**CHAPTER 14: gerund & infinitive**

* **CƠ SỞ LÝ THUYẾT**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **V-ing** | **To-V** | **V1** | **Ving & To-V** |
| 1. Giới từ : in, on,at..  2. love , like , enjoy, prefer >< hate, dislike  3. start , begin, give up >< stop , finish  4. suggest  5. consider : xem xét  6. mind  7. imagine  8. avoid  9. risk  10. miss  11. practice  12. postpone  13. involve  14. admit  15. deny  16. quit = give up  17. keep  18. spend  19. waste  20. fancy  21. can’t help  22. can’t stand  23. can’t bear  24. be busy  25. be worth  26. continute  27. It’s no use  28. It’s no good  29. have trouble  30. have difficulty  31. be / get used to  32. go  33. appreciate  ………………………………  ………………………………  ……………………………  ………………………………  ………………………………………………………………  ……………………………… | 1. agree  2. ask / told / warn  3. choose  4. decide  5. demand  6. expect  7. hope  8. manage  9. offer  10. plan  11. promise  12. refuse  13. seem  14. suppose  15. tell  16. want  17. tend  18. threaten  19. would like  20. would love  22. be able  23. wish  24. too….to  25. enough to  26. It + be + adj+To-V  27. It takes  28. Sau các nghi vấn từ **how , what , where…**  29. sau đại từ bất định  Someone , something, anything….  30. Câu bị động  31. only, first, last  31. mention  ………………………………  ………………………………  ……………………………  ………………………………  ………………………………………………………………  ………………………………………………………………  ……………………………… | 1. Sau khiếm khuyết động từ  can - could  will – would  have to – had to  may – might  must  ought to  2. Sau V tri giác  See  Look  Listen  Notice  Watch  Observe  Feel  Taste  Smell  3. Let  Make + O  Have  Help  => Bị động ta dùng “ To-V”  4. had better  would rather  had sooner  5. do nothing but  6. cannot but | 1  allow  permit  recommend + **O** + To-V  advise  encourage  ………………….  allow  permit  recommend + V-ing  advise  encourage  => **Be + V3/ed** + To-V  **2**  Stop + V-ing : ngừng hẳn  ( từ bỏ thói quen )  Stop + To-V : ngừng để làm việc khác  **3.**  remember  forget + **V-ing**  regret  ( diễn tả 1 hđộng đã xảy ra trong quá khứ )  ……………………………  remember  forget + **To-V**  regret  (diễn tả 1 hđộng sắp xảy ra)   1. **Try** + V-ing : thử   Try + to V : cố gắng  **5.**  **Consider** + V-ing: xem xét  Consider + to V : quan tâm  **6.**  **like**  **start + V-ing / To-V**  **begin**  ( không thay đổi nghĩa ) |

* **BÀI TẬP ÁP DỤNG**

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer.**

1. I enjoy\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ alone.

a. be b. being c. to be d. to have been

1. Would you like\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the party?

a. to come b. come c. coming d. to have come

1. Do you mind\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ such a long way to work everyday?

a. to travel b. travel c. to have traveled d. traveling

1. I don’t like that house. I would hate\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there.

a. live b. living c. to lie d. to have lived

1. I don't like that house. I would hate\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there.

a. live b. living c. to live d. to have lived

1. Sometimes I'd like\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to play the piano.

a. to learn b. learn c. learning d. to have learned

1. Please remember\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this letter.

a. to post b. post c. posting d. to have posted

1. We tried\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the fire out but we were unsuccessful. We had to call the fire-brigade.

a. putting b. put c. to put d. to have put

1. When you see John, remember\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it by the window and now it has gone.

a. to have given b. giving c. give d. to give

1. Someone must have taken my bad. I clearly remember\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it by the window and now it has gone.

a. leave b. leaving c. to leave d. to have left

1. Jane needed some money. She tried\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Harry but he couldn't help her.

a. to have asked b. ask c. to ask d. asking

1. I think they are now accustomed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 12 hours a day.

a. work b. to work c. worked d. working

1. He tried\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the shelf but he wasn't tall enough.

a. reach b. reaching c. to reach d. to have reached

1. Alice didn't expect\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Bill's party

a. asking b. being asked c. to ask d. to be asked

1. I finally finished\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at 7:00 pm and served dinner.

a. cooking b. being cooked c. to cook d. to be cooked

1. Sam always remembers\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the garage so that the driveway in free for other cars.

a. parking b. being parked c. to park d. to be parked

1. The nurse suggested\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ two aspirins.

a. taking b. being taken c. to take d. to be taken

1. Would you mind not\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the radio until I've finished with this phone call?

a. turning on b. being turned on c. to turn on d. to be turned on

1. They were fortunate\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the fire before the building collapsed.

a. rescuing b. to have rescued c. to rescue d. to have been rescued

1. The house family avoided\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by coming out only when the house was empty and the two cats were outside.

a. catching b. being caught c. to have been caught d. to be caught

1. It's very kind of you\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so.

a. say b. to say c. saying d. to be saying

1. Please show me how\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this.

a. do b. to do c. doing d. to have done

1. One is never too old\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

a. learning b. learn c. to have learned d. to learn

1. You are old enough\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out alone.

a. going b. go c. to go d. to have gone

1. I'm very glad\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you.

a. to meet b. meet c. meeting d. to be meeting

1. It's nice\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you.

a. to know b. know c. knowing d. to be knowing

1. You have no right\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my daughter.

a. see b. to see c. seeing d. to have seen

1. Please tell me what\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

a. doing b. do c. to do d. to have done

1. I forbid you\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my letter.

a. to read b. read c. to have read d. reading

1. We stopped\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hello to her.

a. say b. saying b. to have said d. to say

1. We came\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ help her.

a. help b. to help c. to have helped d. helping

1. I'll invite her\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my daughter.

a. teaching b. teach c. to teach d. to have taught

1. I don’t feel like\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the cinema now.

a. go b. going c. to go d. to have gone

1. It's no good\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ video games.

a. play b. to have played c. to play d. playing

1. It's no use\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with him.

a. working b. work c. to work d. to have worked

1. The idea of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ abroad appeals to me.

a. working b. work c. to work d. being working

1. The Rogers are happy about\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a baby.

a. have b. having c. to have d. to be having

1. Camping is hard if you're not used to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the ground.

a. be slept b. to be sleeping c. sleeping d. sleeping

1. Mrs. Kerry didn’t want\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on

a. to be operated b. being operated c. to operate d. to be operating

1. Windows are used to let in light and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out cold.

a. to keep b. keep c. keeping d. for keeping

1. It isn't worth while\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her.

a. marry b. to marry c. marrying d. to have married

1. She did nothing but\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

a. cry b. to cry c. to have cried d. crying

1. He can’t live without\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ here.

a. being loved b. to love c. love d. loving

1. People are prevented from\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the polluted area.

a. go b. going c. to go d. to have gone

1. Tourists are not allowed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the Temple.

a. to talk b. talk c. talking d. being talked

1. The teacher doesn't allow\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dictionaries in the final examination.

a. being used b. use c. using d. to use

1. Many countries have considered\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the victims of the tsunami.

a. to have helped b. to help c. help d. helping

1. The child admitted\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lie.

a. tell b. telling c. to tell d. to be telling

1. The president agreed\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Agreement.

a. to sign b. sign c. signing d. to have signed

1. The captain chose\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with his ship.

a. die b. to die c. to have died d. dying

1. Vietnam failed\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Tiger Cup 2004!

a. winning b. win c. to win d. to have won

1. The child promised\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his parents.

a. being obeyed b. obeying c. obey d. to obey

1. Lee was upset by\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him the truth.

a. our not having told b. us not tell c. we didn't tell d. not to tell

1. Wee considered\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after work.

a. to go shop b. going shopping c. going to shop d. to go to shop

1. Jack offered\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ care of my garden while I was out of town.

a. take b. taking c. to have taken d. to take

1. Could you please come over? I need you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the refrigerator.

a. help me moving b. helping me to move

c. to help me move d. help me to move

1. I'll never forget\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that race. What a thrill!

a. to win b. win c. being won d. winning

1. No one has better qualifications. Carol is certain\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the job.

a. to choose b. having chosen c. to be chosen d. being chosen

1. I was enjoying my book, but I topper\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a program on TV.

a. reading to watch b. to read to watch

c. to read for watching d. reading for to watch

1. Who is the woman talking to Mr. Quinn? I don't recall\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her around the office before.

a. to have seen b. seeing c. to see d. being seen

1. He tried to avoid\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my question.

a. answer b. answering c. to answer d. to have answered

1. Paula has given up \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to lose weight.

a. try b. trying c. to try d. to have tried

1. We can't go on\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ like this.

a. living b. live c. to live d. to be living

1. Don't keep\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me while I'm talking.

a. interrupt b. to interrupt c. interrupting d. to have interrupted

1. I can't imagine Bill \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a motorbike.

a. ride b. riding c. to ride d. to be riding

1. Sorry to keep you\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so long.

a. waiting b. wait c. to wait d. to have waited

1. She now regrets\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it.

a. say b. having said d. to say d. to have said

1. We decided\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at home.

a. to stay b. stay c. staying d. having stayed

1. Frank tends\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ too much.

a. to have drunk b. drinking c. drink d. to drink

1. He doesn't want\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

a. to know b. know c. knowing d. to be knowing

1. I don’t advise anybody\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in that hotel.

a. stay b. to stay c. staying d. to have stayed

1. The mother made her child\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the word

a. repeat b. to repeat c. repeating d. to be repeating

1. My parents don't let me\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out alone.

a. go b. to go c. going d. to be going

1. I'm afraid I have some homework\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ today.

a. do b. to do c. going d. done

1. Have the movers\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the bedroom furniture first.

a. brought in b. to bring in c. bring in d. bringing in

1. Do you know what\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so many people evacuate their homes?

a. forced b. made c. caused d. convinced

1. Where are the children? "I saw\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the yeard".

a. them to play b. them playing c. they playing d. to them playing

1. You're been taking a lot of nice photographs.

a. becoming b. about become c. to become d. about becoming

1. Jane's summer vacation in England led to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an English man.

a. her marry b. her to marry c. her being married d. her marrying

1. We would like\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the president's reception, but we weren't

a. having invited b. having been invited

c. to have invited d. to have been invited

**Put the verbs into the right form.**

1. She doesn’t allow (smoke)………………………in the house.
2. These boys often ………………………play) football at weekends.
3. I’m in a difficult situation. What do you advise me (do) ………………………?
4. She didn’t let me (read) ………………………the letter.
5. Finally, we were allowed (go) ………………………
6. He is learning (drive) ………………………
7. Carol’s parents always encourage her (study) ………………………hard.
8. I always remember (turn) ………………………off all the lights before I leave my house.
9. He warned her (not touch) ………………………the wire.
10. Do stop (talk) ………………………, I’m trying (finish) ………………………a letter.
11. He told me (try) ………………………(come) ………………………early.
12. I’ll remember (send) ………………………you a postcard when I reach London.
13. Don’t forget (lock) ………………………the door before (go) ………………………to bed.
14. They don’t have much money. They can’t afford (buy) ………………………a new house.
15. I enjoy (write) ………………………picture postcards.