

LÀM CHỦ KIẾN THỨC NGŨ PHÁP: DANH ĐỘNG TỪ VÀ ĐỘNG TỪ NGUYÊN MẪU (BUỔI 1)

DANH ĐỘNG TỪ (V-ING)

suggest (gợi ý)	He suggested going out for a walk.
admit (thừa nhận)	He admitted sending that message.
deny (phủ nhận)	He denied staying up late.
avoid (tránh)	He avoided seeing her.
keep (tiếp tục)	He kept talking about his relationships.
enjoy/fancy (yêu thích)	He enjoys swimming .
spend (dành thời gian, tiền bạc)	He spent two hours writing this essay.
mind (phản)	I don't mind waiting for you.
practise (luyện tập)	I practise speaking Chinese every day.
recommend (đề nghị, khuyến khích)	She recommended taking that course.
can't help (không nhịn được)	I can't help laughing .
worth (đáng giá)	It's worth taking a gap year.
It's no use ~ There's no point in (Vô ích)	There is no point in calling her back.
consider (cân nhắc)	I've considered travelling to New York this summer.
look forward to (mong chờ)	I look forward to seeing you.
advise (khuyên)	I'd advise buying tickets in advance.
encourage (khuyến khích)	We encourage speaking your mind.
allow (cho phép)	They don't allow parking here.

ĐỘNG TỪ NGUYÊN MẪU CÓ TO (TO V)

Verb + to V

hope (hy vọng)	I hope to see you soon.
expect (mong đợi)	He didn't expect to meet me.
want = wish = prefer (mong muốn)	I want to see you!
intend (dự định)	I intended to call you.
promise (hứa)	They promised to pay me back by Friday.
decide (quyết định)	She decided to accept the offer.
seem (có vẻ như)	He seemed to know the truth.
manage (thành công làm gì)	He managed to get out of the car.
offer (đề nghị)	He offered to help me.
refuse (từ chối)	They refused to lend me money.
threaten (đe dọa)	He threatened to kill me.
plan (dự định)	They planned to have a holiday in Vietnam.
tend (có xu hướng)	He tends to cry a lot.
afford (có đủ khả năng)	I can't afford to buy a new car.
attempt (nỗ lực)	He attempted to get the first prize.

Verb + O + to V

encourage (khuyến khích)	They encouraged me to join the team.
advise (khuyên)	They advised me to tell him the truth.
ask (yêu cầu)	They asked me to keep silent.
tell (bảo)	They told me to sign my name.
persuade (thuyết phục)	They persuaded me to accept the offer.
remind (nhắc nhở)	They reminded me to lock the door.
require/order (yêu cầu/ra lệnh)	They required me to open my suitcase.
permit (cho phép)	They permitted me to park here.
enable/allow (làm cho có thể/ cho phép)	They allowed me to go out.
help (giúp đỡ)	They helped me (to) find a job.

MỘT SỐ ĐỘNG TỪ CÓ CẢ 2 DẠNG V-ING VÀ TO V

remember	to V (nhớ phải làm gì)	Remember to shut the door.
	V-ing (nhớ đã làm gì)	I remember shutting the door before I left.
forget	to V (quên phải làm gì)	I forgot to send this email.
	V-ing (quên đã làm gì)	I will never forget sending this email.
try	to V (cố gắng làm gì)	I tried to call her all day.
	V-ing (thử làm gì)	Try calling her; she may be at home now.
regret	to V (tiếc phải làm gì)	I regret to tell you that you're fired.
	V-ing (tiếc đã làm gì)	I regret telling him the truth.
stop	to V (dừng để làm gì)	I stopped to rest .
	V-ing (dừng làm gì lại)	I stopped resting .
mean	V-ing (đồng nghĩa với việc gì)	Saying these words means hurting others.
	to V (có ý định làm gì)	I didn't mean to hurt you.

PRACTICE

Read the following texts and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 30.

1.

The Lunar New Year is a special time for families to celebrate together. People often spend time (1) _____ their homes with red banners and lanterns for good luck. Many families enjoy (2) _____ traditional foods like dumplings and rice cakes during this holiday. Children love receiving red envelopes with money as a symbol of blessings. Everyone wants (3) _____ the new year with happiness and hope. The Lunar New Year is full of joy, traditions, and time spent with loved ones.

Question 1. A. to decorating B. to decorate C. decorate D. decorating

Question 2. A. to eat B. eat C. eating D. to eating

Question 3 A. starting B. to start C. to starting D. start

2.

I'll never forget being bullied in middle school. A group of kids made fun of me because I wore glasses. One day, they threatened (3) _____ my lunch if I didn't do what they said. I felt scared and helpless. Later, a kind teacher noticed I was upset and offered (4) _____ me talk to the principal. With her support, the bullying

stopped, and I learned (5) _____ up for myself. That experience taught me the importance of kindness and courage.

Question 4. A. to taking B. taking C. take D. to take

Question 5. A. help B. to help C. to helping D. helping

Question 6. A. to standing B. standing C. to stand D. stand

3.

Last year, I joined a cultural exchange programme. I decided (7) _____ to another country to learn about their traditions and lifestyle. I expected (8) _____ new friends and improve my language skills. During the programme, I stayed with a host family who welcomed me warmly and taught me so much about their culture. I'll never forget (9) _____ their traditional food for the first time - it was delicious! The experience was unforgettable and taught me the value of understanding different cultures.

Question 7. A. to travel B. travelling C. to travelling D. travel

Question 8. A. meeting B. to meeting C. meet D. to meet

Question 9. A. to trying B. trying C. to try D. try

4.

The bike-sharing system in my city is a great idea. It allows (10) _____ bikes for short trips, making it easy and eco-friendly to get around. People can rent a bike from one station and return it at another. I hope (11) _____ more people using this system to reduce traffic and pollution. The city also plans (12) _____ the programme by adding more stations and bikes. It's a simple and helpful way to promote green living and healthy habits.

Question 10. A. to using B. using C. use D. to use

Question 11. A. seeing B. to see C. to seeing D. see

Question 12. A. expand B. to expanding C. expanding D. to expand

5.

Joining a reading club is a great way to enjoy books and meet new people. If you love reading, you should consider (13) _____ one. In the club, members discuss different books and share their thoughts. It's important to remember (14) _____ your book for group discussions. The club also encourages (15) _____ new genres, which helps you discover stories you might not read on your own. Some members prefer (16) _____ fiction, while others enjoy non-fiction. A reading club makes reading more fun and builds a community of book lovers!

Question 13. A. joining B. to joining C. to join D. join

Question 14. A. to bringing B. to bring C. bringing D. bring

Question 15. A. to explore B. explore C. to exploring D. exploring

Question 16. A. read B. to read C. reads D. to reading

6.

Social media is a great way to express yourself and share your ideas with others. If you wish (17) _____ your creativity, you can post art, photos, or stories. Some people fancy (18) _____ new trends or making videos to share their thoughts. It's important to avoid (19) _____ negative or hurtful comments, as this can harm others. To build a positive space, you should keep (20) _____ inspiring and helpful content. Social media can be powerful when used wisely.

Question 17. A. to showing B. to show C. showing D. show

Question 18. A. to try B. to trying C. try D. trying

Question 19. A. to post B. post C. posting D. to posting

Question 20. A. sharing B. share C. to share D. to sharing

7.

Many people tend (21) _____ plastic bags because they are cheap and convenient. However, plastic bags harm the environment. Reusable bags enable people (22) _____ items without creating waste. It's important to remind everyone (23) _____ their own bags when shopping. Using reusable bags can help us stop (24) _____ the planet with plastic waste. Although plastic bags seem (25) _____ life easier, their long-term effects are damaging. Switching to reusable options is a simple way to protect the environment.

- Question 21.** A. to use B. to using C. use D. using
Question 22. A. carry B. carrying C. to carry D. to carrying
Question 23. A. to bringing B. bringing C. to bring D. bring
Question 24. A. to pollute B. polluting C. to polluting D. pollute
Question 25. A. make B. to making C. making D. to make

8.

Last year, I attended an unforgettable party. At first, I almost refused (26) _____ because I was tired, but my friend convinced me. The host had planned everything so well, and they managed (27) _____ an amazing atmosphere. Before the party, my friend advised me (28) _____ a gift, which turned out to be a great idea. The host had intended (29) _____ everyone with a live band, and it was incredible. It's worth (30) _____ time with friends at such events because the memories last forever.

- Question 26.** A. go B. to go C. to going D. going
Question 27. A. creating B. create C. to create D. to creating
Question 28. A. to bringing B. bringing C. to bring D. bring
Question 29. A. to surprise B. to surprising C. surprising D. surprise
Question 30. A. to spending B. spending C. spend D. to spend

BẢNG TỪ VỰNG

STT	Từ vựng	Từ loại	Phiên âm	Nghĩa
1	celebrate	v	/ˈsel.ə.breɪt/	tổ chức, kỷ niệm
2	banner	n	/ˈbænər/	biểu ngữ
3	lantern	n	/ˈlæntərn/	đèn lồng
4	envelope	n	/ˈen.və.ləʊp/	phong bì
5	joy	n	/dʒɔɪ/	niềm vui
6	symbol	n	/ˈsɪmbəl/	biểu tượng
7	helpless	adj	/ˈhelpləs/	bất lực, không có khả năng tự giúp mình
8	principal	n	/ˈprɪnsəpəl/	hiệu trưởng
9	bully	v	/ˈbʊli/	bắt nạt
10	experience	n	/ɪkˈspɪəriəns/	kinh nghiệm
11	kindness	n	/ˈkaɪndnəs/	lòng tốt
12	courage	n	/ˈkʌrɪdʒ/	dũng cảm
13	programme	n	/ˈprəʊgræm/	chương trình
14	unforgettable	adj	/ˌʌn.fəˈget.ə.bəl/	không thể quên, đáng nhớ
15	eco-friendly	adj	/ˈiː.kəʊ.frend.li/	thân thiện với môi trường
16	promote	v	/prəˈməʊt/	thúc đẩy, quảng bá
17	pollution	n	/pəˈluːʃən/	ô nhiễm
18	discuss	v	/dɪsˈkʌs/	thảo luận, bàn luận
19	fiction	n	/ˈfɪkʃən/	tiểu thuyết, hư cấu

20	community	n	/kə'mju:nəti/	cộng đồng
21	non-fiction	n	/,nɒn'fɪkʃən/	sách, văn bản không hư cấu
22	creativity	n	/kri:ɪ'tɪvəti/	sự sáng tạo
23	thought	n	/θɔ:t/	suy nghĩ, tư tưởng
24	inspiring	adj	/ɪn'spaɪərɪŋ/	truyền cảm hứng
25	reusable	adj	/,ri:'ju:zəbl/	có thể tái sử dụng
26	damage	n/v	/'dæmɪdʒ/	sự hư hại, làm hư hại
27	convince	v	/kən'vɪns/	thuyết phục
28	incredible	adj	/ɪn'kredəbl/	không thể tin được, tuyệt vời

BẢNG CẤU TRÚC		
STT	Cấu trúc	Nghĩa
1	spend something doing something	dành cái gì đó (thường là thời gian hoặc tiền bạc) để làm gì đó
2	enjoy doing something	thích thú, tận hưởng làm cái gì
3	want to do something	muốn làm cái gì
4	threaten to do something	đe dọa làm điều gì đó
5	offer to do something	đề xuất làm điều gì đó
6	learn to do something	học làm cái gì đó
7	decide to do something	quyết định làm cái gì đó
8	expect to do something	mong đợi làm cái gì đó
9	forget to do something	quên phải làm gì
10	forget doing something	quên đã làm gì
11	decide to do something	quyết định làm cái gì đó
12	expect to do something	mong đợi làm cái gì đó
13	allow doing something	cho phép làm điều gì
14	hope to do something	hi vọng làm cái gì đó
15	plan to do something	lên kế hoạch làm điều gì đó
16	consider doing something	cân nhắc làm cái gì
17	remember to do something	nhớ phải làm gì
18	encourage doing something	khuyến khích làm cái gì
19	prefer to do something	thích làm cái gì
20	wish to do something	mong muốn làm cái gì
21	fancy doing something	thích làm cái gì
22	avoid doing something	tránh làm cái gì
23	keep doing something	tiếp tục làm cái gì
24	tend to do something	có xu hướng làm gì đó
25	enable somebody/something to do something	cho phép ai/cái gì có thể làm được điều gì đó
26	remind somebody/yourself to do something	nhắc nhở ai đó/bản thân làm điều gì đó
27	seem to do something	dường như làm gì đó, có vẻ như làm gì đó

28	advise somebody to do something	khuyên ai đó làm cái gì
29	worth doing something	đáng làm điều gì đó
30	intend to do something	dự định làm cái gì
31	refuse to do something	từ chối làm cái gì
32	manage to do something	xoay xở làm cái gì