SỞ GD&ĐT VĨNH PHÚC

**TRƯỜNG THPT TRẦN NGUYÊN HÃN ĐỀ THI CHỌN HSG LỚP 10 CẤP TRƯỜNG**

 **NĂM HỌC 2023-2024**

 **MÔN: TIẾNG ANH**

 ***(Đề thi có 7 trang)*** *Thời gian: 90 phút(không kể thời gian giao đề*

**A. LISTENING (YL2)**

**Part 1:**

*Complete the form below. Write* ***NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER*** *for each answer.*

|  |
| --- |
| **REGISTRATION FORM**Type of crime reported: robberyName: Anna **1.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Date of Birth (dd/mm/yyyy): **2.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Address: **3.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ St.Post code: **4.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Nationality: GrenadianNumber of previous burglaries: **5.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Time of apartment tenancy: **6.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Number of occupants: **7.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Entry point of burglar: **8.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Details of lost property:Serial number of lost computer: **9.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Material of stolen purse: **10.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cloth |

**Part 2**:

***Question 11 to 14: Choose the correct letter, A, B or C.***

### ****Local council report on traffic and highways****

**11**   A survey found people’s main concern about traffic in the area was

**A**  cuts to public transport.

**B**  poor maintenance of roads.

**C**  changes in the type of traffic.

**12**   Which change will shortly be made to the cycle path next to the river?

**A**  It will be widened.

**B**  It will be extended.

**C**  It will be resurfaced.

**13**   Plans for a pedestrian crossing have been postponed because

**A**  the Post Office has moved.

**B**  the proposed location is unsafe.

**C**  funding is not available at present.

**14**   On Station Road, notices have been erected

**A**  telling cyclists not to leave their bikes outside the station ticket office.

**B**  asking motorists to switch off engines when waiting at the level crossing.

**C**  warning pedestrians to leave enough time when crossing the railway line.

#### ****Questions 15-20****

***Label the map below.***

Write the correct letter, **A-I**, next to Questions 15-20.

### **Recreation ground after proposed changes**

****

**15**   New car park                            ……………

**16**   New cricket pitch                    ……………

**17**   Children’s playground            ……………

**18**   Skateboard ramp                     ……………

**19**   Pavilion                                      ……………

**20**   Notice board                            ……………

**B. LEXICO-GRAMMAR**

**21**. One of my relatives is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to garlic.

A. stimulating B. stressful C. sensitive D. allergic

**22**. Not only\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to speak to him, but she also vowed never to see him again.

A. she refused B. did she refuse C. She did refuse D. does she refuse

**23**. We must\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ our pounds for dollars before going to New York.

A. change B. convert C.turn D. exchange

**24**. Many people were injured when the building \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. collapsed B. destroyed C. struck D. erupted

**25.** He was so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the book that he did not hear her footsteps.

A. distracted B. engrossed C. gripped D. attracted

**26**. This young tree could not have been damaged by accident. I believe it was done \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. in fact B. on purpose C. by appointment D. by plan

**27**. Mark painted his bedroom black. It looks dark and dreary. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a different color.

 A. must have been choosing B. must have chosen

 C. should have chosen D. can’t have chosen

**28**. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the barrier on the road, we could arrive at the airport in time.

 A. But for B. Unless C. Apart from D. Except for

**29**. Peter: “I think self-learning is facilitated by e-learning platforms”

 Mark : “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

 A. You can say that again B. Don’t worry, I disagree

 C. I can agree with you more D. It was a very good thing

**30**. Can I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your brain for a moment? I can’t do this crossword by myself.

A. have B. pick C. mind D. use

**31**. It is essential that we\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_informed as soon as there is any change in the schedule.

A. informed B. inform C. be it informed D. be informed

**32**. Luckily, the rain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so we were able to play the match

A. gave out B. got away C. went away D. held off

**33**. The party was already \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the time we arrived. Everyone was singing and dancing.

A. in full swing B. up in the air C. over the moon D. under the cloud.

**34**. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_to the United States House of Representatives in 1791, Nathaniel Marco remained in office until 1815

 A. Election B. Why he was elected C. Elected D. Who was elected

**35**. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_you have watched, which film impresses you most ?

 A. Between many films B. All of the films

 C. Of films all                D. Of all the films

**C. READING COMPREHENSION**

**Part 1. Choose the correct answer to complete the following passage by writing the corresponding letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet.**

**WIND - The untamable weather machine**

On 15 October 1987, the southern counties of Britain were struck by the strongest winds they had experienced in 200 years. Gusts of over 130 kilometers per hour slammed across the region and £1.5- billion-worth of damage was (36)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in just a few hours.

Extreme weather events like this are dramatic (37)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the power of the wind. It’s one part of the weather we generally don't give a second thought to in Britain but it plays a vital role in people’s lives across the world. Without the formation and circulation of winds there would quite (38)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be no climate.

Some parts of the world seem to suffer more than others from the effects of ‘ill winds’, and links between particular winds and psychological problems (39)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ back centuries. The Föhn, the hot dry wind that slides off the slopes of the Alps, is capable of boosting temperatures quite suddenly by 10°C or more. It affects as many as one in three people in its (40)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, making them feel anxious, irritable and generally ill. In California, many people (41)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the arrival of the Santa Ana, which rushes down from the high Mojave desert. Lyall Watson, in his book Heaven’s Breath, claims that when the Santa Ana blows, murder rates soar.

The wind may get into the headlines when it comes in the form of tornadoes and hurricanes, but for the (42)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ part it goes about its job of shifting huge masses of air around the planet. Plants take (43)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of this free ride to send their pollen grains far and wide. Trees (44)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on it to remove old leaves and make way for new growth. Spiders have been caught (45)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lift at altitudes of almost 4.5 kilometers.

36. A. made B. caused C. destroyed D. completed

37. A. reminders B. recollections C. mementos D. memorial

38. A. easily B. rightly C. surely D. simply

39. A. last B. originate C. pass D. date

40. A. line B. road C. path D. bypass

41. A. despair B. respect C. dread D. warn

42. A. most B. maximum C. majority D. general

43. A. benefit B. chance C. occasion D. advantage

44. A. need B. trust C. hope D. rely

45. A. traveling B. hitching C. borrowing D. making

**Part 2. Read the passage and fill in each numbered gap with ONE suitable word.**

The British are widely (46) \_\_\_\_\_ to be a very polite nation, and in (47)\_\_\_\_\_\_ respects this is true. An Italian journalist once commented of the British that they need (48) \_\_\_\_\_ fewer than four “thank you” merely to buy a bus ticket. The first, from the bus conductor means, “I’m here.” The second accompanies the handing over of the money. The third, again from the conductor, (49) \_\_\_\_ “Here is your ticket.”, and then the passenger utters a final one as he accepts the tickets. Such transactions in most (50) \_\_\_\_ parts of the world are usually conducted in total silence. In sharp contrast (51)\_\_\_\_ this excessive politeness with strangers, the British are strangely lacking in ritual phrases for social interaction. The exhortation “Good appetite”, uttered in so (52) \_\_\_\_\_\_ other languages to fellow-diners before a meal, does not exist in English. The nearest equivalent – *Enjoy your dinner*! – is said only by people who will not be partaking of the meal in question. What’s more, the British (53) \_\_\_\_ happiness to their friends or acquaintances only at the start of a new year and at (54)\_\_\_\_\_ such as birthdays, (55) \_\_\_\_\_ the Greeks routinely wish all and sundry a “good week” or a “good month”.

**Part 3. Read the following passage and choose the correct answer by writing the corresponding letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet.**

 The symptoms of hay fever include watery and itchy eyes and a runny, congested nose. People suffering from **hay fever** may experience occasional wheezing and repeated bouts of sneezing and may even lose their sense of smell. Some victims of hay fever may also have stopped-up ears. About 30 percent of those who suffer from hay fever may develop the symptoms associated with periodic asthma or a sinus infection. The allergen-antibody theory does not fully explain allergic reactions because the membranes and glands in eyes and ears are controlled by the independent nervous system, which keeps these organs in balance. But the independent nervous system itself is part of the emotional- response center and may cause the feelings of anger, fear, **resentment,** and lack of self-confidence in reaction to allergy-causing substances.

 The most common cause of hay fever is the pollen of ragweed, which blossoms during the summer and autumn. When airborne pollen particles, as well as mold, come into contact with the victim’s membranes, they can cause allergic reactions that release histamine and result in virtual **blockage** of air passages. To prevent hay fever or to decrease the severity of its symptoms, contact with the ragweed pollen should be reduced. Although some communities have attempted to eliminate the plants that cause the reactions, elimination programs have not been successful because airborne pollen can travel considerable distances. Antihistamine can help with short but severe attacks. Over extended periods of time, however, patients are prescribed a series of injections of the substance to which they are sensitive in order to increase immunity and thus be relieved of the seasonal allergy.

 *(Resource: Toefl test strategies by Eli Hinkel, Ph.D)*

56. It can be inferred from the passage that the phrase **“hay fever”** refers to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A. fodder for cattle B. a seasonal discomfort

 C. viral bacteria D. a lung disease

57. According to the passage, the symptoms of the allergy are predominantly\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A. abdominal B. intestinal C. respiratory D. chronic

58. What can be inferred from the first paragraph?

A. Hay fever may cause severe allergic reactions and even death.

B. The cause of allergic reactions has not been determined.

C. The nervous system balances allergic reactions.

D. People should not have an emotional response to allergic reactions.

59. According to the passage, patients suffering from hay fever may also experience\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A. hunger pains B. mood swings

 C. nervous blockages D. sensory perceptions

60. The word **“resentment**” is closest in meaning to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A. reprieve B. reprisal C. irritation D. grief

61. According to the passage, the irritants are transported by\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A. wind B. food C. travelers D. air passages

62. The word **“blockage”** in the passage is closest in meaning to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A. obstruction B. bleeding C. enlargement D. dryness

63. According to the passage, to avoid incidents of hay fever, patients need to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. avoid interactions with other patients B. avoid exposure to pollen

C. increase their self-confidence D. take doses of prescribed medicine.

64. Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the passage as a cause of allergies?

 A. pollen B. mold C. flowers D. injections

65. A paragraph following this passage would most probably discuss\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. how the nervous system alerts patients.

B. how the immune system reacts to allergens.

C. what other diseases can be relieved by vaccines.

D. what flowers are harmless to hay fever patients.

**D. WRITING**

**Section 1. Rewrite each of the following sentences in such a way that it has a similar meaning to the original one.**

1. She’s sorry that I didn’t complete my project last night.
	* She wishes\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. When he got to the office, everyone was discussing something.
	* On \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. I realized how important health was until I got sick.
	* Not until\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. Although Mike is patient with his students, he still gets angry sometimes.
	* Patient \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. It is fairly unlikely that he will be convicted of the offence.
	* There \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Section 2. Complete each second sentence using the word given, so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence. Write between TWO and SIX words in each gap.**

**71.** I never thought that we would have legal problems. **CROSSED**

* + It never \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that we’d have legal problems.
1. I’ve decided that teaching is not the right profession. **CONCLUSION**
	* I ‘ve \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that teaching is not the right profession for me.

**73.** It would be so hard for them to finish the essay by the weekend. **DIFFICULTY**

* They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the essay by the weekend.

**74.** When the minister was asked about the strike, he declined to comment. **ON**

* On\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the minister declined to comment.

**75.** I’ve considered the advantages and disadvantages and decided not to go. (**WEIGHED)**

* I’ve \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and decided not to go.

…………………………………….**THE END**…………………………………….

*(Thí sinh không được phép sử dụng tài liệu. Cán bộ coi thi không giải thích gì thêm)*