

## 1.7. Dạng câu hỏi về MỆNH ĐỀ QUAN HỆ

### 1.7.1. Đại từ quan hệ và trạng từ quan hệ trong tiếng Anh

Phân biệt	ĐẠI TỪ QUAN HỆ ( <i>who/whom/which/that/whose</i> )	TRẠNG TỪ QUAN HỆ ( <i>where/when/why</i> )
Vai trò	- <i>who/which/that</i> làm <b>chủ ngữ</b> hoặc <b>tân ngữ</b> trong mệnh đề quan hệ - <i>whom</i> làm <b>tân ngữ</b> trong mệnh đề quan hệ - <i>whose</i> dùng để chỉ <b>sự sở hữu</b> - <i>who/whom</i> thay thế cho danh từ chỉ <b>người</b> - <i>which</i> thay thế cho danh từ chỉ <b>vật, sự vật, sự việc</b> . Ngoài ra <i>which</i> còn thay cho <b>một mệnh đề phía trước</b> - <i>whose</i> thay thế cho <b>tính từ sở hữu</b> trong mệnh đề quan hệ và có thể dùng cho cả <b>người và vật</b> - <i>that</i> thay thế cho danh từ chỉ cả <b>người lẫn vật</b> trong mệnh đề quan hệ hạn định	- Là <b>trạng ngữ</b> trong mệnh đề quan hệ  - <i>when</i> đứng sau danh từ chỉ <b>thời gian</b> , dùng thay cho <i>on/at/in + which</i> , then. - <i>where</i> đứng sau danh từ chỉ <b>nơi chốn</b> , thay cho <i>at/on/from + which</i> , there. - <i>why</i> đứng sau <b>“the reason”</b> , dùng thay cho <b>“for the reason”</b>
Cách dùng		

### 1.7.2. Các loại mệnh đề quan hệ

Loại mệnh đề	Mô tả
Mệnh đề quan hệ xác định	Dùng để bổ nghĩa cho danh từ đứng trước, là <b>bộ phận quan trọng của câu</b> , nếu bỏ đi thì mệnh đề chính không có nghĩa rõ ràng.
Mệnh đề quan hệ không xác định	Dùng để bổ nghĩa cho danh từ đứng trước, là <b>phần giải thích thêm</b> , nếu bỏ đi thì mệnh đề chính vẫn còn nghĩa rõ ràng.
Mệnh đề quan hệ nối tiếp	Dùng để <b>giải thích cả một câu</b> , trường hợp này chỉ dùng đại từ quan hệ <b>which</b> và dùng dấu phẩy để tách hai mệnh đề. Mệnh đề này luôn đứng ở <b>cuối câu</b> . Mệnh đề quan hệ có thể rút gọn theo 4 cách: + Sử dụng hiện tại phân từ ( <b>V-ing</b> ) (khi động từ mang nghĩa <b>chủ động</b> ) + Sử dụng quá khứ phân từ ( <b>Vp2</b> ) (khi động từ mang nghĩa <b>bị động</b> ) + Sử dụng <b>to infinitive</b> (khi đại từ quan hệ thay thế cho các từ có chứa <b>số thứ tự / only / so sánh nhất</b> ) + Sử dụng <b>cụm danh từ</b> (mệnh đề quan hệ không xác định có thể được rút gọn bằng cách dùng cụm danh từ)
Mệnh đề quan hệ rút gọn	

## Lưu ý:

- Khi **đại từ quan hệ** đóng vai trò làm **chủ ngữ** trong mệnh đề quan hệ → **có thể rút gọn mệnh đề quan hệ**.
- Khi đại từ quan hệ đóng vai trò làm **tân ngữ** → **có thể lược bỏ đại từ quan hệ**.
- **Giới từ** đặt trước các đại từ quan hệ **whom / which / whose** nhưng **không đặt trước that / who**.
- Trong một mệnh đề độc lập **chỉ có một động từ chính** chia theo thì của câu, động từ còn lại nếu muốn chia thì của câu thì phải ở trong **mệnh đề quan hệ** hoặc chia ở **dạng rút gọn mệnh đề quan hệ**.

## BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG :

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions.*

**Question 1:** The company \_\_\_\_\_ products are eco-friendly has gained a lot of customers.

- A. that                      B. which                      C. whose                      D. where

**Question 2:** The car \_\_\_\_\_ was stolen last night was found abandoned in a parking lot.

- A. which                      B. whom                      C. who                      D. whose

**Question 3:** The athlete \_\_\_\_\_ broke the world record had trained for years before achieving success.

- A. whom                      B. who                      C. which                      D. whose

**Question 4:** The movie \_\_\_\_\_ won the Oscar last year is based on a true story.

- A. where                      B. when                      C. who                      D. that

**Question 5:** The restaurant \_\_\_\_\_ we had dinner last night serves amazing seafood.

- A. which                      B. where                      C. that                      D. All are correct

**Question 6:** The restaurant \_\_\_\_\_ we had dinner at last night serves amazing seafood.

- A. which                      B. where                      C. whose                      D. when

**Question 7:** The restaurant \_\_\_\_\_ serves amazing seafood is always fully booked on weekends.

- A. where                      B. which                      C. that                      D. Both B and C are correct

**Question 8:** The book \_\_\_\_\_ was so interesting that I couldn't put it down.

- A. that I borrowed from the library                      B. from that I borrowed the library  
C. from which I borrowed the library                      D. which I borrowed the library

**Question 9:** The woman \_\_\_\_\_ we met at the conference is an expert in artificial intelligence.

- A. who                      B. whom                      C. that                      D. All are correct

**Question 10:** I will never forget the day \_\_\_\_\_ I received my university acceptance letter.

- A. where                      B. when                      C. which                      D. that

**Question 11:** I don't understand the reason \_\_\_\_\_ he ignored my messages yesterday.

- A. why                      B. where                      C. which                      D. whose

**Question 12:** The museum \_\_\_\_\_ we visited last weekend had an amazing collection of ancient artifacts.

- A. where                      B. in which                      C. which                      D. in where

**Question 13:** The actor with \_\_\_\_\_ I had a chance to take a photo is incredibly talented.

- A. which                      B. whose                      C. who                      D. whom

**Question 14:** The novel \_\_\_\_\_ the movie is based was written over 50 years ago.

- A. which                      B. on which                      C. from which                      D. that

**Question 15:** Taylor Swift, \_\_\_\_\_ millions of fans adore, has won multiple Grammy Awards.

- A. that                      B. whose                      C. whom                      D. which

**Question 16:** My father \_\_\_\_\_ taught me how to play the guitar.

- A. whose passion for music is incredible                      B. whose passion for music is incredible,  
C. his passion for music is incredible                      D. whose passion for music incredible,

**Question 17:** Elon Musk, \_\_\_\_\_, is one of the most influential entrepreneurs today.

- A. whom is the CEO of Tesla  
B. ,who was the CEO of Tesla  
C. who the CEO of Tesla  
D. ,the CEO of Tesla

**Question 18:** New York, \_\_\_\_\_ the United Nations headquarters is located, is a vibrant and multicultural city.

- A. which                      B. that                      C. where                      D. All are correct

**Question 19:** The students need a quiet place to study.

- A. who were preparing for the exam  
B. ,who are preparing for the exam,  
C. are preparing for the exam  
D. preparing for the exam

**Question 20:** The smartphone last month has a great camera.

- A. I bought                      B. buying                      C. was bought                      D. which I had bought

**Question 21:** Paris, \_\_\_\_\_, is one of the most visited cities in the world.

- A. is the capital of France  
B. which was the capital of France  
C. where is the capital of France  
D. the capital of France

**Question 22:** The conference held in London \_\_\_\_\_ experts from around the world.

- A. which gathered      B. when gathered      C. gathered      D. gathering

**Question 23:** The Eiffel Tower, millions of tourists each year, is a symbol of France.

- A. attracts                      B. where attracts                      C. which attracted                      D. attracting

**Question 24:** My best friend, whom I have known for 10 years, \_\_\_\_\_ next month.

- A. is getting married                      B. getting married  
C. who is getting married                D. marrying

**Question 25:** My brother \_\_\_\_\_ as an engineer, loves traveling.

- A. who works                      B. , who works                      C. works                      D. , whose works

**Question 26:** The movie \_\_\_\_\_ last month has received great reviews.

- A. , which was released      B. was released      C. that were released      D. released

**Question 27:** The Amazon rainforest is being destroyed rapidly, \_\_\_\_\_ affects global biodiversity.

- A. that                      B. which                      C. where                      D. when

**Question 28:** Many students study online nowadays \_\_\_\_\_ them to learn at their own pace.

- A. , which allows      B. which allows      C. allowing      D. allow

**Question 29:** More people are working remotely, \_\_\_\_\_ traffic congestion in big cities.

- A. which reducing      B. reduces      C. reducing      D. that reduces

**Question 30:** That island was the second \_\_\_\_\_ by explorers.

- A. to discover  
C. to be discovered
- B. which was discovered  
D. discovered




## Join Us to Make a Difference!

Are you looking for a way to help those in need? Hope for All, (31) \_\_\_\_\_, is dedicated to supporting underprivileged communities. Our mission is to provide food, clean water, and education to children (32) \_\_\_\_\_ families struggle to afford basic necessities.

Every donation, which goes directly to those in need, (33) \_\_\_\_\_ change lives. We organize monthly charity events, (34) \_\_\_\_\_ volunteers can contribute their time and skills to make a real impact. Last year, we built five schools (35) \_\_\_\_\_ over 1,000 children in remote areas.

You can be the next person (36) \_\_\_\_\_ hope and happiness to others. Join us today and become a part of a community that believes in kindness and generosity.

 Visit our website: [www.hopeforall.org](http://www.hopeforall.org)

 Contact us: +123 456 789

 Together, we create a better future!

**Question 31:** A. which was a non-profit organization

B. is a non-profit organization

C. a non-profit organization

D. that is a non-profit organization

**Question 32:** A. whose

B. whom

C. who

D. that

**Question 33:** A. which helps

B. helping

C. helps

D. help

**Question 34:** A. which

B. where

C. when

D. that

**Question 35:** A. that now educates

B. now educate

C. which now educate

D. now educated

**Question 36:** A. who bringing

B. brings

C. bringing


D. to bring


### **Discover the Magic of Cinema!**


Are you a movie lover (37) \_\_\_\_\_ thrilling adventures and heartwarming stories? If so, you can't miss our upcoming Film Festival, (38) \_\_\_\_\_ place at the Grand Cinema from April 20 to April 25.

This festival, (39) \_\_\_\_\_ award-winning films from around the world, is a perfect opportunity for film enthusiasts to experience different cultures and storytelling styles. We have selected a variety of genres, including action, drama, comedy, and sci-fi.

One of the highlights is "Beyond the Stars", which was directed by the famous filmmaker John Carter and (40) \_\_\_\_\_ international acclaim. There will also be Q&A sessions with directors whose films have been recognized at major festivals.

 Tickets are available now!

 Grand Cinema, Main Street

 April 20 – April 25

Don't miss this chance to immerse yourself in the world of cinema, where imagination meets reality!

**Question 37:** A. who enjoy

B. enjoys

C. enjoying

D. enjoyed

**Question 38:** A. which will take

B. will take

C. which will be taken

D. taken

**Question 39:** A. features

B. which features

C. to feature

D. featured

**Question 40:** A. receiving

B. has received

C. which has received

D. received

## **Emergency Announcement: Severe Flood Warning**

Dear Residents,

We regret to inform you (41) \_\_\_\_\_ a severe flood is expected to hit our area due to continuous heavy rainfall (42) \_\_\_\_\_ for the past three days. The local authorities, (43) \_\_\_\_\_ the situation, have declared a state of emergency to ensure everyone's safety.

The main roads (44) \_\_\_\_\_ the town to neighboring cities, are already partially flooded and may become impassable soon. Residents whose homes are located in low-lying areas (45) \_\_\_\_\_ to evacuate immediately. The emergency shelters (46) \_\_\_\_\_ at the community center and local schools are now open for those in need.

Rescue teams (47) \_\_\_\_\_ to assist affected families will provide further instructions. We urge everyone to follow official updates and avoid unnecessary travel.

For emergency assistance, please contact the disaster hotline (48) \_\_\_\_\_ 24/7.

Stay safe and take necessary precautions.

Local Disaster Management Team

 Date: March 19

 Location: Riverdale Community Center

- |  |                             |                                |         |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Question 41:</b> A. that                      | B. which                    | C. where                       | D. when |
| <b>Question 42:</b> A. has been ongoing          |                             | B. which has been ongoing      |         |
|  | C. to be ongoing            | D. which ongoing               |         |
| <b>Question 43:</b> A. who is closely monitoring |                             | B. whom are closely monitoring |         |
|  | C. are closely monitoring   | D. closely monitoring          |         |
| <b>Question 44:</b> A. which connects            |                             | B. connected                   |         |
|  | C. connecting               | D. connect                     |         |
| <b>Question 45:</b> A. are strongly advised      |                             | B. strongly advised            |         |
|  | C. who are strongly advised | D. strongly advising           |         |
| <b>Question 46:</b> A. which has been set up     |                             | B. which have set up           |         |
|  | C. set up                   | D. have been set up            |         |
| <b>Question 47:</b> A. have been deployed        |                             | B. who have been deployed      |         |
|  | C. deploying                | D. to deploy                   |         |
| <b>Question 48:</b> A. which is operated         |                             | B. which operates              |         |
|  | C. to operate               | D. operated                    |         |