

## LÀM CHỦ KIẾN THỨC NGỮ PH: DANH ĐỘNG TỪ VÀ ĐỘNG TỪ NGUYÊN MẪU (BUỒI 1)

### DANH ĐỘNG TỪ (V-ING)

suggest (gợi ý)	He suggested <b>going</b> out for a walk.
admit (thùa nhận)	He admitted <b>sending</b> that message.
deny (phủ nhận)	He denied <b>staying</b> up late.
avoid (tránh)	He avoided <b>seeing</b> her.
keep (tiếp tục)	He kept <b>talking</b> about his relationships.
enjoy/fancy (yêu thích)	He enjoys <b>swimming</b> .
spend (dành thời gian, tiền bạc)	He spent two hours <b>writing</b> this essay.
mind (phiền)	I don't mind <b>waiting</b> for you.
practise (luyện tập)	I practise <b>speaking</b> Chinese every day.
recommend (đề nghị, khuyến khích)	She recommended <b>taking</b> that course.
can't help (không nhịn được)	I can't help <b>laughing</b> .
worth (đáng giá)	It's worth <b>taking</b> a gap year.
It's no use ~ There's no point in (Vô ích)	There is no point in <b>calling</b> her back.
consider (cân nhắc)	I've considered <b>travelling</b> to New York this summer.
look forward to (mong chờ)	I look forward to <b>seeing</b> you.
advise (khuyên)	I'd advise <b>buying</b> tickets in advance.
encourage (khuyến khích)	We encourage <b>speaking</b> your mind.
allow (cho phép)	They don't allow <b>parking</b> here.

### ĐỘNG TỪ NGUYÊN MẪU CÓ TO (TO V)

Verb + to V

hope (hy vọng)	I hope <b>to see</b> you soon.
expect (mong đợi)	He didn't expect <b>to meet</b> me.
want = wish = prefer (mong muốn)	I want <b>to see</b> you!
intend (dự định)	I intended <b>to call</b> you.
promise (hứa)	They promised <b>to pay</b> me back by Friday.
decide (quyết định)	She decided <b>to accept</b> the offer.
seem (có vẻ như)	He seemed <b>to know</b> the truth.
manage (thành công làm gì)	He managed <b>to get</b> out of the car.
offer (đề nghị)	He offered <b>to help</b> me.
refuse (từ chối)	They refused <b>to lend</b> me money.
threaten (đe dọa)	He threatened <b>to kill</b> me.
plan (dự định)	They planned <b>to have</b> a holiday in Vietnam.
tend (có xu hướng)	He tends <b>to cry</b> a lot.
afford (có đủ khả năng)	I can't afford <b>to buy</b> a new car.
attempt (nỗ lực)	He attempted <b>to get</b> the first prize.

## Verb + O + to V

encourage (khuyên khích)	They encouraged me <b>to join</b> the team.
advise (khuyên)	They advised me <b>to tell</b> him the truth.
ask (yêu cầu)	They asked me <b>to keep</b> silent.
tell (báo)	They told me <b>to sign</b> my name.
persuade (thuyết phục)	They persuaded me <b>to accept</b> the offer.
remind (nhắc nhở)	They reminded me <b>to lock</b> the door.
require/order (yêu cầu/ra lệnh)	They required me <b>to open</b> my suitcase.
permit (cho phép)	They permitted me <b>to park</b> here.
enable/allow (làm cho có thể/ cho phép)	They allowed me <b>to go</b> out.
help (giúp đỡ)	They helped me <b>(to) find</b> a job.

## MỘT SỐ ĐỘNG TỪ CÓ CẢ 2 DẠNG V-ING VÀ TO V

remember	to V (nhớ phải làm gì)	Remember <b>to shut</b> the door.
	V-ing (nhớ đã làm gì)	I remember <b>shutting</b> the door before I left.
forget	to V (quên phải làm gì)	I forgot <b>to send</b> this email.
	V-ing (quên đã làm gì)	I will never forget <b>sending</b> this email.
try	to V (cố gắng làm gì)	I tried <b>to call</b> her all day.
	V-ing (thử làm gì)	Try <b>calling</b> her; she may be at home now.
regret	to V (tiếc phải làm gì)	I regret <b>to tell</b> you that you're fired.
	V-ing (tiếc đã làm gì)	I regret <b>telling</b> him the truth.
stop	to V (dừng để làm gì)	I stopped <b>to rest</b> .
	V-ing (dừng làm gì lại)	I stopped <b>resting</b> .
mean	V-ing (đóng nghĩa với việc gì)	Saying these words means <b>hurting</b> others.
	to V (có ý định làm gì)	I didn't mean <b>to hurt</b> you.

## PRACTICE

Read the following texts and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 30.

1.

The Lunar New Year is a special time for families to celebrate together. People often spend time (1) \_\_\_\_\_ their homes with red banners and lanterns for good luck. Many families enjoy (2) \_\_\_\_\_ traditional foods like dumplings and rice cakes during this holiday. Children love receiving red envelopes with money as a symbol of blessings. Everyone wants (3) \_\_\_\_\_ the new year with happiness and hope. The Lunar New Year is full of joy, traditions, and time spent with loved ones.

**Question 1.** A. to decorating      B. to decorate      C. decorate      D. **decorating**

**Question 2.** A. to eat      B. eat      C. **eating**      D. to eating

**Question 3** A. starting      B. **to start**      C. to starting      D. start

2.

I'll never forget being bullied in middle school. A group of kids made fun of me because I wore glasses. One day, they threatened (3) \_\_\_\_\_ my lunch if I didn't do what they said. I felt scared and helpless. Later, a kind teacher noticed I was upset and offered (4) \_\_\_\_\_ me talk to the principal. With her support, the bullying

stopped, and I learned (5) \_\_\_\_\_ up for myself. That experience taught me the importance of kindness and courage.

**Question 4.** A. to taking

B. taking

C. take

D. to take

**Question 5.** A. help

B. to help

C. to helping

D. helping

**Question 6.** A. to standing

B. standing

C. to stand

D. stand

3.

Last year, I joined a cultural exchange programme. I decided (7) \_\_\_\_\_ to another country to learn about their traditions and lifestyle. I expected (8) \_\_\_\_\_ new friends and improve my language skills. During the programme, I stayed with a host family who welcomed me warmly and taught me so much about their culture. I'll never forget (9) \_\_\_\_\_ their traditional food for the first time - it was delicious! The experience was unforgettable and taught me the value of understanding different cultures.

**Question 7.** A. to travel

B. travelling

C. to travelling

D. travel

**Question 8.** A. meeting

B. to meeting

C. meet

D. to meet

**Question 9.** A. to trying

B. trying

C. to try

D. try

4.

The bike-sharing system in my city is a great idea. It allows (10) \_\_\_\_\_ bikes for short trips, making it easy and eco-friendly to get around. People can rent a bike from one station and return it at another. I hope (11) \_\_\_\_\_ more people using this system to reduce traffic and pollution. The city also plans (12) \_\_\_\_\_ the programme by adding more stations and bikes. It's a simple and helpful way to promote green living and healthy habits.

**Question 10.** A. to using

B. using

C. use

D. to use

**Question 11.** A. seeing

B. to see

C. to seeing

D. see

**Question 12.** A. expand

B. to expanding

C. expanding

D. to expand

5.

Joining a reading club is a great way to enjoy books and meet new people. If you love reading, you should consider (13) \_\_\_\_\_ one. In the club, members discuss different books and share their thoughts. It's important to remember (14) \_\_\_\_\_ your book for group discussions. The club also encourages (15) \_\_\_\_\_ new genres, which helps you discover stories you might not read on your own. Some members prefer (16) \_\_\_\_\_ fiction, while others enjoy non-fiction. A reading club makes reading more fun and builds a community of book lovers!

**Question 13.** A. joining

B. to joining

C. to join

D. join

**Question 14.** A. to bringing

B. to bring

C. bringing

D. bring

**Question 15.** A. to explore

B. explore

C. to exploring

D. exploring

**Question 16.** A. read

B. to read

C. reads

D. to reading

6.

Social media is a great way to express yourself and share your ideas with others. If you wish (17) \_\_\_\_\_ your creativity, you can post art, photos, or stories. Some people fancy (18) \_\_\_\_\_ new trends or making videos to share their thoughts. It's important to avoid (19) \_\_\_\_\_ negative or hurtful comments, as this can harm others. To build a positive space, you should keep (20) \_\_\_\_\_ inspiring and helpful content. Social media can be powerful when used wisely.

**Question 17.** A. to showing

B. to show

C. showing

D. show

**Question 18.** A. to try

B. to trying

C. try

D. trying

**Question 19.** A. to post

B. post

C. posting

D. to posting

**Question 20.** A. sharing

B. share

C. to share

D. to sharing

7.

Many people tend (21) \_\_\_\_\_ plastic bags because they are cheap and convenient. However, plastic bags harm the environment. Reusable bags enable people (22) \_\_\_\_\_ items without creating waste. It's important to remind everyone (23) \_\_\_\_\_ their own bags when shopping. Using reusable bags can help us stop (24) \_\_\_\_\_ the planet with plastic waste. Although plastic bags seem (25) \_\_\_\_\_ life easier, their long-term effects are damaging. Switching to reusable options is a simple way to protect the environment.

**Question 21.** A. to use

B. to using

C. use

D. using

**Question 22.** A. carry

B. carrying

C. to carry

D. to carrying

**Question 23.** A. to bringing

B. bringing

C. to bring

D. bring

**Question 24.** A. to pollute

B. polluting

C. to polluting

D. pollute

**Question 25.** A. make

B. to making

C. making

D. to make

8.

Last year, I attended an unforgettable party. At first, I almost refused (26) \_\_\_\_\_ because I was tired, but my friend convinced me. The host had planned everything so well, and they managed (27) \_\_\_\_\_ an amazing atmosphere. Before the party, my friend advised me (28) \_\_\_\_\_ a gift, which turned out to be a great idea. The host had intended (29) \_\_\_\_\_ everyone with a live band, and it was incredible. It's worth (30) \_\_\_\_\_ time with friends at such events because the memories last forever.

**Question 26.** A. go

B. to go

C. to going

D. going

**Question 27.** A. creating

B. create

C. to create

D. to creating

**Question 28.** A. to bringing

B. bringing

C. to bring

D. bring

**Question 29.** A. to surprise

B. to surprising

C. surprising

D. surprise

**Question 30.** A. to spending

B. spending

C. spend

D. to spend

### BẢNG TỪ VỰNG

STT	Từ vựng	Tù loại	Phiên âm	Nghĩa
1	celebrate	v	/'sel.ə.breɪt/	tổ chức, kỷ niệm
2	banner	n	/'bænər/	biểu ngữ
3	lantern	n	/'læntərn/	đèn lồng
4	envelope	n	/'en.və.ləp/	phong bì
5	joy	n	/dʒɔɪ/	niềm vui
6	symbol	n	/'sɪmbəl/	biểu tượng
7	helpless	adj	/'hɛpləs/	bất lực, không có khả năng tự giúp mình
8	principal	n	/'prɪnseپəl/	hiệu trưởng
9	bully	v	/'bʊli/	bắt nạt
10	experience	n	/ɪk'spiəriəns/	kinh nghiệm
11	kindness	n	/'kaɪndnəs/	lòng tốt
12	courage	n	/'kɔ:ri:dʒ/	dũng cảm
13	programme	n	/'prəʊgræm/	chương trình
14	unforgettable	adj	/ʌn.fə'get.ə.bəl/	không thể quên, đáng nhớ
15	eco-friendly	adj	/'i:kə'frend.li/	thân thiện với môi trường
16	promote	v	/prə'məʊt/	thúc đẩy, quảng bá
17	pollution	n	/pə'lju:ʃən/	ô nhiễm
18	discuss	v	/dɪs'kʌs/	thảo luận, bàn luận
19	fiction	n	/'fɪkʃən/	tiểu thuyết, hư cấu

20	community	n	/kə'mju:nəti/	cộng đồng
21	non-fiction	n	/nɔn'fikʃən/	sách, văn bản không hư cấu
22	creativity	n	/kri:etivəti/	sự sáng tạo
23	thought	n	/θɔ:t/	suy nghĩ, tư tưởng
24	inspiring	adj	/in'spaɪərɪŋ/	truyền cảm hứng
25	reusable	adj	/ri:ju:zəbl/	có thể tái sử dụng
26	damage	n/v	/'dæmɪdʒ/	sự hư hại, làm hư hại
27	convince	v	/kən'veɪns/	thuyết phục
28	incredible	adj	/in'krɛdəbl/	không thể tin được, tuyệt vời

BẢNG CÁU TRÚC		
STT	Cáu trúc	Nghĩa
1	spend something doing something	dành cái gì đó (thường là thời gian hoặc tiền bạc) để làm cái gì đó
2	enjoy doing something	thích thú, tận hưởng làm cái gì
3	want to do something	muốn làm cái gì
4	threaten to do something	đe dọa làm điều gì đó
5	offer to do something	đè xuất làm điều gì đó
6	learn to do something	học làm cái gì đó
7	decide to do something	quyết định làm cái gì đó
8	expect to do something	mong đợi làm cái gì đó
9	forget to do something	quên phải làm gì
10	forget doing something	quên đã làm gì
11	decide to do something	quyết định làm cái gì đó
12	expect to do something	mong đợi làm cái gì đó
13	allow doing something	cho phép làm điều gì
14	hope to do something	hi vọng làm cái gì đó
15	plan to do something	lên kế hoạch làm điều gì đó
16	consider doing something	cân nhắc làm cái gì
17	remember to do something	nhớ phải làm gì
18	encourage doing something	khuyến khích làm cái gì
19	prefer to do something	thích làm cái gì
20	wish to do something	mong muốn làm cái gì
21	fancy doing something	thích làm cái gì
22	avoid doing something	tránh làm cái gì
23	keep doing something	tiếp tục làm cái gì
24	tend to do something	có xu hướng làm cái gì đó
25	enable somebody/something to do something	cho phép ai/cái gì có thể làm được điều gì đó
26	remind somebody/yourself to do something	nhắc nhở ai đó/bản thân làm điều gì đó
27	seem to do something	dường như làm cái gì đó, có vẻ như làm cái gì đó

<b>28</b>	advise somebody to do something	khuyên ai đó làm cái gì
<b>29</b>	worth doing something	đáng làm điều gì đó
<b>30</b>	intend to do something	dự định làm cái gì
<b>31</b>	refuse to do something	từ chối làm cái gì
<b>32</b>	manage to do something	xoay xở làm cái gì