

## Chuyên đề XX

## CÁC CẤU TRÚC KHÁC

### OTHER STRUCTURES

#### LÍ THUYẾT TRỌNG TÂM

1. It takes sb + thời gian + to V = S + spend + thời gian + (on) + V-ing: tốn bao nhiêu thời gian của ai để làm gì/dành thời gian để làm gì

Ví dụ

It took me three hours to fix my computer. (*Nó tốn của tôi 3 giờ để sửa máy tính của tôi.*)

= I spent three hours (on) fixing my computer. (*Tôi dành 3 giờ sửa máy tính của tôi.*)

2. Cấu trúc gợi ý

+ Suggest + V-ing: gợi ý làm gì

+ Suggest that + S + (should) + V-inf: gợi ý ai đó làm gì

Ví dụ

He suggests packing everything before setting off. (*Anh ấy gợi ý đóng gói đồ đạc trước khi khởi hành.*)

He suggests that she pack everything before setting off.

★ Lưu ý: với mệnh đề **that + S + (should) + V-inf**, cấu trúc **suggest that...**, bất cứ chủ ngữ nào cũng đi với động từ ở dạng nguyên thể.

+ Let's + V-inf: hãy làm gì

Ví dụ

Let's go on a picnic. (*Hãy đi dã ngoại nào.*)

+ What about/How about + V-ing: Vậy còn ... thì sao?

Ví dụ

What about taking some photos? (*Vậy còn chụp một vài tấm ảnh thì sao?*)

= How about taking some photos?

+ Why don't we + V-inf? Tại sao chúng ta không ...?

Ví dụ

Why don't we play football in the rain? (*Tại sao chúng ta không chơi bóng đá dưới mưa nhỉ?*)

3. Cấu trúc với used to

+ used to + V-inf: đã từng làm gì trong quá khứ

Phủ định: didn't use to + V-inf

Ví dụ

I used to play games a lot when I was young. (*Tôi từng chơi trò chơi điện tử rất nhiều khi tôi còn trẻ.*)

**+ be/get/become used to + V-ing: trở nên quen với việc làm gì**

**= be accustomed to + V-ing**

**Ví dụ**

I'm used to living on my own. *(Tôi quen dần với việc sống một mình.)*

I'm accustomed to living on my own.

#### **4. Câu trúc vô ích khi làm gì**

**+ There + to be + no point in + V-ing: Không có lí do gì để làm gì**

**+ It + to be + no use/good + V-ing: Vô ích làm gì**

**+ It + to be + not worth + V-ing: không đáng làm gì**

**Ví dụ**

+ It's no good using sunblock if you keep playing in the sun. *(Thật vô ích khi sử dụng kem chống nắng nếu bạn cứ chơi đùa dưới nắng.)*

= There's no point in using sunblock if you keep playing in the sun.

+ It's not worth wasting my time on computer games. *(Không đáng để lãng phí thời gian vào chơi game.)*

#### **5. Cấu trúc với prefer**

**+ prefer (sb) to V: thích (ai) làm gì**

**+ prefer doing sth to doing sth: thích làm gì hơn làm gì**

**= would rather do sth than do sth**

**Ví dụ**

+ I prefer to live in the countryside. *(Tôi thích sống ở miền quê.)*

+ Mai prefers Nam not to smoke here. *(Mai muốn Nam không hút thuốc ở đây.)*

+ She prefers living in the countryside to living in big cities.

= She would rather live in the countryside than live in big cities.

*(Cô ấy thích sống ở nông thôn hơn ở thành phố lớn.)*

#### **6. Câu trúc đồng tình**

**Đồng tình với câu khẳng định dùng so, too**

So + to be/trợ động từ/modal verb + S.

S + to be/trợ động từ/modal verb, too.

**Ví dụ**

She likes eating sweets. *(Cô ấy thích ăn kẹo.)*

**So does he.** hoặc **He does, too.** *(Anh ta cũng vậy.)*

★ **Lưu ý:** Khi chủ ngữ là I ta có thể nói ngắn gọn là me too.

**Đồng tình với câu phủ định dùng either, neither**

Neither to be/trợ động từ/modal verb + S.

S + to be/trợ động từ/modal verb + not, either.

Ví dụ

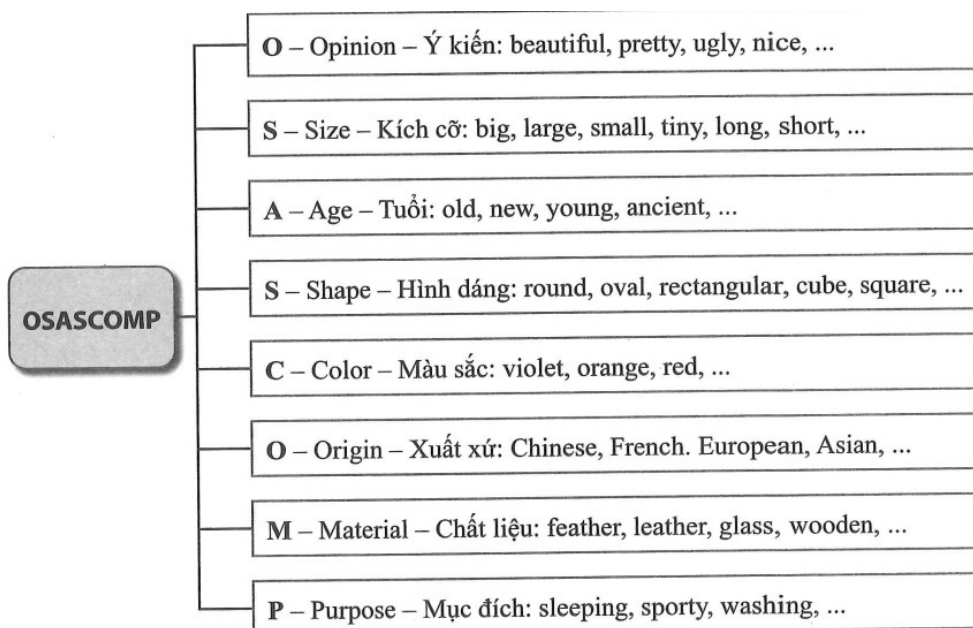
Peter didn't break that vase. (*Peter đã không làm vỡ cái bình đó.*)

Neither did I. hoặc I did not, either. (*Tôi cũng không làm.*)

★ **Lưu ý:** Khi chủ ngữ là I ta có thể nói ngắn gọn là me neither.

## 7. Trật tự tính từ

Khi có nhiều tính từ cùng đứng trước một danh từ, ta cần sắp xếp chúng theo trật tự **OSASCOMP** như sau:



## 8. Cấu trúc liên quan đến tính từ

+ It + to be + adj (+ for sb) + to V: như thế nào để ai làm gì

+ Sb find sth + adj (+ to V): thấy cái gì như thế nào

Ví dụ

It's really difficult for him to pass the exam. (*Rất khó để anh ta vượt qua kì thi.*)

I found this dog very cute. (*Tôi thấy chú chó này rất dễ thương.*)

## 9. Câu cảm thán

What + N!

How + adj + S + V!

Ví dụ

What beautiful weather! (*Quá là một ngày đẹp trời!!*)

How cute the puppy is! (*Chú cún mới đáng yêu làm sao!!*)

## 10. Cấu trúc với enough, too, so, such

**+ enough: đủ để làm gì**

**adj + enough (+ for sb) + to V = enough + N (+ for sb) + to V**

**Ví dụ**

He is strong enough to lift the box. *(Anh ấy đủ khỏe để nâng chiếc hộp.)*

John has enough money to buy that car. *(John có đủ tiền để mua chiếc xe đó.)*

**+ too: quá để làm gì**

**too + adj (+ for sb) + to V**

**Ví dụ**

It's too easy for me to solve that Maths problem. *(Nó quá dễ để tôi giải bài toán đó.)*

★ **Lưu ý:** không gặp lại chủ ngữ sau **to V** trong 2 cấu trúc với enough và too

**Ví dụ**

This box is too heavy for me to lift it. ☒

This box is too heavy for me to lift. ☑

**+ so ... that/such... that: quá ... đến nỗi mà**

**so + adj + that + S + V**

**such + (a/an) + N + that + S + V**

**Ví dụ**

The movie was so entertaining that I watched it twice. *(Bộ phim hay đến nỗi mà tôi xem nó tận hai lần.)*

This was such an interesting book that I finished it in one day. *(Cuốn sách quá thú vị đến nỗi mà tôi đọc nó xong trong một ngày.)*

## **BÀI TẬP TỰ LUYỆN**

**Exercise 1. Rewrite the sentences using the word in the bracket so that it has a similar meaning to the given ones.**

**Tra ID Đề [5276] - Tra ID Video [5277]**

**Question 1 [572426]:** She was not able to lift the heavy box. **(SO)**

→ \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 2 [572427]:** The exam was very difficult. Only a few students passed. **(SUCH)**

→ \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 3 [572428]:** The weather is so terrible that we can't hang out. **(TOO)**

→ \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 4 [572429]:** The rope wasn't very long. It didn't reach the ground. **(ENOUGH)**

→ \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 5 [572430]:** It is very cold outside. We can't have a tea break in the garden. **(TOO)**

→ \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 6** [572431]: The noise in the classroom was distracting. Students couldn't concentrate.  
(SO)

→ \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 7** [572432]: The book was easy to understand. It was suitable for beginners. (ENOUGH)

→ \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 8** [572433]: John was so busy that he couldn't go to the party (TOO)

→ \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 9** [572434]: The joke was very funny. Everyone laughed heartily. (SUCH)

→ \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 10** [572435]: The mountain was high. It was challenging to climb. (SO)

→ \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 11** [572436]: He has a lot of experience. He is well-qualified for the position. (ENOUGH)

→ \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 12** [572437]: The coffee is very hot. I can't drink it yet. (TOO)

→ \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 13** [572438]: We have a large number of chairs. Everyone can be seated comfortably.  
(ENOUGH)

→ \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 14** [572439]: The deadline was tight. We had to work overtime to complete the project.  
(SUCH)

→ \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 15** [572440]: The instructions are very complicated. It's hard to follow them. (TOO)

→ \_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 2. Rewrite the sentences using the word in the bracket so that it has a similar meaning to the given ones.**

**Tra ID Đè** [5278] - **Tra ID Video** [5279]

**Question 1** [572441]: Why don't you play football after school this afternoon?

→ I suggest that

**Question 2** [572442]: This house is convenient for Kevin to live in.

→ Keven finds

**Question 3** [572443]: My wife usually prepared the meal for me when I worked at the office.

→ My wife used

**Question 4** [572444]: There's no point giving her all your money.

→ It's no good

**Question 5** [572445]: It took me five days to complete the ten chapters of the book.

→ I spent

**Question 6** [572446]: Let's go to Nha Trang for our holiday this year.

→ Why

**Question 7** [572447]: It took him five years to get accustomed to living in the country. (using **USED**)

→ He spent

**Question 8** [572448]: This house was very gorgeous!

→ How

**Question 9** [572449]: Rita would rather take some pills than have an injection.

→ Rita prefers

**Question 10** [572450]: Liam can't afford to buy the TV.

→ The TV is so

**Question 11** [572451]: "Why don't we change the color of the dress?" Phuong said to me

→ Phuong suggested

**Question 12** [572452]: His handwriting was difficult to read.

→ It was

**Question 13** [572453]: Nana spends 2 hours every day learning English.

→ It takes

**Question 14** [572454]: Michael read a load of comic books when he was a kid.

→ Michael used

**Question 15** [572455]: It was not worth walking in the rain for 2 hours.

→ There

**Question 16** [572456]: Let's meet up with each other at the park.

→ What

**Question 17** [572457]: Reading novels is such a boring hobby.

→ He found

**Question 18** [572458]: Why don't we sing a song?

→ How about

**Question 19** [572459]: She is an independent woman.

→ What

**Question 20** [572460]: We aren't fond of reading books as much as watching films.

→ We prefer

**Question 21** [572461]: It took me three months to complete the whole course.

→ I spent

**Question 22** [572462]: Layla is getting used to living under the same roof with her grandparents.

→ Layla is

**Question 23** [572463]: The castle was so big.

→ How

**Exercise 3. Circle the best correct answer (A, B, C or D) for each of following questions.**

**Tra ID ĐỀ [5280] - Tra ID Video [5281]**

**Question 1** [572464]: The \_\_\_\_ table needs to be repaired.

- A. beautiful old round wooden                      B. old beautiful round wooden  
C. beautiful round old wooden                      D. round wooden beautiful old

**Question 2** [572465]: John: "I think this movie is fantastic!" - You: " \_\_\_\_ "

- A. So do I.                      B. Neither do I.                      C. I don't too.                      D. I agree not.

**Question 3** [572466]: They are \_\_\_\_ nice people that we sent them a gift as a thank you.

- A. so                      B. enough                      C. such                      D. too

**Question 4** [572467]: Vietnam is a \_\_\_\_ country.

- A. small wonderful Asian                      B. Asian wonderful small  
C. wonderful Asian small                      D. wonderful small Asian

**Question 5** [572468]: Olivia: "I'm not interested in that book." - Linda: " \_\_\_\_ "

- A. I am interested                      B. Neither am I.                      C. So am I.                      D. Me too.

**Question 6** [572469]: \_\_\_\_ a surprise! Everyone celebrates my birthday together.

- A. How                      B. What                      C. When                      D. Where

**Question 7** [572470]: David: "My sons have already finished their homework." - Peter: " \_\_\_\_ "

- A. Give them more.                      B. So have I.                      C. Neither have I.                      D. I finished it not.

**Question 8** [572471]: What about \_\_\_\_ out for dinner? We haven't eaten out for a long time.

- A. going                      B. go                      C. went                      D. to go

**Question 9** [572472]: Myra gets used to \_\_\_\_ over time because she can get extra salary.

- A. work                      B. works                      C. working                      D. to work

**Question 10** [572473]: Let's \_\_\_\_ off the meeting because the CEO hasn't come.

- A. put                      B. putting                      C. to put                      D. puts

**Question 11** [572474]: I tidied my closet this morning and found a \_\_\_\_ T-shirt.

- A. white old Korean cute                      B. white old cute Korean  
C. cute old white Korean                      D. cute white old Korean

**Question 12** [572475]: Ethan: "I'm really into classic rock music." - You: " \_\_\_\_ . What's your favorite band?"

A. I'm not into it.      B. Neither am I.      C. So am I.      D. I'm into it, either.

**Question 13** [572476]: The room doesn't have \_\_\_\_\_ for us to put those flowers.

A. place enough      B. a such place      C. such a place      D. enough place

**Question 14** [572477]: It's so relaxing \_\_\_\_\_ stay at home and watch your favorite series.

A. to      B. for      C. on      D. in

**Question 15** [572478]: You should spend more time on \_\_\_\_\_ if you want to get good marks.

A. study      B. studying      C. to study      D. studied

**Question 16** [572479]: He always wants to have \_\_\_\_\_ but he thinks he will never be able to afford it.

A. a racing modern Vietnamese car      B. a modern Vietnamese racing car  
C. a modern racing Vietnamese car      D. a Vietnamese racing modern car

**Question 17** [572480]: My mom doesn't go to the gym and \_\_\_\_\_.

A. so do I      B. so am I      C. neither do I      D. I do, either

**Question 18** [572481]: Linh prefers the old uniform \_\_\_\_\_ the old one.

A. than      B. to      C. in      D. more

**Question 19** [572482]: The private doctor suggested that he \_\_\_\_\_ to the hospital.

A. took      B. be taken      C. is taken      D. takes

**Question 20** [572483]: The computer was \_\_\_\_\_ complicated for me to fix by myself.

A. so      B. too      C. such      D. enough

**Question 21** [572484]: Kevin prefers \_\_\_\_\_ sticky rice for breakfast to eating *Pho*.

A. have      B. to have      C. having      D. has

**Question 22** [572485]: He suggests \_\_\_\_\_ to a different wi-fi hotspot.

A. connect      B. to connect      C. connecting      D. connection

**Question 23** [572486]: How \_\_\_\_\_ the paintings are! I can watch them all day.

A. means      B. meaningful      C. meaningless      D. meaning

**Question 24** [572487]: She used to \_\_\_\_\_ up quite late before having the heart attack.

A. staying      B. stay      C. to stay      D. stayed

**Question 25** [572488]: It's no use \_\_\_\_\_ her up so early.

A. wake      B. woke      C. waking      D. to wake

**Question 26** [572489]: We have \_\_\_\_\_ problems that we can't go to bed early.

A. many so      B. so many      C. such a      D. such an

**Question 27** [572490]: Why don't we \_\_\_\_\_ Lily to the party?

A. inviting      B. to invite      C. invite      D. invited

**Question 28** [572491]: Her dad promised to give her a \_\_\_\_\_ doll.



A. pretty Russian red big

B. pretty big red Russian

C. red pretty big Russian

D. pretty big Russian red

**Question 29 [572492]:** Han: “I don’t play chess” - You: “\_\_\_\_\_”

A. Me too

B. Neither do me

C. Me neither

D. So don't I

**Question 30 [572493]:** \_\_\_\_\_ a majestic mansion!

### A. How

B. Which

### C. Where

### D. What