare B. to help/ prepare

C. helping/ to prepare D. helped/ preparing

94**.** It’s nice....................you

A. to meet B. meet C. meeting D. met

95. She doesn’t want you .......................... to her arriving.

A. mention B. to mention C. mentioning D. mention

96. We intend .................... him the truth for fear that he’ll fly into a fit of madness.

A. to tell B. telling C. not tell D. not to tell

97. Hoa flew to Paris........................ her grandma, so to see Eiffel Tower

A. visited B. visit C. to visiting D. to visit

98. I’ll try ........................ such a foolish thing again.

A. not to cause B. to not cause C. not causing D. to cause not

99. Susan has decided ......................... her friends ...................... as she pleases.

A. allow/ do B. to allow/ to do

C. deciding/ do D. deciding/ doing

100. He was the last man ......................... the train.

A. to leave B. leave C. leaving D. left

**C. GERUND**

1.The board of director discuss the project, then went on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_another topic.

A.to discuss B. discuss C. discussing D. discussed

2.He regrets not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_to see his grandparents in Paris.

A.to go B. went C. gone D. going

3. It’s no use . \_\_\_\_\_\_\_his opinion.

A. asking B. to ask C. ask D. asks

4.Anyone can get used to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_a life of luxury.

A. live B. living C. to live D. living

5 .I clearly set my alarm clock before \_\_\_\_\_\_\_to bed last night.

A. went B. going C. go D. to go

6.I promised to take John go out but I don’t feel like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_now.

A. go B. to go C. going D. go

7. She should avoid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ other people’s feeling.

A. hurting B.to hurt C. hurt D. hurts

8.Students stopped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_noise when the teacher came in.

A. make B. to make C. making D. made

9.She couldn’t bear \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tears when she saw the film “ Romeo and Juliet”.

A. shed B. to shed C. shedding D. sheds

10.Ann likes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ but she hates \_\_\_\_\_\_\_up.

A. cook/ washing B.to cook/ wash

C. cooking/ washed D. cooking/ washing

11.I enjoy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to classical music.

A. listening B. to listen C. listens D. listen

12.I really regret \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your feeling when I asked you such a silly question.

A. hurt B. to hurt C. hurting D. hurts

13.We enjoy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_here and hear all your news.

A. be B. to be C. being D. is

14.They postpone \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an Element School for the lack of finance.

A. built B. to build C. building D. builds

15.It’s no use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him. He never allows anybody to give advice.

A. advise B. to advise C. advising D. advising

16.Are his ideas worth \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to?

A. listen B. to listen C. listening D. listened

17.He always avoids \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me in the streets.

A. meet B. to meet C. met D. meeting

18. I dislike \_\_\_\_\_\_\_in line.- So do I. That’s why I prefer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at night when there are fewer people.

A. wait B. to wait C. waiting D. waits

19.He continued \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after his illness.

A. worked B. to work C. to working D. working

20. My watch’s hands keeps \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. stopping B. to stop C. stopped D. stop

21. My grandfather is used to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_up early in the morning.

A. getting B. to get C. get D. got

22.I can’t help \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his opinions.

A. consider B. to consider C. considering D. considered

23.He used to fall asleep without \_\_\_\_\_\_\_his shoes off.

A. take B. to take C. taking D. taken

24.You should give up \_\_\_\_\_\_right now if you want to live longer.

A. smoke B. to smoke C. smoking D. smoked/ live

25.Pupils started \_\_\_\_\_\_\_the lesson yesterday.

A. write B. wrote C. writing D. written

26. I like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_to school by bus, but I hate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_in the rain and wait for it.

A. go/ to stand B. to go/ stand C. going/ standing D. went/ stood

27.Does your sister like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

A. cooks B. cooking C. to be cooked D. being cooked

28.This girl can’t bear \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ alone.

A.am B.to be C .being D. been

29.My uncle has given up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. to smoke B. smoke C. smokes D. smoking

30.Do you mind \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to John ask him to help us?

A. speaking B. to speak C. speak D. speaks

31.I’ll begin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this novel later.

A. read B.to reading C. reading D. to have read

32.Please stop \_\_\_\_\_\_\_me in the middle of the sentence.

A. interrupt B. to interrupt C. interrupting D. interrupts

33.My brother gave up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ two years ago.

A. smokes B. smoke C.to smoke D. smoking

34.My girl friend is afraid of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out alone when it gets dark.

A. goes B. to go C. going D. go

35.It’s no use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_for her arrival.

A. wait B. to wait C. waiting D. waits

36.Is there anything worth \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ here?

A. buy B. to buy C. buys D. buying

37.Would you mind \_\_\_\_\_\_\_your address on the back of this check?

A. write B.to write C. writing D. written

38.I don’t enjoy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the dentist’s.

A. go B. to go C. going D. goes

39.I don’t regret \_\_\_\_\_\_\_her what I thought even if it upset her.

A. to tell B. told C. tell D. telling

40. He climbed over the wall without \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by anybody.

A. seeing B. to see C. being seen D. to be seen

41.I can’t help \_\_\_\_\_\_\_for her acceptance.

A. to wait B. waiting C. wait D. waited

42.Don’t be afraid of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that animal.

A. touch B. touches C. touching D.to touch

43.I am accustomed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_on my own.

A. living B. to live C. live D. lives

44.They are looking forward to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your news.

A. hear B.to hear C. hearing D. heard

45.American women have got used to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_independently recently.

A. live B. to live C. living D. lives

46.Many young people are fond of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_football and other kinds of sports.  
A. play B. to play C. playing D. played

47.They couldn’t help \_\_\_\_\_\_\_when they heard the little boy singing a love song.  
A. laughing B. to laugh C. laugh D. laughed

48.Your house needs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .  
A. redecorated B. redecorating C. being redecorated D. to redecorate

49.I remember \_\_\_\_\_\_\_them to play in my garden.  
A. to allow B. allow C. allowing D. allowed

50. \_\_\_\_\_\_ is useful for our health   
A. Swam B. To Swim C. Swimming D. Swim

51.I suggest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some more mathematical puzzles.   
A. do B. to do C. doing D. done

52.Have you ever considered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a pharmacist?  
A. become B. becoming C. to become D. became

53.Do you mind \_\_\_\_\_\_\_such a long way to work everyday?

A. to travel B. travel C. to have travelled D. travelling

54. It’s no use \_\_\_\_\_\_ those things.

A. buy B. buying C. to buy D. to be bought

55.I suggest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some more mathematics puzzles.

A. do B. to do C. doing D done

56. Alice isn’t interested in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_for a new job

A. look B. to look C. looks D. looking

57. She enjoys \_\_\_\_\_\_\_with many people

A. work B. working C. to work D. works

58.Would you mind \_\_\_\_\_\_\_the door? Thanks

A. opening B. open C. opens D. to open

59.The man wanted to avoid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. on security cameras.

A. to see B. seeing C .to be seen D. being seen

60.It is no good \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sorry for yourself.

A. to feel B. feeling C. feel D. felt

61.Peter regrets \_\_\_\_\_\_\_Mary’s birthday party

A. not to attend B. not attending C. not to be attending D. not to be attended

1. My father gave up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ three years ago.

A. smoke B. smoked C. to smoke D. smoking

1. Would you mind\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ silent

A. to keep B. to be kept C. keeping D. being kept

1. I always try to avoid\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ money from my friends.

A. to borrow B. to be borrowed C. borrowing D. borrow

1. I’ve put off \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the letter so many times. I really must do it today.

A. to write B. write C. writing D. writes

1. Sarah gave up\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to find a job in this country

A. to try B. try C trying D. tried

1. My mother can’t stand\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at home without doing anything.

A. to stay B. stay C. staying D. being stayed

1. When I saw her in that funny hat, I couldn’t help\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. to laugh B. laugh C. laughing D. being laughed

1. But she couldn’t imagine\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the same job for years and years.

A. to do B. to be done C. doing D. being done

1. The only thing that prevented her from\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ law was a lack of time and money.

A. to study B. to be studied C. studying D. being studied

1. I am looking forward to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you.

A. to see B. to be seen C. seeing D. being seen

1. He is tired of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to school.

A. to walk B. to be walked C. walking D. being walked

1. At dinner she annoyed me by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between the courses.

A. to smoke B. to be smoked C. smoking D. being smoked

1. Tommy admitted\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the rock through the window.

A. to throw B. to be thrown C. throwing D. being thrown

1. Most people enjoy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to different parts of the world.

A. to travel B. to be travelled C. travelling D. being travelled

1. There was no way of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out of the building except by climbing down a rope.

A. to get B. gets C. getting D. got

1. It’s no good \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to him; he never answers letters.

A. to write B. writes C. writing D. wrote

1. They denied\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the money.

A. to steal B. to be stolen C. stealing D. being stolen

1. One of the boys admitted\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the window.

A. to break B. to be broken C. breaking D. being broken

1. Ann was having dinner when the phone rang. She didn’t answer the phone, she just carried on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. to eat B. to be eaten C. eating D. being eaten

1. Would you mind \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ off the radio ?

A. to turn B. turn C. turning D. turned

1. It’s no use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him Is there anything here worth buying ?

A. advise B. to advise C. advising D. being advised

1. Do you feel like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the concert

A. to go B. go C. going D. went

1. My family is considering \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a trip to the USA next year.

A. to take B. to be taken C. taking D. being taken

1. The police didn’t permit \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in this wood for security reasons

A. to camp B. camp C. camping D. being camped

1. He’s used to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on foot to work .

A. to go B. go C. going D. went

1. We get used to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on Sundays .

A. to work B. to be worked C. working D. being worked

1. She is looking forward to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her friends

A. to see B. to be seen C. seeing D. see

1. He went to bed without \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the doors .

A. to lock B. to be locked C. locking D. being locked

1. She prefers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to preparing meals .

A. to eat B. to be eaten C. eating D. being eaten

1. Try to avoid\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him angry.

A. to make B. to be made C. making D. being made

1. He is thinking of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his job.

A. to leave B. leave C. leaving D. leaves

1. I hate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a child cry.

A. to see B. to be seen C. seeing D. sees

1. Would you mind \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the wire.

A. to not touch B. not to be touched C. not touching D. being touched

1. He suggests \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on a trip.

A. to go B. go C. going D. went

1. Would you mind \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the window? I hate sitting in a draught.

A. to shut B. to be shut C. shutting D. being shut

1. He surprised us all by\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ away without saying Good-bye’.

A. to go B. go C. going D. went

98.Some high school students take part in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_the handicapped.

A. helping B. to help C. help D. being help

99. Jack admitted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the money.

A. steal B. to steal C. stealing D. stolen

100.Who is responsible for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the garbage – the husband of the wife ?  
A. taking out B. to take out C. took out D. takes out