

# 50 ĐỀ THỰC CHIẾN LUYỆN THI VÀO 10 - HÀ NỘI

## ĐỀ SỐ 43

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 1. A. beach      B. reason      C. season      D. jealous

Question 2. A. often      B. of      C. safe      D. knife

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

Question 3. A. happy      B. hobby      C. region      D. agree

Question 4. A. tropical      B. collection      C. tendency      D. charity

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 5. Smoking is harmful; \_\_\_\_\_, many people still smoke.

A. but      B. so      C. therefore      D. however

Question 6. He never eats fish, \_\_\_\_\_?

A. doesn't he      B. does he      C. isn't he      D. did he

Question 7. If you work hard, you \_\_\_\_\_ in the final examination.

A. will succeed      B. succeed      C. would succeed      D. had succeeded

Question 8. Hoa failed her maths test. \_\_\_\_\_, she had to do the test again.

A. However      B. Because      C. Moreover      D. Therefore

Question 9. Mr. Brown \_\_\_\_\_ as a doctor since 2016.

A. worked      B. has worked      C. works      D. have worked

Question 10. The United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation (UNESCO), was \_\_\_\_\_ in 1946.

A. set up      B. found out      C. run through      D. put away

Question 11. Earthquakes, volcanic eruptions, hurricanes, and floods are all \_\_\_\_\_.

A. natural resources      B. natural systems  
C. natural disasters      D. natural roles

Question 12. Jane: "How fashionable a pair of trainers you have!" Mary: "\_\_\_\_\_."

A. Yes, of course      B. It's my pleasure  
C. It's nice of you to say so      D. I know it's fashionable

Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 13 to 16.

### ART OF KOREAN COOKING!

Discover the Art of Korean Cooking with Our Course for Foreigners!

*In our course, you can:*

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- ♦ Learn how (13) \_\_\_\_\_ delicious and healthy Korean dishes from scratch.
- ♦ Meet other foodies from around (14) \_\_\_\_\_ world and share your love of Korean food.
- ♦ Be taught by experienced chefs (15) \_\_\_\_\_ will guide you through the complexity of Korean (16) \_\_\_\_\_

*Sign up for our Korean cooking course for foreigners today!*

- ♦ **Facebook page:** [www.facebook.com/koreanspeciality](http://www.facebook.com/koreanspeciality)
- ♦ **Hotline:** +84120456789

**Question 13.** A. cooking      B. to cook      C. cook      D. to cooking

**Question 14.** A. a      B. an      C. the      D. ✕

**Question 15.** A. who    B. whom      C. which      D. whose

**Question 16.** A. culinary    B. culinarily    C. culinarian    D. cuisine

**Question 17.** *Put the sentences (a-c) in the correct order, then fill in the blank to make a logical text.*

We spent a beautiful weekend in the mountains. \_\_\_\_\_

- a. The tiny, flickering candlelight cast dancing shadows, creating a magical atmosphere.
- b. We decided to take a scenic hike through the Redwood forest.
- c. The crisp mountain air filled our lungs as we ascended the winding trail.

A. a-b-c      B. b-c-a      C. a-c-b      D. c-b-a

**Question 18.** *Choose the sentence that can end the text (in Question 17) most appropriately.*

- A. We finally reached the summit, overlooking a breathtaking vista.
- B. We cooked a delicious meal over an open fire, sharing stories under the stars.
- C. The silence was broken only by the chirping of crickets and the rustling of leaves.
- D. The forest floor is carpeted with fallen leaves, a soft bed for our tired feet.

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 19 to 24.**

Imagine a world (19) \_\_\_\_\_ air pollution is no longer a problem. Clean air is all around us. People don't have to worry (20) \_\_\_\_\_ polluting the air every time they drive their cars. Fuel shortages are no longer a problem either.

Although scientists have been trying for decades (21) \_\_\_\_\_ a new kind of car that does not need gasoline, they have been unsuccessful. (22) \_\_\_\_\_, automobile engineers have recently succeeded in creating a new kind of car that runs on gasoline and electricity. This is the famous "hybrid cars". This car gets its name from the fact that it has a gasoline engine and an electric motor inside. Hybrid cars are less (23) \_\_\_\_\_ to the environment and cost drivers less money because they require less fuel than ordinary cars.

Hybrid cars are becoming widely popular in the United States. They are soon expected to become widely used around the world. If scientists and engineers continue to work on car development, perhaps the world with clean air that we imagined earlier just might become a (24) \_\_\_\_\_ someday.

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**Question 19.** A. who                      B. where                      C. which                      D. that

**Question 20.** A. about                      B. of                      C. in                      D. at

**Question 21.** A. developing                      B. to develop                      C. to developing                      D. develop

**Question 22.** A. Therefore                      B. Although                      C. However                      D. So

**Question 23.** A. harms                      B. harmfully                      C. harmful                      D. harm

**Question 24.** A. reality                      B. popularity                      C. recognition                      D. realisation

**Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to the original sentence in each of the following questions.**

**Question 25.** She started using this washing machine last year.

- A. She has used this washing machine for a year.
- B. She has used this washing machine since a year.
- C. She used this washing machine for a year.
- D. She used this washing machine since a year.

**Question 26.** "If I were you, I would tell him the truth." Linda said.

- A. Linda suggested me to tell him the truth.
- B. Linda advised me to tell him the truth.
- C. Linda invited me to tell him the truth.
- D. Linda advised me telling him the truth.

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is made from the given cues in each of the following questions.**

**Question 27.** Jack / not / drive / careful / Linda / do.

- A. Jack doesn't drive as carefully than Linda does.
- B. Jack doesn't drive as careful as Linda does.
- C. Jack doesn't drive as carefully as Linda does.
- D. Jack doesn't drive more carefully as Linda does.

**Question 28.** They / allow / go out / evening / by / parents.

- A. They are not allowed go out in the evening by their parents.
- B. They are not allowed to go out in the evening by their parents.
- C. They don't allow to go out in the evening by their parents.
- D. They isn't allowed to go out in the evening by their parents.

**Read the following sign or notice and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.**

**Question 29.** What does the sign say?

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- A. Children are not allowed to run in the pool area.
- B. Swimming is not allowed in this pool.
- C. Do not approach this area.
- D. This pool area is slippery, so walk slowly.

**Question 30.** What does the notice say?

**Take three times a day after meals.  
Tablets must not be given to  
children under 12**

- A. Take tablets three times a day after meals; suitable for children under 12.
- B. Take tablets three times a day after meals; not for children under 12.
- C. Take tablets once a day; suitable for children under 12.
- D. Take tablets three times a day before meals; suitable for children under 12.

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 36.**

Most people would say they know what stress is, but for scientists who study stress, it has been surprisingly hard to define. This is because there are so many ways of looking at stress. Some researchers have studied how our bodies react to stress. You know how your heart beats faster, you perspire more heavily, and your words do not come out right when you are placed in a stressful situation. But knowing how we feel when experiencing stress does not explain **it**; nor does it tell us what causes it.

Other scientists have looked at stressors: events or situations that produce stress. A deadline, a poor test performance, or bothersome noises all may be thought of as stressors. Even **pleasant** events can be stressors. Planning a party or starting a new job can be just as stressful as being called to the principal's office. Stress, then, can be caused by both negative and positive events, or stressors. Of course, whether an event is thought of as positive or negative is, in some ways, a matter of personal choice.

In sum, it is the way people interpret an event that makes it **stressful** or not stressful. This process of interpretation is called appraisal. Depending on how people appraise, or judge, circumstances, they may or may not consider them stressful.

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**Question 31.** What is the passage mainly about?

- A. Stress and students                      B. Definition of stress  
C. Stress in family                          D. Advantages of stress

**Question 32.** The word “**it**” in paragraph 1 refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. experience   B. stress                      C. body                      D. situation

**Question 33.** Which of the following is NOT mentioned in paragraph 2 as stressors?

- A. Faster running                          B. A poor test performance  
C. Annoying noises                        D. A deadline

**Question 34.** The word “**pleasant**” in paragraph 2 is CLOSEST in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. modern                      B. boring                      C. enjoyable                      D. careful

**Question 35.** According to paragraph 3, which of the following can make an event stressful or not?

- A. The bad results of performances.   B. The way people interpret it.  
C. The place where it happens.                      D. The attitudes of the others.

**Question 36.** The word “**stressful**” in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. anxious                      B. strained                      C. calm                      D. nervous

**Four phrases/ sentences have been removed from the text below. For each question, mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 37 to 40.**

Sir Tim Berners-Lee, an English computer scientist, (37) \_\_\_\_\_. At first, he wanted to develop a web for scientists around the world to share information and the results of their experiments. (38) \_\_\_\_\_. But he created a way to use the Internet to link documents to each other. Soon, he turned it into a free space for people to share knowledge, communicate, and cooperate.

The World Wide Web allows people to get all kinds of information online. (39) \_\_\_\_\_. It has become a significant tool for everyone, from scientists, and researchers to young students as well. Scientists and researchers can share their study results, students can use it for (40) \_\_\_\_\_. Businesses even use it to advertise their products and to do business. Everybody can use the World Wide Web to watch videos, communicate, and attend meetings.

- A. The information can be images, videos, or files  
B. learning or doing research online  
C. At that time the Internet already existed  
D. invented the World Wide Web in 1989

**Question 37.** \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 38.** \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 39.** \_\_\_\_\_

**Question 40.** \_\_\_\_\_