

PART 6: WORD FORMATIONS

THEORY

1. Vị trí, chức năng và dấu hiệu nhận biết từ loại

DANH TỪ(NOUN)	
Vị trí của danh từ trong câu.	
1. Chủ ngữ của câu (đầu câu, đầu mệnh đề)	Maths is the subject I like best
2. Sau tính từ (good, beautiful..), Sau tính từ sở hữu (my, your, his, her,..). Cụm danh từ: a/ an the + (adv) + adj + N.	She is a good teacher. His father works in hospital.
3. Làm tân ngữ, sau động từ	I like English. We are students.
4. Sau "enough" (enough +N)	He didn't have enough money to buy that car.
5. Sau các mạo từ (a, an, the) Đại từ chỉ định (this, that, these, those); Lượng từ (each, no, any, a few, a little,..)	She is a teacher. This book is an interesting book. I have a little money to go to the movie.
6. Sau giới từ: in, on, of, with, under, at...	Thanh is good at literature.
Dấu hiệu nhận biết danh từ	
-ion (distribution), -ment (development), -er (teacher) , -or (actor), -ant (accountant), -age (marriage), -ship (friendship), -sm (enthusiasm), -ity (ability), -ness (happiness), -dom (freedom), -ist (terrorist), -ian (physician), -hood (childhood), -ance (importance), -ence (dependence), -ety (society), -ty (honesty)	
TÍNH TỪ(ADJECTIVE)	
Vị trí của tính từ trong câu	
1. Trước danh từ: (a/an/the) + (adv) + adj + N	My Tam is a famous singer.
2. Sau động từ liên kết: be/ seem/ appear/ feel/ taste/ look/ keep/get/ keep/ make (sb) + adj	Tom seems tired now The homework keeps me busy all the time
3. Sau "too": S+ be/ seem/look..+ too +adj..	Coffee seems too hot for me to drink.
4. Trước "enough": S + be + adj + enough..	She is tall enough to play volleyball.
5. Trong cấu trúc: so + adj + that	The weather was so bad that we decided to stay at home
6. Dùng dưới các dạng so sánh	Meat is more expensive than fish.
7. Dùng trong câu cảm thán: How + adj +S+V! What + (a/an) + adj +N!	How intelligent she is! What a beautiful girl!
Dấu hiệu nhận biết tính từ	
-ful (helpful), -less (homeless), -ly (friendly), -al (national), -ble (acceptable), -ive (active), -ous (famous), -ish (selfish), -y (foggy), -like (childlike), -ic (scientific), -ed (bored), -ing (interesting), -ary (necessary), -ant (important), -ent (different)	
TRẠNG TỪ	
Vị trí của trạng từ trong câu	
1. Trước động từ thường giữa trợ động từ và động từ thường (đặc biệt là các trạng từ chỉ tần suất: always, usually,...)	They seldom get up early in the morning. I have recently finished my homework. I don't usually go to school late.
2. Trước tính từ: be/ feel/look.. + adv + adj	She is very nice. He looks extremely unwell.
3. Sau "too": V(thường) + too + adv !	The teacher speaks too quickly.

4. Trước "enough": V(thường) + adv + enough	The teacher speaks slowly enough for us to understand.
5. Trong cấu trúc : V(thường) + so + adv + that	Jack drove so fast that he caused an accident.
6. Đứng cuối câu (trạng từ thời gian)	I finished my essay last week.
7. Thường đứng 1 mình ở đầu câu/ giữa câu và cách các thành phần khác của câu bằng dấu “ , ”	Last summer I came back my home country. Its raining hard. Tom, however, goes to school.
Dấu hiệu nhận biết trạng từ:	
Adv = adj + ly (beautifully, usefully, carefully, strongly, badly)	
Ngoại lệ: Một số từ có đuôi “ly” nhưng là tính từ: daily: hàng ngày, early: sớm; elderly: già, lớn tuổi; friendly: thân thiện, likely: có khả năng sẽ xảy ra; costly = đắt đỏ; lively = sinh động, lonely lẻ loi, lovely = đáng yêu, manly = nam tính; silly = ngớ ngẩn; ugly = xấu xí; unlikely: không có khả năng xảy ra; monthly: hàng tháng; weekly: hàng tuần, brotherly = như anh em; comely = duyên dáng; goodly = có duyên; homely = giản dị, lowly = hèn mọn, masterly = tài giỏi; scholarly uyên bác; shapely = đáng đẹp, timely = đúng lúc; unseemly = không phù hợp.	
ĐỘNG TỪ	
Vị trí của trạng từ trong câu	
1. Thường đứng sau chủ ngữ	Lam Anh plays volleyball everyday.
2. Đứng sau trạng từ chỉ tần suất	I usually get up late.
Dấu hiệu nhận biết động từ	
-ate (compensate), -ain (maintain); -flect (reflect), -flict (inflict); -spect (respect), -scrib (describe), -ceive (deceive), -fy (modify), -isel-ize (realize), -ude (include), -ide (devide), dus (evade), -tend (extend),...	

PRACTICE TEST 1

- A portion of the proceeds will be _____ for providing school fees for poor children for the coming academic year. (mark)
- The administration ropes in all educational institutions, government offices, public sector _____ and universities for the purpose of mobilising funds. (take)
- Contraception is less _____ or affordable in South America. (cure)
- Both toxic and _____ potentials are properties of all drugs. (cure)
- While learning has changed for students in this new century, we are _____ by the boundless opportunity presented in our lifetime. (bold)
- It does not become an economic _____ but it does become a ‘newly industrialized country’, like Malaysia, Taiwan and South Korea. (power)
- We believe that the most effective enforcement tool is self-policing and _____ (strain).
- It is possible to humanely raise and slaughter a variety of food animals, including _____ poultry and beef cattle. (range)
- Most of this feature includes behind-the-scenes video _____ of the crew working and goofing off. (foot)
- Together they forged a(n) _____ intellectual climate that has profoundly shaped my career. (vigor)
- We will investigate the tradeoffs among data _____, data hiding capacity, and probabilities of extraction errors in different applications. (perceive)
- This is a(n) _____ thriller that promises to deliver. (page)

13. Death, from this perspective, seems unproblematically universal, a simple, irreducible fact of our nature, _____ the same across all societies and throughout time (yield)
14. Of course there is a(n) _____ between such advantages of large cells and the disadvantages of slower cell multiplication. (trade)
15. Today we look at claims that in Queensland, the regime that looks after the most vulnerable people, the infirm elderly, and _____ adults, is failing. (capacity).
16. Scholars have tried to make a case for _____, competitiveness, and selfishness as innate human trait. (acquire)
17. The judge ruled that Newman's comments were not a(n) _____ offense. (act)
18. She was a very selfish, _____ bad-tempered little girl. (agree)
19. Before creating this sculpture, she studied all the masterpieces of classical _____ (antique).
20. He claims that the laws are _____ and have no contemporary relevance. (antique)
21. I fretted and sweated as they stalked in and stared around with that _____, accusatory look of all cops everywhere. (approve)
22. A good teacher can encourage _____ creativity. (art)
23. She's _____ and knows how to get round her parents. (art)
24. Most _____ or totalitarian regimes are nonconstitutional. (authority)
25. One encouraging feature of period-instrument performances in recent decades has been a growing concern with reliable and _____ editions. (authority)
26. It is essential that there is a(n) _____ (author) use of the confidential information.
27. He thought back to the _____ days of his childhood. (care)
28. They gave him a(n) _____ assurance that he would not be hurt.(category)
29. They are taking _____ measures to safeguard their forces from the effects of chemical weapons. (caution)
30. Their _____ greetings did not seem heartfelt. (ceremony)
31. The full costume is only worn on important _____ occasions. (ceremony)
32. Utilitarian notions in the social sciences are not enough for even providing a(n) _____ framework for grasping what actually happens. (concept)
33. It once seemed _____ to everyone that men should travel to the moon. (conceive)
34. The procedure is in strict _____ with standard international practices.(conform)
35. The present economic policy is a(n) _____ of the earlier one. (continue)
36. An historical awareness also imparts a sense of _____(continue).
37. Last month's elections saw a _____ in power of the country's socialist party. (continue)
38. It's very _____ to find out that your own team members have been lying to you. (courage)
39. Do you believe in the _____ powers of the local mineral water? (cure)
40. She has an artist's _____ eye. (discriminate)
41. The government enacted laws to protect women from _____ employment practices (discriminate)
42. Maria loved both the children. There was never a hint of _____ (favour)
43. They often are involved in the hiring and dismissal of employees but generally have no role in the _____ of personnel policy. (form)
44. An agreement on the _____ of a new government was reached on June 6. (form)
45. There are people who want to _____ you and grind you down. (humble)
46. The discussions reached a new level of _____ and by lunchtime the exchanges were becoming very heated. (intense)
47. _____ and specialization in agriculture, especially in the vineyards, gave rise to commercial exchange and opportunity for profit and saving. (intense)
48. Areas near the frontier were rough and _____ in the old days. (law)

49. It is _____ for a teacher to inflict corporal punishment on pupils. (law)
50. The relation of politics and economy is a _____ of historical gradual progress. (master)
51. A builder from South London, McAvoy was the _____ of the robbery (master)
52. Photographs and _____ that cover the walls and fill several display cases chronicle the foods this area is famous for. (memory)
53. The three countries have signed a(n) _____ pledging to work together. (memory)
54. Olympic gold medalist Ekaterina Gordeeva is writing a(n) _____ about her life with Sergei Grinkov, her late husband and figure-skating partner.(memory)
55. Her first defeat was an early lesson in _____ (humble).
56. They cannot forget the _____ they suffered at the hands of their oppressors. (humble).
57. Sales have slowed down quite _____ (mark).
58. To the untrained eye, the two flowers look _____ similar. (mark)
59. Always check the _____ before you buy a secondhand car (mile)
60. The invention of the wheel was a(n) _____ in the history of the world. (mile)
61. One _____ lapse in concentration could prove fatal. (moment)
62. It was in Glasgow, however, that many _____ events were taking place. (moment)
63. Guy was greedy, _____, obsessed with power and self-gratification. (moral)
64. Capital punishment was regarded as inhuman and _____ (moral)
65. Since their interest in the past was primarily _____, precise knowledge of actual events and when they happened was not required. (moral)
66. A couple of victories would improve the team's _____ enormously. (moral)
67. You become _____ when things are not going your way and you can't really see a way out of it. (moral)
68. To the audience's _____, the band suddenly stopped playing. (mystical)
69. Electric-powered cars are still something of a(n) _____ (novel)
70. Comparisons are simpler to make when _____ data is presented in diagrammatic form and conclusions are easier to draw from it. (number)
71. _____ pictures have been deemed to contribute to a hostile environment (object)
72. Personal disinterest in a programme content will help your _____ in assessing its potential for your public relations purposes. (object)
73. To say that the _____ (observe) of this custom or law is sacrilegious or illicit must be regarded as _____ (error).
74. Recent developments in biology have made it possible to acquire more and more precise information concerning our genetic _____. Scientists can even today identify a number of genetic disorders that may cause illness and disease. (make)
75. Since 1990 the price of sugar has tended to fluctuate more wildly than any of the other four commodity groups, and has almost _____ been the most expensive relative to 2002-2004 prices. (vary)
76. A dozen international poverty and development organizations published a report last week on the impact of building new coal power plants in countries where a large percentage of the population lacks access to electricity. The report's conclusions are strikingly _____: on the whole, building coal power plants does little to help the poor, and often it can actually make them poorer. (intuition)
77. The scandal surely _____ the end of his political career. (sign)
78. He gained _____ for being difficult to work with as an actor. (notorious)
79. Tre Transformer is quite intriguing. It is _____ one of the best movies of the year. (doubt)
80. Her hip has been _____ for quite a while, and she'll probably need surgery on it. (trouble)
81. Her latest novel is a(n) _____ thriller, set some time in the late 21st century. (future)
82. The new policy only serves to _____ the inadequacy of help for the homeless. (accent)

83. Successful candidates will be required to _____ an induction programme. (take)
84. Radio 4 also announced a new _____ of Primo Levi's short story collection The Periodic Table, starring Henry Goodman and introduced by Janet Suzman, to be broadcast in 12 episodes of varying lengths this spring. (drama)
85. In the UK, the ratio of people of working age to people over 65 could fall from 3.7 to 1 in 1999 to 2.1 to 1 in 2040. This suggests a very big increase in the _____ ratio and is consequently a cause for concern because with current spending pension commitments, it will place a higher burden on the shrinking working population. (depend)
86. The UK government has already made tentative steps to raise the retirement age and increase the role of private sector pensions. These policies will make an ageing population more _____ (manage).
87. Ian Darkin of One Traveller, which specialises in offering holidays for mature single travellers, says: "The new generation of _____ (retire) aren't sitting at home knitting. Their keenness to experience other countries and cultures is _____ (diminish) with age."
88. The UN Security Council unanimously adopted a(n) _____ calling for a halt to hostilities. (solve)
89. Environmental degradation is _____ (character) as any change or aggravation to nature's turf seen to be pernicious or _____ (desire).
90. The United Nations International Strategy for Disaster Reduction describes environmental degradation as the _____ of the limit of the earth to meet social and environmental destinations, and needs (less).
91. Humans have destroyed a tenth of Earth's remaining _____ in the last 25 years and there may be none left within a century if trends continue, according to an authoritative new study. (wild)
92. Technology has been lauded as a way to free up time for us, yet the reality of an all-consuming medium often does the reverse. New innovations bring with them a host of _____ consequences, ranging from the troubling to the downright depressing. Social media makes us lonely. Too much screen-time makes teenagers fall behind their peers. And at the more feeble end of the spectrum, many of us have walked into an obstacle while texting. (intend)
93. Zombies are archetypal monsters from the bottom of the uncanny valley, with their dead eyes and _____ faces (express).
94. The terrible scenes were indelibly _____ on his mind (print).
95. Phyllis Schlafly, the _____ conservative activist who helped defeat the Equal Rights Amendment in the 1970s, has died. (speak)
96. The results _____ poor hygiene as one cause of the outbreak. (imply)
97. The country's economic crisis had a(n) _____ effect on world markets. (settle)
98. The piece, which had been affected by centuries of _____ and grime, was brought back its former glory by seven conservators from the museum's Hamilton Kerr Institute. (colour) discolouration: sự bạc màu
99. The company has established total _____ over its rivals. (supreme)
100. Despite fighting between the government and SPLA rebels, citizens will be allowed _____ (hinder) access to humanitarian aid via "tranquility corridor."

PRACTICE TEST 3

1. With increasing numbers of people choosing to teach English as a foreign language, the need to gain a(n) _____ (credit) qualification has never been more important.
2. A campaign is calling for the reversal of a decision to scrap A-level archaeology - saying it would cause _____ (revoke) harm to the development of future archaeologists.
3. Sir Adrian was a true gentleman. He was _____ (fail) polite to everyone he met within the business and was on first name terms with many of them, regardless of where they worked.

4. An eight-month inquiry by the all party group on _____ (mind) found frontline public servants could be less likely to fall ill with stress, or quit altogether, if they engage in the increasingly popular meditation practice.
5. _____ (absent) is an issue of growing concern among employers in the UK owing to changing legislation, but there is virtually no robust data on its direct or indirect costs.
6. A decision to allow _____ (hear) evidence in disciplinary proceedings against a doctor linked to child abuse claims was _____ (law).
7. Slavoj Žižek was born in communist Yugoslavia in 1949, and received a thorough grounding in Marxism and the principles of _____ (dialect) materialism.
8. Can you make up a(n) _____ (four) for tennis tomorrow?
9. These wonderful books _____ (capsule) moments in history in truly unforgettable ways .
10. Proposals to protect the right of mentally _____ (capacity) people to be involved in important decisions about their life have been published by the government.
11. Authorities in the US state of Michigan have charged a taxi driver with six counts of murder after he went on a random shooting spree on Saturday. Jason Brian Dalton, 45, remained _____ (express) as the charges were read in court on Monday.
12. Around 40% of jobseekers have been without work for more than one year, the report says, running "significant risks of _____ (moral), loss of self-esteem and mental health problems" demoralization: sự làm mất tinh thần
13. A former migrant has returned home to Senegal after becoming _____ (heart) with life as an illegal migrant in Spain. After six years, Babacar Dialor Faye never got his legal documents and had to live on _____ (hand) from the Red Cross.
14. Kids have become _____ (sense) to violence. Someone's been shot, and kids are playing up and down the streets on their bikes, because they're used to seeing it and that's also what you see in a war zone.
15. Parents often favour one child over another and, at its worst, parental _____ (favour) can be one of the most profound and damaging emotional dynamics a child ever encounters. It can affect the rest of their lives.
16. When Emma was widowed in 1879, she decided to leave her home in Koblenz, Germany, to start _____ (new) in Glasgow, and settled in the city by 1881.
17. Anti-terrorism police patrol units are to be introduced across London boroughs. This tactic was endorsed by Lord Harris in his review of London's _____ (prepare) for a terror attack, commissioned by the mayor.
18. Reports of memory loss with long-term cannabis use are nothing new, and an influential paper published last year provided evidence that smoking marijuana has a(n) _____ (delete) effect on intelligence.
19. THC (tetrahydrocannabinol) is the primary psychoactive compound in cannabis and is what causes the subjective "high". This includes changes in _____ (perceive) sensations, a feeling of _____ (content) and increased appetite .
20. Cyanide _____ (toxic) is experienced by humans at doses of around 0.5–3.5 milligrams per kilogram of body weight .
21. She has become increasingly _____ (opinion) and verbalises her opinions forcefully without any insight into their effect on others.
23. _____ who want to fund the restoration of a derelict arts centre in Cheltenham have pleaded with other bidders to let it become community-run (benefit)
24. He was a bad influence on the child, who was at a(n) _____ (impress) age.
25. Membership talks were launched in 2005, but progress has been slow, as several EU states have serious _____ about Turkish EU membership. (give)

26. He has such great power and yet talked with such _____ (humble). There aren't many people in politics who are as charismatic as President Obama.
27. For many people Ludwig van Beethoven (1770-1827) is the most influential figure in the history of western classical music. His extraordinary talent was already clearly evident as a young man, _____ (mercy) surviving a somewhat unconventional upbringing during which his eccentric father would often force him to take music lessons in the middle of the night.
28. How often have you seen rich people take to the stress, shouting that they are earning too much? Protesters are typically blue-collar workers yelling that the minimum wage has to go up, or that their jobs should not go overseas. Concern about _____ (fair) is always _____ (symmetry), stronger in the poor than the rich. And the _____ (lie) emotions are not as _____ (loft) as the ideal itself. Children become thoroughly _____ (indignation) as the slightest discrepancy in, say, the size of their slice of pizza compared to their sibling's.
29. Many teachers expressed serious _____ (give) about the new tests.
30. The price of property in the city is _____ (prohibit)
31. _____ is an economic theory which states that a progressively greater level of consumption is beneficial to the consumers. (consume)
32. If your credit card debt is mounting and yet you can't stop spending, you could be a _____ (shop).
33. The number of people suffering from shopping addiction has . _____ (TAKE) the number of drug and drink addicts combined.
34. Everyone has heard of Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart; few of his son Franz Xaver. A new CD collection _____ (title) The Other Mozart celebrates Franz's music - in all its haunting, _____ (melancholy) innocence. The 27 songs are brief slivers of ideas, _____ (develop) shadows of what might have been, reaching a beautiful fulfillment in the later works. But it is clear that the music never reaches the heights of his genius father. Franz was the youngest of Mozart's children, and his mother's hopes and ambitions focused on him following the _____ (mature) death of his father. The very best teachers were automatically available to Franz's, who made his public debut as a singer, aged five. The songs bring to light Franz's _____. (piano) accomplishments; the piano parts are extremely demanding. The songs hint at Franz's love for a woman; they speak time and again of unattainable love and _____ (fulfil) longing. _____ (realist), however, the fact remains that this music, had it been written by a composer of any other name, would probably have remained buried in the archives.
35. The region has several medium-sized towns and cities, but no major _____ (urban)
36. When you're on a cross-country flight, it's tough to tolerate the _____ crying of a baby. (cease)
37. Our _____ mind registers things which our conscious mind is not aware of. (conscious)
38. They were now faced with seemingly _____ technical problems (mount).
39. The report should distinguish clearly between _____ fact, firm opinion and mere speculation (dispute)
40. They have become _____, with both sides refusing to compromise any further. (reconcile)
41. Finland's metalworkers' union chief Riku Aalto has criticised government proposals to alter nationwide labour conditions as _____ and unprofessional (amateur).
42. His interpretation of the figures is far too _____ (simple)
43. The organization insists that it is _____ and does not identify with any one particular party (politics)
44. The new regulations will be _____ for small businesses. (burden)
45. Solon replies that birds like peacocks are _____ in their beauty. (compare)
46. It is _____ to generalize from the results of a single experiment. (advise)
47. Try not to _____ to criticism (react)

48. He was confused and _____ and I didn't get much sense out of him. (cohere)
49. Gradually she began to notice one or two little _____ in his character. (perfect)
50. They're concerned about the _____ of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere. (build)
51. Karen has always felt _____ by her famous elder sister. (shadow)
52. An increasing number of tests are available for detecting foetal _____ (normal).
53. He is currently standing trial for alleged _____ (practice)
54. All points on a circle are _____ (distant) from the centre.
55. The worsening situation forced the company to _____ (size) from 39 employees to 7.
56. The new version of the program comes with a much better user _____ (face).
57. Who will be the main _____ of the cuts in income tax? (benefit)
58. The parents showed remarkable _____ (bear) toward their defiant and unruly son.
59. A(n) _____ (mean/menace) has been committed but the offender has not been caught.
60. I keep getting _____ (contrary) advice - some people tell me to keep it warm and some tell me to put ice on it.
61. He gazed at her with _____ (smell) eyes, wishing she wasn't married.
62. He had a(n) _____ (rival) knowledge of south Arabian society, religion, law and customs.
63. The ship is an exact _____ (reply) of the original Golden Hind.
64. _____ (provide) and expression as well as musical accompaniment of the exercises plays a central role in the training programme of the Medau-Schule.
65. Ariadne herself personifies the passively courageous, endlessly _____ (resource), and _____ (love) restorative element in every psyche.
66. _____ (brain) on creative tasks has been a major activity in the advertising business where it began in the 1930s.
67. Abuses of the investigative process may _____ (perceive) lead to abridgment of protected freedoms
68. Their contributions to science have earned them a(n) _____ (last) place in history.
69. She appeared on television to make a(n) _____ (passion) plea for help.
70. No one will raise moral psychology of the question of obesity, for fear of sounding _____ (passion) and _____ (reaction).
71. We should take a more _____ (passion) view and consider the long-term effects of Briant's work.
72. The solutions _____ (compass) a wide range of options to suit all tastes and pockets.
73. He was known to be a loud-mouthed, _____ (opinion) bigot.
74. The aim of the report is to _____ (lucid) the main points of the new regulations.
75. Some things are _____ (alien) true: Water is wet, gra is green (kind of), dogs bark and houses prices rise
76. Jack tried to _____ (one) for his rudeness by sending her some flowers.
77. By 1980 the Republican Party platform had become antiabortion; and a president who pledged to _____ (law) abortion altogether had been elected.
78. Tootle seems to be essentially a(n) _____ (caution) tale, warning the child to stay on the narrow road of virtue.
79. The country's great influence in the world is _____ (proportion) to its relatively small size.
80. In the US, a school _____ (intend) is in charge of the schools in a particular area.
81. The demonstrators _____ (brand) banners and shouted slogans.
82. He has a(n) _____ (can) knack of being able to see immediately where the problem lies.
83. Mick was stubborn and _____ (dominate) with a very bad temper.
84. My profession had an important influence in the formation of my character and _____ (temper).

85. The final whistle was greeted with _____ (triumph) cheers from players and spectators.
86. She has never traced back her _____ (line), but believes her grandparents were from Aberdeenshire.
87. She was a devout Catholic and, so far as I am aware, _____ (assail/salient) morally.
88. In the field of _____ (diet), standards of practice have been developed for practitioners in the field.
89. I am afraid I have quite a(n) _____ (incline) to retire on a pension.
90. A(n) _____ (reach) and comprehensive strategy, carefully integrated with broader plans for health care reform, is required.
91. They're making efforts to streamline their normally _____ (cumber) bureaucracy.
92. Trading can be characterized as a pure, _____ (cumber) personal choice with an immediate outcome.
93. He's _____ (centre), _____ (manipulate), insensitive; classic signs of a personality problem.
94. Sometimes a sympathetic friend can be a constant source of discouragement, all _____ (know).
95. Some say he was reborn as an undead god, others that he was simply a(n) _____ spirit.
96. This book is about people who claim to have _____ (normal) abilities such as ESP and mind-reading.
97. The refugees slept in _____ (shift) tents at the side of the road.
98. The inheritance of _____ (mode) company structures from the past, reinforced by further concentration, produced very rigid company organisation.
99. In the _____ (mingle) of news and commercials we have a struggle of sorts between two different orientations.
100. Two hijackers used fake explosives to _____ (command) the airliner.

PRACTICE TEST 4

A. There are a myriad of lifestyle issues affecting the youth of today. Such is the pressure heaped on many school-goers to achieve academic excellence by their parents that these 1 _____ (real) expectations are causing children to become hopelessly depressed. Indeed, some, in their 2 _____ (despair) to escape and their sense of guilt at being unable reach the levels of success demanded of them by their 3 _____ (push) parents, either rebel in what is 4 _____ (amount) to a cry for help, or, worse still, engage in 5 _____ (harm). It is no coincidence that suicide rates, especially amongst young males, have been rising steadily for some time now. These are tough times to be a teen.

Then there are those who get hooked on the internet; the 6 _____ (virtue) world becomes their reality. For these teens, their social circle shrinks 7 _____ (drama) until, at last, their friendship sphere is limited solely to their online 8 _____ (bud). Not alone do they commonly suffer from sleep 9 _____ (private) on account of their destructive addiction to game play and net-surfing, their behaviour may become so 10 _____ (err) and peculiar over time as to be considered 11 _____ (social) . And while they sit at their computer screens hidden away in splendid isolation from the real world, such is the lack of exercise they get that their calorie intake far exceeds what is necessary for them to maintain a stable weight. In essence, due to their sedentary lifestyle, their weight 12 _____ (rocket) until such time as they become morbidly obese.

B. The standard of television programming produced in this country is in terminal decline. The 1 _____ (shed) has become a meaningless term confined in its 2 _____ (apply) to 3 _____ (go) days when adult content felt the full force of censorship and was not allowed to appear on the box until after 9:00 p.m. Nowadays, however, it seems anything goes any time. And, truth

told, whatever anything is, it seldom 'goes' for much longer than a half hour or so at any rate before it is interrupted by a commercial break. And don't even get me started on those appalling 4 _____ (inform) most of the networks run right the way through the night, one after another, for up to thirty minutes at a time. It is truly painful. Terrestrial television is now, as far as I am concerned, a laughing stock. All the quality has been bought up by the satellite networks, with their big-money weight behind them, but even here 5 _____ (pick) are slim. In protest at the dire state of things, I have become a converted 6 _____ (net). I look to the web now to find good content. There, I can find just enough 7 _____ (run) of quality programmes to prevent myself from falling into utter despair and pining for the good old days of 8 _____ (year).

C. In January 2001, the 1 _____ (govern) Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) issued its latest report on climate change. Climate models worked out by giant super-computers had become far more reliable since the previous report in 1995 and allowed them to 2 _____ (praise) the earlier projections for global warming. Their conclusions were that something very serious is happening and that it cannot be a natural process. The 1990s was the hottest decade for 1,000 years and the Earth is warming faster than at any time in the last 10,000 years. According to the report, human activities are 3 _____ (equivocate) to blame for the temperature rise. The burning of fossil fuels releases carbon dioxide and, due to deforestation, there are fewer trees to absorb this gas and recycle it back into oxygen. Methane 4 _____ (concentrate) have also gone up dramatically because of increases in rice culture and 5 _____ (cattle), both of which generate methane from 6 _____ (compose) vegetation. These greenhouses gases trap heat in the Earth's atmosphere and cause the temperature to rise. In the worst case, the resulting melting of ice-caps and glaciers would cause sea levels to rise by up to 88 cm, endangering the homes and 7 _____ (lively) of tens of millions of people who live in low-lying regions.

Unfortunately, there is far greater 8 _____ (unanimous) among the world's scientists over the issue than among politicians. As long ago as 1990, the IPCC recommended a 60% reduction in carbon dioxide 9 _____ (emit), as the basic level required to return the planet's climate to a healthy level. Governments globally failed to 10 _____ (act) these proposals. Now that the dangers have been reaffirmed by the latest report, it is high time that governments took an active interest in exploring alternative, renewable energy sources.

D. People intuitively recognize the importance of self-esteem to their psychological health, so it isn't particularly remarkable that most of us try to protect and enhance it in ourselves whenever possible. What is remarkable is that attention to self-esteem has become a(n) 1 _____ (commune) concern, at least for Americans, who see a favorable opinion of oneself as the central psychological source from which all manner of positive outcomes spring. The corollary, that low self-esteem lies at the root of individual and thus 2 _____ (society) problems and 3 _____ (function), has sustained an ambitious social agenda for decades. Indeed, campaigns to raise people's sense of self-worth abound. Consider what transpired in California in the late 1980s. Prodded by State Assemblyman John Vasconcellos, Governor George Deukmejian set up a task force on self-esteem and personal and social responsibility. Vasconcellos argued that raising self-esteem in young people would reduce crime, teen pregnancy, drug abuse, school 4 _____ (achieve) and pollution. At one point, he even expressed the hope that these efforts would one day help balance the state budget, a prospect predicated on the observation that people with high 5 _____ (regard) earn more than others and thus pay more in taxes. Along with its other activities, the task force assembled a team of scholars to survey the relevant literature. The results appeared in a 1989 volume 6 _____ (title) *The Social Importance of Self-Esteem*, which stated that "many, if not most, of the major problems plaguing society have roots in the low self-esteem of many of the people who make up society." In reality, the report contained little to support that assertion.

E. An emerging discipline called neuroaesthetics is seeking to bring scientific 1 _____ (objective) to the study of art, and has already given us a better understanding of many 2 _____ (master). The blurred 3 _____ (image) of Impressionist paintings seems to stimulate the brain's amygdala, for instance. Since the amygdala plays a crucial role in our feelings, that finding might explain why many people find these pieces so 4 _____ (move).

Could the same approach also shed light on abstract twentieth-century pieces, from Mondrian's geometrical blocks of colour, to Pollock's 5 _____ (seem) haphazard arrangements of splashed paint on canvas? 6 _____ (sceptical) believe that people claim to like such works simply because they are famous. We certainly do have an inclination to follow the crowd. When asked to make simple 7 _____ (perceive) decisions such as matching a shape to its rotated image, for example, people often choose a definitively wrong answer if they see others doing the same. It is easy to imagine that this 8 _____ (mental) would have even more impact on a fuzzy concept like art appreciation, where there is no right or wrong answer.

F. Pop art was a(n) 1 _____ (convention) art style in which 2 _____ (common) objects such as comic strips, soup cans and road signs were used as subject matter, and were often incorporated into the work. The pop art movement was largely a British and American cultural phenomenon of the late 1950s and '60s. Art critic Lawrence Alloway, referring to the prosaic 3 _____ (icon) of its painting and sculpture, named the movement pop art. It represented an attempt to return to a more objective and 4 _____ (universe) accepted form of art after the dominance in both the United States and Europe of the highly personal abstract 5 _____ (express). The art form was iconoclastic, rejecting the 6 _____ (supreme) of the 'high art' of the past and the 7 _____ (pretend) of other contemporary avant-garde art. Pop art became a cultural institution because of its close reflection of a particular social situation and because its easily 8 _____ (comprehend) images were immediately exploited by the mass media. Although the critics of pop art describe it as sensational and non-aesthetic, its proponents saw it as an art that was democratic and not 9 _____ (discriminate), bringing together both connoisseurs and untrained inexperienced viewers. Even though public reaction to pop art was 10 _____ (favour), it found critical acceptance as a form of art suited to the highly technological, mass media-oriented society of western countries.

G. The comedy Bringing Up Baby, on the other hand, presents practically non-stop dialogue delivered at 1 _____ (neck) speed. This use of dialogue 2 _____ (score) not only the dizzy quality of the character played by Katherine Hepburn, but also the 3 _____ (absurd) of the film itself and thus its humor. The audience is bounced from gag to gag and conversation to conversation; there is no time for audience reflection. The audience is caught up in a(n) 4 _____ (wind) of activity in simply managing to follow the plot. This film presents pure 5 _____ (escape) - largely due to its frenetic dialogue.

PRACTICE TEST 5

1. This place is an _____ zone, which is restricted to people who work in the Parliamentary House only. (EXCLUDE)

2. He was _____ by the darkness and got lost in the forest. (NIGHT)

3. He was _____ with intelligence but he tried hard to make up for it. (ENDOW)

4. Any _____ gimmicks are forbidden in this competition. (MALICE)

5. Surely all women must have _____ instinct or the human race would die out. (MOTHER)

6. Putting up with noise coming from the neighbor is probably the most _____ thing. (TO)

7. The leader was taken into custody, which brought an end to the _____. (SURGE)

8. The spectacular view of Sa Pa has _____ many visitors. (RAPTURE)

9. Andy has received such _____ fame after he tried himself in the school's play. (WONT)
10. The aridity in that area _____ a poor crop. (TOKEN)
11. Some people argue that money has _____ football. (BASE)
12. This remote village bore the _____ of the storm. (PREDATOR)
113. "People" is a _____ word. (SYLLABLE)
14. The young boy was _____ by the two men who then asked the innocent for money. (WAY)
15. Taking that old lady for a ride is _____. (CONSCIENCE)
16. To achieve the _____ logic, you have to employ certain techniques of using connectives like 'and', 'or' in the right place within the sentence. (SENTENCE)
17. This chair is almost too _____, so replace it with a new one! (ANNUAL)
18. Underground nuclear _____ are believed to have been carried out. (NOTE)
19. The opponents of nuclear power may object to the scheme for some _____ reasons. (MENTION)
20. Every point in his speech is _____, which allows the audience to follow easily. (PERSPEX)
21. The _____ is used to measured the smallest things! (MICRO)
22. His _____ talking annoys the teachers a lot. (TERMINAL)
23. Many _____ policies have come into force to boost the economic development. (BUSINESS)
24. A(n) _____ schedule assists me in passing the day smoothly. (ARRANGE)
25. Allowing yourself anything you like makes you a _____ figure. (INDULGE)
26. Mary _____ with her husband about his budget this month. (POSTULATE)
27. It is impossible to _____ his excellence at work. (SAY)
28. People in coastal area live mainly on the _____, which allows them to earn a great deal of money from the sea products (CULTURE)
29. People felt a great pity for the time spent to see such a(n) _____ film. (ABYSS)
30. Every book has a _____ including what the authors say about their masterpiece. (WORD)
31. I cannot imagine why there are such _____ people in this world. Don't they feel any sympathy for the homeless? (HEART)
32. I will bring my unbrella along on the _____ that it rains. (CHANCE)
33. The dramatic decrease in the _____ of this factory can be a direct result of underpayment. (PUT)
34. The contaminated drinking water in Flint, Michigan can cause _____ consequences. (LIFE)
35. It is a _____ fact that the vegetarian sausages were invented during World War I. (KNOW)
36. His recent unpredictable mood _____ him from his friends. (STRANGE)
37. I was _____ and fell in love with her immediately at first sight. (LOVE)
38. The camera must be clean with a soft _____ cloth. Otherwise, the water will permeate and cause damage. (WRING)
39. His recent ups and downs made the criminal more _____ than ever. (BITE)
40. John Cena used to be in his _____ in WWE but since his dislocation, he had to leave for operation and it would take him a long time to make a full recovery. (DAY)
41. Bats use _____ to navigate in the dark when hunting prey. (LOCATION)
42. He was lying, indicated by the _____ sign that his hands were shivering. (TELL)

43. Thanks to the _____ at the bottom of the page, the Chinese-Vietnamese poem becomes more accessible. (NOTE)
44. The dog seems rather _____; it must not have been fed for days. (SEE)
45. _____ injection is the most common way to inject drugs. (VEIN)
46. _____ medication brings about a quick relief but it is not recommended for long-term treatment. (ACT)
47. Ivan's camera now _____ because he carelessly dropped it into the pool. (FUNCTION)
48. Mary told the doctor about her stomach's _____. It didn't seem to work properly. (FUNCTION)
49. A cockroach can continue to live for a few days even if it is _____. (CAPITA)
50. Their house is decorated in such a _____ way so that it fit in with other houses. (DESCRIBE)
51. _____ people are strong and healthy ones who can make a living on their own. (BODY)
52. I spent the whole evening _____ my messy house. (CLUTTER)
53. Remember to read every _____ in the contract because it can be a trap for the unwary. (PRINT)
54. I did my project in my own way, not in a _____ one. (TREAD)
55. From six o'clock _____, I'm home! (ON)
56. Some of the _____ and _____ regions in Somalia have adopted distinctive symbols, including flags, while others continue to use the Somali flag. (DEPEND/AUTONOMY)
57. A(n) _____ disease is one that will gradually deteriorate the functioning of any one part in your body. (GENERATE)
58. It is widely known that judges have _____ powers. (DISCRETION)
59. The little boy left his hand-made boat _____ on the river. (DRIFT)
60. The students are _____ separated into different classes. (QUALIFY)
61. He suffered from headaches as an _____ of his accident. (AFFECT)
62. The renown that Michael Jackson gained for himself is almost _____. (SUPERIOR)
63. Viet Nam used to be _____ into two separate areas, with the border being Gianh river. (MASS)
64. The walls were _____ with colors, which make it so beautiful. (STRIPE)
65. A bottle of cooled water had _____ effects on us after a long walk. (VIGOR)
66. Hand _____ is accused of including BBA, which can cause many health problems. (SANITARY)
67. Their trouble is _____. They themselves made the situation worse. (INFLICT)
68. The _____ inside our bodies is a complex system. (MUSCLE)
69. I do not understand why Adriana was so _____ at last night's party. She is usually clever and tactical when meeting people. (ADROIT)
70. Viet Nam went through _____ process and became an independent country. (COLONY)

PRACTICE TEST 6

1. The act of _____ should be prohibited under any circumstances. Everyone all has equal rights to vote. (FRANCHISE)

2. The boss ordered his staff to be _____ with each other in dealing with the company's end-of-year burden. (LABOR)
3. It is such a _____ story that the mom lost her child when her family immigrated from Africa into Europe. (LUCK)
4. The mayor was determined that he would do everything in his power to _____ the murder case. (MYSTERY)
5. The government stressed it was not abandoning its tough _____ policies. (INFLATE)
6. The woman detected her _____ conditions soon after she felt ill in her body. (CANCER)
7. I cast my eyes _____ and saw the geese flying in V-line. (HEAVEN)
8. _____ programs are offered to those who want to do professional training while being paid to work. (SERVICE)
9. It is inhumane to sell _____ limbs of the animals, such as rhinoceros or elephants, in the market place. (MEMBER)
10. He was regarded as a _____ winner as he beat his opponents in three straight sets. (RUN)
11. Although some hold out hope for a sea wall and land reclamation programme, it is admittedly nothing more than a mere _____. (STOP)
12. A(n) _____ is implanted in the body to prop up the heart. (MAKE)
13. She is _____ gorgeous in that gown. (DIE)
14. His behavior at the party was _____, which went beyond everyone's expectations. (ERR)
15. The advent of computers was one of the _____ milestones in the mankind's history. (NOTE)
16. His condition was so serious _____ as he had to stay in hospital for a month. (MUCH)
17. Pending the _____ of KFC, the manager had to catch up on a huge number of backlogs. (TAKE)
18. It is _____ to be waken up by the noisy music from the neighbor's house. (IRK)
19. Like many other _____ of my age, I dread to use hi-tech gears. (TECHNICAL)
20. Bacteria derived from _____ disease can be contagious among people having reciprocal contact. (MENINGES)
21. The woman is getting older. She is now in the _____ year of her age. (LIGHT)
22. Chemicals are easily _____ if they are laid open in the atmosphere for a long time. (ACTION)
23. The spectators booed as the referee did not disallow the _____ goal. (SIDE)
24. The government must work at full tilt to promote the economy and reduce the _____. (EFFICIENT)
25. The Earth is experiencing a major _____ in the climate. (HEAVE)
26. My _____ is the unique thing that distinguishes me from others. (MARK)
27. Children who grow up in peace tend to be more _____ than those who grow up in war. (ADAPT)
28. My mother _____ me a great deal of encouragement after I got bad grades in my exam. (VOUCH)
29. He is a(n) _____ man. He does not gain any ground in his family. (WILL)
30. You can look at the _____ of this Chinese book to see the elucidation of these new words. (ADD)
31. The reaction that occurs within the cell is called _____ reaction. (CELL)
32. He was _____ from the hustle and bustle of life since he moved to this rural area. (TANGLE)
33. I _____ over whether to go abroad or not. (SHALL)
34. Many people nowadays want to indulge themselves in _____ industries such as finance and the like. (KNOW)

35. Please accept this _____ as a reminder of your stay here. (REMEMBER)
36. A(n) _____ is the one who turns into wolf during full moon. (WOLF)
37. Nitrogen oxide is a(n) _____ compound of oxygen and nitrogen. (ATOM)
38. The story broadens the horizon of the children about their _____. (BEAR)
39. I met my old friend at the supermarket this morning, which was quite _____.
(FORTUNE)
40. The mall has intrigued a great number of visitors since it was _____ last month.
(GRAND)
41. She cast her eyes _____ and saw a mysterious man looking at her. (STREET)
42. The girl excelled herself at the exam and came _____ to the two boys. (THREE)
43. Scientists from Russia, America and Japan have recently filled the periodic table's seventh row with four _____ chemical elements. (HEAVE)
44. It is a misconception that _____ human blood is blue. (OXYGEN)
45. The house is painted in such a(n) _____ style. (SAVOUR)
46. In this modern day, you have to keep yourself _____ so as not to lag behind others.
(DATE)
47. This book is _____. You can find information about the varieties of plants around the world here. (EMBRACE)
48. The little rainfall _____ a poor crop for farmers in this village. (BODE)
49. That word is such a(n) _____. It is not easy to pronounce at all. (JAW)
50. _____ and disinfectants are widely used in hospital to kill the bacteria. (SEPTIC)
51. Due to the prolonged _____, the goods arrived later than we had expected. (CONTAIN)
52. Found in _____ condition, the house is intended to be demolished. (DOWN)
53. _____ of violence has been possible by means of television. (DOCTRINE)
54. He laid his desk _____. It is untidily filled with all kinds of stuff. (HEAP)
55. It is _____ that he will press ahead with his project. Nothing can prevent him. (ODD)
56. X-rays, known as a form of _____, are widely utilized nowadays to diagnose medical conditions. (RADIAL)
57. His misunderstanding of the situation resulted in his _____. Everyone could make out the embarrassing remarks on his face. (COMPOSE)
58. The minister _____ the fight against hunger in his opening speech. (ACCENT)
59. Even the most _____ equipment cannot replace the role of the teachers in the future.
(ART)
60. America is considered one of the biggest _____ in the world. (POWER)
61. The water _____ in the building is of great concern. It can damage the walls if not managed properly and timely. (FILL)
62. He took off his hat and a pigeon flew out. It was _____ a trick. (GUILE)
63. In a _____ manner, he stepped into the room and shouted at the top of his voice.
(DOUBT)
64. You should not assess a situation from such a(n) _____ side. (LATERAL)
65. The homeless woman pleaded for a shelter from the rain in a(n) _____ tone. (PASSION)
66. The man reported that he had seen a(n) _____ object, which might well be a UFO.
(EGG)
67. The coal cellar needs to be equipped with _____ system in order to prevent suffocation.
(VENT)
68. The advent of Internet is an important _____ in human history. (MARK)
69. His face showed the remark of _____ even when we were talking about seriously.
(FLIP)

70. What you know is rather _____. And it is unfair to judge just through a cursory glance. (FACIES)
71. Moving _____ is moving in a direction opposite to the direction the hands of the clock moves. (CLOCK)
72. Reta is studying animal _____ at the Oxford university. (GENE)
73. The crews fortuitously discovered a _____ in the ship's cool chamber. (STOW)
74. The man was _____ on a medal for bravely taking a child out of the burning house. (STOW)
75. The report has _____ the cause of global warming in the past decades. (POINT)
76. It may take more than a month to deliver our car from Germany to VietNam as it is _____. (SHIP)
77. "Titanic" is an example of _____ romance. (SHIP)
78. The machine cannot work properly as a direct result of _____. (ALIGN)
79. There used to be a _____ in Quang Tri, whose remains now become a historical site. (HOLD)
80. Andy was _____ from the volunteer group due to his poor attitude. (COMMUNICATE)
81. I was so _____ that even a spider scared me. (KNEE)
82. The government _____ its responsibility in the leakage of confidential information. (NEGATE)
83. Try not to be _____ even if you are tremendously successful. (VAIN)
84. Bob is a(n) _____ of an intelligent student. (TYPE)
85. The government's policy to soothe the anger among people was _____. It should have happened earlier. (CHRONOLOGY)
86. Tom's collection is such a(n) _____. There is no connection between things. (MASH)
87. I was completely _____ by the fact that he was going to get married. (MUSE)
88. Sleeping during day and working when night comes sounds seemingly _____. (SCIENCE)
89. I question whether a spectacle so fantastic and impressive was ever dealt with, even in the pages of _____ fiction. (SCIENCE)
90. Adam's gait is a(n) _____ for his strong personality. (WORD)
91. The apricot blossom _____ during spring. (GERM)
92. In an _____ world, people have to change to get into the swing of the environment. (EVOLVE)
93. I _____ the distance from my house to the Ann's hospital and arrived there rather late. (RECK)
94. Harry Porter's personality is successfully _____ by J.K. Rowling throughout her series. (LINE)
95. Your _____ saying last night could hurt other people's feelings although you might not intend to say so. (SENSE)
96. What Thuy Minh said has provoked violent _____ from critics as well as celebrities. (BLAST)
97. You are becoming a(n) _____. Just go outside and see what happens. (LAY)
98. A _____ is an instrument that separates light into a frequency spectrum and records the signal using a camera. (SPECTRUM)
99. Cindy showed _____ support at Josh's project. She always believes him. (FALTER)
100. This place is an _____ zone, which is restricted to people who work in the Parliamentary House only. (EXCLUDE)

MORE EXERCISES: WORD FORM

1. Give the correct form of the words in brackets to fill in the blanks.

Dark black clouds in a dull sky meant one thing and one thing only: there was going to be a (1.thunder)..... Not one of us had brought an umbrella, or even a (2.rain)..... So when Jack suggested we should go to a museum, we all agreed immediately. As we had been (3. shop)all morning we were now feeling very tired, it would be a (4. pleasant).....to sit down. We took a bus and arrived just as large shops of rain were beginning to fall.

The museum was quite (5.desert).....and very peaceful. We sat down in the main hall and listened to the rain (6. beat).....against the windows.

Suddenly, there was a great (7. disturb).....at the (8. enter)..... a large party of schoolboys were (9. lead)in by a teacher. The poor man was trying to keep them quiet and threatening to punish them, but they did not pay the (10.slight)..... attention.

2. Complete the following passage by supplying the correct form of the word to fill in each blank.

The increase in city crime is a global phenomenon. Some people say that a lot of crime in this country is because of (1 - migrate) ____ and the new people arriving from other countries bring different (2 - culture) ____ values and attitudes to the law. I don't agree with this idea because the most common crimes are (3 - local) ____ produced and not imported from other countries. (4 - Vandal) ____ is one of the biggest crimes in my city with bus shelters and shop windows being popular targets. Another popular crime is (5 - pay) ____ parking fines, which is unlikely to be because of immigrants because most of them do not own cars. The (6 - oppose) ____ point of view is that young local people feel angry when they can't get a job and in order to (7 - hand) ____ the change in their environment, they strike out at easy targets. This would explain why bicycle (8 - thief) ____ is more common than car crime these days, especially in rich (9 - neighbors) ____ where most cars are protected with electronic alarms. Another reason, though, for so many bicycles getting stolen might be that the (10 - punish) ____ is not very severe compared to car stealing which can land you in prison for a number of years.

3. Put the correct form of the words in brackets. Write your answer in the box.

AUTUMN COLORS

A new term is rapidly gaining recognition in the American language - a 'leaf peeper' is someone who, in autumn, is on the ____ (1. LOOK) for areas where the leaves of deciduous trees have changed colour. In New England, in the USA, 'leaf peeping' is big business, generating millions of dollars annually. The first report that leaves are changing colour sets off an ____ (2. INVADE) of 'peepers' thus causing serious obstruction on some roads. Thousands of people log on to websites in their ____ (3. EAGER) to find the location of the trees that have foliage in the most ____ (4. GLORY) colours. The popularity of 'leaf tourism' is well established in New England, and the changing colours of autumn provide an annual ____ (5. TALK) point. The colours vary from year to year since the ____ (6. INTENSE) of the colour is ____ (7. DEPEND) on the chemical composition of the dying leaves. After a long dry summer, leaves often turn bright red, while cloudy autumn days will produce less spectacular yellows. If climate change leads to ____ (8. INCREASE) hot, dry summers in the northern hemisphere, then countries in Europe can expect summers not ____ (9. LIKE) those across the Atlantic. They will then enjoy a kaleidoscope of ____ (10. SEASON) colour to rival the deep reds and blazing oranges seen in New England.

5. Supply the correct form of the words in brackets.

Vitamins, taken in tiny doses, are a major group of organic compounds that regulate the mechanisms by which the body converts food into energy. They should not be confused with minerals, which are ____ (1) ____ in their makeup. Although in general the naming of vitamins followed the ____ (2) ____ order of their ____ (3) ____, the nomenclature of individual substances may appear to be somewhat random and ____ (4) _____. Among the 13 vitamins known today, five are produced in the body. Because the body produces sufficient quantities of some but not all vitamins, they must be supplemented ____ (5. (designate))

in the daily diet. Although each vitamin has its specific ____ (5) ____ and cannot be replaced by another compound, a lack of one vitamin can interfere with the processing of another. When a lack of even one vitamin in a diet is continual, a vitamin deficiency may result.

The best way for an individual to ____ (6) ____ a necessary supply of vitamins is to maintain a balanced diet that includes a ____ (7) ____ of foods and provides adequate quantities of all the compounds. Some people take vitamin supplements, predominantly in the form of tablets. The vitamins in such supplements are ____ (8) ____ to those in food, but an adult who maintains a balanced diet does not need a daily supplement. The ingestion of supplements is recommended only to correct an existing deficiency due to ____ (9) ____ diet, to provide vitamins known to be lacking in a restricted diet, or to act as a therapeutic measure in medical treatment. ____ (10) ____, caution must be exercised with fat-soluble substances, such as vitamins A and D, because, taken in gigantic doses, they may present a serious health hazard over a period of time.

- 6. (sure)
- 7. (vary)
- 8. (equal)
- 9. (balance)
- 10. (Specify)

6: Put each word in brackets into an appropriate form.

People are often put off meditation by what they see as its many mystical associations. Yet meditation is a (1. STRAIGHT) _____ technique which merely involves sitting and resting the mind. In addition to its (2. SIMPLE) _____, meditation offers powerful help in the battle against stress. Hundreds of studies have shown that meditation, when undertaken in a principled way, can (3. REDUCTION) _____ hypertension which is related to stress in the body. Research has proved that certain types of meditation can (4. SUBSTANCE) _____ decrease key stress symptoms such as (5. ANXIOUS) _____ and irritability. In fact, those who practise meditation with any (6. REGULAR) _____ see their doctors less and spend, on average, seventy per cent fewer days in hospital. They are said to have more stamina, a happier (7. DISPOSE) _____ and even enjoy better relationships.

When you learn to meditate, your teacher will give you a personal 'mantra' or word which you use every time you practise the technique and which is (8. SUPPOSE) _____ chosen according to your needs. Initial classes are taught (9. INDIVIDUAL) _____ but subsequent classes usually consist of a group of students and take place over a period of about four days. The aim is to learn how to slip into a deeper state of (10. CONSCIOUS) _____ for twenty minutes a day. The rewards speak for themselves.

7. Write the correct form of each bracketed word in the numbered spaces provided in the space provided under this part

Antonio Vivaldi, an Italian composer and a violinist, was the most (1) _____ (influence) of his age. He was born March 4, 1678, in Venice, and was trained by his father, a violinist at St Mark's Cathedral. (2) _____ (ordain) a priest in 1703, Vivaldi began teaching that year at the Ospedale della Pietà, a (3) _____ (conserve) for orphaned girls. He was associated with the Pietà, usually as music (4) _____ (direct), until 1740, training the students, composing concertos and oratorios for (5) _____ (week) concerts, and meanwhile establishing an international reputation. From 1713 on, Vivaldi was also (6) _____ (act) as an opera composer and producer in Venice and traveled to Rome, Mantua, and (7) _____ (else) to oversee performances of his operas. In about 1740 he accepted a position at the court of Emperor Charles VI in Vienna. He died in Vienna on July 28, 1741.

Vivaldi's concertos provided a model for this genre throughout Europe, affecting the style even of his older contemporaries. Vivaldi was the first composer who (8) _____ (consistent) used the ritornello form that became standard for the fast movements of concertos. The ritornello was a section that recurred in (9) _____ (differ) keys and was played by the full orchestra. It alternated with soloist-dominated sections (episodes) that in his works were often virtuosic in

character. He virtually established the three-movement format for the concerto and was among the first to introduce cadenzas for soloists. His opus 8 concertos entitled The Four Seasons are early examples of (10) _____ (orchestra) program music. Like much of his music, they are marked by vigorous rhythms and

8. For questions 40 – 45, write the correct form of each bracketed word in the numbered space provided in the column on the right. There is an example at the beginning (0).

As part of the 'Facebook generation', we have grown up in a world where access to the internet is constantly at our fingertips and we're able to connect with people at the touch of a button. Nowadays, it's become (0) _____ (INCREASE) common to offer guests the wifi password along with a cup of tea when they come round to visit. We have become addicted to our smartphones.

Of course, smartphones are (40) _____ (DENY) useful and have revolutionised our lives in so many ways. Thanks to thousands of apps available to download, we're now able to do almost anything when we're out and about. However, it seems a shame that these addictive pieces of technology are slowly beginning to take over our lives. It's so easy to become (41) _____ (DEPEND) on our phones, whether it's to find your way around with the map application or even just check the time. As a result we're becoming more (42) _____ (SOCIABLE), choosing to consult the internet rather than talk (43) _____ (FACIAL) with other human beings.

Even when we're socialising, it seems most of us struggle without our phones at arm's reach. Phones were invented to keep us more connected, and indeed they have done just that. We can now get in contact by an endless list of social media outlets, yet this means we're starting to lack genuine contact with each other. People are connecting more and more across screens rather than in person, even when it comes to relationships - dating apps and websites are more popular than ever before. Recently, an artist released a series of images (44) _____ (DEPICTION) people in social situations and edited out their smartphones and tablets. The result was a collection of powerful images that have, perhaps (45) _____ (IRONY), gone viral. They force people to wake up to the fact that we are no longer interacting properly with each other.

Your answers

0. increasingly

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

6. _____

9. Write the correct FORM of each bracketed word in the number space provided in the column on the right. (0) has been done as an example

Example: 0: willingly

We are the only animal that chooses what it will look like. True, the chameleon changes color-but not (0. WILLING) willingly _____. Unlike us, it doesn't get up in the morning and ask itself, "What shall I look like today?", but we can and do. Indeed, the (1. ANTIQUE) _____ of body decoration points to the conclusion that it is a key factor in our development as the (2. DOMINATE) _____ life-form on our planet. No human society has ever been found where some form of body decoration is not the norm.

By (3. CUSTOM) _____ their physical appearance, our ancestors distanced themselves from the rest of the animal (4. KING) _____. Within each tribe this helped them to mark out differences of role, status and (5. KIN) _____. Our ancestors developed (6. ORDINARY) _____ techniques of body decoration for (7. PRACTICE) _____ reasons. How to show

where one tribe ends and another begins? How to memorably underline the (8. SIGNIFY) _____ of that moment when an individual becomes an adult member of society?

(9. ARGUE) _____, without the expressive capabilities of such “body language” we would have been (10. FINITE) _____ less successful as a species.

10. Give the correct form of the word in each of the following brackets.

It was not so long ago that we dealt with colleagues through face-to-face (1. INTERACT) _____ and with counterparts and customers by phone or letter. But the world of communication has undergone a dramatic transformation, not for all the good. Email, while (2. DOUBT) _____ a swift means of communication providing your server is fully (3. FUNCTION) _____ and that the address you have contains no (4. ACCURATE) _____ has had a (5. SIGNIFY) _____ effect on certain people’s behaviour, both at home and business. For those people, the use of email has become irresistibly (6. ADDICT) _____ to the extent that it is (7. THREAT) _____ their mental and physical health. Addicts spend their day (8. COMPULSION) _____ checking for email and have a (9. TEND) _____ to panic if their server goes down. It is estimated that one in six people spend four hours a day sending and receiving messages, the equivalent to more than two working days a week. The negative effect on (10. PRODUCE) _____ is something employers are well aware of.

11. Read the text and use the word given in capitals at the end of each line to form a word that fits in the space in the same line.

Margaret started English Literature this term, and I’m afraid that her (1) INTRODUCE to the subject has not been entirely (2) SUCCESS She has not show much enthusiasm and does not always pay (3) ATTEND in class. Her assignments are often (4) READ , because she is so untidy, and because of her (5) FAIL to check her work thoroughly. She failed to do any (6) REVISE before the end of term test, and had poor results. She seems to have the (7) MISTAKE idea that she can succeed without studying. She has also had many (8) ABSENT and has frequently arrived late for class. This has resulted in several (9) PUNISH Although Margaret is a (10) GIFT student in some respects, she has not had a satisfactory term.

12. Give the correct form of the word in each of the following brackets.

It was not so long ago that we dealt with colleagues through face-to-face (1. INTERACT) and with counterparts and customers by phone or letter. But the world of communication has undergone a dramatic transformation, not for all the good. Email, while (2. DOUBT) a swift means of communication providing your server is fully (3. FUNCTION) and that the address you have contains no (4. ACCURATE) has had a (5. SIGNIFY) effect on certain people’s behaviour, both at home and business. For those people, the use of email has become irresistibly (6. ADDICT) to the extent that it is (7. THREAT) their mental and physical health. Addicts spend their day (8. COMPULSION) checking for email and have a (9. TEND) to panic if their server goes down. It is estimated that one in six people spend four hours a day sending and receiving messages, the equivalent to more than two working days a week. The negative effect on (10. PRODUCE) is something employers are well aware of.

13. Give the correct forms of the words in brackets to complete the blank space. Write your answers in the numbered boxes below.

The increase in city crime is a global phenomenon. Some people say that a lot of crime in this country is because of (1 - migrate) _____ and the new people arriving from other countries bring different (2 - culture) _____ values and attitudes to the law. I don’t agree with this idea because the most common crimes are (3 - local) _____ produced and not imported from other countries. (4 - Vandal) _____ is one of the biggest crimes in my city with bus shelters and shop windows being popular targets. Another popular crime is (5 - pay) _____ parking fines, which is

unlikely to be because of immigrants because most of them do not own cars. The (6 - oppose) _____ point of view is that young local people feel angry when they can't get a job and in order to (7 - hand) _____ the change in their environment, they strike out at easy targets. This would explain why bicycle (8 - thief) _____ is more common than car crime these days, especially in rich (9 - neighbors) _____ where most cars are protected with electronic alarms. Another reason, though, for so many bicycles getting stolen might be that the (10 - punish) _____ is not very severe compared to car stealing which can land you in prison for a number of years.

14: Supply the correct tense or form of the verbs in brackets to complete the passage. Write your answers in the numbered table below. (0) has been done as an example.

18,000 years ago, much of Europe (0) _____ (lie) (1) _____ (bury) beneath vast sheets of ice, hundreds of metres thick. Ever since this astonishing fact (2) _____ (discover) in the last century, scientists (3) _____ (speculate) on the nature of the Ice Age climate, and the circumstances that brought it to an end.

More recently, people (4) _____ (wonder) if climatic changes could (5) _____ (take) place in our own time. During the early 1970s there (6) _____ (be) disastrous droughts in Africa, and frequent failures of Indian monsoon. In 1976, Europe sweltered in the hottest summer for over a century, and (7) _____ (experience) one of the worst droughts since records began. Could such events as these be symptoms of a worldwide climatic shift?

Even small changes in climate that (8) _____ (occur) from time to time can have a highly damaging effect on agriculture. With food reserves now (9) _____ (stand) at only a few per cent of annual production, the world is extremely vulnerable (10) _____ (adverse) shifts in climate. It is therefore vitally important for us to understand how climate changes take place.

15. Read the text below. Give the correct form of the words in brackets.

JUDO

Judo is a sport that has achieved great popularity in many parts of the world. It was (1. origin) developed in Japan in the late 19th century based on ancient methods of self-defence. There are two (2. fight) Although they use physical (3. violent) against each other, they are respectful to their (4. oppose) and bow to each other before and after each contest. Judo is an (5. expense) sport to take up because the only equipment you need is the special loose-fitting suit. It is very suitable for (6. young) if they join a club where the (7. instruct) are properly qualified and pay enough attention to safety. Although Judo is a physically (8. demand) sport which requires a lot of (9. strong) practice, and skill, there are many people who find it (10. enjoy) as a means of relaxation in their spare time.

16: Write the correct FORM of each bracketed word in the numbered space provided in the column on the right. (0) has been done as an example

According to some (0) _____ (SCIENCE), high-risk sports can be particularly (1) _____ (VALUE) for certain types of people. Such activities help them to learn that being (2) _____ (FRIGHT) doesn't mean that they have to lose control. The recent fashion for jumping from bridges attached to a (3) _____ (LONG) of elastic rope, known as "bungee jumping", has now been tried by over one million people (4) _____ (WORLD) and interest in it is continuing to grow.

Before the special elastic rope (5) _____ (TIGHT) around them, jumpers reach speeds of nearly 160kph. First-timers are usually too (6) _____ (TERROR) to open their mouths, and when they are finally (7) _____ (LOW) safely to the ground, they walk around with broad smiles on their faces, saying (8) _____ (REPEAT) how amazing it was. However, for some people, it is only the (9) _____ (EMBARRASS) of refusing to jump at the last minute that finally persuades them

scientists

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____

to conquer their fear of (10) _____ (HIGH) and push themselves off into space. |

17. Supply the correct FORM of the word in capital letters. Write your answers on your answer sheet.

Before going to an interview, it is advisable to go through a mock interview. This will give you the opportunity to try out your technique and answers live. It is also a chance to receive feedback that is (1. BENEFIT) _____ in guiding you towards improving your interview style and general (2. PRESENT) _____. Just one mock interview will result in a (3. NOTICE) _____ improvement in your interview skill. Why? For the same reason that a (4. SPEAK) _____ doesn't exist while it is still on paper or floating in your head. It only exists when you give it (5. ORAL) _____. The first time you give it in front of an audience, it will come out nothing like the one you prepared.

It is the same with being interviewed. It is not enough to look at a question and say, 'Yeah, I know the answer to that one.' You need to practise your answer live; this is not the time to talk to yourself in front of a mirror. Seek out a (6. PROFESSION) _____ and have the session videotaped. Then you will have two opinions – the interview's and your own. You will find you get a completely different (7. IMPRESS) _____ when listening to yourself than when you are watching yourself saying something. Just as your voice always sounds different on tape, so do your (8. RESPOND) _____. You will be glad the image is captured on tape and not in a potential employer's mind. For maximum effect, you should (9. VISIT) _____ your answers and go through a second mock interview. This should help with any (10. EASE) _____ and give you more confidence for the real interview.

18. Supply the correct form of the words in brackets.

Forests form an integral component of the (1. SPHERE) _____ are essential to the (2. STABILITY) _____ of global climate and the management of water and land. They are home for (3. COUNT) _____ plants and animals that are vital elements of our life-supporting systems, as well as for millions of forest (4. DWELL) _____. They provide goods for direct (5. CONSUME) _____ (including recreational activities) and land for food production. They also represent capital when converted to shelter and (6. FRASTRUCTURE) _____. The two main types of forests are tropical, which are rich in (7. DIVERSITY) _____ and valuable tropical (8. WOOD) _____ and temperate, which serve as the world's primary source of industrial wood. The temperate forests (1.5 billion hectares) can be found mainly in developed countries, whereas the tropical forests (both moist and dry, (9. TOTAL) _____ about 1.5 billion ha each) stretch across the developing world. Two thirds of the tropical moist forests are in Latin America, with the (10. REMAIN) _____ split between Africa and Asia; three quarters of the tropical dry forests are in Africa.

19. Use the word in capitals at the end of these sentences to form a word that fits in the blank space.

One (1. CHARACTER) _____ of the modern world is that people increasingly find themselves living side by side with people from other cultures. While in the past people with different cultures were able to live quite (2. SEPARATE) _____, high mobility and freedom of movement mean that we are more likely today to be confronted with people whose way of life is (3. FAMILIAR) _____ to us. In such circumstances, (4. RACE) _____ is a real danger. People feel a tremendous (5. LOYAL) _____ to their own culture, and are often unwilling to develop an (6. APPRECIATE) _____ of the positive aspects of other cultures. They may feel that another culture presents a threat to their own (7. INHERIT) _____, one that could even lead to the (8. APPEAR) _____ of certain aspects of their way of life. Often, however, this threat is more a matter of (9. PERCEIVE) _____ than reality and different groups live in (10. RELATE) _____ harmony in many parts of the world.

20. Give the right form of the word in each blank in the following passage.

From what we had read in the (1. ADVERTISE)_____, it promise to be the holiday of a lifetime – not only a quality hotel in a top (2. SEA)_____ resort, but also (3. SURPRISE)_____ cheap with it! We should have known it was too good to be true! We arrived at the airport to discover we only had 4. STAND)_____ tickets and there was no guarantee we would be flying. Luckily, two places became free at the last minute and we took off. The flight lasted at least (5. TWO)_____ as long as it should have and by the time we arrived, we were both feeling rather (6. POOR)_____, probably because of the dubious in-flight meal we had had. We were met by our guide, who seemed (7. LANGUAGE)_____ incompetent and understood very little of what we said to him. Instead of the hotel we had seen in the photograph back home, he took us to a squalid little guesthouse much (8. FAR)_____ away from the resort than we were expecting. We wanted to explain that there had been a (9. DREAD)_____ mistake but it was (10. USE)_____ trying to complain – nobody could understand us.

21. Sử dụng từ trong ngoặc ở dạng thích hợp nhất để điền vào các chỗ trống.

Shadow puppetry is a traditional art form that often goes (1. appreciate).....in modern times. A large part of the (2. appealing).....of puppet shows is the (3. craft).....behind the creation of the actual puppets. In shadow puppetry, on the other hand, the puppets remain (4. see)....., so the real artistry is in the presentation. The combination of the puppets' shape, the background screen, and the light itself creates the overall effect of the shadow puppet show. The task of the director is to ensure these elements are working together (5. harmony).....in order to produce the optimal experience for the audience. The screen is the medium through which the audience experiences the performance, so selecting the best screen is among great (6. essential)..... One unique challenge for the director is that the presentation is two-dimensional. The screen is flat, so puppets can only move forwards and backwards. Having chosen a screen and designed the set, the next step is to determine the light that will be used. There are several factors to be considered: (7. intense)....., spread, and angle. Therefore, finding the optimal (8. combine).....of light, shadow involves careful (9. plan).....and scrupulous design. Every detail must be controlled in relation to others, making shadow puppetry an art of (10. precise).....

22. Give the right form of the word in each blank in the following passage.

INTERNET JOBS

Contrary to popular belief, one does not have to be a trained (1. PROGRAM) to work online. Of course, there are plenty of jobs (2. AVAIL) for people with high-tech computer skills, but the growth of new media has opened up a wide range of Internet career opportunities requiring only a (3. MINIMIZE) level of technical (4. EXPERT). Probably one of the most well-known online job opportunities is the job of webmaster. However, it is hard to define one basic job description for this (5. POSE). The (6. QUALIFY) and responsibilities depend on what tasks a (7. PART) organization needs a webmaster to perform.

To (8. SPECIAL) the job description of a webmaster, one needs to identify the hardware and software the website the webmaster will manage is running on. Different type of hardware and software require different skill sets to manage them. Another key factor is whether the website will be running internally (at the firm itself) or externally (renting shared space on the company servers). Finally, the responsibilities of a webmaster also depend on whether he or she will be working (9. DEPEND), or whether the

Answer

1.
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7.
8.
9.

firm will provide people to help. All of these factors need to be considered before one can create an accurate webmaster job description. Webmaster is one type of Internet career requiring (10. DEEP) knowledge of the latest computer applications.

10.

23: Use the word given in capitals in brackets to form a word that fits in the space to complete the passage.

This is the story of an (1)_____ (ORDINARY) quest. It begins in a small and (2)_____ (SIGNIFY) place on a tributary one thousand miles up the River Amazon and ends in a city of a million people. Between the fears with which my journey started and the new, (3)_____ (SAD) understanding of my return to civilization lies an experience that was for me both exhilarating and (4)_____ (SETTLE). I went there because I wanted to examine my relationship with and thoughts about, the natural world, and I chose the Amazon because in spite of many recent changes, it remains the greatest single expression of (5)_____ (TAME) nature on this planet.

The vast area has inspired dreams and (6)_____ (NIGHT) ever since reports of the river and forest reached Europe in 1500. Even the name men gave it was (7) _____ (MYSTERY), based on highly (8)_____ (SPECULATE) accounts from early explorers in the region, of female (9)_____ (WAR) similar to the Amazons of Greek mythology. But soon even this mighty rain forest will be broken up into mere patches of (10)_____ (WILD), disciplined between roads and fields, towns and plantations, and I wanted to see it while it was still outside man's control.

24. Write the correct form of the words given in the brackets. Write your answers in the spaces provided below. (20 points)

The Media Commentators

A live broadcast of any public event, such as a space flight or sporting occasion, is almost (1) _____ accompanied by the thoughts of a commentator. This may be on television, along with the relevant pictures, or (2) _____ on radio. The technique involved differs between the two media, with radio broadcasters needing to be more explicit and (3) _____. Because of the (4) _____ of visual information. TV commentators do not need to paint a picture for their audience; instead their various observations should add to the images that are already there. There will sometimes be silences and pauses in TV (5) _____, although these are becoming increasingly rare. Both types of commentators should try to be more informative, but should avoid sounding (6) _____. In sports ones, fairness and (7) _____ to both sides is vital, but spontaneity and (8) _____ are valued by those watching or listening. Sports commentators usually broadcast live in an essentially unscripted way, although they may refer to previously prepared materials such as sports statistics. Because of the (9) _____ nature of live events, thorough preparation in advance is vital. The internet has helped enormously with this aspect of the job. Anyone interested in becoming a commentator should have excellent (10) _____ skills, the willingness to work irregular hours and a strong voice.

1. VARY
2. ALTER
3. DESCRIBE
4. ABSENT
5. COMMENT
6. OPINION
7. PART
8. ENTHUSE
9. PREDICT
10. ORGANIZE

25. Complete the text by writing the correct form of the word in capitals. The first has been done as an example.

In 1997 I went back to Beijing for the first time since the (0) disastrous (DISASTER) events of 1989. The Chinese (1)..... (AUTHORISE) had been reluctant to re-admit foreign journalists who had witnessed the Tiananmen Square student protests. Even eight years later, it was still (2)..... (PROBLEM) to get into the Square with a television camera, but

we managed it. I looked for the bullet holes on the steps of the central monument, but they had all been expertly filled in; a faint discoloration perhaps, but almost (3).....

(PERCEIVE). The most critical moment in Chinese history after Mao Zedong's death seemed to have been entirely forgotten.

My time in China had given me an (4)..... (ENDUREANCE) interest in Chinese art, so I decided to go to Liu Liu Chang, where for centuries there has been an antiques market. Unfortunately, many things for sale there nowadays are modern (5).....

(IMITATE). Empty-handed and somewhat (6)..... (ILLUSION), I went into a tea house and sat through the usual ceremony, but there were (7)..... (IDENTIFY) differences here too: it seemed quicker and the tea lacked that extraordinary lingering scent.

Thoroughly (8)..... (HEART), I returned to my hotel: one of the enormous, (9)..... (FACE) places which have sprung up everywhere. Yet here, in a dark shop tucked away off the lobby, my melancholy mood disappeared, for I met a (10)

..... (SURVIVE) from 1989, who remembered me instantly. Not everything had been entirely forgotten.

26. Give the correct form of each bracketed word in the numbered space.

Although still a relative (1. COME) _____ to the world of high - performance sports cars, General Autos has (2. GO) _____ quite a transformation since their first effort, the Xtreme, attracted such (3. FAVOUR) _____ comment in the motoring press, which led to disappointing sales. Their latest effort, the XR 1200 (4.CONVERT) _____ went into, (5. PRODUCE) _____ last month, and I had the chance to test - drive one. To say that the XR 1200 is better than the Xtreme is a huge (6. STATE) _____. Not only is it much better, it represents a (7. REVOLT) _____ new approach to this class of car. From the seats to the angle of the steering wheel, everything on this car is (8. ADJUST) _____, meaning that you can set the car up to fit you perfectly. The engine, too, is easy to set up for maximum efficiency, with the help of powerful dual (9. PROCESS) _____ that monitor performance 1,000 times a second. Even the bodywork incorporates state - of - the - art ideas, with a new durable material that should mean that your XR 1200 (10. LAST) _____ almost anything else on the road

27. Read the text below. Use the word given in capitals to form a word that fits in the space.

There is an example at the beginning (0). Write your answers on the separate answer sheet.

It is (0) ...commonly...(COMMON) believed that a break from everyday routine can only do you good. Every summer, you can spot prospective (1)_____ (HOLIDAY) at airports and waiting for car ferries. They are (2) _____(MISTAKE) - you can tell them a mile away by their sun hats and hopeful expressions.

For all their optimism, what often actually happens can be a rude (3) _____(WAKE) from the blissful holiday dreams of the rest of the year. Sunburn, mosquitoes and (4) _____(FORESEE) expenses can make you think twice about how (5) _____(BENEFIT) getting away from it all really is.

The fact is, the (6) _____(LIKELY) of something going wrong is maximised when you are abroad and, (7) _____(FORTUNE), your ability to deal with crisis and catastrophe is often minimised. This could be because of language problems, (8) _____(FAMILIAR) with the culture, or simply a different climate, all of which make everything seem different and unreal. So, what is the answer? (9) _____(DOUBT), an annual escape from normal working life is a very positive thing. However, the (10) _____(WISE) of seeking an exotic location is questionable when you think of all the things that can go wrong.

28. Put the words in brackets into correct forms to complete the sentences.

DRUGS AND COMPUTERS

There is a new generation of young computer programmers hoping to become millionaires. To achieve this, they have to work very hard and (1)_____ (STIMULATE) are what many of them rely on to do so. Because they are so (2)_____ (AMBITION), they work long hours, up to 72 hours at a time staying awake by using cocaine or speed. Often, they use a cocktail of drugs to (3)_____ (ABLE) them to do their jobs. However, this is extremely dangerous, and recently this way of life claimed its first (4)_____ (FATAL).

A 26-year old programmer, who was doing well on the Internet, was on business in New York. Unfortunately, due to a (5)_____ (CONCOCT) of alcohol, Valium and heroin he had taken, he died. The doctor who did the post-mortem said that a close (6)_____ (EXAMINE) of the results led him to believe that the toxic combination was (7)_____ (INDICATE) of long-term drug abuse.

Moreover, a lot of those who use drugs as an (8)_____ (ASSIST) to their work also resort to them in their free time. They use drugs as uppers, but also as a way to (9)_____ (WIND). With such high (10)_____ (EARN), they can afford whatever drugs they want. The problem is that they may eventually pay the highest price – death.

29. Put each word in the right column in its correct form.

Speculative fiction is an umbrella phrase encompassing the more

(1) _____ fiction genres, specifically science

fiction, fantasy, horror, superhero fiction, utopian and dystopian

1. FAN

fiction, (2) _____ and post-apocalyptic fiction,

2. APOCALYPSE

and alternate history in literature as well as related static, motion,

and virtual arts. It has been around since humans began to speak.

The earliest forms of speculative fiction were likely

(3) _____ tales told around the campfire. Speculative

3. MYTH

fiction deals with the "What if?" (4) _____ imagined by

4. SCENE

dreamers and thinkers worldwide. Journeys to other worlds through

the vast reaches of distant space; magical quests to free worlds

(5) _____ by terrible beings; malevolent

5. SLAVE

(6) _____ powers seeking to increase their spheres of

6. NATURE

influence across (7) _____ dimensions and times; all of

7. MULTIPLICATION

these fall into the realm of speculative fiction.

Speculative fiction as a category ranges from ancient works

to cutting edge, paradigm-changing, and neotraditional works of the

21st century. It can be recognized in works whose authors'

intentions or the social contexts of the versions of stories they

8. DRAMA

portrayed is now known. For example, Ancient Greek

9. FICTION

(8) _____ such as Euripides, whose play Medea seemed

to have offended Athenian audiences when he (9) _____

speculated that shamaness Medea killed her own children instead of

10. PLEASE

their being killed by other Corinthians after her departure. The

play Hippolytus, narratively introduced by Aphrodite, is suspected

to have (10) _____ contemporary audiences of the day

because it depicted Phaedra as too lusty.

30. Read the text below. Use the word given in capitals at the end of the lines to form a word that fits in the space in the same line.

LIFE IN EXTREME CONDITIONS

Until relative recently, it was thought that extreme heat and cold

1. MOUNT

presented (1) _____ problems to living organisms and that all life existed in a narrow range of (2) _____ temperatures. However, the discovery of extremophiles has forced a (3) _____ of that view.

Extremophiles are bacteria that survive, and even thrive, in (4) _____ impossible conditions. (5) _____ as it may seem, some exist at temperatures exceeding 80°C in geysers and hot springs, while others live in the freezing conditions of the Antarctic (6) _____. While most species of large animals are (7) _____ by global warming, even to the point of (8) _____, that kind of (9) _____ change may actually benefit the extremophiles. These (10) _____ organisms may survive long after the human race.

2. FAVOUR
3. ASSESS
4. SEEM
5. PROBABLE
6. WILD
7. THREAT
8. EXTINCT
9. ECOLOGY
10. MYSTERY

31. Give the right form of the word in each blank in the following passage.

Rebuilding Coventry

In the late 30s, (1. ANALYSE) _____ knew that the centre of the historic town of Coventry in the West Midlands needed to be redeveloped. Plans had to be (2. SHELF) _____ when the Second World War started in 1939. However, the architects' opportunity (3. MATERIAL) _____ when the city centre was practically destroyed during the war. Many buildings were (4. REPAIR) _____ damaged and demolition work began. Aiming to create a much more (5. SPACE) _____ area for (6. RESIDE) _____ to work and shop in, town planners came up with a radical idea. They would make the city more (7. INHABIT) _____ by (8. PEDESTRIAN) _____ the centre, preventing cars entering. There were objections from local shopkeepers, who thought that it would have an impact on trade, but the planners went ahead. What was once a (9. DENSE) _____ populated area became a pleasant, attractive place to visit. It was a real (10. ARCHITECT) _____ achievement, one that many British towns have emulated since.

Answers

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____

32. Fill in each blank with the most suitable form of the word in brackets. (10 points)

Recently, researchers have been kept busy picking lettuces under cover of darkness, but there is a perfectly reasonable explanation for this (1. APPEAR) bizarre experiment. Tests have shown that the vegetables picked at night stayed fresh (2. CONSIDER) longer than those picked during the day, though the reason for this improved (3. LONG) is unclear.

Lunar gardeners claim to have known about the (4. BENEFIT) effects of nocturnal vegetable management for years, and those gardeners who believe in environmentally friendly organic methods see the idea of working with the moon's influence as a continuation of their principles. They claim to be following a tradition, long-established in various parts of the world, of working in harmony with the moon's (5. GRAVITY) pull. In England, lunar gardening reached its zenith in the 16th century, but the vagaries of the (6. PREDICT) climate meant that it survived only as part of an oral folklore tradition.

(7. CONFUSE), several different and sometimes contradictory systems are practised today. Although all of them focus on the effects of moonlight and the moon's pull on the Earth's water, the exact science remains controversial. There are some (8. HORTICULTURE) who regard the ideas with (9. SCEPTIC). Others, however, are more encouraging and less (10. DISMISS), and advocate further research, even though no discernible results have been forthcoming in support of any particular theory.

33. Use the word given in capitals at the end of some of the lines to form a word that fits in the gaps in the same line. There is an example at the beginning (0).

Example 0. CRAVINGS

WHY YOU CAN'T SAY NO TO CERTAIN FOODS Are you a chocoholic or a fast food addict? Don't blame yourself – certain foods can trigger an eating binge, but there are ways to control the (0) Even if you are a fairly disciplined eater, there are sure to be foods you'll have no (1) to. For some it's a bar of chocolate, for others a burger. You probably think there's no one to blame but your weak-willed self. But the reassuring(2) is that when it comes to controlling your junk food intake, the odds are heavily stacked against you. High-fat, high-sugar foods can act like an (3) drug, making us crave even more of the same. In the States, where (4) rates are reaching epidemic proportions, there's even a group called Junk Food Anonymous, which aims to help people recover from their (5) on synthetic or refined food. Fat is often added to food to make it more palatable so it's a good way of making (6), bland food seem tastier. Another reason certain foods are so (7) is that they have very real effect on our mood, making us feel more relaxed. Our eating habits develop when we are young and as we move into (8) the chocolate that we were rewarded with as a young child becomes a guilty (9) We might feel we've earned the right to treat ourselves after a hard day at work, for example. Past (10) can reinforce bad eating habits that are difficult to break free from.	0.CRAVE RESIST TRUE ADDICT OBESE DEPEND EXPENSE RESIST ADULT INDULGE ASSOCIATE
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34: Use the word given in capitals to form a word that fits in the gap. There is an example at the beginning (0).

Working at a theme park

Working as a Personal (0) Assistant (ASSIST) at a theme park can be a lot of fun. It can offer a varied role and a friendly teamwork atmosphere, (1) (ACCORD) to Suzy Baines who has worked at one of the largest in England for 15 years. Suzy is now PA to the theme park's Head of (2) (MARKET). As she says, in her job, no two days are the same. "I can't imagine working anywhere else - it really is so much fun. Apart from PA duties, I organize (3) (CONFER) and the (4) (PRESENT) our staff make at them, and take the minutes in meetings. The staff here are a (5) (CREATE) bunch, and so I get involved in the planning of new attractions. But my main job is to act as a (6) (COMMUNICATE). I produce a weekly news-sheet for staff to keep them up-to-date with all the latest (7) (DEVELOP). We have around 550 permanent staff and a further 1,300 work here on a (8) (SEASON) basis during the summer months. The people here are all like family and everybody (9) (GENUINE) cares about everybody else. But if you are having a (10) (FRUSTRATE) day and things are getting on top of you, there's no better cure than leaving everything and going for a ride on a rollercoaster!"

35. Supply the correct form of the words in bracket.

Life in extreme conditions

Until relatively recently, it was thought that heat and cold presented (1. MOUNT) _____ problems to living organisms and that all life existed in a narrow range of (2. FAVOUR) _____ temperatures. However, the discovery of extremophiles has forced a (3. ASSESS) _____ of that view.

Extremophiles are bacteria that survive, and even thrive, in (4. SEEM) _____ impossible conditions. (5. PROBABLE) _____ as it may seem, some exist at temperatures exceeding 80 degree Celsius in geysers and hot springs, while others live in the freezing conditions of the Antarctic (6. WILD) _____. While most species of large animals are (7. THREAT) _____ by global warming, even to the point of (8. EXTINCT) _____, that kind of (9. ECOLOGY) _____ change may actually benefit the extremophiles. These (10. MYSTERY) _____ organisms may survive long after the human race.

36. Write the correct form of the word given

We've all felt anger at sometime, whether as faint (0) annoyance or blind rage. Anger is a normal, sometimes useful human emotion, but uncontrolled outbursts of temper can be (1) _____. "People who give free rein to their anger, (2) _____ of the offence this may cause, haven't learned to express themselves constructively", says Martin Smolik, who runs weekend (3) _____ courses in anger management. "It is important to maintain your (4) _____ and put your case in an assertive, not aggressive, manner without hurting others. Being assertive doesn't mean being pushy or demanding; it means being (5) _____ of yourself and other people." He adds that people who are (6) _____ angered are intolerant of frustration, (7) _____ or irritation and, not surprisingly, find (8) _____ to other people very difficult. But what causes people to behave like this? It seems there is evidence to support the idea that some children may be born (9) _____ and prone to anger and this tendency is sometimes apparent from a very early age. However, research also suggests that a person's family (10) _____ may have an influence. Very often, people who are quick-tempered come from disorganized and disruptive families who find it difficult to express their emotions.	ANNOY DESTROY REGRAD RESIDENCE COMPOSE RESPECT EASY CONVENIENT RELATE IRRITATE GROUND
--	--

37. Complete the following sentences with the words given in the brackets. You have to change the form of the word.

King of the Watchmakers

For a period of its history, the city of Coventry had a considerable reputation as the main center of clock and watch-making in Britain, and Coventry timepieces made then were (1)

(SYNONYM) _____ with both quality and (2) (RELY) _____.

Few people in the city today will have heard of Samuel Watson, but he almost (3) (HAND)

_____ paved the way for Coventry's involvement in the clock and watch

business. He was at the (4) (FRONT) _____ of the watch-making revolution in

the 1680s, and although it is not known how Watson became involved in the trade, he was a trailblazer for others. Watson made his name in 1682 when he sold a clock to King Charles II and

was invited to be the King's (5) (MATHEMATICS) _____. The following he

began work on an astronomical clock for the King, complete with planets and signs of the zodiac, which took seven years to build. It not only told the time of day but also the (6) (POSITION)

_____ changes of the planets. Queen Mary acquired it in 1691 and it is still in the

(7) (OWN) _____ of the Royal Family. He built several other clocks, and by

1690 the clamour for Watson's clocks was such that he left Coventry and took up (8) (RESIDE)

_____ in London. He became Master of the London Clockmakers' Company in

1692, which is testament to his (9) (STAND) _____ in the growing industry. In

1712, Samuel Watson's name disappears from the records of the London Clockmakers' Company, and the (10) (LIKELY) _____ is that he died in that year.

38. Give the right form of the word in each blank in the following passage.

A Mexican cookery course

On holiday last year my two travelling companions and I joined a day's cookery course in a Mexican restaurant. There were eight (1) _____, all keen to learn the secrets of the nation's cuisine. The students ranged from people who already had some (2) _____ in the kitchen, to totally (3) _____ people like myself.

PARTICIPATE
EXPERT
SKILL
EXPLAIN
SURPRISE

Our teacher, Liana Cabrera, started with a short talk, then handed out some notes giving (4) _____ of terms we would be coming across. Soon we were trying out a range of exotic ingredients, with (5) _____ good results. Cabrera started giving cookery lessons five years ago, and has become quite a (6) _____, with long waiting lists for her courses. And because of her extensive knowledge of almost-forgotten regional dishes she is also a regular (7) _____ to cookery programmes on national television.

CELEBRATE
CONTRIBUTE
DISASTER
PAIN
CONSIDER

In the afternoon I joined the salsa-making team, with rather (8) _____ results. My colleagues complained that my food was so (9) _____ hot it made their eyes water. Their own efforts turned out (10) _____ better than mine. The communal meal at the end of the day was delicious, and I'd not only learnt something about cooking, but I'd also broadened my understanding of Mexican culture.

39. For questions 41–50, use the word in capitals at the end of each of the following sentences to form a word that fits suitably in the blank. There is an example at the beginning (0).

ANGER

We've all felt anger at some time, whether as faint (0) _____ (ANNOY) or blind rage. Anger is a normal, sometime useful human emotion, but uncontrolled (1) _____ (BURST) of temper can be destructive. People who give free rein to their anger, regardless of the (2) _____ (OFFEND) this may cause, haven't learned to express themselves

(3) _____ (CONSTRUCT), says Martin Smolik, who runs weekend residential courses in anger management. 'It is important to maintain your (4) _____ (COMPOSE) and put your case in an assertive, not aggressive manner without hurting others. Being assertive doesn't mean being pushy or demanding; it means being (5) _____ (RESPECT) of yourself and other people.' He adds that people who are easily angered are (6) _____ (TOLERATE) of frustration, inconvenience or irritation and, not surprisingly find relating to other people very difficult. But what causes people to behave like this? It seems there is evidence to support the idea that some children may be born (7) _____ (IRRITATE) and prone to anger and this tendency is sometimes apparent from a very early age. However, research also suggests that a person's family (8) _____ (GROUND) may have an influence. Very often, people who are (9) _____ (TEMPER) and often find it difficult to express their emotions come from (10) _____ (ORGANIZE) and disruptive families.

40. Write the correct form of each bracketed word in the following sentences

Captain Webb

Captain Matthew Webb is fortunate in being remembered as the first man to swim the English Channel, rather than the one who later tried and failed to plunge through the Niagara Falls. If ever a man possessed self-confidence, it was Webb; but it was his stubborn refusal to give up that

eventually proved his (1. UNDO)

Unwilling to recognize the Channel crossing as the peak of his career, he went on and on, addicted to glory, literally swimming himself to death. Webb astonished the British notion on August 25th, 1875, with a Channel crossing that took a mammoth 21 hours and 25 minutes. He had entered the sea a merchant-ship captain living in (2. OBSCURE)..... but he emerged in France, stung by jellyfish and half-dead with (3. EXHAUST) a national hero. He was feted, mobbed and cheered wherever he went; his appearance in the city of London brought business to a (4. STAND) Alarmed by the sudden attention, the normally (5. FEAR) Webb fled to his native Shropshire.

But all this (6. STAR) was too much for him, and he made the fatal error of many a pop star in later years.

Craving (7. APPLAUD), he very nearly dissolved himself in a series of marathon swims for money, including a six-day (8. ENDURE) contest. Then he sailed for America, where he had a (9. PUNISH) schedule of long swims. It was America that lured Webb to the final act in his tragedy; his crazed attempt to swim the Niagara River beneath the Falls in June 1883. (10. REGARD) of all advice, he dived in from a boat and subsided forever into the boiling rapids.

41. Write the correct form of each bracketed word in the spaces below. (0) has been done as an example.

0. Celebration

In 1999, as part of the UK's (0) CELEBRATE of the millennium, a huge rotating wheel, (1) ABLE of carrying groups of passengers to a great (2) HIGH was built in the center of London, a short (3) DISTANT from the River Thames and the Houses of Parliament. The construction of The London Eye was originally carried out through a (4) SPONSOR deal with the airline, British Airways although the wheel is now owned and operated by The London Eye Company. A typical trip round the wheel, (5) LAST thirty minutes, gives tourists (6) BREATH views of the surrounding city and its many well-known landmarks, (7) INCLUDE Buckingham Palace, the Palace of Westminster and Trafalgar Square. In its eight years of (8) CONTINUE operation, The London Eye has become the most popular (9) PAY tourist attraction in the UK and it is easy to see why. At only a little over fifteen pounds for a ticket, it certainly offers (10) BEAT value for money.

42: Write the correct form of each bracketed word in the following passage.

THE WORLD TODAY

One way to stay abreast of and have intelligent opinion on global issues is by reading The World Today. By doing this you will receive a regular and (1. BIAS) briefing on the people and events that shape our world. Each week, this publication (2. TANGLE) the important issues through concise, informative and challenging articles. The most complex subjects are presented with.....(3. CLEAR), so you will acquire an (4. DEEP) and focused knowledge of countries, industries and topics of worldwide concern. The World Today is (5. SURPASS) for the quality of its reporting. Regular feature articles examine a range of..... (6. CONTEND) issues, from international trade wars to the exploitation of (7. REFUGE).

In short, The World Today makes the world a little more comprehensible. A

..... (8. SUBSCRIBE) to The World Today is a sound business decision. Take advantage of our exclusive introductory offer: you can save 55% off the usual price if you return your order within the next 21 days. The price includes free (9. DELIVER) and immediate access to our online library. Now is..... (10. QUESTION) the right time to join many of the world's business and national leaders who read The World Today.

43. Write the correct form of each bracketed word in the following passage. Write your answers in the corresponding numbered boxes

Example : 0: literate-> literature

Don't Judge a Book by its Cover

The magical world of (0) LITERATE _____ was first revealed to me when I was still young enough to be held (1- COMFORT) _____ on my father's lap. To my (2- IMPRESS) _____ young mind, my father's reading aloud to me could only be bettered by the process of preparation which immediately preceded it. Choosing the book, holding it (3- CARESS) _____ in one's hands, admiring the jacket, and, finally, opening it to the first page to begin, seemed to me akin to following the rites of some sort of (4-CEREMONY) _____ occasion.

To the dedicated reader, every book has its own distinct smell. A book just purchased from one's favorite book shop exudes a wonderful bouquet of printer's ink, leather and binding glue. Because of its "yet to be discovered" content, I tend to treat a new book as I would a (5- NEW) _____ acquired (6-ACQUAINT) _____. That is, while both new books and new friends have to be treated (7-COURTESY) _____ one still feels comfortable with them due to an (8- INSTINCT) _____ sense that whispers that warm, lasting (9-RELATE) _____ are sure to follow.

An old book, on the other hand, is a horse of a different color. On opening it, one's nostrils are assailed by an odor that a non-book lover would (10- DISDAIN) _____ describe as simply 'musty'. To the true book connoisseur, however, this scent elicits enchanting memories of Christmases past, pressed roses, cedar chests and autumn leaves burning in the back yard. To the devout reader, an old book smells of nostalgia.

44: Read the text below. Use the words given in capitals at the end of some of the lines to form a word that fits in the gap in the same line. There is an example at the beginning (0).

Dirty money Sooner or later it's something that everyone does; you put your jeans into the washing machine, having completely (0) forgotten about the money in the pocket. Coins, on the whole, survive the experience	FORGET
thorough (6) _____ and, if they are convinced that it is indeed the remains of a valid banknote, they will send you a (7) _____ - or at least a cheque of the equivalent value.	HARM TEND EXPOSE ACCEPT LET EXAMINE REPLACE
And it's not only washing machines that destroy notes. According to BEMS staff, who receive up to 500 (8) _____ per week, toddlers and puppy dogs also figure high on the list of offenders, as do people who hide their savings in rather (9) _____ places, such as microwave ovens or damp cellars. Sometimes, even banks make use of the service, as happened during last year's spring floods when a number of branches found that their burglar-proof and fireproof safes sadly were not (10) _____ waterproof.	APPLY FORTUNE EQUAL

45. Read the text and use the word given in capitals at the end of some of the lines to form a word that fits in the gap in the same line.

Biodiversity refers to the variety of ecosystems and living organisms and constitutes the (1) FOUND -----of life on Earth. It is vital to human (2) SURVIVE ----- on the planet. Without it, we would not have the basic components of life: oxygen, food, freshwater, fertile soils, medicines, a stable climate and so on. (3) FORTUNE -----, it is the one natural feature on Earth which has been most affected by human activities. The main reason for this is

because it is impossible to put a price tag on biodiversity, so its economic importance has been largely ignored by financial markets, whose (4) DIFFER ----- to this valuable resource has added to the (5) SHAME ----- lack of strategic protection and conservation.

According to the Millennium Ecosystem Assessment, there are between five and thirty million species on our planet but the (6) EXIST ----- of only around two million of those has been formally identified. Every day the (7) EXTINCT -----of species is around 1,000 times more than it would have been without human (8) INTERFERE -----, due to the (9) DESTROY ----- of habitats and land being turned over to agriculture, to name but two causes. Climate change, over-exploitation, habitat loss and fragmentation, pollution and the spread of (10) INVADE ----- alien species are contributing to the biggest disaster and loss of life since dinosaurs disappeared from the planet around sixty-five million years ago.

46. Give the right form of the word in each blank in the following passage.

IT'S NEVER TOO LATE TO LEARN

My attempt to teach myself Spanish has been ...unsuccessful.....(0) SUCCESS
so far and I am wondering whether I am simply(1) ABLE
to learn foreign languages at my age. I am not(2) PATIENCE
and neither am I (3), so why have I found it almost INTELLIGENCE
..... (4) to learn more than just the basics of Spanish after POSSIBLE
nearly six months of study? My vocabulary is (5) beyond ADEQUATE
very basic expressions and my grammar is (6) to say the SATISFY
least. It is not only that my Spanish is (7) but I suspect CORRECT
I sound very (8), too. Recently, I met a Cuban tourist POLITE
in a café and(9), I must have said something FORTUNE
..... (10) because she looked very offended and got up APPROPRIATE
and sat at another table.

47. Give the correct form of the word in the brackets :

If you'd like to do something different on your holiday , You may be (1. INTEREST)
..... in the following the Pilgrim Route to Santiago . The journey starts in
France , and takes you through the(2. MARVEL) scenery of the Pyrenees to
Santiago in Spain . It (3. NORMAL) takes about five weeks to complete the 800
kilometer walk , which give you more than enough time to go (4. SIGHT) There
are plenty of (5. CAMP) , but you can also get rooms in monasteries, which cost little
or nothing. Alternatively , you can stay in (6.COMFORT) hotels , but these are
obviously more (7. EXPENSE)The Pilgrim Route can be quite (8.CROWD)
.....during the summer . Some people find it more (9. ENJOY)to go in
October and November , Which are quieter months, but the (10. ADVANTAGE)
of travelling then is that some of the hotels are closed .

48. Complete the text by writing the correct form of the word in capitals

No matter how well-(1) (intend) _____ their bosses may be, many smokers feel (2) (persecutor)
_____ by their firms' (3) (smoke) _____, policies. "Just call me Sneaky Pete," says a salesman of
(4) (novel) _____ items who would face being fired if his smoking habit was discovered. Says
he: "It's (5) _____ (credit) unfair. I was a smoker when they hired me, and then, out of the blue,
I'm supposed to stop just because the boss says so". Some employees fear their chances for (6)
(advance) may be choked off by their smoking habit though (7) (favor) _____ toward (8) (smoke)
_____ is rarely (9) (explicate) _____. Len Bell, director of human resources at Pacific Northwest
Bell, says a bias against smoking "could be in the back of a (10- management)'s mind when
making decisions on a promotion.

49. Write the correct form of each bracketed word in the numbered space provided. There is an example at the beginning (0).

Thor Heyerdahl and the Kon-Tiki expedition

The Norwegian explorer and (0. ARCHAEOLOGY) --> ARCHAEOLOGIST, Thor Heyerdahl, accomplished many things during his life but his name has become (1.

SEPARABLE) linked with the Kon-Tiki voyage. In 1937, while doing research in the western Pacific, Heyerdahl became (2. INCREASE) interested in how the Polynesian islands had become populated. He made the observation that ocean currents flowed across the Pacific from east to west. Since there were cultural (3. SIMILAR) to be found on either side of this ocean, he was convinced that South Americans had sailed westwards to populate these islands before the eleventh century.

The (4. CENTRE) argument against Heyerdahl's theory was lack of evidence that, at that time, boats existed with the (5. CAPABLE) to cross such an (6. EXPAND) of ocean. So a determined Heyerdahl built a primitive raft of balsa wood, named it Kon-Tiki, and on April 28th, 1947, left Peru with a crew at five. Moved along by the ocean currents, the fragile raft Kon-Tiki sailed a steady 70 kilometers a day.

Despite heavy storms, failure never crossed the crew's minds. After 97 days, they caught (7. SEE) of tone of the islands. However, due to unusually high winds they could not land and, realising that a reef presented an (8. AVOID) obstacle, they prepared for the inevitable (9. COLLIDE) Amazingly, they all survived the crash, and Heyerdahl had his (10. PROVE)

50. Write the correct form of the word given in brackets.

The entire ecological system on Earth can be thought as one huge living (1) (ORGAN). It is composed infinitesimal number of (2) (DEPENDENCE) units that all play their part in contributing to the well-being and functioning of the whole. We human beings are, of course, a part of this (3) (INTRICACY) web of life. Unfortunately, we often forget we are (4) (EXTRICABLE) linked to nature, and by doing so, (5) (ADVERT) contribute to its slow destruction. Survival will depend on our (6) (WILL) to reorganize our political thinking.

No longer can those who ignore nature's (7) (WARN) continue to bury their heads in the sand. Unless these politicians (who, in (8) (DEMOCRACY) countries, are supposed to listen to the people as well as to corporations) do something about the enormous environmental problems facing the Earth, they will cease to be (9) (RESPECT), and this will mean our old system of government will (10) (EVITABLE) change and collapse. Nothing can save them.

51. Write the correct FORM of each bracketed word in the numbered spaces provided.

A successful failure

If there is one historical figure that has been regarded as a failure during his lifetime by so many biographers and yet is remembered by secondary school history students as a (1) (LEGEND) _____ explorer and campaigner, it is David Livingstone.

As an explorer, he erred (2) (DISASTER) _____ in thinking that that the Zambezi river was navigable and he misidentified the source of the Nile. In addition, by the time he died, his campaign against the East African slave trade had had (3) (DISAPPOINT) _____ little success. He was not much better as a husband or father, either, leaving his family behind for years as he trampled thousands of miles over (4) (HOSPITALITY) _____ rugged African terrain.

Despite his mistakes and the fact that his behaviour was often less than (5) (EXAMPLE) _____ he deserved more recognition than he has been given by experts. Indeed, there were values he (6) (BODY) _____ that have held him in high esteem in some circles. He found the (7) (TREAT) _____ of the blacks ensnared in the booming African slave trade so (8) (TASTE) _____ that he

fought (9) (TIRE) _____ to stamp it out. His attempts may have failed during his active campaign but in the year after his death, the Sultan of Zanzibar signed a treaty with Britain guaranteeing the (10) (ABOLISH) _____ of the East African slave trade, an agreement Livingstone had dreamed of.

52. Use the correct form of each bracketed word in the numbered space. Write your answers in the space provided.

When (1-MUSE) on cities over time and in our time, from the first (whenever it was) to today, we must always remember that cities are (2-FACT). Forests, jungles, deserts, plains, oceans – the organic environment is born and dies and is (3-BEAR) endlessly, beautifully, and completely without moral constraint or (4-ETHIC) control. But cities, despite the metaphors that we apply to them from biology or nature (“The city dies when industry flees”; “The neighborhoods are the vital cells of the urban (5-ORGANIC)”), despite the anthropomorphic or (6-SENTIMENT) devices we use to describe cities – are artificial. Nature has never made a city, and what Nature makes that may seem like a city – an anthill, for instance – only seems like one. It is not a city.

Human (7-BE) made and make cities, and it is they, only, that kill cities or let them die. And they do both – make cities and (8-MAKE) cities, by the same means: by (9-ACT) of choice. We enjoy deluding ourselves in this as in other things. We enjoy believing that there are forces out there completely (10-DISPOSE) our fate, natural forces, or forces so strong and overwhelming that send cities through organic and biological phases of birth, growth, and decay.

53. Write the correct FORM of each bracketed word in the numbered space provided in the column on the right.

Food miles

In Britain, what is described as 'food miles', the distance which food is transported from the place where it is grown to its point of sale, continues to rise. This has major economic, social and environmental consequences, given the traffic congestion and pollution which (1. variable) _____ follow.

According to (2. press) _____ groups, the same amount of food is travelling 50 per cent further than twenty years ago. What's more, the rise in the demand for road haulage over this period has mostly been due to the transport of food and drink. The groups assert that the increase in the number of lorry journeys is (3. exceed) _____ and that many of these are far from (4. essence) _____.

In the distribution systems employed by British food _____ (5. retail) _____, fleets of lorries bring all goods into more (6. centre) _____ located warehouses for redistribution across the country. (7. logic) _____ as this might appear, the situation whereby some goods get sent back to the same areas from which they came is (8. avoid) _____.

In response to scathing (9. critic) _____ from environmentalists, some food distributors now aim to minimize the impact of food miles by routing vehicles, wherever possible, on motorways after dark. This encourages greater energy (10. efficient) _____ whilst also reducing the impact on the residential areas through which they would otherwise pass.

54: Write the correct form of each bracketed word in the following sentences. Write your answers in the corresponding numbered boxes

In Totteridge, in north London, there is a yew tree estimated to be between 1,000 and 2,000 years old. This tree, however, is a mere youngster in comparison with others of the species. The record in the UK is held by a yew in Scotland that is thought to be between 4,000 and 5,000 years old. However, such trees are becoming (1) rare and the Totteridge specimen was considered of (2) importance to be named in 1999 as one of the 41 ‘great trees’ in London. Like many yews, the Totteridge tree (3)predates the buildings around it and its exact age is	INCREASE SUFFICE DOUBT MAINTAIN STABLE
--	---

unknown. The Totteridge tree needs little (4) Some of its outer branches hang down so low that they have taken root. But this is part of the tree's natural architecture and contributes to its (5) in high winds. With the best of (6) , ancient yew sites are often tidied up with no benefit to the tree. Dead branches are not (7) shed by the tree and their wood harbours a multitude of insects, an inseparable part of the old tree's natural (8) Something of the tree's history is lost with the (9) of dead wood. After all, the decaying, twisted and (10) parts give the tree character	INTEND READY DIVERSE REMOVE ATTRACT
---	---

55. Supply the correct form of the words in bracket. Write your answers in the space provided under this passage.

For a period of its history, the city of Coventry had a considerable reputation as the main centre of clock and watchmaking in Britain, and Coventry timepieces made then were (1) _____ (SYNONYM) with both quality and (2) _____ (RELY). Few people in the city today will have heard of Samuel Watson, but he almost (3) _____ (HAND) paved the way for Coventry's involvement in the clock and watch business. He was at the (4) _____ (FRONT) of the watchmaking revolution in the 1680s, and although it is not known how Watson became involved in the trade, he was a trailblazer for others.

Watson made his name in 1682 when he sold a clock to King Charles II and was invited to be the King's (5) _____ (MATHEMATICS). The following year he began work on an astronomical clock for the King, complete with planets and signs of the zodiac, which took seven years to build. It not only told the time of day but also the (6) _____ (POSITION) changes of the planets. Queen Mary acquired it in 1691 and it is still in the (7) _____ (OWN) of the Royal Family. He built several other clocks, and by 1690 the clamour for Watson's clocks was such that he left Coventry and took up (8) _____ (RESIDE) in London. He became Master of the London Clockmakers' Company in 1692, which is testament to his (9) _____ (STAND) in the growing industry.

In 1712, Samuel Watson's name disappears from the records of the London Clockmakers' Company, and the (10) _____ (LIKELY) is that he died in that year.

56. Complete the following sentences with the words given in the brackets. You have to change the form of the word.

The Federation Reserve System ,.....(COMMON) called the Fed, is a(n)....(DEPEND) agency of the United States government charged with.....(SEE) the national banking system. Since 1913, the Federation Reserve System has served as the.....(CENTRE) bank for the United States .The Fed's primary function is to control.....(MONETIZE) policy by influencing the cost and.....(AVAILABLE) of money and credit through the purchase and sale of government....(SECURE).If the Federation Reserve provides too little money, interest rates tend to be high, borrowing is expensive, business activity slows down,...(EMPLOY) goes up, and the danger of a recession is....(AUGMENT).On the other hand, if there is too much money, interest rates decline, and borrowing can lead to excess demand, pushing up prices and fuel...(INFLATED)

57. Write the correct FORM of each bracketed word in the numbered space provided in the column on the right. (0)has been done as an example.

Ancient man used sticks of charcoal to draw pictures on cave walls in order to communicate (with, probably, their deities and (0) (TRAIN) huntsmen). Today, some of their direct (1) (DESCEND) are still using 'chalk and talk' and other (2) (MODE) equipment to make presentations to sophisticated business audiences.

Now, there's nothing wrong with whiteboards, flip charts and overhead projectors. In their right context, they are still (3) (EXCEED) useful presentation

- | |
|--------------------|
| 0. train → trainee |
| 1. |
| 2. |
| 3. |
| 4. |
| 5. |
| 6. |

tools. But in a business environment in which the presentation of clear, easily understandable information is a (4) (NEED), and in which memorability is key, managers should be constantly (5) (GRADE) their equipment to keep pace with developments. Audiences are coming to expect high-quality presentations that are (6) (VISION) stimulating and get the message across without wasting time. Professionally-made presentations clearly (7) (SIGNIFICANT) that the person giving them has thought through the issues and knows what they are talking about. They can put a (8) (PERSUADE) case that wins over an audience in a way that pieces of paper can't. And they can put you, or your company, in the most (9) (ADVANTAGE) light possible by delivering a well thought-out message (10) (RELY) every time.

7.
8.
9.
10.

58. Provide the correct form of the words in the brackets.

A man takes a single (1) _____ of a substance and puts it in his mouth. Instantly he is transported to another world, a place of surreal visions and swirling colors. He rushes (2) _____ into this parallel universe. What is this (3) _____ compound with the power to induce such a mind-blowing trip? Is it some kind of drug that makes the user hallucinate? No, it's just a humble cereal ad on TV. The Fruity Wheat ad is the latest in a long line of (4) _____ ads whose imagery appears to draw on the effects of mind-altering substances. Colin Rees of the 'Stop TV Advertising' group, said: 'I find this and other such ads totally (5) _____. Take this stuff and you will experience something out of this world- the (6) _____ of the ad seems clear to me. The companies who make them will say that any relation to drugs is just one (7) _____ of the advert, and not one that they (8) _____. When I complained about this ad, I was told that it didn't contain any (9) _____ messages. I thought that was a bit rich - I think the message in it is blatantly obvious! And I don't think we should be giving TV viewers any (10) _____ in that respect.'

SPOON
HEAD
TERRIFY
CONTROVERSY
ACCEPT
IMPLY
INTERPRET
INTENTION
CONSCIOUS
ENCOURAGE

59. Fill in each blank in the following paragraph with the most suitable form of the word in brackets.

EXTRACT FROM A BOOK ABOUT MEETING

We are (1. SURE) by the experts that we are, as a species, designed for face-to-face communication. But does that really mean having every meeting in person? Ask the bleary-eyed sales team this question as they struggle (2. LABOUR) through their weekly teambuilding session and that answer is unlikely to be in the (3. AFFIRM). Unless you work for a very small business or have an (4. EXCEPT) high boredom threshold, you doubtless spend more time sitting in meetings than you want to. Of course, you could always follow business Norman's example. He liked to express (5. SOLID) with customers queuing at the (6. CHECK) by holding management meetings standing up. Is email a realistic (7. ALTER)? It's clearly a powerful tool for disseminating information, but as a meeting substitute it's seriously flawed. Words alone can cause trouble. We're all full of (8. SECURE) that can be unintentionally triggered by others and people are capable of reading anything they like into an email. There is also a (9. TEND) for email to be used by people who wish to avoid 'real' encounters because they don't want to be (10. FRONT) with any awkwardness.

60. Give the correct form of the words that fit in each gap in the passage.

SKIING HOLIDAYS IN COLORADO

To ski or snowboard in Colorado is to experience the pinnacle of winter sports. The state of Colorado is known for its spectacular scenery and (1. BREATH) ____ views, which inspire today's travelers as much as they spurred on the (2. SETTLE) ____ who first arrived in this part of the US over a century ago. And whether you're seeking the outdoor adventure of a (3. LIFE) ____ exciting nightlife or a great family getaway, Colorado has everything you need.

November through April, snow conditions are (4. CONSIST) ____ and reliable, featuring Colorado's (5. LEGEND) ____ "champagne powder" snow. Extensive snow making and grooming operations always keep trails in top shape.

The mountain destinations in the Colorado Rockies can turn your wildest ski dreams into thrilling (6. REAL) _____. There, you'll find the best skiing and snowboarding on (7. PICTURE) ____ slopes, as well as the finest ski schools in the US. Together, they present an (8. PARALLEL) ____ winter paradise. And the best part is that you'll enjoy friendly, (9. CARE) ____ service in resorts that are (10. COMMIT) ____ to delivering the highest quality amenities.

61: Give the correct forms of the bracketed words to complete the passage. Write your answer in the space provided.

SIR WALTER SCOTT

Sir Walter Scott was the key figure in creating a colorful image of Scotland's past, initially with his bestselling narrative poems, with his even more celebrated novels, the first of which was Waverley. It was published (1. ANONYMITY) _____ in 1814 and, in subsequent years, its (2. SUCCEED) _____ were described as being 'by the author of Waverley', which accounts for the term 'Waverley novels'. Although Scott made no public (3. KNOW) _____ of his (4. AUTHOR) _____ until 1827, the writer's identity was an open secret long before then. He wrote (5. ORDINARY) _____ quickly, and the first collected edition of the Waverley novels was published as early as 1819. A set of illustrations by Alexander Nasmyth was produced for the second collected edition and these drawings were used on the title pages.

Nasmyth has been called the father of landscape painting and, like Walter Scott, he helped to (6. POPULAR) _____ his country's romantic and (7. PICTURE) _____ scenery. The drawings were recently presented to the National Library of Scotland, which now boasts a superb and (8. RIVAL) _____ collection of manuscripts and papers relating to Scott and his circle.

What is less well known about Sir Walter Scott is that after his (9. BANKRUPT) _____ in 1826, his last years were spent in frantic literary activity to pay off all the (10. CREDIT) _____ to whom he owed money.

62. Fill each gap in the following paragraph with a suitable form of the words provided:

There is no other race quite like it; no other race in a place so (1)_____; no other race which puts the body through a(n) (2)_____ test of such extremes. The Antarctic Ice Marathon was the brainchild of Richard Donovan, whose company, Polar Running Adventures, give runners the opportunity to (3)_____ in a race through the barren wasteland that is the snow-covered Union Glacier. Last year, there were some 34 participants in the race, and, this time, the number of (4)_____ is expected to be higher still; such has been the level of interest shown by members of the public, amateur and professional athletes and the media (5)_____. But, while the prospect of being part of as unique an experience as the Antarctic Ice Marathon is, seems, on the face of it, a rather (6)_____ notion, those considering putting their names in the mix would do well to be (7)_____ of just how intense and demanding, both physically and psychologically, the event can be. You will be cut off completely from civilization, with not even a penguin there	ACCESS ENDURE TAKE ENTER LIKE AGREE MIND
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to cheer you on, and you may have to face temperatures dipping considerably lower than the levels you body would be (8)_____ to dealing with, not to mention the (9)_____ of fine weather- think instead near whiteout conditions and zero (10)_____. But, if you still fancy giving it a go, get in touch with Richard and he can make your dream (or nightmare) come true.	CUSTOM PROBABLE VISIBLE
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63. Complete the text by writing a correct form of the word in CAPITALS . (0) has been done as an example.

IS IT WORTH IT?

It is (0) believed that a break from everyday routine can only do you good. Every summer, you can spot prospective (1) at airports and waiting for car ferries. They are (2) - you can tell them a mile away by their sun hats and hopeful expressions.

COMMON
HOLIDAY
MISTAKE

For all their optimism, what often actually happens can be a rude (3) from the blissful holiday dreams of the rest of the year. Sunburn, mosquitoes and (4) expenses can make you think twice about how (5) getting away from it all really is.

WAKE
FORESEE
BENEFIT

The fact is, the (6) of something going wrong is maximized when you are abroad and, (7), your ability to deal with crisis and catastrophe is often minimized. This could be because of language problems, (8) with the culture, or simply a different climate, all of which make everything seem different and unreal.

LIKELY
FORTUNE

So, what is the answer? (9), an annual escape from normal working life is a very positive thing. However, the (10) of seeking an exotic location is questionable when you think of all the things that can go wrong.

FAMILIAR
DOUBT
WISE

64: Write the correct FORM of each bracketed word in the numbered space provided in the column on the right.

Your answers:

Most snap judgments about people are formed of the basis of their (1. FACE) _____ features. The eyes, regarded as clues to one's true character, are said (2. POETRY) _____ to be the windows of the soul: closely positioned, they imply (3. SLY) _____; set wide apart they suggest honesty and directness. Thin mouths are equated with meanness and full mouths with (4. SENSUAL) _____. Unconsciously, we make such instant judgments and they are made about us. There is no hiding place for the place. Always (5. EXPOSE) _____ and vulnerable, it (6. VOLUNTEER) _____ expresses happiness, desire and joy, anger, fear, shame and (7. LOATHE) _____. Precisely for that reason, a (8. MASK) _____ face evokes fear and horror: once someone's distinguishing characteristics are hidden, we cannot read or recognize the person and fear of the (9. KNOW) _____ immediately arouses (10. SUSPECT) _____	1. 2. 3. 4..... 5..... 6. 7. 8..... 9..... 10.
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65. Use the words in capitals to form a word that fits the space. Example: 0: PROBABILITY
DANGEROUS WORK

The (0).....(PROBABLE) of your being killed or injured at work determines how much life (1).....(INSURE) you have to pay. An (2).....(ELECTRIC), for example, has a fairly high life (3).....(EXPECT)- they are only at risk from the odd (4).....(FAULT) cable- and therefore in a low risk (5).....(CLASSIFY). Higher premiums are paid by people who have more (6).....(DANGER) jobs such a (7).....(CONSTRUCT) workers. There were sixty-five deaths on building sites last year alone. (8).....(FORTUNATELY), most accidents and deaths are caused by a (9).....(TEND) to ignore (10).....(SAFE) regulations, when simple precautions and good sense can prevent fatalities.

66: Fill in each blank with the suitable form of the word in capital.

It's noisy in space!

Inside the International Space Station, it is so noisy that the astronauts cannot hear one another. As a result, United States and Russian engineers have launched a (1)_____ repair programme which they hope will lead to the (2)_____ of the station's 72-decibel roar: the equivalent of standing beside a busy motorway. 'It is not a (3)_____ situation,' said Mike Engle, a (4)_____ for the engineering team. 'Apart from astronauts losing sleep, there is a danger one of them will (5)_____ a colleague's instruction and press an incorrect button!' (6)_____, most of the noise comes from the equipment needed to keep them (7)_____. 'The coolers are the worst,' Mr Engle explained. 'But without them, the station would become (8)_____ hot! When we put together the station we faced a choice. We could either spend extra years (9)_____ that the station would be totally quiet, or we could get on and build the thing. Now it's assembled, we are doing our best to (10)_____ it down.	PRIOR REDUCE HEALTH SPEAK HEAR IRONY LIFE BEAR SURE QUIET
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67. Read the following passage and supply the correct verb forms.

Tube Inspired a Book

For many people, the London Underground is a grim(0. NECESSARY) that gets them from A to B. But for (1. BUD)..... author Preethi Nair, it is a source of inspiration. She has just published her first novel, Gypsy Masala - a tale she dreamt up whilst commuting on the Metropolitan Line. "Have you observed people on the tube?" she asks (2. ENTHUSE) "Everyone is in their own little world. I just used to sit there and imagine what kind of lives they led."

Gypsy Masala charts the adventures and (3. INNER)..... thoughts of three members of an Indian family living in London, as they search for happiness. "It is a story about following your dreams," says Preethi, who gave up her high-pressure job as a management (4. CONSULT) in order to go in (5. PURSUE)..... of her ambition of becoming a writer. "It was a big risk but it was definitely the right decision in terms of peace of mind and (6. CONTENT).....," she explains.

Preethi was born in a small village in the Indian state of Kerala and moved to London with her parents at the age of three. She says the striking contrast in cultures made a (7. LAST) impression and is reflected in her story, which flits between the suburbs of London and (8. FAR)..... India. Many of the scenes in the book are based on the place where she was born and spent long summer holidays.

“It is a tiny village that is lost in time. There is still no(9. RUN) water and it is quite difficult to get to. It is completely (10. TOUCH)..... , and so beautiful,” she says.

68. Use the correct form of each bracketed word in the numbered space. Write your answers in the space provided.

Human activity made its mark on land use and vegetation in coastal regions of southern Europe long before the first (1. PACK).....holidays arrived. By classical times, these areas had already seen extensive (2. ERODE).....by natural and human activity, and the process continues today.	1..... .. 2..... . 3..... .. 4..... . 5..... .. 6..... .. 7..... .. 8..... . 9..... 10.....
The hospitable climate of the area, long appreciated in literature as well as holiday brochures, produces seasonal variations in levels of soil (3. MOIST)and consequently in plant growth. In an area where (4. DRY)occur frequently, there was a distinctive soil type at one time, with plants which had adapted to it. Nowadays though, this soil cover is no longer in (5. EXIST).....anywhere in the region.	
The early years of the 1980s were (6. EXCEPT).....dry and this exacerbated problems brought about by the (7. SUBSTANCE)..... growth of industry in rural areas and the intensification of agriculture. Pollution and insufficient water supplies have become problems to which the landscape is increasingly (8. SENSE)..... The more recently this type of land has fallen out of use, the longer it takes for plant cover to reestablish itself.	
The European Union has set up a programme of (9. SEARCH)..... into land degradation in southern Europe, involving forty-four universities in the (10. GATHER).....of data which can be used to inform the policy decisions needed to deal with the issue.	

69. Complete the following passage with the correct forms of given words.

OXYGEN NEGLECT INDICATE (X 2) PURSUE PROOF
NATAL AFFLICT EXCEED MOUNT

Mineral, vitamin, and (1) _____ health supplements make up a multi-billion-dollar industry in the United States alone, but do they really work? Evidence suggests supplementation is clearly indicated in special circumstances, but can actually be harmful in others. For the general population, however, supplements have (2) _____ or no impact on the prevention of common cancers, cardiovascular diseases, cognitive decline, mortality, or any other major (3) _____ of health. In (4) _____ of a longer, happier and healthier, there are certainly better investments for most people than a tube of vitamin supplements.

Particular sub-groups of the population can gain a (5) _____ benefit from supplementation. Folic acid has long been indicated as a (6) _____ supplement due to its assistance in foetal cell division and corresponding ability to prevent neural tube birth defects. The elderly may also benefit from extra vitamin D; calcium can help prevent bone fractures, and zinc can maintain vision while deflecting macular degeneration in people who would otherwise be likely to develop this (7) _____.

There is (8) _____ evidence, however, for many people to steer clear of multivitamins. The prime example is (9) _____ vitamin A has been proven to increase women’s risk of a hip fracture and vitamin E was (10) _____ in a study that demonstrated higher rates of congestive heart failure among such vitamin users.

70. Use the correct form of each bracketed word in the numbered space. Write your answers in the space provided.

Responding to (1. PROVOKE)insults that have been thrown at you is a wonderful way of honing your sense of humour. The great (2. PLAY)George Bernard Shaw was a (3. CONTEMPORANEOUS).....of Winston Churchill’s. George

Bernard Shaw thoughtfully invited Churchill to the first night of one of his plays, (4. CLOSE)two tickets with a note which said, “One for yourself and one for a friend – if you have one.” Churchill lost no time in writing back, saying that unfortunately, due to pressure of work, he would be (5. ABLE)to come, but could he have tickets for the second night – if there is one.” This joke was (6. DATE)more recently by a (7. PROMINENCE)politician in the labour party, when speaking to a colleague and (8. TERM)rival of his. The two men found themselves in the same meeting, despite being (9. SWEAR)enemies. The colleague apparently rose to excuse himself, saying that he had arranged to phone some friends, where upon the statesman immediately handed him a small coin (enough for a brief local call) and said (10. WIT), “There you are. Go ahead and phone them all.”

71. Write the correct form of the word given

We’ve all felt anger at sometime, whether as faint (0) annoyance or blind rage. Anger is a normal, sometimes useful human emotion, but uncontrolled outbursts of temper can be (1) _____. “People who give free rein to their anger, (2) _____ of the offence this may cause, haven’t learned to express themselves constructively”, says Martin Smolik, who runs weekend (3) _____ courses in anger management. “It is important to maintain your (4) _____ and put your case in an assertive, not aggressive, manner without hurting others. Being assertive doesn’t mean being pushy or demanding; it means being (5) _____ of yourself and other people.” He adds that people who are (6) _____ angered are intolerant of frustration, (7) _____ or irritation and, not surprisingly, find (8) _____ to other people very difficult. But what causes people to behave like this? It seems there is evidence to support the idea that some children may be born (9) _____ and prone to anger and this tendency is sometimes apparent from a very early age. However, research also suggests that a person’s family (10) _____ may have an influence. Very often, people who are quick-tempered come from disorganized and disruptive families who find it difficult to express their emotions.	0. ANNOY 1. DESTROY 2. REGRAD 3. RESIDENCE 4. COMPOSE 5. RESPECT 6. EASY 7. CONVENIENT 8. RELATE 9. IRRITATE 10. GROUND
--	--

72. Supply the correct word for each blank.

A live broadcast of any public event, such as a space flight or sporting occasion, is almost (1) _____ (VARIABLE) accompanied by the thoughts of a (2) _____ (COMMENT). This may be on television, along with the relevant pictures, alternatively on radio. The technique involved (3) _____ (DIFFERENT) between the two media, with radio broadcasters needing to be more explicit and (4) _____ (DESCRIBE) because of the absence of visual information. TV commentators do not need to paint a _____ picture for their audience; instead, their various (5) _____ (OBSERVE) should add to the images that are already there. There will sometimes be silences and pauses in a TV commentary, although these are becoming (6) _____ (INCREASE) rare. Both types of commentators should try to be informative, but should avoid sounding (7) _____ (OPINION). In sports commentaries, fairness and (8) _____ (IMPART) to both sides is vital, but spontaneity and enthusiasm are valued by those watching or listening. Sports commentators usually broadcast live in an essentially unscripted way, although they may refer to previously prepared materials such as sports statistics. Because of the (9) _____ (PREDICT) nature

of live events, thorough preparation in advance is vital. The Internet has helped enormously with this aspect of the job. Anyone interested in becoming a commentator should have excellent (10) _____ (ORGANISE) skills, the willingness to work irregular hours, and a strong voice.

73: Write the correct FORM of each bracketed word in the number space provided in the column on the right. (0) has been done as an example.

Example: 0. existence

Curiosity goes back to the dawn of human (0) EXIST. This irresponsible desire to know is not a (1) CHARACTER of inanimate objects. Nor does it seem to be attributable to some form of living organism which, for that very reason, we can scarcely bring ourselves to consider alive. A tree, for example, does not display (2) RECOGNISE curiosity, nor does a sponge or even an oyster. If chance events bring them poison, predators or parasites, they die as (3) CEREMONIOUS as they lived. Early in the scheme of life, (4) DEFEND motion was developed by some organisms. It meant an (5) ORDINARY advance in their control of the environment. A moving organism no longer waited in stolid (6) RIGID for food to come its way, but went out after it. This individual that hesitated in the (7) ZEAL search for food, or that was overly (8) CONSERVE in its investigation, starved.

As organisms grew more complex, more messages of greater variety were received from and about the (9) ROUND environment. At the same time, the nervous system, the living instrument that interprets and stores the data collected by the sense organs, became (10) INCREASE complex

74: Write the correct FORM of each bracketed words in the numbered spaces provided.

Pop Musicals

Lord Andrew Lloyd Webber, a man whose (0) compositions, eclectic rock based works, helped (1) VITAL _____ British and American (2) MUSIC _____ theatre in the late 20th century. As a student at Oxford University, a (3) PARTNER _____ was founded between Webber and Timothy Rice to put on dramatic productions.

Their first (4) NOTE _____ successful venture was 'Joseph and The Amazing Technicolor Dreamcoat', a pop oratorio for children that earned world-wide acclaim.

It was followed by the rock opera, 'Jesus Christ Superstar', an extremely popular, though (5) CONTROVERSY _____ work that blended classical forms to tell the story of Jesus' life. This show ran longer than any other similar show in British (6) THEATRE _____ history. Lloyd Webber's last (7) ART _____ collaboration with Rice was on 'Evita'. 'Cats' was his next major production, in which he set to music verses from a children's book by T.S. Eliot.

With two (8) LYRIC _____ Charles Hart and Richard Stilgoe, he then composed a hugely successful version of 'The Phantom of the Opera'. Lloyd Webber's best works were flashy spectacles that featured vivid melodies and forceful and dramatic staging. He was able to blend such varied and (9) SIMILAR _____ genres as rock and roll, English music-hall song, and (10) OPERA _____ forms into music that had a wide mass appeal.

75: Complete the passage with the correct form of the given words

Miserable, overworked, insecure – The British work the longest hours in Europe and express the least job satisfaction. However much richer they are, they are becoming more (1. content)- _____ with work every year. What is the point of economic success if it is matched by growing (2. happy) _____? Like dumb oxen we work harder than everyone else – a third of men work more than 50 hours a week – but we're not smarter. For more than a century factory acts and ever shorter working hours marked the onward march of (3. industry) _____ progress. Now social history has (4. appear) _____ gone into reverse.

In an annual study Professor Cary Cooper of the Manchester School of Management revisits 5000 managers, from CEOs down to juniors. He finds them (5. increase) _____ anxious about

their lives. This is hardly (6. surprise)_____ since half of them work most evenings and a third work most weekends. Despite falling (7. employ)_____, people feel their own job or status is under threat because they suffer more turmoil at work than they did five years ago. Restructuring, downsizing and radical changes at work mean a life of constant upheaval, and the current merger epidemic leads to (8. predict)_____ job loss. Most feel that this uncertainty damages their home life and health as well as their company's (9. produce)_____. These are the people who set the work patterns for their organization, yet even they are victims of forces beyond their control – such as pressure from investors and (10. compete)_____. What can be done?

76. Read the text below and give the correct form of the word in CAPITALS. (10 points)

Most snap (1 - JUDGE) _____ about people are formed on the basis of their facial features. The eyes, regarded as clues to one's true character, are said (2 - POETRY) _____ to be the windows of the soul: closely positioned, they imply (3- SLY) _____; set wide apart they suggest (4- HONEST) _____ and directness. Thin mouths are equated with meanness and full mouths with (5- SENSUAL) _____. Unconsciously, we make such instant judgments and they are made about us. There is no hiding place for the face. Always exposed and vulnerable, it (6- VOLUNTARY) _____ expresses happiness, desire and joy, anger, fear, shame and (7- LOATHE) _____. Precisely for that person, a masked face evokes fear and horror; once someone's distinguishing (8- CHARACTER) _____ are hidden, we cannot read or recognize the person and fear of the (9- KNOW) _____ immediately arouses (10- SUSPICIOUS) _____

77. Complete the following text with the correct forms of the words given in the brackets.

COPING SKILLS FOR HAPPIER COUPLES

Psychologists agree that conflicts are inevitable in almost any long-term (1) _____ (RELATE); however, what matters most is the way in which they are resolved rather than the sources of the (2) _____ (AGREE) themselves. According to recent studies, the methods that couples use to settle their differences are crucial to the success of the outcome.

One of the interesting findings is that although (3) _____ (EXCESS) aggressive behavior patterns are obviously (4) _____ (DESIRE), what must be avoided at all costs is the (5) _____ (SUPPRESS) of anger, as feelings of resentment can lead a relationship to break down (6) _____ (RETRIEVE).

It is essential for couples to communicate when things start going wrong, and successful conflict (7) _____ (RESOLVE) involves a three stage process. Firstly, one partner should explain precisely what the problem is and should try and remain as calm and (8) _____ (EMOTION) as possible. Secondly, the couple should discuss the specific problem in detail, taking care not to rake up old grievances. Finally, and perhaps most (9) _____ (IMPORTANCE), there should be negotiation until a (10) _____ (SATISFY) agreement is reached. This may not mean that their problem will be solved, but even this is preferable to allowing a problem to rankle.

78. Give the correct form of the word in brackets in the text below

The Annual General Meeting of the Liberart Society will be held on 29th November. Members should fill in a (1. REGISTER).....card if they plan to attend. The online (2.DATA)..... of members is now in place. Any (3. MODIFY).....have to be made soon, so please contact the secretary if you would like anything altered.

Ms Emily Wilson has finished her history of the Society. It is (4.TITLE)..... A Society for Everyone. The date of (5. PUBLISH)is not yet known. This year's social evening will be held on 5th December. There is a charge of £5 for (6. ADMIT) and there will be (7. COMPLIMENT).....snacks.

The first event of next year is a talk by Robert McWilliam, Hopelessness in the Novels of F. Scott Fitzgerald, which focuses on the (8.MELANCHOLIA)..... mood of (9. FULFIL).....desire in Fitzgerald's works. Further details will be (10. FORTH).....

80. Use the word given in capitals to form a word that fits in the space.

ALBERT EINSTEIN

Albert Einstein's work has enormously (1)(BROAD).....our understanding of the universe and has had a (2)(CONSIDER)

..... impact on all our lives. Thanks to his equation $E = mc^2$, we now know that energy and mass (or matter) are directly related to each other. To a very great (3)(EXTEND)....., it is Einstein who is responsible for our now knowing that space and time are actually one thing: space-time. (4)(ADD)....., without $E = mc^2$, we would not have nuclear power – and nuclear weapons – today.

Einstein did not become famous because of $E = mc^2$, which was first published in 1905. At the time, his paper was (5)(LARGE).....ignored, even by most scientists. Indeed, it was 14 years later that Einstein first made headlines round the world, when scientific evidence began to show that his Theory of General Relativity, which was an (EXTEND)..... of his 1905 paper, was correct.

The idea that only a tiny (7)(MINOR).....of scientists can understand Einstein's theories comes from this media reporting. The New York Times asked its golfing correspondent to cover the story. As he was clearly out of his (8)(DEEP)....., he presumed that everyone else was too. A myth was born.

Space, time, energy and mass are (9)(WEIGH).....subjects – no pun intended – to get to grips with, but Einstein's ideas are not impossible to understand by any means. The implications of Einstein's work for our lives, however, may well be (10)(FINITE).....

81. Use the correct form of each word on the right to complete the numbered spaces provided in the passage. Write your answers on your answer sheet.

The mysteries of the skies

Three hundred and fifty years before the first men looked down on the amazingly beautiful surface of the moon from close quarters, Galileo's newly built telescope (1) _____ him to look at the edge of the hitherto mysterious sphere. He saw that the apparently (2) _____ surface was not divinely smooth and round, but bumpy and imperfect. He realized that although the moon might appear (3) _____, resembling a still life painted by the hand of a cosmic (4) _____, it was a real world, perhaps not very different from our own. This amounted to a great (5) _____ hardly to be expected in his day and age, although nowadays his (6) _____ may appear to some to be trivial and (7) _____.

Not long after Galileo lunar's observations, the skies which had previously been so (8) _____ revealed more of their extraordinary mysteries. Casting around for further wonders, Galileo focused his lens on the (9) _____ planet of Jupiter. Nestling next to it, he saw four little points of light circling the distant planet. Our moon it appeared, perhaps (10) _____ in the eyes of those fearful of what the discovery might mean, was not alone!

1. ABLE
2. LIVE
3. ACT
4. ART
5. ACHIEVE
6. CONCLDE
7. SIGNIFY
8. ELUDE
9. STRIKE
10. FORTUNE

82. Use the correct form of each of the words given to fill in the blank in each sentence.

Just how readable should a popular science book be? This may seem an old question, but there is an important issue at stake here, as was made clear at the recent Aventis Science Book Awards, when jury chairman Lewis Wolpert (1)..... (passion) espoused the cause for making the genre more demanding of readers.

The biologist believes too many science writers are now running scared of (2) (complex). As he pointed out, the public does not expect James Joyce or T.S. Eliot to be easy follow. Indeed, readers positively relish these authors' intricacies, (3) (labyrinth) excesses and abstruse metaphors. So why then do we exclude science writers from such (4)..... (expect), Wolpert asked, why do we presume that they – and only they - adopt the approach of the lowest common literary denominator and grind down the (5).....(FINITE) subtleties of the universe to an easy - to – digest pap?

In sort, science books should be written to produce as much cerebral sweat as do Ulysses and The Wasteland, a point (6)..... (exemplary) by his jury's choice of winner – Brian Greene's long, dense and extremely technical The Elegant Universe, an (7)..... (compromise) treatise on cosmology. And it is here that we reach the nub of the issue for, although (8).....(ELEGANCE) written, the book is one of such density and opacity it pushes the notion of popular science writing close to the precipice of (9) (comprehend) and leaves one fearful that it will only daunt, rather than attract, the (10) (initiate).

83. Give the correct form of the word.

The (1. assert)..... that mathematics has been a major force in the of modern culture appears to many people (2. credible)or, at best, a rank exaggeration. This (3. believe)results from a very common but (4. error)conception of what mathematics really is. Influenced by what was taught in school, the average person regards mathematics as a series of techniques of use only to the scientists, the engineer and perhaps the (5. finance)..... The reaction to such teaching is (6. taste) for the subject and a decision to ignore it. When challenged on this decision, a well-read person can obtain the support of authorities. No less than a (7. person)than Schopenhauer, the philosopher, described mathematics as the (8. low)activity of the spirit, as is shown by the fact that it can be performed by a machine. Despite such (9. authority)judgments, the layman's decision to ignore mathematics is wrong. The subject is not a series of techniques. These are indeed the least important aspects. The techniques are mathematics stripped of motivation, (10 reason), beauty and significance.

84/ Complete the text by writing a form of the word in CAPITALS in each space.

RAIN MAKING

When it rains, it doesn't always pour. During a typical storm, a	
...comparatively.....small amount of the locked up moisture	(0) COMPARE
in each cloud reaches the ground as rain. So the idea that human (1)	(1). INTERVENE
..... - a rain dance, perhaps – might encourage the sky to	
give up a little (2)water has been around since	(2). ADD
prehistoric times. More recently, would-be rain makers have used a	
more direct (3) - that of throwing various chemicals	(3). PROCEED
out of aeroplanes in an effort to wring more rain from the clouds, a	
practice known as "cloud seeding".	
Yet such techniques, which were first developed in the 1940s,	(4). NOTORIETY
are (4).....difficult to evaluate. It is hard to (5).....,	(5). CERTAIN
for example, how much rain would have fallen anyway. So, despite	
much anecdotal evidence of the advantages of cloud seeding, which	
has led to its adoption in more than 40 countries around the world,	
as far as scientists are concerned, results are still (6).....	(6)CONCLUSIVE

That could be about to change. For the past three years (7).....	(7). RESEARCH
have been carrying out the most extensive and (8).....	(8). RIGOUR
evaluation to date of a revolutionary new technique which will	
substantially boost the volume of (9).....	(9). RAIN
The preliminary (10).....of their experiments indicate	(10). FIND
that solid evidence of the technique's effectiveness is now within the scientists' grasp.	

85. Read the text below. Use the word given in capitals at the end of some of the lines to form a word that fits in the gap in the same line.

The courteous smile of an author selling books, signing	
copies or chatting on television shows can be (1) _____.	DECEIVE
Behind the scenes of the book tour that has become as much as	
a part of the modern bestseller as print and paper, the writer	
may be a (2) _____ for a Golden Dartboard Award.	CONTEND
This is the Oscar for authors (3) _____ behaving	ALLEGED
badly, an informal award nominated by the weary, sometimes	
(4) _____, publicity and sales. They call	TRAUMA
themselves (5) “_____” and “wet nurses” as	BABY
they tend to the fragile egos and (6) _____	CONVENTION
demands of authors freed from their word processors.	
Among the most feared (7) _____ for the publicists	ASSIGN
are the feminist writer who is remembered for yelling at her	
publicists in public and in (8) _____ language, and	COLOUR
the thriller writer whose publicists report that they have	
instructions from his publisher to speak only when spoken to.	
One (9) _____ of a tour with him, who nominated	SURVIVE
him for a Golden Dartboard, says: “ he treats us all as his	
inferiors”. However, publicists on his most recent tour say that	
he was an absolute (10) _____ to work with.	ENJOY

86: Write the correct FORM of each bracketed words in the numbered spaces provided.

THE CAT

The (0) domesticated cat, more commonly referred to as the house cat, is the smallest member of the (1) _____ feline family. Like their wild cousins, house cats (2) _____ have streamlined bodies, classically shaped skulls, elongated tails and specially evolved teeth and claws. All of these physical attributes contribute to the (3) _____ of the cat as a carnivorous predator. House cats, like their larger relatives found in the wild, are renowned for their acute sense of balance, amazing (4) _____ and lithe, (5) _____ movements. In contrast to man's best friend the dog, cats are not considered to be social animals in the sense that they have never (6) _____ travelled in packs or adopted leaders. Dogs, on the other hand, which have always been social (7) _____, seem to have been better suited for the fireside hearth as they (8) _____ transferred their allegiance from the leader of the canine pack to their human master. This interesting fact may offer an answer as to why cats appear to be	(0) DOMESTIC 1. EXTEND 2. CHARACTER 3. POTENT 4. AGILE 5. GRACE 6. HABIT 7. CREATE 8. READY 9. DEPEND 10. PREFER
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so much more (9) _____ and self-reliant than dogs. Dog owners often cite the cat's innate aloofness as adequate reason for their own personal pet (10) _____.	
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87. Read the article below and change the word in CAPITALS so that it fits the space. There is an example at the beginning.

It's only skin deep

We are the only animal that chooses what it will look like. True, the chameleon changes colour, but not (0) __ wilfully _____. (WILL)

Unlike us, it doesn't get up in the morning and ask itself, "What shall I look like today?", but we can and do. Indeed, the _____ (ANTIQUE) of body decoration points to the conclusion that it is a key factor in our development as the _____ (DOMINATE) life-form on our planet. No human society has ever been found where some form of body decoration is not the norm.

By _____ (CUSTOM) their physical appearance, our ancestors distanced themselves from the rest of the animal _____ (KING). Within each tribe this helped them to mark out differences of role, status and _____ (KIN). Our ancestors developed _____ (ORDINARY) techniques of body decoration for _____ (PRACTISE) reasons. How to show where one tribe ends and another begins? How to memorably underline the _____ (SIGNIFY) of that moment when an individual becomes an adult member of society? _____ (ARGUE), without the expressive capabilities of such "body language" we would have been _____ (FINITE) less successful as a species.

88. Fill each gap of the following passage with the correct form of the word in brackets. Write your answers in the correspondent numbered boxes.

Many years ago, a young man was traveling one night through a forest (1. INHABIT) _____ by Duergars, an evil race of fairies, who liked nothing better than to lure (2. SUSPECT) _____ humans to their death.

As he was making his way down the narrow path, he looked at the (3. TOWER) _____ pine trees. Black heavy (4. THUNDER) _____ with rain were racing across the sky, and he knew that he would soon have to find shelter. Presently he saw the glow of a fire on the hillside and left the path to clamber up the steep slope that led to the (5. ENTER) _____ of the cave.

He stood at the entrance and looked in. It was a vast, empty cavern whose sides rose up to a (6. VAULT) _____ ceiling. On the ground in the centre a space had been cleared and a warm fire was throwing (7. FLICKER) _____ shadows across the floor. He went cautiously towards the fire and sat down.

As his eyes slowly grew used to the dim light, the (8. MENACE) _____ face of a Duergar begun to (9. EMERGENCE) _____. The creature was sitting (10. MOTION) _____ on the opposite side of the fire; it stared at him through its slanting green eyes but said nothing.

89. Write the correct FORM of each bracketed word in the following text.

Thanks to the utopitous use of vanilla as a _____ (1. FLAVOUR) to ice creams and cakes the world over, its taste is more _____ (2. RECOGNISE) to a majority of people than the _____ of the plant (3. DISAPPEAR).

The plant itself is actually a _____ (4. NATION) of the tropical forest of Central America, and is the only _____ (5. VARY) of orchid to be grown on a commercial scale. Its delicate white flowers open in the early morning and after pollination by insects or humming birds, a narrow beam-like pod forms and _____ (6. RIPE), taking a period of five to seven months to reach _____ (7. MATURE). It is this pod which is harvested to provide food crop we know as vanilla.

Despite its American origin, for decades it was only cultivated _____ (8. EXTEND) on the Indian Ocean island of Madagascar, where it was introduced at the end of nineteenth century. It

soon became clear that the vanilla grown there was of a quality _____ (9. KNOW) in other areas, and the island quickly became one of the world's major _____ (10. SUPPLY).

90: Supply the correct form of the word in brackets.

Feng Shui is the ancient Chinese art of bringing balance to one's immediate surroundings. It aims to harness energy flow within the home to make it a nice, healthy place in which to live.

Although in the west, it has only recently gained acceptance, in China it is considered (1- DISPENSE).....to consult a Feng Shui (2- PRACTICE).....before moving house or establishing a business. On a mundane level, it is the art of furniture placement, but on deeper examination (3- MEAN).....philosophical and religious roots are found (4- PIN)

.....this venerable art form. The Taoist philosophy out of which it grew sees the world as made up of potent but invisible energy which it calls "chi". Feng Shui aims to divert this hidden flow to create a (5- HARMONY).....environment. Although this is an unfamiliar concept to the Western world, the rise of Feng Shui continues (6- ABATE)..... Feng Shui offers some basic rules with which to augment the potential of one's environment. (7- REMOVE)

.....of clutter is said to promote feelings of (8- LUCID).....and calmness. The utilization of plants (9-ACT).....the detrimental effect of machinery, computers and so on.

Finally because chi energy enters through the front door, it is provident to keep one's door in perfect condition to remove any (10- IMPEDE).....to the passage of entering chi energy.

91. Write the correct FORM of each bracketed word in the numbered space provided in the column on the right.

Food miles

In Britain, what is described as 'food miles', the distance which food is transported from the place where it is grown to its point of sale, continues to rise. This has major economic, social and environmental consequences, given the traffic congestion and pollution which (1. variable) _____ follow.

According to (2. press) _____ groups, the same amount of food is travelling 50 per cent further than twenty years ago. What's more, the rise in the demand for road haulage over this period has mostly been due to the transport of food and drink. The groups assert that the increase in the number of lorry journeys is (3. exceed) _____ and that many of these are far from (4. essence) _____.

In the distribution systems employed by British food _____ (5. retail) _____, fleets of lorries bring all goods into more (6. centre) _____ located warehouses for redistribution across the country. (7. logic) _____ as this might appear, the situation whereby some goods get sent back to the same areas from which they came is (8. avoid) _____.

In response to scathing (9. critic) _____ from environmentalists, some food distributors now aim to minimize the impact of food miles by routing vehicles, wherever possible, on motorways after dark. This encourages greater energy (10. efficient) _____ whilst also reducing the impact on the residential areas through which they would otherwise pass

92: Write the correct form of each bracketed word in the corresponding numbered boxes.

Non-Verbal Communication

Sociological research points to the theory that certain ways of positioning or moving the body have a direct (1-CORRELATE) _____ with how one is perceived. People emit an aura of strength or power dependent on posture, gestures and eye movement. Quick, enthusiastic, (2-MEAN) _____ movements and gestures suggest a dynamic, alert person. People who look at, and maintain eye contact with their audience while conversing with them exude confidence and (3- FEAR) _____

Somebody who is relaxed enough to stand before his audience without any (4- VISION) _____ signs of stress exudes self- assuredness and honesty. Even though these people are

comfortable in their stance, they hold themselves erect and avoid looking round-shouldered or hunched over. Being lazy with one's posture could be (5- INDICATE) _____ of defeat, while standing tall and proud paints a picture of one who is in charge. Being conscious of one's posture and gestures when sitting is also (6- CONDUCT) _____ to creating the right impression on the (7- HOLD) _____. When one wishes to appear self-assured and knowledgeable in an important (8- PERSON) _____ situation where sitting is required, a high, straight-backed chair should be chosen when possible. Placing and clasping the hands behind the head, with elbows stretched to the sides, adds to the impression of comfortable (9- ASSERT) _____. It also keeps the hands under control and out of danger of (10- WANT) _____ fidgeting

93. Write the correct form of the word given in the brackets.

My time in China had given me an enduring interest in Chinese art, so I decided to go to Liu Li Chang, where for centuries there has been an antiques market. Unfortunately, many things for sale there nowadays are modern (1.IMITATE)_____. Empty - handed and somewhat (2.ILLUSION) _____,I went into a tea house and sat through the usual ceremony, but there were (3.IDENTIFY) _____ differences here too: it seemed quicker and the tea lacked that extraordinary lingering scent. Thoroughly (4.HEART) _____, I returned to my hotel: one of the enormous, faceless places which have sprung up everywhere. Yet here, in a dark shop tucked away off the lobby, my melancholy mood disappeared, for I met a (5.SURVIVE) _____ from 1989, who remembered me instantly. Not everything had been entirely forgotten.

94. Write the correct form of the word given in the brackets.

Mankind's intuition of freedom, and our identification of freedom with knowledge, sets us apart from animals. The animal's grasp of freedom is (6.SIGNIFY) _____ in comparison, being only the freedom to respond to external stimuli. The nearest creature to us on the (7.EVOLVE)_____ tree of life, the chimpanzee, can't retain an image for a sufficient length of time to be able to reflect on it. So animal's life is largely a matter of conditioned reflexes, performed in an (8.TERMINATE)_____present; in short, animals are little more than machines with consciousness. While the animal is carried along (9.SUBMIT) _____ on the stream of time, mankind has certain capacities that (10.POWER) _____ us to resist the current or look into the future.

95. write the correct form of each bracketed in the numbered space provided in the column on the right. There is an example at the beginning (0).

The (0)_____ (EXPLODE) growth in the number of closed-circuit television (CCTV) (1) _____ (SURVEY) system in recent years is transforming cities centres in some countries. For some people, the cameras have a (2)_____ (PSYCHOLOGY) benefit, taking comfort in the (3)_____ (BELIEVE) that they are being watched and protected. In some neighbourhoods, there are even socially (4)_____ (INCLUDE) CCTV systems, which allow local (5)_____ (RESIDE) to tune in to community TV and watch what is happening outside their front doors. People know the cameras can be (6)_____ (HELP) in solving crimes, but are they right to believe that cameras are keeping them safer? According to one university professor of (7)_____ (CRIME), they are not. He conducted a study of 14 CCTV systems and found that, in general, the (8)_____ (INSTALL) of cameras has (9)_____ (SURPRISE) little impact on crime. In only one of the 14 areas could a (10)_____ (SIGNIFY) drop in crime levels be linked to CCTV.	Your answers: 0. explosive 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10.
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96. Give the correct form of the words given in brackets.

A recent government report (1. HIGH) _____ the extent to which credit card debt is spiraling. Blame is (2. PORTION) _____ solely to the credit card companies, who, the report claims, will go to any (3. LONG) _____ to attract new customers. (4. ADD) _____, according to the report, they are responsible for encouraging (5. EXIST) _____ customers to borrow more by raising their monthly limit. Certainly a recent advertising campaign by a major credit card company – which has since been (6. DRAW) _____ – seems to bear these findings out. However, while the responsibility of the credit card companies is not (7. CONSIDER) _____, it is, in my opinion, unfair to lay all the blame on their shoulders. The (8. MAJOR) _____ of credit card users are able to make their (9. PAY) _____ on time without difficulty. There will always be a minority of people in our society who are financially (10. RESPONSE) _____. If they run up huge debts, is it really the credit card company's fault?

More exercises

1. This place is an _____ zone, which is restricted to people who work in the Parliamentary House only. (EXCLUDE)
2. He was _____ by the darkness and got lost in the forest. (NIGHT)
3. He was _____ with intelligence but he tried hard to make up for it. (ENDOW)
4. Any _____ gimmicks are forbidden in this competition. (MALICE)
5. Surely all women must have _____ instinct or the human race would die out. (MOTHER)
6. Putting up with noise coming from the neighbor is probably the most _____ thing. (TO)
7. The leader was taken into custody, which brought an end to the _____. (SURGE)
8. The spectacular view of Sa Pa has _____ many visitors. (RAPTURE)
9. Andy has received such _____ fame after he tried himself in the school's play. (WONT)
10. The aridity in that area _____ a poor crop. (TOKEN)
11. Some people argue that money has _____ football. (BASE)
12. This remote village bore the _____ of the storm. (PREDATOR)
13. "People" is a _____ word. (SYLLABLE)
14. The young boy was _____ by the two men who then asked the innocent for money. (WAY)
15. Taking that old lady for a ride is _____. (CONSCIENCE)
16. To achieve the _____ logic, you have to employ certain techniques of using connectives like 'and', 'or' in the right place within the sentence. (SENTENCE)
17. This chair is almost too _____, so replace it with a new one! (ANNUAL)
18. Underground nuclear _____ are believed to have been carried out. (TONE)
19. The opponents of nuclear power may object to the scheme for some _____ reasons. (MENTION)
20. Every point in his speech is _____, which allows the audience to follow easily. (PERSPEX)
21. The _____ is used to measure the smallest things! (MICRO)
22. His _____ talking annoys the teachers a lot. (TERMINAL)
23. Many _____ policies have come into force to boost the economic development. (BUSINESS)
24. A(n) _____ schedule assists me in passing the day smoothly. (ARRANGE)
25. Allowing yourself anything you like makes you a _____ figure. (INDULGE)
26. Mary _____ with her husband about his budget this month. (POSTULATE)
27. It is impossible to _____ his excellence at work. (SAY)

28. People in coastal area live mainly on the _____, which allows them to earn a great deal of money from the sea products (CULTURE)
29. People felt a great pity for the time spent to see such a(n) _____ film. (ABYSS)
30. Every book has a _____ including what the authors say about their masterpiece. (WORD)
31. I cannot imagine why there are such _____ people in this world. Don't they feel any sympathy for the homeless? (HEART)
32. I will bring my umbrella along on the _____ that it rains. (CHANCE)
33. The dramatic decrease in the _____ of this factory can be a direct result of underpayment. (PUT)
34. The contaminated drinking water in Flint, Michigan can cause _____ consequences. (LIFE)
35. It is a _____ fact that the vegetarian sausages were invented during World War I. (KNOW)
36. His recent unpredictable mood _____ him from his friends. (STRANGE)
37. I was _____ and fell in love with her immediately at first sight. (LOVE)
38. The camera must be clean with a soft _____ cloth. Otherwise, the water will permeate and cause damage. (WRING)
39. His recent ups and downs made the criminal more _____ than ever. (BITE)
40. John Cena used to be in his _____ in WWE but since his dislocation, he had to leave for operation and it would take him a long time to make a full recovery. (DAY)
41. Bats use _____ to navigate in the dark when hunting prey. (LOCATION)
42. He was lying, indicated by the _____ sign that his hands were shivering. (TELL)
43. Thanks to the _____ at the bottom of the page, the Chinese-Vietnamese poem becomes more accessible. (NOTE)
44. The dog seems rather _____; it must not have been fed for days. (SEE)
45. _____ injection is the most common way to inject drugs. (VEIN)
46. _____ medication brings about a quick relief but it is not recommended for long-term treatment. (ACT)
47. Ivan's camera now _____ because he carelessly dropped it into the pool. (FUNCTION)
48. Mary told the doctor about her stomach's _____. It didn't seem to work properly. (FUNCTION)
49. A cock roach can continue to live for a few days even if it is _____. (CAPITA)
50. Their house is decorated in such a _____ way so that it fit in with other houses. (DESCRIBE)
51. _____ people are strong and healthy ones who can make a living on their own. (BODY)
52. I spent the whole evening _____ my messy house. (CLUTTER)
53. Remember to read every _____ in the contract because it can be a trap for the unwary. (PRINT)
54. I did my project in my own way, not in a _____ one. (TREAD)
55. From six o'clock _____, I'm home! (ON)
56. Some of the _____ and _____ regions in Somalia have adopted distinctive symbols, including flags, while others continue to use the Somali flag. (DEPEND/AUTONOMY)
57. A(n) _____ disease is one that will gradually deteriorate the functioning of any one part in your body. (GENERATE)
58. It is widely known that judges have _____ powers. (DISCRETION)

59. The little boy left his hand-made boat _____ on the river. (DRIFT)
60. The students are _____ seperated into differnt classes. (QUALIFY)
61. He suffered from headaches as an _____ of his accident. (AFFECT)
62. The renown that Michael Jackson gained for himself is almost _____.
(SUPERIOR)
63. Viet Nam used to be _____ into two seperate areas, with the border being Gianh river. (MASS)
64. The walls were _____ with colors, which make it so beautiful. (STRIPE)
65. A bottle of cooled water had _____ effects on us after a long walk. (VIGOR)
66. Hand _____ is accused of including BBA, which can cause many health problems. (SANITARY)
67. Their trouble is _____. They themselves made the situation worse.
(INFLICT)
68. The _____ inside our bodies is a complex system. (MUSCLE)
69. I do not understand why Adriana was so _____ at last night's party. She is usually clever and tactical when meeting people. (ADROIT)
70. Viet Nam went through _____ process and became an independent country.
(COLONY)
71. Most findings about the universe are _____ because of the lack of evidence.
(DETERMINE)
72. A(n) _____ is used to measure the level of alcohol in one's blood from a breath sample. (BREATH)
73. Laptops nowadays have _____ cameras, which makes it even more convenient for the users. (BUILT)