

Chuyên đề CÁC CẤU TRÚC KHÁC

XX OTHER STRUCURES

LÍ THUYẾT TRỌNG TÂM

1. It takes sb + thời gian + to V = S + spend + thời gian + (on) + V-ing: tốn bao nhiêu thời gian của ai để làm gì/dành thời gian để làm gì

Ví dụ

It took me three hours to fix my computer. (Nó tốn của tôi 3 giờ để sửa máy tính của tôi.)

= I spent three hours (on) fixing my computer. (Tôi dành 3 giờ sửa máy tính của tôi.)

2. Cấu trúc gợi ý

+ Suggest + V-ing: gợi ý làm gì

+ Suggest that + S + (should) + V-inf: gợi ý ai đó làm gì

Ví dụ

He suggests packing everything before setting off. (Anh ấy gợi ý đóng gói đồ đạc trước khi khởi hành.)

He suggests that she pack everything before setting off.

★ Lưu ý: với mệnh đề **that + S + (should) + V-inf**, cấu trúc **suggest that...**, bất cứ chủ ngữ nào cũng đi với động từ ở dạng nguyên thể.

+ Let's + V-inf: hãy làm gì

Ví dụ

Let's go on a picnic. (Hãy đi dã ngoại nào.)

+ What about/How about + V-ing: Vậy còn ... thì sao?

Ví dụ

What about taking some photos? (Vậy còn chụp một vài tấm ảnh thì sao?)

= How about taking some photos?

+ Why don't we + V-inf? Tại sao chúng ta không ...?

Ví dụ

Why don't we play football in the rain? (Tại sao chúng ta không chơi bóng đá dưới mưa nhỉ?)

3. Cấu trúc với used to

+ used to + V-inf: đã từng làm gì trong quá khứ

Phủ định: didn't use to + V-inf

Ví dụ

I used to play games a lot when I was young. (*Tôi từng chơi trò chơi điện tử rất nhiều khi tôi còn trẻ.*)

+ be/get/become used to + V-ing: trở nên quen với việc làm gì

= be accustomed to + V-ing

Ví dụ

I'm used to living on my own. (*Tôi quen dần với việc sống một mình.*)

I'm accustomed to living on my own.

4. Câu trúc vô ích khi làm gì

+ There + to be + no point in + V-ing: Không có lí do gì để làm gì

+ It + to be + no use/good + V-ing: Vô ích làm gì

+ It + to be + not worth + V-ing: không đáng làm gì

Ví dụ

+ It's no good using sunblock if you keep playing in the sun. (*Thật vô ích khi sử dụng kem chống nắng nếu bạn cứ chơi đùa dưới nắng.*)

= There's no point in using sunblock if you keep playing in the sun.

+ It's not worth wasting my time on computer games. (*Không đáng để lãng phí thời gian vào chơi game.*)

5. Cấu trúc với prefer

+ prefer (sb) to V: thích (ai) làm gì

+ prefer doing sth to doing sth: thích làm gì hơn làm gì

= would rather do sth than do sth

Ví dụ

+ I prefer to live in the countryside. (*Tôi thích sống ở miền quê.*)

+ Mai prefers Nam not to smoke here. (*Mai muốn Nam không hút thuốc ở đây.*)

+ She prefers living in the countryside to living in big cities.

= She would rather live in the countryside than live in big cities.

(*Cô ấy thích sống ở nông thôn hơn ở thành phố lớn.*)

6. Câu trúc đồng tình

Đồng tình với câu khẳng định dùng so, too

So + to be/trợ động từ/modal verb + S.

S + to be/trợ động từ/modal verb, too.

Ví dụ

She likes eating sweets. (*Cô ấy thích ăn kẹo.*)

So does he. hoặc **He does, too.** (*Anh ta cũng vậy.*)

★ **Lưu ý:** Khi chủ ngữ là I ta có thể nói ngắn gọn là me too.

Đồng tình với câu phủ định dùng either, neither

Neither to be/trợ động từ/modal verb + S.

S + to be/trợ động từ/modal verb + not, either.

Ví dụ

Peter didn't break that vase. (Peter đã không làm vỡ cái bình đó.)

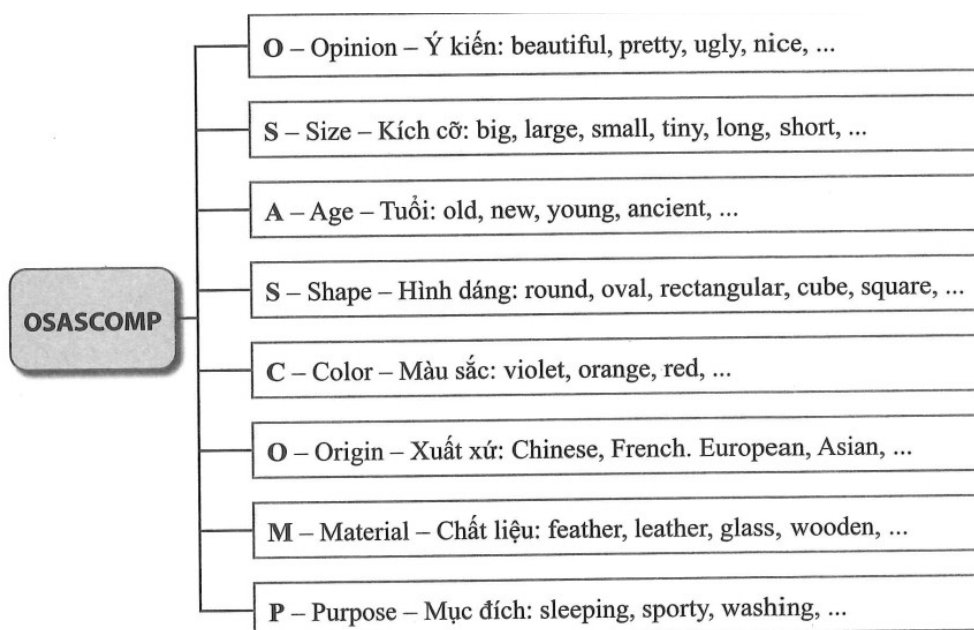
Neither did I. hoặc I did not, either. (Tôi cũng không làm.)

★ **Lưu ý:** Khi chủ ngữ là I ta có thể nói ngắn gọn là me neither.

7. Trật tự tính từ

Khi có nhiều tính từ cùng đứng trước một danh từ, ta cần sắp xếp chúng theo trật tự

OSASCOMP như sau:



8. Cấu trúc liên quan đến tính từ

+ It + to be + adj (+ for sb) + to V: như thế nào để ai làm gì

+ Sb find sth + adj (+ to V): thấy cái gì như thế nào

Ví dụ

It's really difficult for him to pass the exam. (Rất khó để anh ta vượt qua kì thi.)

I found this dog very cute. (Tôi thấy chú chó này rất dễ thương.)

9. Câu cảm thán

What + N!

How + adj + S + V!

Ví dụ

What beautiful weather! (Quả là một ngày đẹp trời!)

How cute the puppy is! (Chú cún mới đáng yêu làm sao!)

10. Cấu trúc với enough, too, so, such

+ enough: đủ để làm gì

adj + enough (+ for sb) + to V = enough + N (+ for sb) + to V

Ví dụ

He is strong enough to lift the box. *(Anh ấy đủ khỏe để nâng chiếc hộp.)*

John has enough money to buy that car. *(John có đủ tiền để mua chiếc xe đó.)*

+ too: quá để làm gì

too + adj (+ for sb) + to V

Ví dụ

It's too easy for me to solve that Maths problem. *(Nó quá dễ để tôi giải bài toán đó.)*

★ **Lưu ý:** không gặp lại chủ ngữ sau **to V** trong 2 cấu trúc với enough và too

Ví dụ

This box is too heavy for me to lift it. ☒

This box is too heavy for me to lift. ☑

+ so ... that/such... that: quá ... đến nỗi mà

so + adj + that + S + V

such + (a/an) + N + that + S + V

Ví dụ

The movie was so entertaining that I watched it twice. *(Bộ phim hay đến nỗi mà tôi xem nó tận hai lần.)*

This was such an interesting book that I finished it in one day. *(Cuốn sách quá thú vị đến nỗi mà tôi đọc nó xong trong một ngày.)*

BÀI TẬP TỰ LUYỆN

Exercise 1. Rewrite the sentences using the word in the bracket so that it has a similar meaning to the given ones.

Tra ID Đề [5276] - Tra ID Video [5277]

Question 1 [572426]: She was not able to lift the heavy box. **(SO)**

→

—

Question 2 [572427]: The exam was very difficult. Only a few students passed. **(SUCH)**

→

—

Question 3 [572428]: The weather is so terrible that we can't hang out. **(TOO)**

→

Question 4 [572429]: The rope wasn't very long. It didn't reach the ground.
(ENOUGH)

→

Question 5 [572430]: It is very cold outside. We can't have a tea break in the garden. **(TOO)**

→

Question 6 [572431]: The noise in the classroom was distracting. Students couldn't concentrate. **(SO)**

→

Question 7 [572432]: The book was easy to understand. It was suitable for beginners. **(ENOUGH)**

→

Question 8 [572433]: John was so busy that he couldn't go to the party **(TOO)**

→

Question 9 [572434]: The joke was very funny. Everyone laughed heartily. **(SUCH)**

→

Question 10 [572435]: The mountain was high. It was challenging to climb. **(SO)**

→

Question 11 [572436]: He has a lot of experience. He is well-qualified for the position. **(ENOUGH)**

→

Question 12 [572437]: The coffee is very hot. I can't drink it yet. **(TOO)**

→

Question 13 [572438]: We have a large number of chairs. Everyone can be seated comfortably. **(ENOUGH)**

→

Question 14 [572439]: The deadline was tight. We had to work overtime to complete the project. **(SUCH)**

→

Question 15 [572440]: The instructions are very complicated. It's hard to follow them. **(TOO)**

→

Exercise 2. Rewrite the sentences using the word in the bracket so that it has a similar meaning to the given ones.

Tra ID Đề [5278] - Tra ID Video [5279]

Question 1 [572441]: Why don't you play football after school this afternoon?

→ I suggest that

Question 2 [572442]: This house is convenient for Kevin to live in.

→ Kevin finds

Question 3 [572443]: My wife usually prepared the meal for me when I worked at the office.

→ My wife used

Question 4 [572444]: There's no point giving her all your money.

→ It's no good

Question 5 [572445]: It took me five days to complete the ten chapters of the book.

→ I spent

Question 6 [572446]: Let's go to Nha Trang for our holiday this year.

→ Why

Question 7 [572447]: It took him five years to get accustomed to living in the country. (using **USED**)

→ He spent

Question 8 [572448]: This house was very gorgeous!

→ How

Question 9 [572449]: Rita would rather take some pills than have an injection.

→ Rita prefers

Question 10 [572450]: Liam can't afford to buy the TV.

→ The TV is so

Question 11 [572451]: "Why don't we change the color of the dress?" Phuong said to me

→ Phuong suggested

Question 12 [572452]: His handwriting was difficult to read.

→ It was

Question 13 [572453]: Nana spends 2 hours every day learning English.

→ It takes

Question 14 [572454]: Michael read a load of comic books when he was a kid.

→ Michael used

Question 15 [572455]: It was not worth walking in the rain for 2 hours.

→ There

Question 16 [572456]: Let's meet up with each other at the park.

→ What

Question 17 [572457]: Reading novels is such a boring hobby.

→ He found

Question 18 [572458]: Why don't we sing a song?

→ How about

Question 19 [572459]: She is an independent woman.

→ What

Question 20 [572460]: We aren't fond of reading books as much as watching films.

→ We prefer

Question 21 [572461]: It took me three months to complete the whole course.

→ I spent

Question 22 [572462]: Layla is getting used to living under the same roof with her grandparents.

→ Layla is

Question 23 [572463]: The castle was so big.

→ How

Exercise 3. Circle the best correct answer (A, B, C or D) for each of following questions.

Tra ID Đề [5280] - Tra ID Video [5281]

Question 1 [572464]: The ____ table needs to be repaired.

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| A. beautiful old round wooden | B. old beautiful round wooden |
| C. beautiful round old wooden | D. round wooden beautiful old |

Question 2 [572465]: John: "I think this movie is fantastic!" - You: " ____ "

- | | | | |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| A. So do I. | B. Neither do I. | C. I don't too. | D. I agree not. |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|

Question 3 [572466]: They are ____ nice people that we sent them a gift as a thank you.

- | | | | |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|
| A. so | B. enough | C. such | D. too |
|-------|-----------|---------|--------|

Question 4 [572467]: Vietnam is a ____ country.

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| A. small wonderful Asian | B. Asian wonderful small |
| C. wonderful Asian small | D. wonderful small Asian |

Question 5 [572468]: Olivia: "I'm not interested in that book." - Linda: " ____ "

- | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|-------------|------------|
| A. I am interested | B. Neither am I. | C. So am I. | D. Me too. |
|--------------------|------------------|-------------|------------|

Question 6 [572469]: ____ a surprise! Everyone celebrates my birthday together.

- | | | | |
|--------|---------|---------|----------|
| A. How | B. What | C. When | D. Where |
|--------|---------|---------|----------|

Question 7 [572470]: David: "My sons have already finished their homework." - Peter: " ____ "

- | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| A. Give them more. | B. So have I. | C. Neither have I. | D. I finished it not. |
|--------------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------------|

Question 8 [572471]: What about ____ out for dinner? We haven't eaten out for a long time.

A. going B. go C. went D. to go

Question 9 [572472]: Myra gets used to _____ over time because she can get extra salary.

A. work B. works C. working D. to work

Question 10 [572473]: Let's _____ off the meeting because the CEO hasn't come.

A. put B. putting C. to put D. puts

Question 11 [572474]: I tidied my closet this morning and found a _____ T-shirt.

A. white old Korean cute B. white old cute Korean

C. cute old white Korean D. cute white old Korean

Question 12 [572475]: Ethan: "I'm really into classic rock music." - You: "_____.

What's your favorite band?"

A. I'm not into it. B. Neither am I. C. So am I. D. I'm into it, either.

Question 13 [572476]: The room doesn't have _____ for us to put those flowers.

A. place enough B. a such place C. such a place D. enough place

Question 14 [572477]: It's so relaxing _____ stay at home and watch your favorite series.

A. to B. for C. on D. in

Question 15 [572478]: You should spend more time on _____ if you want to get good marks.

A. study B. studying C. to study D. studied

Question 16 [572479]: He always wants to have _____ but he thinks he will never be able to afford it.

A. a racing modem Vietnamese car B. a modem Vietnamese racing car

C. a modem racing Vietnamese car D. a Vietnamese racing modem car

Question 17 [572480]: My mom doesn't go to the gym and _____.

A. so do I B. so am I C. neither do I D. I do, either

Question 18 [572481]: Linh prefers the old uniform _____ the old one.

A. than B. to C. in D. more

Question 19 [572482]: The private doctor suggested that he _____ to the hospital.

A. took B. be taken C. is taken D. takes

Question 20 [572483]: The computer was _____ complicated for me to fix by myself.

A. so B. too C. such D. enough

Question 21 [572484]: Kevin prefers _____ sticky rice for breakfast to eating *Pho*.

A. have B. to have C. having D. has

Question 22 [572485]: He suggests _____ to a different wi-fi hotspot.

A. connect B. to connect C. connecting D. connection

Question 23 [572486]: How _____ the paintings are! I can watch them all day.

A. means B. meaningful C. meaningless D. meaning

Question 24 [572487]: She used to _____ up quite late before having the heart attack.

A. staying B. stay C. to stay D. stayed

Question 25 [572488]: It's no use _____ her up so early.

A. wake B. woke C. waking D. to wake

Question 26 [572489]: We have _____ problems that we can't go to bed early.

A. many so B. so many C. such a D. such an

Question 27 [572490]: Why don't we _____ Lily to the party?

A. inviting B. to invite C. invite D. invited

Question 28 [572491]: Her dad promised to give her a _____ doll.

A. pretty Russian red big B. pretty big red Russian

C. red pretty big Russian D. pretty big Russian red

Question 29 [572492]: Han: "I don't play chess" - You: " _____ "

A. Me too B. Neither do me C. Me neither D. So don't I

Question 30 [572493]: _____ a majestic mansion!

A. How B. Which C. Where D. What