**CHAPTER 1 : PRONUNCIATIONS**

* **CƠ SỞ LÝ THUYẾT**

**Cách phát âm**

* IPA hay Bảng ký hiệu ngữ âm quốc tế là hệ thống các ký hiệu ngữ âm được các nhà ngôn ngữ học tạo ra và sử dụng nhằm thể hiện các âm tiết trong mọi ngôn ngữ của nhân loại một cách chuẩn xác và riêng biệt.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Nguyên âm đơn**  **Monophthons** | | | | **Nguyên âm đôi**  **Diphthongs** | | | |
| **NGUYÊN ÂM**  **Vowels** | **i:**  bee | **ɪ**  ship | **ʊ**  put | **u:**  shoot | **ɪə**  clear | **eɪ**  gate |  |  |
| **e**  bed | **ə**  better | **ɜ:**  bird | **ɔ:**  door | **ʊə**  tour | **ɔɪ**  boy | **əʊ**  note |  |
| **æ**  cat | **ʌ**  fun | **ɑ:**  car | **ɒ**  on | **eə**  bear | **aɪ**  smile | **aʊ**  how |  |
| **PHỤ ÂM**  **Consonants** | **p**  pet | **b**  bed | **t**  tea | **d**  dog | **t∫**  cheap | **dʒ**  July | **k**  key | **g**  get |
| **f**  fan | **v**  vase | **θ**  think | **ð**  this | **s**  see | **z**  zoo | **∫**  sheep | **ʒ**  vision |
| **m**  man | **n**  nose | **η**  bank | **h**  hat | **l**  lemon | **r**  red | **w**  wet | **j**  yes |

* Các nguyên âm và phụ âm tiếng Anh có một số cách phát âm nhất định. Sau đây là một số cách phát âm thông thường của một số chữ cái tiếng Anh.

# I.Nguyên âm đơn:

* *Quy tắc phát âm các chữ cái nguyên âm đơn trong tiếng Anh*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Chữ cái** | **Phát âm** | **Ví dụ** |
| **a** | **/æ/** | fan, national |
| **/eɪ/** | take, nature |
| **/ɔ:/** | fail, altogether |
| **/ɒ/** | want, quality |
| **/e/** | many, any |
| **/ɪ/** | message |
| **/ə/** | afraid, familiar |
| **/ɑ:/** | after, class |
| **e** | **/i:/** | fever, gene |
| **/e/** | educate, flexible |
| **/ɪ/** | explore, security |
| **/ə/** | interest, chicken |
| **o** | **/ɒ/** | floppy, bottle |
| **/ʌ/** | son, wonder |
| **/əʊ/** | post, almost |
| **/ə/** | computer, purpose |
| **/wʌ/** | one, once |
| **u** | **/ʌ/** | cut, fungus |
| **/ju/** | human, university |
| **/ʊ/** | push |
| **/u:/** | include |
| **/ə/** | success |
| **i** | **/ɪ/** | fit, slippery |
| **/aɪ/** | strive, sacrifice |
| **/ə/** | terrible, principle |
| **y** | **/i/** | therapy, worry |
| **/aɪ/** | shy, multiply |

# II.Nguyên âm đôi

*o Quy tắc phát âm các chữ cái nguyên âm đôi trong tiếng Anh.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **ai** | **/eɪ/** | gain, entertain |
| **/eə/** | fair, armchair |
| **ay** | **/eɪ/** | stay, betray |
| **au** | **/ɔ:/** | naughty, audience |
| **aw** | **/ɔ:/** | awful, lawn |
| **ea** | **/i:/** | beat, measles |
| **/eɪ/** | great, break |
| **/e/** | health, feather |
| **ei** | **/eɪ/** | weight, eighty |
| **/i:/** | ceiling, deceive |
| **/aɪ/** | height |
| **ey** | **/eɪ/** | hey, convey |
| **/i:/** | key |
| **ee** | **/i:/** | cheese, kneel |
| **ie** | **/i:/** | piece, relieve |
| **/aɪ/** | lie, tie |
| **/ə/** | ancient, proficient |
| **/aɪə/** | society, quiet |
| **oa** | **/əʊ/** | load, coast |
| **/ɔ:/** | abroad, broaden |
| **oo** | **/u:/** | tool, goose |
| **/ʊ/** | book, foot |
| **/ʌ/** | flood, blood |
| **ou** | **/aʊ/** | mouse, account |
| **/əʊ/** | soul, shoulder |
| **/ʌ/** | couple, trouble |
| **/u:/** | group, souvenir |
| **/ʊ/** | could, would |
| **/ə/** | famous, marvelous |
| **ow** | **/aʊ/** | cow, brown |
| **/əʊ/** | throw, yellow |
| **oi** | **/ɔɪ/** | voice, join |
| **oy** | **/ɔɪ/** | joy, boy |
| **oe** | **/əʊ/** | toe, foe |
| **ui** | **/ɪ/** | build, guitar |
| **uy** | **/aɪ/** | buy, guy |
| **ew** | **/ju:/** | new, dew |

# Lưu ý:

* Những quy tắc trên chỉ là những cách đọc phổ biến, ngoài ra có những trường hợp ngoại lệ. Khi chưa chắc chắn, chúng ta phải tra từ điển và ghi nhớ cách phát âm từng từ cho chính xác.

# III.Phụ âm:

* *Quy tắc phát âm các chữ cái phụ âm trong tiếng Anh.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **c** | **/k/** | close, confident |
| **/s/** | certify, cycle |
| **/∫/** | special, ocean |
| **d** | **/d/** | dramatic, demand |
| **/dʒ/** | gradual, educate |
| **g** | **/g/** | guess, regular |
| **/dʒ/** | germ, origin |
| **/ʒ/** | beige, garage |
| **n** | **/n/** | neck, fun |
| **/η/** | uncle, drink |
| **s** | **/s/** | secret, optimist |
| **/z/** | rose, resume |
| **/∫/** | sugar, ensure |
| **/ʒ/** | usually, occasion |
| **t** | **/t/** | tutor, pretence |
| **/∫/** | option, initial |
| **/t∫/** | culture, question |
| **x** | **/gz/** | exist, exhibit |
| **/ks/** | box, mixture |
| **/k∫/** | anxious, luxury |
| **qu** | **/kw/** | Queue, require |
| **ch** | **/k/** | chemist, mechanic |
| **/t∫/** | check, bunch |
| **/∫/** | machine, parachute |
| **sh** | **/∫/** | shock, smash |
| **th** | **/θ/** | theme, depth |
| **/ð/** | thus, feather |
| **gh** | **/f/** | rough, laughter |
| **ph** | **/f/** | photo, paragraph |

# IV.Quy tắc phát âm đuôi “-s/es” và đuôi “-ed”.

* **CÁCH PHÁT ÂM ĐUÔI “ –ED” CUỐI**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Quy tắc**  **( Dựa vào phát âm chứ không phải chữ cuối )** |
| **/id/** | **t ,d : tình đầu**  **Ex: wanted , ended** |
| **Ngoại lệ: Đuôi “ed” trong các tính từ sau được đọc là /id/**  **naked aged learned wicked**  **dogged blessed beloved crooked** |
| **/t/** | **K , SS , X, CH , F , CE , P , GH , SH**  **( Khúc sông xưa chuyến phà củ phải ghé sang )**  **Ex: worked , kissed, faxed , watched, laughed , faced , helped , roughed, washed**  => **s** hoặc -**ss** thì luôn đúng, **nhưng** **-se** có thể đọc /t/ hoặc /d/ tùy theo từ. |
| **/d/** | **b , g , l, m , n, r, v, y, I, e…..**  **Ex: played , loved , happened…..** |

* **CÁCH PHÁT ÂM “ –S /ES” CUỐI :**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **Quy tắc** |
| **/s/** | **Thời phong kiến phương tây**  **Ex: cloths, beliefs, books , cups , cats** |
| **/iz/** | **Chúng xổ số zới sh sẽ ce ge**  **Ex: watches, boxes, buses, buzzes crashes, focuses , resources , bridges** |
| **/z/** | **Ex: robs, bags, pools, costumes, begins , floors , leaves** |

* **MỘT SỐ TRƯỜNG HỢP KHÁC**
* **Khi gặp gạch dưới chữ S :**

- Bình thường chữ s phát âm là **/s/**, nhưng có những ngoại lệ cần nhớ là : s đọc /z/ các chữ sau:

**busy, please, easy, present, desire, music, pleasant, desert, choose, reason, preserve, poison..**  
- Chữ s đọc / ʃ / : **sugar, sure**

* **Đối với chữ CH**

- **CH** đọc **/t∫/** là bình thường

- **CH** đọc : **/k/** gồm các chữ sau: **chemist, ache, Christmas, mechanic, architect, character …**

**- CH** đọc là **/** ʃ/ : **machine, champagne, chamois, chalet, charade ,**...

* **Đối với chữ H**

- các chữ **H** sau đây là **h câm**: **hour, honor, honest, vehicle,** (và các gia đình từ của chữ này)

* **Đối chữ GH :** - Bình thường đọc là /**f/**
* **Đối với âm /u/ và /u:/**

**- /u/** gồm: **put, pull, full, could, woman, foot, look, good, book...**.

**- /u:/** gồm: **food, school, tooth, fruit, June, noon, soup, through, move, shoe,..**...

* **Silent consanant (âm câm)**

**"B"**câm khi đứng sau "M" hoặc đứng trứơc "T": bomb, climb, comb, tomb, doubt, subtle, debt....

(Chú ý: có từ không tuân theo quy tắc này: timber...)

**"H"** sau đây là **h câm:** hour, honor, honest.

**"K"** câm khi đứng trước "N": know, knife, knob.

**"N"** câm khi đứng sau "M": autumn, column, hymn, condemn.

**"P"** câm: cupboard, receipt, psychology,...

**"W"** câm: sword  
**"T"** câm: Listen , often , fasten, ballet, …

* **BÀI TẬP ÁP DỤNG.**

**Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions**.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Question 1. A.** listens  **Question 2. A.** kissed  **Question 3. A.** express  **Question 4. A**.exhaust  **Question 5. A.** enjoyed  **Question 6. A.** buttons  **Question 7. A.** derived  **Question 8. A.** extended  **Question 9. A.** priority  **Question 10. A.** marvelous  **Question 11. A.** change  **Question 12. A.** cities  **Question 13. A.** begged  **Question 14. A.** approached  **Question 15. A.** laughs  **Question 16. A.** finished  **Question 17. A. g**ossip  **Question 18. A.** expands  **Question 19. A.** expands  **Question 20. A.** promised  **Question 21. A.** clear  **Question 22. A.** ocean  **Question 23 A.** houses  **Question 24. A.** bother  **Question 25. A.** area  **Question 26. A.** reduced  **Question 27. A.** cooked  **Question 28. A.** take  **Question 29. A.** about  **Question 30. A.** houses  **Question 31. A.** kites  **Question 32. A.** hire  **Question 33. A.** hear  **Question 34. A.** attacked  **Question 35. A.** possesses  **Question 36. A.** derived  **Question 37. A.** values  **Question 38. A.** supported  **Question 39. A.** major  **Question 40. A.** circles  **Question 41. A.** land  **Question 42. A.** lunch  **Question 43. A.** matched  **Question 44. A.** visits  **Question 45. A.** floor  **Question 46. A.** around  **Question 47. A.** talked  **Question 48. A.** cursed  **Question 49. A.** amount  **Question 50. A.** approached | **B.** reviews  **B.** washed  **B.** exciting  **B**.exam  **B.** ironed  **B.** books  **B.** required  **B.** skipped  **B.** habitat  **B.** assistance  **B.** champagne  **B.** areas  **B.** dogged  **B.** sacrificed  **B.** mouths  **B.** promised  **B. g**entle  **B.** installs  **B.** travels  **B.** conserved  **B.** treasure  **B.** commercial  **B.** clothes  **B.** worthy  **B.** arrange  **B.** caused  **B.** ploughed  **B.** name  **B.** shout  **B.** brashes  **B.** hopes  **B.** hour  **B.** pear  **B.** stopped  **B.** brushes  **B.** faced  **B.** accelerates  **B.** mended  **B.** native  **B.** symptoms  **B.** sandy  **B.** kitchen  **B.** worked  **B.** destroys  **B.** door  **B.** south  **B.** naked  **B.** ragged  **B.** countable  **B.** enforced | **C.** protects  **C.** advertised  **C.** expensive  **C**.exact  **C.** picked  **C.** begs  **C.** blamed  **C.** looked  **C.** protection  **C.** armchair  **C.** channel  **C.** envelops  **C.** buttoned  **C.** unwrapped  **C.** slopes  **C.** escaped  **C. g**amble  **C.** swallows  **C.** appoints  **C.** destroyed  **C.** spread  **C.** necessary  **C.** matches  **C.** weather  **C.** arrive  **C.** damaged  **C.** stopped  **C.** eight  **C.** wounded  **C.** hates  **C.** balls  **C.** hair  **C.** clear  **C.** decided  **C.** watches  **C.** inclined  **C.** responsibilities  **C.** dressed  **C.** sailor  **C.** areas  **C. many**  **C. technology**  **C. cleaned**  **C.** believes  **C.** noodle  **C.** souvenir  **C.** liked  **C.** sacred  **C.** country  C. composed | **D.** enjoys  **D.** slipped  **D.** exhibition  **D**.excellent  **D.** served  **D.** cans  **D.** coughed  **D.** watched  **D.** essential  **D.** argument  **D.** choice  **D.** days  **D.** blamed  **D.** obliged  **D.** presidents  **D.** followed  **D.** **g**arage  **D.** rejects  **D.** animals  **D.** proposed  **D.** dread  **D.** technician  **D.** stages  **D.** wealthy  **D.** arise  **D.** preserved  **D.** finished  **D.** back  **D.** count  **D.** places  **D.** kicks  **D.** hi  **D.** near  **D.** searched  **D.** indicates  **D.** hired  **D.** waves  **D.** attracted  **D.** applicant  **D.** complaints  **D.** candy  **D.** purchase  **D.** stepped  **D.** depends  **D.** board  **D.** thousand  **D.** asked  **D.** compiled  **D.** around  **D.** embraced |
| **Question 51. A. Presses**  **Question52. A. Refreshment**  **Question 53. A. Blamed**  **Question 54. A. Needed**  **Question 55. A. Deepen**  **Question 56. A. Listens**  **Question 57. A. Music**  **Question 58. A. Vehicle**  **Question 59. A. Question**  **Question 60. A. systems**  **Question 61. A. Digests**  **Question 62. A. Doubt**  **Question 63. A. Attempts**  **Question 64. A. Vacation**  **Question 65. A. Crashed**  **Question 66. A. Laugh**  **Question 67. A. Enjoyed**  **Question 68. A. Houses**  **Question 69. A. Advanced**  **Question 70. A. Thereupon**  **Question 71. A. Days**  **Question 72. A. Involved**  **Question 73. A. disappointed**  **Question 74. A. Technology**  **Question 75. A. country**  **Question 76. A. Loves**  **Question 77. A. Replied**  **Question 78. A. Mended**  **Question 79. A. Buses**  **Question 80. A. programs** | **B. precedes**  **B. effective**  **B. approached**  **B. laughed**  **B. beaten**  **B. reviews**  **B. refusal**  **B. hospital**  **B. minute**  **B. interviews**  **B. defends**  **B. found**  **B. conserves**  **B. nation**  **B. killed**  **B. high**  **B. loved**  **B. services**  **B. surprised**  **B. thrill**  **B. speaks**  **B. organized**  **B. interviewed**  **B. chores**  **B. counter**  **B. spends**  **B. required**  **B. faced**  **B. charges**  **B. individuals** | **C. judges**  **C. residential**  **C. secured**  **C. tempted**  **C. canteen**  **C. protects**  **C. studying**  **C. honest**  **C. disruptive**  **C. letters**  **C. threatens**  **C. touch**  **C. obeys**  **C. question**  **C. cured**  **C. thought**  **C. joined**  **C. passages**  **C. orphaned**  **C. through**  **C. dates**  **C. impressed**  **C. recorded**  **C. exchange**  **C. amount**  **C. cooks**  **C. advanced**  **C. objected**  **C. lorries**  **C. subjects** | **D. catches**  **D. enthusiastic**  **D. installed**  **D. wanted**  **D. leather**  **D. enjoys**  **D. human**  **D. heir**  **D. suitable**  **D. interests**  **D. swallows**  **D. foul**  **D. studies**  **D. exhibition**  **D. waved**  **D. eight**  **D. helped**  **D. techniques**  **D. weighed**  **D. throne**  **D. kits**  **D. carried**  **D. graduated**  **D. choice**  **D. around**  **D. songs**  **D. achieved**  **D. waited**  **D. bushes**  **D. celebrations** |