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UNIT 1: LOCAL COMMUNITY

PART I. VOCABULARY

a. Vocabulary

Word	Part of speech	Pronunciation	Meaning
1. artisan	(n)	/ˈɑːtɪzæn/	thợ thủ công
2. city centre	(n)	/ˈsɪti ˈsentə/	trung tâm thành phố
3. community	(n)	/kəˈmjʊːnɪti/	cộng đồng
4. craft	(n)	/kraːft/	thủ công mỹ nghệ
5. delivery person	(n)	/dɪˈlɪvəri ˈpɜːsən/	người giao hàng
6. electrical wires	(n)	/ɪˈlektɹɪkəl waɪərz/	dây điện
7. electrician	(n)	/ɪlekˈtrɪʃən/	thợ điện
8. facilities	(n)	/fəˈsɪlɪtɪz/	cơ sở vật chất
9. firefighter	(n)	/ˈfaɪəˌfaɪtə/	lính cứu hỏa
10. fragrance	(n)	/ˈfreɪgrəns/	hương thơm
11. function	(n)	/ˈfʌŋkʃən/	chức năng
12. garbage collector	(n)	/ˈgɑːbɪdʒ kəˈlektə/	người thu gom rác
13. hand- craft	(v)	/ˈhændkraːft/	làm thủ công
14. handicraft	(n)	/ˈhændɪkraːft/	đồ thủ công
15. instruct	(v)	/ɪnˈstrʌkt/	hướng dẫn
16. local	(adj)	/ˈləʊkəl/	địa phương
17. neighbourhood	(n)	/ˈneɪbəʊhəd/	khu vực lân cận
18. occasion	(n)	/əˈkeɪʒən/	lễ, cơ hội
19. original	(adj)	/əˈrɪdʒɪnəl/	nguyên bản
20. police officer	(n)	/pəˈliːs ˈɒfɪsə/	cảnh sát
21. pottery	(n)	/ˈpɒtəri/	đồ gốm
22. preserve	(v)	/prɪˈzɜːv/	bảo tồn
23. property	(n)	/ˈprɒpəti/	tài sản
24. shopping malls	(n)	/ˈʃɒpɪŋ mɔːlz/	trung tâm mua sắm
25. shorten	(v)	/ˈʃɔːtn/	rút ngắn
26. sort	(v)	/sɔːrt/	phân loại
27. speciality food	(n)	/ˌspeʃiˈælɪti fuːd/	đặc sản
28. suburb	(n)	/ˈsʌbəːb/	ngoại ô
29. tourist attraction	(n)	/ˈtʊərɪst əˈtrækʃən/	điểm thu hút khách du lịch
30. world- famous	(adj)	/ˌwɜːld ˈfeɪməs/	nổi tiếng thế giới

b. Collocation/ phrase/ phrasal verb

Collocations/ phrases	Meaning
1. come back	trở lại
2. cut down on	giảm bớt
3. find out	tìm ra
4. get on with	hòa thuận với
5. go out	đi ra ngoài
6. give advice	đưa ra lời khuyên
7. hand down/ pass down	truyền lại
8. look around	nhìn xung quanh
9. look for	tìm kiếm
10. obey the law	tuân thủ pháp luật
11. remind of	nhắc nhở



12. take care of	chăm sóc
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PART II. GRAMMAR

a. Question words before to-infinitive

- Dùng cấu trúc câu các từ để hỏi **what, when, where, who, how + to V** (động từ nguyên mẫu có to) trong lời nói gián tiếp để:

+ Diễn tả những tình huống khó khăn hoặc không chắc chắn.

+ tường thuật lại câu hỏi về một việc gì đó nên được làm.

Example: We don't know who to contact.

She can't decide what to do

Tell me when to pay

He shows me where to get tickets.

- Ta **không thể sử dụng** "why" trước "to V"

Example: No one could explain why we had to come there.

→ No one could explain why to come there. (SAI)

- **Trước các từ để hỏi**, ta có thể sử dụng các động từ như **ask, (not) decide, discover, discuss, explain, find out, for get, (not) know, learn, remember, say, think, understand, wonder, (not) be sure, have no idea, (not) tell...**

Example:

We were wondering where to cook the

dinner.

Mike wants to know how to work the computer

Have Mike and Lisa decided when to have their dinner?

I wasn't sure what to do

- Để **tường thuật lại dạng câu hỏi Yes/ No questions**, ta dùng cấu trúc **whether + to V**.

*** Lưu ý, "if" không được sử dụng trong trường hợp này.

Example: We'll have to decide whether to go ahead with the timeable (or not).

We have to decide if to go ahead. (SAI)

Mike wasn't sure whether to phone her immediately or not.

I was wondering whether to order some coffee.

I didn't know whether to laugh or cry.

PART III. PRACTICE

LISTENING

Exercise 1: Listen to the recording and choose the best answer A, B, C, or D for each question below:

- What is the focus of the Warm Clothes volunteer group in Vietnam?
 - Teaching children to make bamboo and bottle crafts
 - Collecting clothes for poor people in rural areas
 - Tutoring small kids in villages
 - Selling handmade items to buy books for village children
- Who are the members of the Warm Clothes group?
 - Only parents
 - Only children
 - Both parents and their children
 - Elderly volunteers
- What did the parents teach their children to make?
 - Warm sweaters
 - Bamboo and bottle crafts
 - Books
 - Love
- How did the group raise funds to buy books for village children?
 - By selling handmade items (bamboo and bottle crafts)
 - By tutoring small kids
 - By collecting donations
 - By dancing for the elderly
- What did the Warm Clothes group bring to the small villages?
 - Warm sweaters
 - Love
 - Books
 - Food

Exercise 2: Listen to the audio and decide whether those sentences are TRUE (T) or FALSE (F):

- | | True | False |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Nowadays, delivery people aren't commonly seen in the city. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. Mr. Nam is approximately 40 years old. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

3. Mr. Nam wears a yellow uniform.
4. Mr. Nam calls to check if the family is at home before delivering parcels.
5. Mr. Nam refused to leave the parcel with the neighbor when the family was not at home.

□ □
□ □
□ □

PHONETIC

Exercise 1: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. A. artisan | B. attraction | C. cast | D. craft |
| 2. A. pottery | B. opinion | C. communicate | D. behavior |
| 3. A. suburb | B. cultural | C. drum | D. museum |
| 4. A. attraction | B. surface | C. handicraft | D. artisan |
| 5. A. layer | B. occasion | C. artisan | D. place |
| 6. A. graduate | B. satellite | C. parachute | D. climate |
| 7. A. regulator | B. personal | C. referee | D. detective |
| 8. A. eliminate | B. expedition | C. separate | D. preparation |
| 9. A. graduate | B. magic | C. lavender | D. fatherhood |
| 10. A. candidate | B. negative | C. character | D. camera |

Exercise 2: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. A. fragrance | B. advice | C. suburb | D. garbage |
| 2. A. delivery | B. original | C. facility | D. information |
| 3. A. symbolize | B. museum | C. pottery | D. handicraft |
| 4. A. occasion | B. attraction | C. firefighter | D. instruction |
| 5. A. workshop | B. opinion | C. museum | D. embroider |
| 6. A. surface | B. attraction | C. bamboo | D. technique |
| 7. A. handicraft | B. cultural | C. museum | D. sculpture |
| 8. A. craftsman | B. attraction | C. museum | D. department |
| 9. A. workshop | B. remind | C. outskirts | D. village |
| 10. A. family | B. typical | C. grandparents | D. embroider |

VOCABULARY & GRAMMAR

Exercise 1: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

1. _____ responded quickly when there was a fire in the apartment building.
A. Police officers B. Firefighters C. Garbage collectors D. Electricians
2. The friendly _____ brings our groceries right to our doorstep.
A. delivery person B. police officer C. firefighter D. electrician
3. Be careful around the exposed _____ near the construction site.
A. garbage trucks B. fire hydrants C. delivery vans D. electrical wires
4. Owning a _____ in this area is a good investment.
A. artisan B. function C. property D. fragrance
5. It's important to _____ traffic rules for everyone's safety.
A. obey B. break C. ignore D. challenge
6. Skilled artisans in our community create beautiful _____, including pottery, textiles, and wooden carvings.
A. electricity B. hobbies C. interests D. handicrafts
7. Our local markets offer a delightful array of _____, from artisanal cheeses to exotic spices.
A. community helpers B. speciality foods C. garbage collectors D. police officers
8. The talented _____ at the corner shop handcrafts unique jewelry using recycled materials.
A. helper B. neighbour C. electrician D. artisan
9. On weekends, it's lovely to _____ the neighborhood, enjoying the fresh air and friendly faces.
A. fly around B. drive around C. walk around D. run around

10. After traveling abroad, many people feel a strong pull to _____ to their hometown and reconnect with their roots.
A. come back B. hold on C. give up D. go away
11. The market features a variety of _____ goods, from leather bags to hand-knitted scarves.
A. manufactured B. factory-made C. hand-crafted D. mass-produced
12. Our community celebrates its _____ culture and traditions during the annual heritage festival.
A. communal B. original C. electrical D. urban
13. The traditional recipe for our famous apple pie has been _____ through generations in our family.
A. handed down B. passed on C. given out D. broken down
14. I live in a quiet _____ where people know each other by name.
A. suburb B. urban C. town D. neighbourhood
15. The annual _____ picnic brings everyone together.
A. school B. shop C. community D. facility
16. She enjoys practicing her _____ —pottery—in the community center.
A. sport B. function C. craft D. language
17. I need to _____ a reliable plumber to fix the leaky faucet.
A. look after B. look for C. look around D. look down
18. Let's _____ the bus to explore the nearby tourist attractions.
A. get out B. get off C. get on D. get involved
19. The sense of community in our _____ is what makes it special.
A. neighbourhood B. pottery C. suburb D. building
20. Our local community boasts several captivating _____, such as historical landmarks, scenic parks, and charming museums.
A. handicraft B. tourist attractions C. community D. facilities
21. The _____ in our local community include a library, a sports center, and a community center.
A. buildings B. shops C. facilities D. houses
22. The sense of belonging to the _____ is strong among the residents.
A. family B. friends C. local community D. colleagues
23. The _____ fixed the faulty wiring in our house.
A. electrician B. garbage collector C. delivery person D. police officer
24. The bustling _____ is full of shops, restaurants, and theaters.
A. suburb B. city centre C. neighbourhood D. local community
25. The city council decided to _____ the waiting time for public transportation by adding more buses during rush hours.
A. shorten B. increase C. lengthen D. extend
26. The bakery fills the air with the delightful _____ of freshly baked bread each morning.
A. craftvillage B. fragrance C. function D. suburb
27. During the snowstorm, we _____ salt for the icy sidewalks, so neighbors pitched in to help.
A. cut down of B. got on with C. fed up with D. ran out of
28. Volunteers gather every month for a beach cleanup, _____ trash into recyclables and non-recyclables.
A. preserving B. enjoying C. sorting D. shortening
29. The local council recently _____ to invest in a new playground for children in our community.
A. wondered B. known C. asked D. decided
30. We celebrate special _____ like birthdays and anniversaries with our neighbors.
A. pottery B. occasions C. specialites D. garbage
31. The _____ patrols our neighborhood to ensure safety.
A. police officer B. firefighter C. electrician D. delivery person
32. _____ pick up trash every Tuesday morning.
A. Police officers B. Firefighters C. Garbage collectors D. Electricians
33. If you're curious about local history, you can _____ old photographs and documents at the community library.
A. look around B. look up C. look down D. look after
34. We all _____ our communal garden, planting flowers and maintaining the green space.
A. take care of B. take advantage of C. take over D. take out of
35. To reduce waste, our community has decided to _____ on single-use plastics.
A. cut back B. cut up C. cut off D. cut down



36. The local coffee shop is a popular spot for friends to _____, chat, and enjoy a cup of freshly brewed coffee.

- A. stay in B. hang out C. stay out D. go home

37. Our community actively works to _____ historic buildings and protect natural habitats.

- A. preserve B. prevent C. prepare D. present

38. Do you know _____ to attend the neighborhood meeting?

- A. who B. what C. when D. why

39. Do you have any tips on how _____ stronger neighborhood bonds?

- A. building B. to build C. built D. to build

40. Let's discuss _____ to improve our community garden.

- A. who B. where C. why D. how

41. Let's find out when _____ the cultural exchange event.

- A. to attend B. attended C. attending D. attend

42. We're not sure _____ to place the new benches in the square.

- A. where B. when C. what D. how

43. We discussed how _____ a safer pedestrian zone.

- A. to creating B. creating C. to create D. created

44. Can you tell me _____ to join the local book club?

- A. where B. when C. what D. how

45. Do you know when _____ up for the community choir?

- A. to sign B. signing C. signed D. to signing

46. Let's decide _____ to organize the summer festival.

- A. where B. what C. who D. why

Exercise 2: Fill in the blanks with when, where, what, or how to complete the sentences.

1. Lisa has so many ingredients, but she doesn't know _____ to make!

2. This city is so expensive. I don't know _____ to live.

3. John wants to marry his girlfriend, but he's not sure _____ to propose.

4. Help! My room is infested with ants. I don't know _____ to do!

5. Help us decide _____ to go on vacation.

6. Do you know _____ to do if you are stung by a bee?

7. My husband and I are so busy these days. We don't know _____ to celebrate our anniversary.

8. She wants to speak French better, but I don't know _____ to do that.

Exercise 3: Circle and write the correct answer.

1. We have turned **(down/ up)** Jack's application for the job.

2. They may have to deal **(with/ about)** many problems in the workplace.

3. Small birds mainly live **(on/ off)** insects.

4. When does the plane take **(off/ up)**?

5. Why did you decide to take **(on/ up)** skiing?

6. Remember to warm **(up/down)** carefully before you play sports.

7. There's no need to dress **(up/ down)**. It is just an informal party.

8. Have you worked **(out/ in)** the solution yet?

9. Oops, I think we're running out **(of/ on)** petrol.

10. Jim seems not to get **(on/off)** well with his classmates.

11. My wife has decided to set **(up/down)** a business on her own.

12. Do you think Jane will find **(out/ up)** the truth?

13. Does Jim have many friends to count **(on/off)** in difficult time?

14. Yesterday, my uncle dropped **(to/ by)** my house to the surprise of everyone.

15. Were you brought **(up/ in)** by your grandparents?

Exercise 4: Fill in each blank with one appropriate word or phrase from the box. (There are some extra words or phrases.)

encourages
get on with

suburb
police officer

firefighter
cut down on

function

1. In Denby products, we can see their beauty and _____ which make them world-famous.

2. By the way, we moved to a new house in a _____ last month.



3. In some villages, people _____ the number of steps to make the handicraft.
4. The _____ protects people and property, makes people obey the law, prevents and solves crimes.
5. The local community _____ us to protect the environment.

Exercise 5: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

1. The artisans in my village usually **hand down** their skills to their eldest children.
A. look round B. break down C. come back D. pass down
2. Vong, a small village in Ha Noi, is **well-known** for its specialty food: com (young sticky rice flakes).
A. skillful B. famous C. original D. electrical
3. Care for Animals **took care of** thousands of homeless dogs and cats last year.
A. picked up B. met up C. grew up D. looked after
4. Community service **allows** students to develop themselves.
A. donates B. develops C. permits D. enjoys
5. Local communities often work together to **preserve** their cultural heritage and historical landmarks.
A. embroider B. save C. shorten D. collect

Exercise 5: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

1. Long Hòa, a **suburb** of Ho Chi Minh City in Vietnam, is known for its tranquil environment and close-knit community.
A. neighborhood B. craft C. occasion D. city centre
2. The local government must not **neglect** the maintenance of community centers.
A. ask for B. put out C. look after D. move in
3. The villagers **preserve** their traditional weaving techniques.
A. damage B. produce C. wrap D. collect
4. Nick **likes** reading books. He has a very nice voice.
A. grows B. teaches C. loves D. hates
5. Lan will you join the Tutoring project because she is **good** at maths and English.
A. lone B. bad C. elder ly D. rural

Exercise 6: Write the correct form of the word in brackets.

1. That bakery makes the best bread in our _____. **(neighbor)**
2. The garbage _____ in our street usually comes at 6 p.m. to take the rubbish away. **(collection)**
3. They wrap the final _____ in two layers of leaves to preserve its fragrance before selling it to consumers. **(produce)**
4. The Tower of London is one of the top tourist _____ in the UK. **(attract)**
5. In their community, the eldest child is usually _____ for his or her parents. **(responsibilit y)**
6. We water trees every day, and it is _____ to watch them grow up. **(enjoy)**
7. Students feel useful and _____ because they do good things. **(pride)**
8. The _____ of a neighborhood watch program enhances safety and security within the community. **(develop)**
9. She does _____ work for the Red Cross two days a week. **(volunteer)**
10. I would like to make a small _____ in my mother's name. **(donate)**

SPEAKING




Exercise 1: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the option that best completes each of the following exchanges.



1. **Sue:** "Hey, Ally! Have you heard about the upcoming neighborhood picnic?"
Ally: "_____. It's a great way to meet new people and strengthen our community bonds."
A. Of course not, it's not costly. B. Yes! I'm excited.
C. I think so. D. No problem.
2. **Thanh:** "Tuan, did you know that the new bakery on Main Street is family-owned?"
Tuan: "_____. Supporting local businesses is essential."

- A. Really? I'll have to check it out. B. Can I pay by credit card?
C. What do you have? D. You're welcome
3. **Manh:** "Tim, have you considered volunteering at the community center?"
Tim: "_____. Let's make a difference together!"
A. Oh, that's a problem B. I can't agree with you more
C. I haven't, but it's a fantastic idea D. You can make it
4. **Sang:** "Tung, there have been some break-ins lately. _____"
Tung: "Let's organize a neighborhood watch program and look out for each other."
A. My pleasure B. The meal was out of this world
C. I'm afraid not D. How can we improve security?
5. **An:** "Thai, I'd love to see more green spaces in our community." **Thai:** "Agreed! _____"
A. Thank you. B. Yes, I was tired yesterday.
C. You are welcome. D. Let's start a tree-planting campaign.
6. **Harry:** "Hi, I'm new here. Do you know where the nearest market is?" - **Jimmy:** "_____"
A. Of course, it's right next door!
B. No problem, I'm happy to help. Can you speak Vietnamese?
C. Hello! Welcome to the neighborhood.
D. Sorry, I don't know. But there's a great cafe down the street.
7. **Lucas:** "Do you know where I can find traditional Vietnamese food?" - **Lan:** "Absolutely! There's a great little family-run _____."
A. bookstore B. clothing store C. restaurant D. movie theater
8. **Kim:** "What traditional festival is celebrated in your neighborhood?" - **Nam:** "_____"
A. It depends on the weather. B. We often gather for Tet celebrations.
C. I don't really participate in those. D. My family enjoys watching movies together.
9. **Alex:** "Do you often volunteer in your community?" - **Hung:** "_____"
A. Yes, I help clean up the local park.
B. Volunteering sounds like a good idea.
C. Actually, I don't live in this community as they said.
D. I prefer to spend time with my family, not the community.
10. **Joe:** "Every Sunday morning, I hear beautiful music coming from the park. What is it?" - **Loan:** "_____"
A. There's often a yoga class in the park on Sundays.
B. The park is closed on Sundays for maintenance.
C. It must be the children playing! They love to be outside.
D. Oh, that's probably the traditional Vietnamese music group practicing.

READING

Exercise 1: Look at the sign or the notice. Choose the best answer (A, B, C or D) for these questions.

1. What does this sign mean? A. Keeping away the cheating is unnecessary. B. There is a sign of cheating standing near here. C. It's important to say no to cheating after class. D. Cheating in the classroom is prohibited	
2. What does this sign mean? A. You are not allowed to make noise here. B. Why don't we use a book here? C. Keeping the books quiet is required. D. Reading a book is to keep quiet	
3. What does this sign mean? A. Visitors can enter this area if wearing protective clothing B. This area is open to everyone C. This area is for authorized personal only. D. Visitors are allowed to enter this area.	

4. What does this sign mean? A. shows you where to find help. B. tells you where you are. C. asks you not to do something. D. shows you the escape route	
5. What does this sign mean? A. You can touch the door. B. You can enter the place if you want. C. You can enter this place if you are allowed. D. You must go inside.	

Exercise 2: Read the following advertisement / announcement and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks

①

Local Community Event

Dear Everyone,

We're thrilled to announce (1) _____ special event for our local community! On October 15th, we will be hosting a community potluck dinner at the Community Center. This event will feature a variety of fun activities including games, music, and a shared meal. It's a wonderful (2) _____ to connect with your neighbors and (3) _____ new friends.

We hope to see everyone there! Don't forget to bring your favorite dish to share and enjoy the evening (4) _____ friends and family!

Best regards, Event Organizers

- | | | | |
|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1. A. an | B. a | C. the | D. no article |
| 2. A. pottery | B. community | C. opportunity | D. handicraft |
| 3. A. teach | B. do | C. take | D. make |
| 4. A. in | B. to | C. for | D. with |

②

Community Tree Planting Day

Dear Community Members,

We are excited to invite you to our Community Tree Planting Day (1) _____ November 15th at Greenview Park. The event aims to make our (2) _____ park greener and more beautiful for everyone to enjoy. We will be providing all (3) _____ tools and saplings, so just bring yourselves, comfortable clothes, and a willingness to help!

The planting will start at 9 AM and finish around 1 PM. Volunteers will also be treated to a light lunch and refreshments. This is (4) _____ fantastic opportunity to contribute to our environment and meet fellow nature enthusiasts.

We look forward to seeing you there!

Best wishes, Event Coordinators

- | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. A. from | B. at | C. on | D. to |
| 2. A. attractive | B. world- famous | C. local | D. original |
| 3. A. unnecessary | B. necessarily | C. necessity | D. necessary |
| 4. A. an | B. no article | C. a | D. the |

Exercise 3: Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct word that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

① I'm fascinated (1) _____ traditional handicrafts. At weekends, I usually go to Bat Trang where I was born. It's a (2) _____ village not far from Ha Noi center. My uncle and my aunt still live in Bat Trang and they own a big workshop there. In fact, my grandparents (3) _____ that workshop and some years ago, my uncle and my aunt (4) _____ the business because my grandparents are very old. My grandfather is a well-known artisan in the village. Every time I go there, he teaches me how (5) _____ things from clay such as pots, vase and bowls.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| 1. A. in | B. of | C. by | D. with |
| 2. A. property | B. pottery | C. suburb | D. painting |
| 3. A. went | B. set | C. started | D. made |
| 4. A. looked after | B. took care | C. set up | D. took over |
| 5. A. to make | B. making | C. made | D. to making |

② Many visitors come to Tatter bridge to see the wonderful art (1) _____ and museums, the beautiful buildings and the fantastic parks. Few people go outside the city, and so they miss out on

experiencing the scenery and the fascinating history of this beautiful area. This brochure will tell you what you can see if you (2) _____ a short bus ride out of the city.

The beautiful village of Tatter bridge was home to the children's writer Jane Potter, (3) _____ stories of Benjamin Bear are loved by adults and children around the world. Jane Potters home is now a museum and tea shop, and is well worth a visit just for its wonderful gardens. It also has a gift shop where you can buy (4) _____ and books. Tatter bridge has a number of interesting shops including an excellent cake shop, and 'Wendy's Gift shop' where you can find lots of unusual gifts made (5) _____ hand by local artists. Lovers of Jane Potter's books should also walk to the Green Valley woods, which have not changed since Jane Potter wrote her stories there one hundred years ago.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. A. workshops | B. galleries | C. restaurant | D. stations |
| 2. A. bring | B. take | C. drive | D. sail |
| 3. A. whom | B. which | C. whose | D. that |
| 4. A. souvenirs | B. materials | C. costumes | D. vegetables |
| 5. A. at | B. with | C. by | D. in |

③ Thanh Tien, a village in Phu Mau Commune, Phu Vang District, is located about 10 kilometers from the centre of Hue city, opposite the ancient town of Bao Vinh. The village is famous for its traditional (1) _____ of making paper flowers. Local artisans skillfully make paper flowers of different types (2) _____ lotuses, roses, orchids, apricots, chrysanthemums, roses, gerberas, and dahlias, and of a wide range of colours.

Around lunar October villagers begin making these paper flowers. They have to prepare bamboo sticks, paper and dying materials. Sometimes they have to mix colours to create colours of their own wish that can satisfy their passion and imagination for the type of flowers they want to make. From mid lunar December when Tet is around the corner, colourful paper flowers can be seen on many streets of Hue. People use paper flowers (3) _____ religious and decoration purposes.

These days though fresh flowers are preferred, paper flowers remain an integral part in the spiritual life of many Hue people, who reserve a special place for these flowers on their ancestors' altar. Making paper flowers not only provides an additional (4) _____ of income for local resident, but also is an art (5) _____ has been revived by passionate local artisans. It is this art that makes Thanh Tien a not-to-be-missed destination for tourists who come to Hue.

- | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|---------------|------------|
| 1. A. job | B. profession | C. skill | D. craft |
| 2. A. such as | B. for example | C. instead of | D. so that |
| 3. A. in | B. for | C. with | D. on |
| 4. A. source | B. way | C. means | D. method |
| 5. A. who | B. whom | C. that | D. where |

④ Denby is a village in the county of Derbyshire, England. It is the home of the famous Denby Pottery, (1) _____ is made from the finest local clay. Going around the village, we can see (2) _____ hand-craft pottery collections. They still use (3) _____ of the original techniques passed down through generations. In Denby products, we can see their beauty and function which make them (4) _____. Today Denby is also a (5) _____ attraction. Visitors can make pottery in workshops or find out about the history of pottery in the museum.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|------------|----------------|
| 1. A. whom | B. which | C. when | D. where |
| 2. A. technician | B. actors | C. artists | D. artisans |
| 3. A. little | B. some | C. much | D. few |
| 4. A. world-famous | B. worldly | C. worldly | D. world-weary |
| 5. A. visitor | B. traveller | C. tourist | D. goer |

Exercise 4: Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

① Vong, a small village in Ha Noi, is famous for a speciality food: com (young sticky rice flakes). To make com, artisans follow a series of steps. They preserve the techniques by passing **them** down to their sons. In the past, people made com by hand, but now they use machines for some steps to shorten the process. They wrap the final product in two layers of leaves to preserve its fragrance before selling it to consumers. Com Lang Vong is well known in Viet Nam as a **speciality** of Ha Noi autumn.

- What can be the best title for the passage?

A. The Art of Making Com in Vong Village	B. The Cultural Significance of Com in Ha Noi
C. Vong Village: Home of Viet Nam's Famous Com	D. The History of Ha Noi's Speciality Food: Com
- What does the word "them" in the passage refer to?

- A. techniques B. artisans C. steps D. com
3. What does the word “**speciality**” in the passage mostly mean?
- A. A particular skill or expertise.
B. A unique or distinctive taste or flavour.
C. A specialty store or shop selling specific items.
D. A type of food or product that is unique to a certain region.
4. What is done to the final product of com to preserve its fragrance?
- A. It is stored in plastic containers B. It is wrapped in two layers of leaves
C. It is sprayed with artificial fragrance D. It is left uncovered
5. Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?
- A. Vong is a small village located in Ha Noi.
B. Com Lang Vong is famous as a specialty of Ha Noi in the autumn.
C. Artisans pass down techniques for making com to their sons.
D. The process of making com has entirely transitioned to using machines.
- ② Recently, we made a trip to visit Dong Ho village with a desire to meet the old artisan - Nguyen Huu Sam. Just when we arrived at the dyke in the village and talked with the villagers about the artisan, they intimately told us about him.
- The old house owned by the artisan is situated in a long alley of the village. On the walls of the house there are many folk paintings in different genres, from daily life paintings to landscape paintings shown in a set of “four seasons” and “four times”.
- Mr. Sam told us about his past. When he was three years old, he was instructed in the craft of making Dong Ho paintings by his father. At five, he could help his father apply the Dong Ho paintings, and learn how to print the paper with proper colors. At seven, he was able to draw with a pen and make the most difficult samples. Years went by and the soul of Dong Ho folk paintings has kept seashell powder paint to the poonah-paper.
- In the 1940s, this craft flourished. At that time, he was assigned by his parents to take the paintings to the market for sale. Mr. Sam said that 17 families in the village have been engaged in making Dong Ho paintings.
- Artisan Sam has always been devoted to the making of Dong Ho paintings and has waited for opportunities to restore this traditional craft. In 1967, when the local authorities assigned him to restore the traditional genre of Dong Ho folk paintings, he gathered 50 villagers with professional skills and collected hundreds of woodblocks to establish the Dong Ho Painting Cooperative. Thanks to his efforts, such famous paintings as “Rat’s wedding”, “Rooster”, “Scene of jealousy” and “Writing verses about precious flowers” have been revived. Dong Ho paintings have been available in many parts of the world such as Japan, France, Germany, Singapore and the United States.
1. The themes of Dong Ho paintings are about _____
- A. landscapes B. weddings C. various aspects of life D. animals and flowers
2. In order to make Dong Ho paintings, we need seashell powder paint, the poonah-paper and _____
- A. proper colors B. water C. markets D. woodblocks
3. From paragraph 3, we can **infer** that when Mr. Sam was very young, he mostly helped his parents by _____
- A. applying the woodblocks with proper paints and pressing them on sheets of paper
B. applying seashell powder to make various paints for painting making
C. drawing with a pen and using proper paints to make many copies of paintings
D. collecting and taking the paintings to the market for sale
4. All of the following can be inferred about the artisan - Mr. Sam - **EXCEPT** that _____
- A. he is popular in the village
B. he could paint when he was three
C. he keeps a collection of Dong Ho paintings in his house
D. he local authorities tried to revive the traditional craft
5. In the writers’ opinions, the future of Dong Ho paintings is _____.
A. international B. concerning C. optimistic D. negative
- ③ Bau Truc pottery items are made from clay from the Quao River mixed with sand. Clay is collected from the river only once a year, each lasting for half a month. Clay is taken more or less depending on the ability of each person. In the clay collecting season, local people try to take as much clay as they can to store, for use in the entire year.



Currently, people in Bau Truc pottery village still make pottery items in the traditional way. **They** do not use the wheel but the craftsmen have to turn around the products. The potters shape their products by skillful hands and feet around a pole-round pillar, rather than on the wheel. From this step, **silky** clay block initially gradually forms a smooth rounded hollow blocks, then the formation of flower vases, or water pots.

Bau Truc's craftsmen use wet cloths to make the product surface smooth. These items are decorated with seashells, snails or hand-made paintings featuring the daily life of Bau Truc's people."

- What can be the best title for the passage?
A. "Traditional Pottery Techniques in Vietnam" B. "Bau Truc: A Unique Pottery Village"
C. "The Art of Clay Collection" D. "Craftsmanship in Ninh Thuan"
- What does the word "**They**" in the passage refer to?
A. People in Bau Truc pottery village B. Cities in Bau Truc pottery village
C. Items in Bau Truc pottery village D. Rivers in Bau Truc pottery village
- What does the word "**silky**" in the passage mostly mean?
A. the pottery items B. the river where clay is collected
C. the craftsmen's hands D. the texture of the clay
- What do the designs of Bau Truc pottery reflect?
A. religious symbols B. abstract patterns
C. daily life of local people D. natural scenery
- Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?
A. Clay is collected from the Quao River once a year.
B. Bau Truc pottery items are made from clay mixed with sand.
C. Craftsmen use a potter's wheel to shape the products.
D. The pottery is decorated with seashells and snails.

④

A trip to Bat Trang

Last month, my English class went on a field trip to one of the most ancient villages in Viet Nam: Bat Trang. That day all of us got up very early so that we could arrive at the village early in the morning. When we got there, we were all **astonished** by a variety of ceramic products, most of which are for ordinary use such as bowl, cup, plates and pot. Since there were up to twenty members in our class, we decided not to join the buffalo tour. Instead, we took a walk for sightseeing and shopping around. After we had visited some of the ceramic stores along the road in the village, our teacher took us to Bat Trang Porcelain and Pottery Market. This was the most interesting part of our trip. The local people instructed us to make pottery products by themselves and introduced the tradition of the village. We were told that pottery-making skills were passed down from generation in the village. Before we left, the locals gave us small ceramic key chains as souvenirs. We really looked forward to another trip to Bat Trang.

- What is the main idea of the passage?
A. The history of Bat Trang village
B. The variety of ceramic products in Bat Trang
C. A field trip to Bat Trang village
D. The tradition of pottery-making in Bat Trang
- The word "**astonished**" in the passage is closest in meaning to _____.
A. surprised B. bored C. confused D. excited
- What did the local people teach the students at Bat Trang Porcelain and Pottery Market?
A. How to buy souvenirs B. How to make pottery products
C. How to speak the local language D. How to cook traditional food
- According to the passage, where did the students receive small ceramic key chains?
A. At the ceramic stores B. At the buffalo tour
C. At the pottery market D. At the village entrance
- According to the passage, which of the following sentences is **TRUE**?
A. The buffalo tour was the most interesting part of the trip.
B. Pottery-making skills in Bat Trang are a recent development.
C. The locals gave the students ceramic key chains as souvenirs.
D. The village of Bat Trang is located near the Red River.



Exercise 5: Four phrases/sentences have been removed from the text below. Choose the correct answer to complete the text. Write only the letter A-D in each blank.

①

Embroidery is not merely a craft in Vietnam; it is associated with history, symbolism, and artistic expression. Villages like Quat Dong, situated near Hanoi, (1) _____. Here, women, and sometimes men, dedicate themselves to the art of transforming simple fabrics into works of breathtaking beauty.

Using silk or cotton threads, (2) _____. The vibrant colors and delicate needlework tell stories, depicting scenes from folklore, religious symbols, or even personal narratives.

Beyond their aesthetic appeal, (3) _____. Traditional garments adorned with intricate embroidery are worn during special occasions and ceremonies, symbolizing social status, personal beliefs, and cultural heritage. (4) _____, embroidery has also found its way onto modern clothing and accessories, ensuring the continuation of this captivating art form.

A. In contemporary times, while the traditional motifs continue to inspire

B. they meticulously create intricate patterns and motifs that draw inspiration from nature, mythology, and everyday life

C. Vietnamese embroidery carries cultural significance

D. have nurtured this tradition for centuries

② In any towns and cities, local communities play an important role in everyday life. (1) _____ and activities that bring people together. For example, they might hold festivals, farmers' markets, or clean-up days. These events help to build relationships among residents and create a sense of belonging.

Community centers are common places (2) _____, such as sports, art, and language lessons. Many local communities also have volunteer groups that help those in need, such as food banks or shelters for the homeless. By participating in these activities, (3) _____.

(4) _____. When residents support local shops and restaurants, they help boost the local economy. A close-knit community often has better communication and cooperation, which can lead to improvements in local services and facilities.

A. where people can join different classes and activities

B. Local businesses also benefit from a strong community

C. Local community groups often organize events

D. people can contribute to their community and make a positive impact

WRITING

Exercise 1: Write sentences with the cues given.

1. Lam Yen Drum village/ stand/ between/ Red River/ Tich River

→ _____

2. waste pollution/ should/ treat/ properly

→ _____

3. life expectancy/ craft village residents/ be/ lower/ rest of Viet Nam

→ _____

4. many handicraft villages/ Quang Nam Province/ succeed/ combining/ traditional handicraft/ tourism

→ _____

5. villagers/ learn/ make/ green sticky rice/ when/ they/ be/ very/ young

→ _____

6. craftsmen/ add/ paintings/ Hue poems/ between/ two layers/ leaves/ create/ famous/ poetic/ conical hats

→ _____

7. although/ they/ come/ Viet Nam/ the first time,/ they/ can/ easy/ get/ local people

→ _____

8. government/ be/ face/ pressure/ environmentalists/ at present

→ _____

Exercise 2: Rearrange the groups of words in a correct order to make complete sentences.

1. living in the peaceful suburbs/ the bustling city center/ Many families prefer/ rather than/./

→ _____

2. and we all get on with/ Our neighbors/ are friendly/,/ each other quite well ./

→ _____

3. our neighborhood/ The dedicated/ to ensure safety ./ police officers patrol

→ _____

4. right to our doorstep /The friendly delivery/ our groceries/ person brings ./

→

5. by talented artisans/ beautiful handicrafts/ The local market features/ made ./

→

6. delicious pastries /down the street/ that are a local speciality/ The bakery./

→

7. works together/ the historic buildings/ to preserve/ Our community/ in the area./

→

8. /, / the blooming flowers/ fill the air/ During spring/ with a delightful fragrance /, /

→

9. showcases/ original paintings/ The local art gallery/ by talented artists./

→

10. world-famous/ hosts an annual jazz festival/ Our town/ that has become./

→

Exercise 3: Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given.

1. Where did you find out about the Disneyland Resort?

(get)

→ Where

2. When did you get up this morning?

(out of)

→ When

3. They're going to bring out a guidebook to different beauty spots in Viet Nam.

(publish)

→ They're

4. I'm looking forward to the weekend.

(thinking)

→ I'm

5. When did you return home from the school trip?

(back)

→ When

6. We waited for her for a long time, but she did not arrive.

(turn)

→ We

7. They departed for their journey to Da Nang yesterday morning.

(set)

→ They

8. He got out of bed early so that he would not miss the train.

(up)

→ He

9. He started to walk faster so I had to run to stay equal with him.

(keep)

→ He

10. Most people in this village earn their living by making traditional handicrafts.

(live on)

→ Most people

Exercise 4: Rewrite the following sentences using question words before to-infinitives.

1. She can't decide when she leave for America.

→

2. I'm not sure what I should cook for my sister's birthday party.

→

3. Could you tell me where I should put my hat?

→

4. She asked herself what she should send him as a present.

→

5. I have no idea when I should leave for Japan.

→

6. He wondered how he should resolve the conflict.

→

7. My parents don't know where they should visit this summer vacation.

→

8. Could you tell me who I should ask for advice?

→

9. She wondered what she should write in the final essay.

→

10. I have no idea who I should contact in case of an emergency.

→

Exercise 5: Choose the option that best transforms the original one.



1. Skilled artisans in Bat Trang village make beautiful ceramic products.
A. Beautiful ceramic products make Bat Trang village skilled artisans.
B. Beautiful ceramic products are made by skilled artisans in Bat Trang village.
C. Skilled artisans in Bat Trang village are made by beautiful ceramic products.
D. Beautiful ceramic products are being made in Bat Trang village by skilled artisans.
2. The craftsman said, "I've been involved in this craft for over 30 years."
A. The craftsman said that he had been involved in that craft for over 30 years.
B. The craftsman said that he has been involved in this craft for over 30 years.
C. The craftsman said that I had been involved in that craft for over 30 years.
D. The craftsman said that he was involved in that craft for over 30 years.
3. Local artisans in my hometown used to make beautiful clay pots by hand.
A. Local artisans in my hometown are currently making beautiful clay pots by hand.
B. Local artisans in my hometown no longer make beautiful clay pots by hand.
C. Making beautiful clay pots by hand is something local artisans in my hometown could never do.
D. Local artisans in my hometown are not skilled enough to make beautiful clay pots by hand.
4. If local authorities don't take action, river pollution in our village will increase.
A. Unless local authorities take action, river pollution in our village will increase.
B. Taking action against river pollution in our village is not possible for local authorities.
C. River pollution has increased in our village because local authorities have taken action.
D. Local authorities haven't taken any action against river pollution in our village.
5. People believe that conical hats protect them from the harmful rays of the sun.
A. It believes that conical hats protect people from the harmful rays of the sun.
B. People are believed to protect by conical hats from the harmful rays of the sun.
C. Protecting from the harmful rays of the sun is believed by conical hats.
D. Conical hats are believed to protect people from the harmful rays of the sun.
6. If you visit Chuong village, you'll have a chance to see how conical hats are made.
A. As long as you visit Chuong village, you'll see how conical hats are made.
B. You will have visited Chuong village to see how conical hats are made.
C. You wouldn't see how conical hats are made unless you visit Chuong village.
D. You can't see how conical hats are made because you don't visit Chuong village.

Exercise 6: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful paragraph/letter in each of the following questions.

- ①
- a. Secondly, the combination of savory meats, pickled vegetables, and fresh herbs creates a flavor explosion in every bite.
b. Finally, the affordability and convenience of banh mi make it a go-to meal for locals and visitors alike.
c. My local specialty is "Banh mi", a Vietnamese sandwich that's become popular worldwide.
d. In conclusion, banh mi is a true culinary gem that showcases the best of Vietnamese cuisine.
e. Firstly, the bread is incredibly light and crispy, providing the perfect vessel for the delicious fillings.

A. c - e - a - b - d B. c - e - a - b - d C. c - e - a - b - d D. c - a - e - b - d

- ②
- a. These events will feature cooking demonstrations, food tastings, and cultural performances.
b. We would be honored to have you join us. Please let us know if you are interested in attending.
Sincerely, Thanh
c. We are organizing a series of events to showcase the rich and diverse cuisine of our region.
d. Dear Mary, We are excited to invite you to participate in our upcoming local culinary events in Long An!
e. It's a wonderful opportunity to experience the unique flavors of Long An and connect with our local community.

A. d - b - a - e - c B. d - a - b - e - c
C. d - c - a - e - b D. d - a - a - e - c

- ③
- a. You should definitely visit the Marble Mountains, a cluster of five hills with caves and temples.
b. The views from the top are incredible! Another must-see is the Golden Bridge, a unique pedestrian bridge held up by giant hands. It's perfect for taking photos.



c. Best, Thanh

d. Dear Alex, I'm writing to tell you about some amazing places in my hometown, Da Nang! It's a beautiful coastal city with lots to offer.

e. I hope you get to visit Da Nang someday and see these wonderful places for yourself.

f. If you love beaches, My Khe Beach is a great spot for swimming and sunbathing. And don't miss the Dragon Bridge, which lights up and breathes fire every weekend!

A. d - b - a - f - e - c

B. d - a - b - f - e - c

C. d - c - a - f - e - b

D. d - a - f - a - e - c

--- THE END ---

