CHUYÊN ĐỀ V. TÍNH TỪ VÀ TRẠNG TỪ

A. Kiến thức lý thuyết

- I. Tính từ (Adjective Adj)
- 1. Cách dùng
- Đứng trước và bổ nghĩa cho danh từ: Adj + N
 - E.g. We believe today is a memorable clay for the children.
- Đứng sau các động từ liên kết: be, get, become, remain, seem, look, sound, feel, taste, smell, ...
 - E.g. The weather gets cold around the middle of December.
- Kết hợp với động từ *make:*
 - (to) make sb / sth + Adj: làm cho ai / cái gì như thế nào
 - E.g. Don't make the kids disappointed about the party tonight.
- Kết hợp với động từ find:
 - (to) find sb / sth + Adj: thấy ai / cái gì như thế nào

E.g. I find this piece of music wonderful.

- 2. Thứ tự tính từ trước danh từ
- Áp dụng quy tắc OSASCOMP

Opinion	Size	Age	Shape	Colour	Origin	Material	Purpose
beautiful	small	young	round	brown	Indian	wooden	cleaning
awful	large	modern	square	yellow	French	plastic	shopping

E.g. a beautiful large round Italian marble dining table

3. Phân biệt tính từ tận cùng -ing và -ed

Tính từ tận cùng là	Chức năng	Ví dụ
-ing	Miêu tả <i>tính cách, dặc điểm,</i>	You should spend more time to
	<i>lính chất</i> của người, sự vật, sự	explore this fascinating city.
	việc.	Anna is the most fascinating girl I've
		ever talked to.
-ed	Miêu tả <i>cảm xúc, cảm nhận</i>	The more I heard about him, the
	của ai đó về một sự vật, sự	more fascinated I became.
	việc nào đó.	

II. Trạng từ (Adverb - Adv)

1. Trạng từ chỉ cách thức

Công thức: Adj + -ly → Adv

E.g. quickly, carefully, really, quietly, slowly

Một số trường hợp ngoại lệ:

good → well

fast → fast

early → early

hard → hard (Lưu ý: hardly = almost not: hầu như không)

late → late (Lưu ý: lately = recently: gần đây, mới đây)

2. Cách dùng

Action verb + *Adv* → *E.g.* She earns enough money to live comfortably.

Adv+ Adj —> *E.g.* We believe today is a truly memorable day for the children.

Adv+ Adv —> E.g. She can speak both English and Japanese fairly well.

Adv, + Clause (S+V+...) E.g. Unluckily, we lost the game.

3. Các loại trạng từ khác

Trạng từ	Từ nhận biết	Ví dụ
chỉ thời gian	when, now, then, yesterday,	I am 14 now.
chỉ nơi chốn	here, there, out, away, everywhere,	I am here.
	back, somewhere, around,	A flower garden grows around
		the house.
chỉ tần suất	always, usually, regularly, often,	I sometimes go to the town.
chỉ mức độ	too, enough, absolutely, completely,	She is too old to dance.
	quite, rather, slightly,	He dances well enough to be a
		trainer.
nghi vấn	when, where, why, how, certainly,	Where are you going?
		Perhaps she won't come.
quan hệ	perhaps, maybe,	I don't know the reason why he
		doesn't like the job.

B. Luyện tập

Circle the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

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1. My husband said he couldn't drive any further because he was so				
A. tiring	B. tired	C. tiredness	D. tire	
2. Sally put some packets of tea in a small bag.				
A. old green plastic		B. plastic old green		
C. old plastic green		D. green old plastic		

3. He looked w	hen I told him that go	od news.			
A. really happily	B. real happy	C. real happily	D. really happy		
4. Betty is so proud o	4. Betty is so proud of herself because she can speak Spanish				
A. perfect fluent		B. perfectly fluently			
C. perfectly fluent		D. perfect fluently			
5. It's of you to laugh while someone is speaking.					
A. impolitely – loud		B. impolitely – loudly	′		
C. impolite – loud		D. impolite – loudly			
6. It's to believe that future robots will do whatever humans can do now.					
A. amazing	B. amazement	C. amazed	D. amazingly		
7. Carol cannot worl	< under pressure	e. She may apply for a	another job, perhaps.		
A. good	B. badly	C. bad	D. well		
8. Mr Dan recommends this hotel. It is located near the shopping mall.					
A. conveniently	B. convenience	C. convenient	D. inconveniently		
9. I want to know you can help me, tonight or tomorrow night.					
A. why	B. where	C. when	D. what		
10. She seemed to be lonely and after her mother had passed away.					
A. depressingly	B. depressing	C. depression	D. depressed		