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| **Chuyên đề XX** | **CÁC CẤU TRÚC KHÁC**  **OTHER STRUCURES** |

**LÍ THUYẾT TRỌNG TÂM**

**1. It takes sb + thời gian + to V = S + spend + thời gian + (on) + V-ing: tốn bao nhiêu thời gian của ai để làm gì/dành thời gian để làm gì**

Ví dụ

It took me three hours to fix my computer. *(Nó tốn của tôi 3 giờ để sửa máy tính của tôi.)*

= I spent three hours (on) fixing my computer. *(Tôi dành 3 giờ sửa máy tính của tôi.)*

**2. Cấu trúc gợi ý**

**+ Suggest + V-ing: gợi ý làm gì**

**+ Suggest that + S + (should) + V-inf: gợi ý ai đó làm gì**

Ví dụ

He suggests packing everything before setting off. *(Anh ấy gợi ý đóng gói đồ đạc trước khi khởi hành.)*

He suggests that she pack everything before setting off.

★ Lưu ý: với mệnh đề **that + S + (should) + V-inf**, cấu trúc **suggest that**..., bất cứ chủ ngữ nào cũng đi với động từ ở dạng nguyên thể.

**+ Let’s + V-inf: hãy làm gì**

**Ví dụ**

Let’s go on a picniC. *(Hãy đi đã ngoại nào.)*

**+ What about/How about + V-ing: Vậy còn ... thì sao?**

Ví dụ

What about taking some photos? *(Vậy còn chụp một vài tấm ảnh thì sao?)*

= How about taking some photos?

**+ Why don’t we + V-inf? Tại sao chúng ta không ...?**

Ví dụ

Why don’t we play football in the rain? *(Tại sao chúng ta không chơi bóng đá dưới mưa nhỉ?)*

**3. Cấu trúc với used to**

**+ used to + V-inf: đã từng làm gì trong quá khứ**

**Phủ định: didn’t use to + V-ỉnf**

Ví dụ

I used to play games a lot when I was young. *(Tôi từng chơi trò chơi điện tử rất nhiều khi tôi còn trẻ.)*

**+ be/get/become used to + V-ing: trở nên quen vói việc làm gì**

**= be accustomed to + V-Ing**

**Ví dụ**

I'm used to living on my own. *(Tôi quen dần với việc sống một mình.)*

I’m accustomed to living on my own.

**4. Câu trúc vô ích khi làm gì**

**+ There + to be + no point in + V-ing: Không có lí do gì để làm gì**

**+ It + to be + no use/good + V-ing: Vô ích làm gì**

**+ It + to be + not worth + V-ing: không đáng làm gì**

**Ví dụ**

+ It’s no good using sunblock if you keep playing in the sun. *(Thật vô ích khi sử dụng kem chống nắng nếu bạn cứ chơi đùa dưới nắng.)*

= There’s no point in using sunblock if you keep playing in the sun.

+ It’s not worth wasting my time on computer games. *(Không đáng để lãng phí thời gian vào chơi game.)*

**5. Cấu trúc với prefer**

**+ prefer (sb) to V: thích (ai) làm gì**

**+ prefer doing sth to doing sth: thích làm gì hon làm gì**

**= would rather do sth than do sth**

**Ví dụ**

+ I prefer to live in the countryside. *(Tôi thích sống ở miền quê.)*

+ Mai prefers Nam not to smoke here. *(Mai muốn Nam không hút thuốc ở đây.)*

+ She prefers living in the countryside to living in big cities.

= She would rather live in the countryside than live in big cities.

*(Cô ấy thích sống ở nông thôn hơn ở thành phố lớn.)*

6. Câu trúc đồng tình

**Đồng tình với câu khẳng định dùng so, too**

So + to be/trợ động từ/modal verb + S.

S + to be/trợ động từ/modal verb, too.

Ví dụ

She likes eating sweets. *(Cô ấy thích ăn kẹo.)*

**So does he.** hoặc **He does, too.** *(Anh ta cũng vậy.)*

**★ Lưu ý:** Khi chủ ngữ là I ta có thể nói ngắn gọn là me too.

**Đồng tình với câu phủ định dùng either, neither**

Neither to be/trợ động từ/modal verb + S.

S + to be/trợ động từ/modal verb + not, either.

Ví dụ

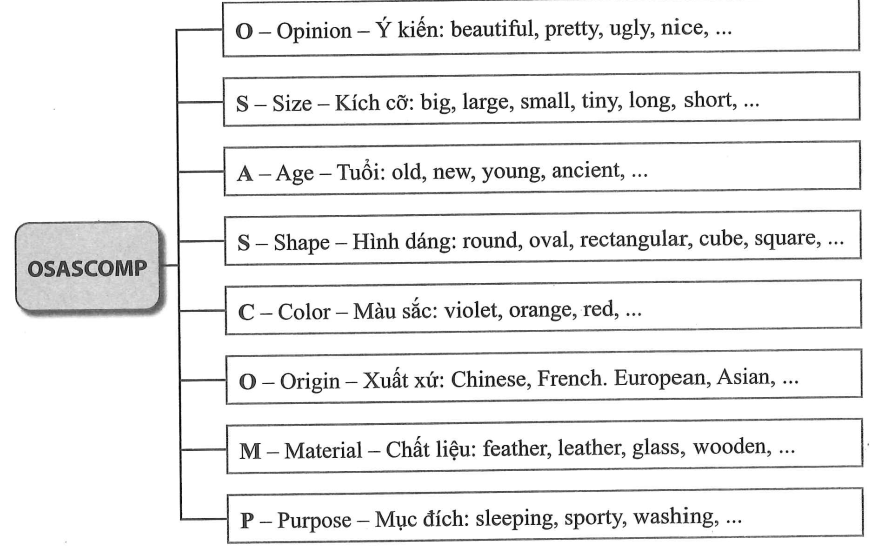
Peter didn’t break that vase. *(Peter đã không làm vỡ cái bình đó.)*

**Neither did I. hoặc I did not, either.** *(Tôi cũng không làm.)*

**★ Lưu ý:** Khi chủ ngữ là I ta có thể nói ngắn gọn là me neither.

**7. Trật tự tính từ**

Khi có nhiều tính từ cùng đứng trước một danh từ, ta cần sắp xếp chúng theo trật tự **OSASCOMP** như sau:



**8. Cấu trúc liên quan đến tính từ**

**+ It + to be + adj (+ for sb) + to V: như thế nào để ai làm gì**

**+ Sb find sth + adj (+ to V): thấy cái gì như thế nào**

Ví dụ

It’s really difficult for him to pass the exam. *(Rất khó để anh ta vượt qua kì thỉ.)*

I found this dog very cute. *(Tôi thấy chú chó này rất dễ thương.)*

**9. Câu cảm than**

**What + N!**

**How + adj + S + V!**

**Ví dụ**

What beautiful weather! *(Quả là một ngày đẹp trời!)*

How cute the puppy is! *(Chú cún mới đáng yêu làm sao!)*

**10. Cấu trúc với enough, too, so, such**

**+ enough: đủ để làm gì**

**adj + enough (+ for sb) + to V = enough + N (+ for sb) + to V**

**Ví dụ**

He is strong enough to lift the box. *(Anh ấy đủ khỏe để nâng chiếc hộp.)*

John has enough money to buy that car. *(John có đủ tiền để mua chiếc xe đó.)*

**+ too: quá để làm gì**

**too + adj (+ for sb) + to V**

**Ví dụ**

It’s too easy for me to solve that Maths problem. *(Nó quá dễ để tôi giải bài toán đó.)*

**★ Lưu ý:** không gặp lại chủ ngữ sau **to V** trong 2 cấu trúc với enough và too

**Ví dụ**

This box is too heavy for me to lift it. 🗷

This box is too heavy for me to lift. 🗹

**+ so ... that/such... that: quá ... đến nỗi mà**

so + adj + that + S + V

such + (a/an) + N + that + S + V

**Ví dụ**

The movie was so entertaining that I watched it twice. *(Bộ phim hay đến nỗi mà tôỉxem nó tận hai lần.)*

This was such an interesting book that I finished it in one day. *(Cuốn sách quá thú vị đến nỗi mà tôi đọc nó xong trong một ngày.)*

**BÀI TẬP TỰ LUYỆN**

**Exercise 1.** **Rewrite the sentences using the word in the bracket so that it has a similar meaning to the given ones.**

**Tra ID Đề [5276] - Tra ID Video [5277]**

**Question 1** [572426]: She was not able to lift the heavy box. **(SO)**

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Question 2** [572427]: The exam was very difficult. Only a few students passed. **(SUCH)**

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Question 3** [572428]: The weather is so terrible that we can’t hang out. **(TOO)**

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Question 4** [572429]: The rope wasn't very long. It didn't reach the ground. **(ENOUGH)**

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Question 5** [572430]: It is very cold outside. We can't have a tea break in the garden. **(TOO)**

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Question 6** [572431]: The noise in the classroom was distracting. Students couldn’t concentrate. **(SO)**

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Question 7** [572432]: The book was easy to understand. It was suitable for beginners. **(ENOUGH)**

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Question 8** [572433]: John was so busy that he couldn’t go to the party **(TOO)**

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Question 9** [572434]: The joke was very funny. Everyone laughed heartily. **(SUCH)**

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Question 10** [572435]: The mountain was high. It was challenging to climb. **(SO)**

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Question 11** [572436]: He has a lot of experience. He is well-qualified for the position. **(ENOUGH)**

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Question 12** [572437]: The coffee is very hot. I can’t drink it yet. **(TOO)**

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Question** **13** [572438]: We have a large number of chairs. Everyone can be seated comfortably. **(ENOUGH)**

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Question 14** [572439]: The deadline was tight. We had to work overtime to complete the project. **(SUCH)**

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Question 15** [572440]: The instructions are very complicated. It’s hard to follow them. **(TOO)**

🡪 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 2.** **Rewrite the sentences using the word in the bracket so that it has a similar meaning to the given ones.**

**Tra ID Đề [5278] - Tra ID Video [5279]**

**Question 1** [572441]: Why don’t you play football after school this afternoon?

🡪 I suggest that

**Question 2** [572442]: This house is convenient for Kevin to live in.

🡪 Keven finds

**Question 3** [572443]: My wife usually prepared the meal for me when I worked at the office.

🡪 My wife used

**Question 4** [572444]: There’s no point giving her all your money.

🡪 It’s no good

**Question 5** [572445]: It took me five days to complete the ten chapters of the book.

🡪 I spent

**Question 6** [572446]: Let’s go to Nha Trang for our holiday this year.

🡪 Why

**Question 7** [572447]: It took him five years to get accustomed to living in the country. (using **USED)**

🡪 He spent

**Question 8** [572448]: This house was very gorgeous!

🡪 How

**Question 9** [572449]: Rita would rather take some pills than have an injection.

🡪 Rita prefers

**Question 10** [572450]: Liam can’t afford to buy the TV.

🡪 The TV is so

**Question 11** [572451]: “Why don’t we change the color of the dress?” Phuong said to me

🡪 Phuong suggested

**Question 12** [572452]: His handwriting was difficult to read.

🡪 It was

**Question 13** [572453]: Nana spends 2 hours every day learning English.

🡪 It takes

**Question 14** [572454]: Michael read a load of comic books when he was a kid.

🡪 Michael used

**Question 15** [572455]: It was not worth walking in the rain for 2 hours.

🡪 There

**Question 16** [572456]: Let’s meet up with each other at the park.

🡪 What

**Question 17** [572457]: Reading novels is such a boring hobby.

🡪 He found

**Question 18** [572458]: Why don’t we sing a song?

🡪 How about

**Question 19** [572459]: She is an independent woman.

🡪 What

**Question 20** [572460]: We aren’t fond of reading books as much as watching films.

🡪 We prefer

**Question 21** [572461]: It took me three months to complete the whole course.

🡪 I spent

**Question** **22** [572462]: Layla is getting used to living under the same roof with her grandparents.

🡪 Layla is

**Question 23** [572463]: The castle was so big.

🡪 How

**Exercise 3. Circle the best correct answer (A, B, C or D) for each of following questions.**

**Tra ID Đề [5280] - Tra ID Video [5281]**

**Question 1** [572464]: The \_\_\_\_\_ table needs to be repaired.

A. beautiful old round wooden B. old beautiful round wooden

C. beautiful round old wooden D. round wooden beautiful old

**Question 2** [572465]: John: "I think this movie is fantastic!" - You: "\_\_\_\_\_\_ "

A. So do I. B. Neither do I. C. I don't too. D. I agree not.

**Question 3** [572466]: They are \_\_\_\_\_\_ nice people that we sent them a gift as a thank you.

A. so B. enough C. such D. too

**Question 4** [572467]: Vietnam is a \_\_\_\_\_\_ country.

A. small wonderful Asian B. Asian wonderful small

C. wonderful Asian small D. wonderful small Asian

**Question 5** [572468]: Olivia: "I’m not interested in that book." - Linda: “\_\_\_\_\_\_”

A. I am interested B. Neither am I. C. So am I. D. Me too.

**Question 6** [572469]: \_\_\_\_\_\_ a surprise! Everyone celebrates my birthday together.

A. How B. What C. When D. Where

Question 7 [572470]: David: "My sons have already finished their homework." - Peter: “\_\_\_\_\_\_”

A. Give them more. B. So have I. C. Neither have I. D. I finished it not.

**Question 8** [572471]: What about \_\_\_\_\_\_ out for dinner? We haven’t eaten out for a long time.

A. going B. go C. went D. to go

**Question 9** [572472]: Myra gets used to \_\_\_\_\_\_ over time because she can get extra salary.

A. work B. works C. working D. to work

**Question 10** [572473]: Let’s \_\_\_\_\_\_ off the meeting because the CEO hasn’t come.

A. put B. putting C. to put D. puts

**Question 11** [572474]: I tidied my closet this morning and found a \_\_\_\_\_\_ T-shirt.

A. white old Korean cute B. white old cute Korean

C. cute old white Korean D. cute white old Korean

**Question 12** [572475]: Ethan: "I’m really into classic rock music." - You: "\_\_\_\_\_\_. What’s your favorite band?"

A. I’m not into it. B. Neither am I. C. So am I. D. I’m into it, either.

**Question** **13** [572476]: The room doesn’t have \_\_\_\_\_\_ for us to put those flowers.

A. place enough B. a such place C. such a place D. enough place

**Question 14** [572477]: It’s so relaxing \_\_\_\_\_\_ stay at home and watch your favorite series.

A. to B. for C. on D. in

**Question 15** [572478]: You should spend more time on \_\_\_\_\_\_ if you want to get good marks.

A. study B. studying C. to study D. studied

**Question 16** [572479]: He always wants to have \_\_\_\_\_\_ but he thinks he will never be able to afford it.

A. a racing modem Vietnamese car B. a modem Vietnamese racing car

C. a modem racing Vietnamese car D. a Vietnamese racing modem car

**Question 17** [572480]: My mom doesn’t go to the gym and \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. so do I B. so am I C. neither do I D. I do, either

**Question 18** [572481]: Linh prefers the old uniform \_\_\_\_\_\_ the old one.

A. than B. to C. in D. more

**Question 19** [572482]: The private doctor suggested that he \_\_\_\_\_\_ to the hospital.

A. took B. be taken C. is taken D. takes

**Question 20** [572483]: The computer was \_\_\_\_\_\_ complicated for me to fix by myself.

A. so B. too C. such D. enough

**Question 21** [572484]: Kevin prefers \_\_\_\_\_\_ sticky rice for breakfast to eating *Pho.*

A. have B. to have C. having D. has

**Question** **22** [572485]: He suggests \_\_\_\_\_\_ to a different wi-fi hotspot.

A. connect B. to connect C. connecting D. connection

**Question 23** [572486]: How \_\_\_\_\_\_ the paintings are! I can watch them all day.

A. means B. meaningful C. meaningless D. meaning

**Question 24** [572487]: She used to \_\_\_\_\_\_ up quite late before having the heart attack.

A. staying B. stay C. to stay D. stayed

**Question** **25** [572488]: It’s no use \_\_\_\_\_\_ her up so early.

A. wake B. woke C. waking D. to wake

**Question 26** [572489]: We have \_\_\_\_\_\_ problems that we can’t go to bed early.

A. many so B. so many C. such a D. such an

**Question 27** [572490]: Why don’t we \_\_\_\_\_\_ Lily to the party?

A. inviting B. to invite C. invite D. invited

**Question 28** [572491]: Her dad promised to give her a \_\_\_\_\_\_ doll.

A. pretty Russian red big B. pretty big red Russian

C. red pretty big Russian D. pretty big Russian red

**Question 29** [572492]: Han: “I don’t play chess” - You: “\_\_\_\_\_\_”

A. Me too B. Neither do me C. Me neither D. So don’t I

**Question 30** [572493]: \_\_\_\_\_\_ a majestic mansion!

A. How B. Which C. Where D. What