**ĐỀ ÔN TNTHPT 2025 – THPT TRƯƠNG ĐỊNH**

**Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.**

|  |
| --- |
| **Sofa for sale**This gorgeous brown sofa (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by grandsofas.com is excellent quality and extremely comfortable. It is in immaculate condition (see photo) and comes with a 25-yr guarantee. The material is cotton and it has a cool modern feel.Cushion covers are all removable and machine washable, with a (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and it's super comfortable. Keep its shape when you sit (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it. The dark-coloured wooden legs can be easily removed to allow the sofa (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ through a standard doorway.No wear and tear as we've only had it for two years and (5)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_it in good condition. Sofa comes from a smoke-free, pet-free home. Only selling it due to moving house as the new place isn't big enough for the sofa.Sofa (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:* Width: 182 cm
* Overall height: 81 cm
* Height without legs: 63 cm

Any questions, feel free to ask. Asking price: £250. \*\*For collection ONLY\*\* Adapted fromhttps://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/skills/writing/advert |
|  |

**Question 1:** **A.** was made **B.** making

**C.** made **D.** which made

**Question 2:** **A.** quality foam filling **B.** foam quality filling

**C.** filling foam quality **D.** filling quality foam

**Question 3:** **A.** in **B.** on **C.** to **D.** at

**Question 4: A.** to fit **B.** fitting **C.** fit **D.** fitted

**Question 5:** **A.** kept **B.** came **C.** got **D.** took

**Question 6:** **A.** measured **B.** measurably

**C.** measurable **D.** measurements

**Read the following leaflet and choose the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.**

**LONDON’S TROPICAL CARNIVAL**

**· Dates & Location**

This annual three-day festival (7)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the last weekend of August and celebrates Caribbean cultural (8)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the UK. Our lively carnival happens on the streets of the Notting Hill area.

**· Activities**

You can enjoy a (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of activities at the carnival, such as watching dance performances, tasting Caribbean food, or even joining the parade.

**· Food & Drink**

The delicious (10) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Caribbean cuisine is in the air here. Try traditional foods like spicy jerk chicken, goat curry and corn on the cob. Savor these dishes with (11) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ smooth carrot juice while you're enjoying the festivities, or pair them with traditional British foods so you can create delicious combinations.

**· Prices**

The carnival is free to attend (12) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the fact that you may need tickets for some popular shows.

**· Conveniences**

The event is a leisurely 15-minute walk from Bayswater Underground Station. Look out for bus number 7 or 18 to get there. There are accessible parking spaces available.

(Adapted from *Bright 12*)

**Question 7. A.** takes place  **B.** cuts down

**C.** turns on **D.** puts off

**Question 8. A.** diversity **B.** contribution

**C.** development **D.** interaction

**Question 9. A.** variety  **B.** collection

**C.** amount  **D.** level

**Question 10. A.** aroma  **B.** flavor

**C.** essence  **D.** stink

**Question 11. A.** many  **B.** some

**C.** few **D.** plenty

**Question 12. A.** on account of **B.** in spite of

**C.** in light of **D.** owing to

**Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions.**

**Question 13:**

a. Laurie: Well, for the first three weeks, I was at a summer camp in Cornwall.

b. Kirstie: Hi, Laurie. How are you? Tell me about your summer holiday!

c. Kirstie: Really? That sounds like fun!

 (Adapted from *Friends Global 10***)**

**A.** b-c-a **B.** b-a-c **C.** c-a-b **D.** c-b-a

**Question 14:**

a. Teacher: Oh, dear. What’s wrong with it?

b. Student: Yes, I bought this portable DVD player here six months ago and there’s a problem with it.

c. Teacher: Let me have a look. Yes, you’re right.

d. Student: I can’t switch it on. I press the on/off button and nothing happens.

e. Teacher: Hello. Can I help you?

 (Adapted from *Friends Global 10*)

**A.** e-b-a-d-c  **B.** e-a-b-d-c **C.** b-e-a-d-c **D.** c-e-a-b-d

Question 15:

Dear Mr. Hoa An,

a. I am writing to express my interest in the position of teaching assistant at Better-You Language Centre.

b. I took my IELTS test three months ago and got an overall score of 8.0.

c. I am currently in grade 12 at Le Hong Phong High School for the Gifted and I am looking for a part-time job.

d. I also have previous experience of working as a volunteer at SOS Children’s Village in Ho Chi Minh City.

e. I would be grateful for the opportunity to discuss the position further.

Yours sincerely,

(Adapted from *Friends Global 12*)

**A.** a-c-d-b-e **B.** a-c-b-d-e **C.** a-c-e-b-d **D.** a-c-e-d-b

**Question 16:**

a. There are some negative effects of the American multicultural society.

b. Second, difficulties in accessing education, healthcare, and job opportunities, and can also contribute to social isolation.

c. First of all, diversity leads to language barriers, particularly when groups are resistant to learning the country's national language.

d. It is important for individuals to recognize and address existing challenges to create a truly inclusive and respectful multicultural community.

e. In conclusion, living in a multicultural country in America has some drawbacks.

(Adapted from *English Discovery 12*)

**A.** a-c-d-b-e **B.** a-c-b-d-e **C.** a-d-c-b-e **D.** a-d-a-e-c

**Question 17:**

a. There are also many music festivals around the globe that bring artists and music fans together.

b. People nowadays enjoy listening to music from different countries and cultures, and in different languages.

c. Thanks to globalization, people can quickly discover new music from all over the world.

d. To sum up, in today's connected world, it is very common for musicians across the world to work on music projects and share ideas together.

e. For example, American teens are captivated by K-pop music and dance.

 *(*Adapted from *Global Success 12)*

**A.** c-a-b-e-d **B.** d-a-b- e-c **C.** d-b-c-e-a **D.** c-b-e-a-d

**Read the following passage and choose the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.**

Choosing a career path is a significant decision that influences one’s professional journey and personal fulfillment. (18)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This process often involves assessing one’s skill, passions, and long-term goals to find a career that matches these factors.

In today’s job market, emerging fields such as technology, healthcare, and renewable energy offer a variety of career opportunities. Professionals in these areas are in high demand,(19)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. As industries evolve, the demand for skilled workers in these fields is expected to increase significantly.

Additionally, career development often involves continuous learning and adaptation. Those who pursue ongoing education and skill enhancement are more likely to achieve their career growth, (20)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Networking and gaining practical experience also play crucial rules in this process, and constant evaluation of one’s progress.

Career counseling and mentorship programs are valuable resources for individuals navigating their career paths. These programs provide guidance and support, helping people make informed decisions about their professional futures. (21)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

Ultimately, (22)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Their commitment to career development, and achieving career goals requires dedication, planning, and a willingness to adapt to changing circumstances.

*(Adapted from Indeed Career Guide)*

**Question 18.**

**A.** Individuals are encouraged to explore their interests and align their personal values with career goals

**B.** Individuals are encouraged to explore their interests and personal values align to their career goals

**C.** Individuals are encouraged to explore their interests and align their personal values between their career goals

**D.** Individuals are encouraged to explore their interests and with their personal values align career goals

**Question 19.**

**A.** contributing to innovations that shape our future

**B.** contributedto innovations that shape our future

**C.** which contribute to innovations that shape our future

**D.** to contribute to innovations that shape our future

**Question 20.**

**A.** this can result in increased job security and a better work-life balance

**B.** career advancement involves taking on new responsibilities and challenges

**C.** that causes a more secure job but less opportunity for growth

**D.** which can lead to career advancement and greater job satisfaction

**Question 21.**

**A.** It helps individuals clarifying their career goals and make informed choices

**B.** They help individuals clarify their career goals and make informed choices

**C.** This helps individualsclarify their career goals and make informed choices

**D.** Informed choices clarifying their career goals help individuals

**Question 22.**

**A.** a well-chosen career path not only fulfills personal aspirations but also contributes to professional success and satisfaction

**B.** a well-chosen career path both fulfills personal aspirations nor contributes to professional success and satisfaction

**C.** a well-chosen career path neither fulfills personal aspirations and contributes to professional success and satisfaction

**D.** a well-chosen career path either fulfills personal aspirations but contributes to professional success and satisfaction

**Read the following passage and choose the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.**

 **Pedal Power TV to uproot Couch Potato**

A television set that will only work if children pedal an exercise bicycle to provide electricity has been invented by researchers examining weight problems at a New York hospital.

Experiments involving overweight children aged between eight and twelve showed that those who had to pedal when they wanted to watch **their** favorite programs not only watched far less television but also recorded **impressive** loss of fat.

The 'couch potato TV' was developed by researchers at St Luke's Roosevelt Hospital as a result of growing concern over weight problems among an increasing number of American children. David Allison, who headed the research, said: 'I am not naive enough to think we're going to solve the world's weight problems with TVs hooked to bicycles, however. **There are other things we could do that are only limited by our imagination.**'

Mr. Allison once proposed that people should be charged to travel in lifts in an effort to encourage them to use the stairs. He said that 13% of American children were considered seriously overweight, and that the number was growing. During the tests children who had the 'couch potato TV sets' watched on average one hour of television a week, while children in a second 'control' group watched more than twenty hours.

(Adapted from *Exam Excellence*)

**Question 23.** Which of the following is NOT mentioned as an outcome of the "couch potato TV"?

**A.** The children watched less television. **B.** The children lost fat.

**C.** The children had to pedal. **D.** The children gained weight.

**Question 24.** Which of the following is OPPOSITE in meaning to the word “**impressive**” in paragraph 2?

**A.** insignificant **B.** surprising **C.** noticeable **D.** wonderful

**Question 25.** Which of the following does the word “**their**” in paragraph 2 refer to?

**A.** the children **B.** the researchers

**C.** the TV sets **D.** the bicycles

**Question 26.** Which of the following is closest in meaning to the word “**concern**” in paragraph 3?

**A.** success **B.** support **C.** worry **D.** inspiration

**Question 27.** Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

**A.** Our imagination is the only limit to solving weight problems.

**B.** A lack of imagination and creativity can lead to weight problems.

**C.** TVs hooked to bicycles can effectively address weight problems.

**D.** Using stairs instead of lifts is the only way to solve weight problems.

**Question 28.** Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

**A.** Charging people to use lifts would encourage physical activity.

**B.** Over 50% of American children are overweight.

**C.** The "couch potato TV" increased TV viewing time for children.

**D.** Researchers believe TVs are the sole cause of obesity.

**Question 29.** In which paragraph does the writer describe a new invention?

**A.** Paragraph 1 **B.** Paragraph 2 **C.** Paragraph 3 **D.** Paragraph 4

**Question 30.** In which paragraph is the percentage of overweight children mentioned?

**A.** Paragraph 1 **B.** Paragraph 2 **C.** Paragraph 3 **D.** Paragraph 4

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.**

As we continue to face the impacts of climate change, having a green environment has become increasingly important to the future of our society. To achieve this, the world is shifting towards green energy, and two particular types of energy at the centre of this movement are solar power and wind power.

**[I]** Solar power is all about harnessing the sun's energy by using solar panels to convert sunlight into usable electricity. **[II]** This highly efficient form of energy produces zero emissions, so it can significantly **reduce** our carbon footprint. **[III]** Moreover, solar panels are perfect for installation on a small scale, such as in private homes, since they require very little maintenance and have a long lifespan. However, the ability to generate solar power depends on the time of day and weather conditions. **[IV]**

Wind power, on the other hand, involves converting the energy of the wind into electricity using large turbines. Wind power produces no greenhouse gases, but **it** is not ideal for private use since turbines require consistent care. However, wind farms can be installed on a large scale and are able to produce electricity continuously regardless of the time of day. This means that if there were more investments in wind power, it could be a **viable** way to provide energy for major cities and even for whole regions.

Wind and solar power contribute significantly to a green environment by reducing our reliance on fossil fuels, helping us cut down on pollution and slow climate change. Additionally, using renewable energy sources helps promote spending on sustainable development by creating new career opportunities in the green energy sector.

For now, the biggest challenge of adopting green energy is the costs associated with installation and infrastructure, but the benefits unquestionably outweigh the downsides. **If we want to stop the climate crisis and create a better and more sustainable future, green energy sources will undoubtedly be the key.**

 (Adapted from *English Discovery* 12)

**Question 31:** Where in this passage does the following sentence best fit?

 **"This means that solar panels are often less useful if they are installed in places where sunny weather is not typical."**

**A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV] Question 32:** Which of the following can be best replaced the word "**reduce**" in paragraph 2?

**A.** increase **B.** decrease **C.** improve **D.** adapt

**Question 33:** Which of the following does the word “**it**” in paragraph 3 refer to?

**A.** greenhouse gas **B.** turbine **C.** wind power **D.** electricity

**Question 34:** What is the best summary of paragraph 3?

**A**. The positive and negative sides of wind power.

**B**. The obvious drawbacks that wind power brings.

**C**. Wind power only has negative consequences.

**D**. The bad effects of windy energy on the environment.

**Question 35:** According to paragraph 4, what is mentioned regarding wind and solar power?

**A.** They make us reliant on green energy.

**B.** They do not help combat climate change.

**C.** They discourage investment in green energy.

**D**. They do not create new jobs for people.

**Question 36:** Which of the following is OPPOSITE in meaning to the word "**viable**" in paragraph 3?

**A.** invisible **B.** impossible **C.** imperfect **D.** imbalanced

**Question 37:** Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

**A.** Solar power is believed not to be well-suited to personal purposes.

**B.** Electricity can continuously be generated by wind farms regardless of the time of day.

**C.** Many people believe that solar power cannot be utilized for long periods.

**D.** Wind power is responsible for discharging greenhouse gases into the atmosphere.

**Question 38:** Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined part in paragraph 5?

**A.** Green energy sources are the key to help prevent climate change and enhance the green future.

**B.** A sustainable future will be crucial in stopping climate change and clean energy sources.

**C.** Green energy sources lead to the climate crisis as well as sustainable development in the future.

**D.** The importance of stopping developing green energy sources will help generate a better future.

**Question 39:** Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

**A.** The downsides of green energy could soon outweigh the benefits.

**B**. Solar and wind power are the solely renewable energy sources that people can exploit.

**C**. Solar and wind power are two of renewable energy sources to enhance green energy.

**D**. There exists little modern infrastructure for renewable energy waste.

**Question 40:** Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

**A.** The benefits of solar and wind power over conventional energy resources.

**B.** The two types of alternative energy sources which should be further utilized

**C.** The impacts of green energy are due to climate change and agricultural development.

**D.** Power conservation is important for developing green energy and generating green living.

**THE END**

**KEY**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** | **5** | **6** | **7** | **8** | **9** | **10** | **11** | **12** | **13** | **14** | **15** |
| **C** | **A** | **B** | **A** | **A** | **D** | **A** | **A** | **A** | **A** | **B** | **B** | **B** | **A** | **B** |
| **16** | **17** | **18** | **19** | **20** | **21** | **22** | **23** | **24** | **25** | **26** | **27** | **28** | **29** | **30** |
| **D** | **B** | **A** | **A** | **D** | **B** | **A** | **D** | **A** | **A** | **C** | **A** | **A** | **A** | **D** |
| **31** | **32** | **33** | **34** | **35** | **36** | **37** | **38** | **39** | **40** |
| **D** | **B** | **C** | **A** | **A** | **B** | **B** | **A** | **C** | **B** |