

ĐỀ MINH HỌA SỐ 32
KỶ THI TỐT NGHIỆP TRUNG HỌC PHỔ THÔNG NĂM 2025
Môn thi: TIẾNG ANH

Thời gian làm bài: 50 phút, không kể thời gian phát đề

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Explore the Beauty of Quang Ninh!

I embarked (1) _____ a long trip to Quang Ninh with my friends last weekend. We started our journey early in the morning, and the scenic views along the way were simply breathtaking. After several hours of traveling, we finally arrived at our destination, (2) _____ by the beautiful Ha Long Bay.

As we set out to explore, we had to make sure to follow the (3) _____ to ensure our best experience. We were particularly (4) _____ in the famous dishes that Quang Ninh is known for. It was important to (5) _____ time visiting popular tourist spots as well.

Overall, the trip was a wonderful opportunity (6) _____ new memories and strengthen our friendship.

Question 1:

- A. to B. on C. at D. in

Question 2:

- A. surrounded B. surrounding C. is surrounded D. which surrounds

Question 3:

- A. local safety guidelines B. safety local guidelines C. local guidelines safety D. guidelines local safety

Question 4:

- A. interest B. interesting C. interested D. interestingly

Question 5:

- A. take B. spend C. give D. save

Question 6:

- A. create B. creating C. to creating D. to create

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Preparing for High School Entrance Exams: Tips for Success

Common Concerns

As students born in 2010 approach their entrance exams for high school, many are feeling anxious. They have prepared for Mathematics and Literature, but they are worried about (7) _____ subject that will be tested. This uncertainty makes it hard for them to (8) _____ a plan for their studies.

Finding Effective Study Strategies

Some students are trying to find effective strategies to (9) _____. They know that studying with peers can be beneficial, but they often choose to study alone. Instead of feeling overwhelmed, they should focus on leveraging their strengths in subjects they are (10) _____ in.

(11) _____ the upcoming exams, it's crucial for students to gather resources that will aid their preparation. Many students struggle with the (12) _____ of time they have left to prepare, which adds to their anxiety.

Question 7:

- A. other B. the other C. another D. others

Question 8:

- A. draw up B. make up C. look up D. take up

Question 9:

- A. assist B. adopt C. adapt D. accept

Question 10:

- A. excellent B. talented C. good D. confident

Question 11:

- A. Except for B. Rather than C. Aside from D. In view of

Question 12:

- A. level B. number C. amount D. quantity

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentence to make a meaningful paragraph/letter in each of the following questions.

Question 13:

- a. Tom: I've been really focused on my studies lately, trying to improve my grades.
- b. Anna: That's awesome! What subjects are you concentrating on?
- c. Tom: Mainly math and science, as those are my weakest areas.

A. c-b-a B. a-b-c C. a-c-b D. b-c-a

Question 14:

- a. Jason: It was such a lovely atmosphere; everyone seemed to enjoy themselves.
- b. Sarah: The food was delicious too; I couldn't get enough of the dessert table!
- c. Sarah: I can't believe how beautiful the wedding reception was!
- d. Sarah: I also loved the music they chose for the first dance; it was perfect!
- e. Jason: I know! The decorations were stunning and so well thought out.

A. d-b-a-e-c B. c-b-a-e-d C. d-e-a-b-c D. c-e-b-a-d

Question 15:

Dear Tom,

- a. I recently discovered the fascinating music album "Bao Tang Cua Nuoi Tiec," and I think it would be such a unique experience to listen to it together!
- b. I've always wanted to dive into the rich themes and melodies in the album and discuss what we think about the music.
- c. It would be a wonderful opportunity for us to catch up while enjoying some great tunes!
- d. Let me know if you're available, and we can plan the details for our listening session. I'm really looking forward to it!
- e. Would you be interested in having a listening session this weekend? I think it could be really fun.

Write back soon.

Chris

A. d-b-a-c-e B. b-a-d-c-e C. a-e-b-c-d D. c-e-b-a-d

Question 16:

- a. Regular consumption of Coke can lead to several severe health concerns, which are linked to obesity and various health issues.
- b. Studies have shown that individuals who consume soft drinks frequently are more likely to develop type 2 diabetes and heart disease.
- c. Additionally, the acidity in Coke can erode tooth enamel, leading to dental problems over time.
- d. The high caffeine content in Coke can also contribute to anxiety and disrupt sleep patterns, affecting overall well-being.
- e. In conclusion, while Coke may be a popular beverage, the dangers associated with its regular consumption can have serious long-term health consequences.

A. b-a-c-d-e B. a-b-d-c-e C. d-a-c-b-e D. a-d-c-b-e

Question 17:

- a. Furthermore, language that includes slurs or derogatory terms can escalate tensions and lead to online conflicts among users.
- b. A recent study found that certain Vietnamese phrases used on social media are often perceived as offensive or disrespectful, particularly among younger generations.
- c. This highlights the importance of promoting a positive online environment in discussions about social media etiquette.
- d. In fact, research indicates that nearly 65% of social media users in Vietnam have encountered offensive language in online interactions.
- e. In conclusion, being mindful of language use on social media is essential to fostering respectful communication and avoiding misunderstandings.

A. b-a-d-c-e B. e-a-d-b-c C. b-e-a-c-d D. d-b-c-a-e

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 16 to 22.

Kidney diseases are often a consequence of lifestyle choices and daily habits that individuals may not think twice about. (18) _____ can significantly impact kidney health, leading to chronic conditions over time. For instance, dehydration, often overlooked during busy days, can cause the kidneys to work harder than necessary. (19) _____. People should be mindful of their fluid intake to maintain optimal kidney function. Moreover, high blood pressure, (20) _____, can also pose a risk to kidney health. Also, people (21) _____ should consider the importance of a balanced diet and regular exercise. Regular check-ups and awareness of one's health status can contribute to better kidney health. Equipped with necessary knowledge and resources, (22) _____.

Question 18:

- A. Which not drinking enough water during busy days and stressful times
- B. Drinking sufficient water when they are busy and feeling stressed
- C. Not drinking enough water during busy days and stressful times
- D. Not to drink enough water while being busy and under stress

Question 19:

- A. Some people believe that thirst is the only indicator of needing water
- B. This can lead to serious health issues if not addressed in a timely manner
- C. Many individuals report feeling more energetic when they consume less water
- D. Regular exercise has been shown to have beneficial impacts on hydration levels

Question 20:

- A. of which poor diet choices and stress are reasons behind
- B. frequently exacerbated by poor diet choices and stress
- C. that are frequently exacerbated by poor diet choices and stress
- D. having frequently exacerbated by poor diet choices and stress

Question 21:

- A. consume meals high in sodium and find themselves having a sedentary lifestyle
- B. whose lifestyles involve minimal physical activity and excessive salt consumption
- C. who not lifting a finger to make a habit of exercising more regularly and eating less salt
- D. of which lifestyle is relatively sedentary, and salt consumption is quite excessive

Question 22:

- A. decisions regarding their kidney health will be well-founded and informed
- B. informed decisions could be made concerning their kidney health
- C. their kidney health can benefit significantly should informed decisions be made
- D. individuals can make informed decisions regarding their kidney health

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Kazuhiko Moriyama is betting that well-rested workers are good for business. In fact, he's placing real money on that bet. Employees who sleep at least six hours a night, for at least five days a week, are rewarded points by Crazy Inc., a wedding organizer in Japan. **The points can be exchanged for food in the company cafeteria worth as much as 64,000 yen (\$570) per year.** Nightly rest will be tracked using an app made by Airweave Inc., a mattress manufacturer.

More than 92 percent of Japanese over the age of 20 say that they aren't getting enough sleep, according to a survey by Fuji Ryoki, a health-products maker. Because of a labor shortage and long-held cultural belief of noble sacrifice for the corporate good, Japan has become **notorious** for a phenomenon called death-from-overwork, which claimed the life of an ad agency employee in 2015.

"You have to protect workers' rights, otherwise the country itself will weaken," Moriyama said. In addition to encouraging sleep, the company also promotes better nutrition, exercise and a more **positive** office environment. **It also** provides employees with child support, as well as the opportunity to take company vacations on regular business days.

There's some evidence that more sleep will lead to improved business performance and higher economic growth. Insufficient sleep costs the U.S. economy as much as \$411 billion a year, or 2.28 percent of GDP, according to a 2009 study by Rand Corp. For Japan, the loss is estimated to be \$138 billion, or 2.92 percent of GDP. "I eventually want to reach a million employees," Moriyama said. "I want to do something that other people will think is crazy."

(Adapted from readtoolead.com)

Question 23: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 1?

- A. The points provide discounts on food items in the cafeteria worth up to 64,000 yen.
- B. The points can be redeemed for food in the company cafeteria worth up to 64,000 yen.
- C. The points can be used to buy meals on the house valued at up to 64,000 yen.
- D. The points give priority access to meals costing up to 64,000 yen in the cafeteria.

Question 24: The word *notorious* in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. severe
- B. infamous
- C. infected
- D. challenging

Question 25: The word *positive* in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. constructive
- B. optimistic
- C. detrimental
- D. unfavorable

Question 26: According to the passage, all of the following are benefits of the company's policies EXCEPT _____.

- A. encouraging better nutrition
- B. offering higher salaries
- C. supporting workers' rights
- D. providing company vacations

Question 27: The word *It* in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. company
- B. exercise
- C. nutrition
- D. environment

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Crazy Inc. encourages its employees to work longer hours for better performance.
- B. Employees at Crazy Inc. can earn rewards by getting sufficient sleep.
- C. The majority of Japanese people report getting enough sleep regularly.
- D. The death-from-overwork phenomenon in Japan are driven by cultural differences.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer mention the specific reward system for employees who get enough sleep?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer describe the company's initiatives to promote employee well-being?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] India's combination of abundant sunshine and a large, energy-hungry population makes it ideal for developing solar energy. [II] But the main challenge in building a large number of solar farms is finding the right place to do it, considering the shortage of land due to high population. [III] The region of Gujarat, however, has found an answer to this problem: covering its water canals with solar panels. [IV]

Overall, Gujarat has more than 80,000 km of canals flowing through the state. According to Gujarat State Electricity Corporation, if 30% of this were converted to solar, 18,000 MW of power could be produced, saving 90,000 acres of land. The electricity generated from a "solar canal" can be provided to farmers during the irrigation season when energy demand is usually high, and out of season it can be fed into the state grid, sold to distribution companies so that the state can earn some profit, or used by those in charge of the canals for specific purposes.

Building solar plants atop canals obviously helps produce clean energy and save land, but there are also other benefits. Firstly, these special plants can be built much faster than large coal or gas power stations. In addition, when solar panels cover the canal, they help prevent evaporation, leaving more water for crops and people. Another plus of the panels' shade is that it can curb algal blooms, which can have negative effects like clogging water pumps and causing toxicity, in the canals. And the panels benefit from the water below as well. The running water helps the panels to remain cool, which increases their efficiency by at least 2.5 to 5%.

There are some drawbacks, however. Canal-top solar plants are more costly to construct than normal solar plants since the panels must be built with protective materials to prevent corrosion caused by water. Finding the right location is also difficult, as the width of the canal has to be suitable. Too wide, and the construction becomes difficult and expensive. Too narrow, and the number of panels constructed are too few to absorb enough sunshine. The twisting nature of the canals also leads to restrictions. To maximise the absorption of energy, the solar panels should face south, but the canal's direction cannot be dictated by humans.

Nevertheless, eight Indian states have commissioned canal solar projects so far. "These innovative projects can provide cheap and consistent electricity to millions of farmers and improve their profits," says Manik Jolly, who was involved in the 2015 canal-top solar plant project. And there is also potential to maximise renewable power from India's canals if solar farms above were combined with hydro-power from below.

With their water-cooled efficiency, and mutual benefits for the canals that run beneath, it looks likely that these innovative solar canals is going to become a much more common sight in India in the near future.

(Adapted from *bbc.com*)

Question 31: Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

The country is already one of the world's largest producers of solar energy.

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32: The word *it* in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. electricity B. canal C. season D. demand

Question 33: According to the passage, which of the following is NOT mentioned as a benefit of building solar plants atop canals?

- A. helping the panels to remain cool B. reducing water evaporation from the canals
C. increasing crop yields due to enhanced irrigation D. being faster to build than traditional power stations

Question 34: The word *curb* in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. direct B. constrain C. promote D. extend

Question 35: Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 4?

- A. Selecting appropriate locations for canal-top solar plants requires consideration of canal size and direction.
B. Canal-top solar plants face high building costs and challenges in determining the right canal size and direction.
C. Canal-top solar plants provide significant cost savings compared to traditional solar plants.
D. Canal-top solar plants can absorb energy effectively, regardless of canal width and construction costs.

Question 36: The word *dictated* in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. required B. ordered C. controlled D. imposed

Question 37: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Selecting an ideal location can be simple as long as the canal width is sufficiently adaptable.
B. Choosing an appropriate location is challenging because the canal must have the right width.
C. Identifying an ideal site is relatively difficult unless the canal's dimensions align with expectations.
D. Determining the best spot can be straightforward if the canal meets certain width specifications.

Question 38: Which of the following is NOT TRUE according to the passage?

- A. India's high population means that there is not enough land to build a lot of solar energy plants.
B. 90,000 acres of land would be saved if 80,000 km of canals in Gujarat were converted to solar.
C. Typical solar plants are cheaper to build than canal-top ones because less material is needed.
D. A canal's width can significantly affect the possibility of building a solar plant on top of it.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Protective materials are the most expensive part of building canal-top solar plants.
B. It is impossible to build solar plants on top of all canals in the region of Gujarat.
C. Most Indian states still believe canal solar projects will succeed despite drawbacks.
D. Both solar energy and hydro-power will soon be commonly used all over India.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- A. The innovative concept of "solar canals" has the potential to revolutionize solar energy production in India, harnessing the country's abundant sunshine while addressing land scarcity.
B. Building solar farms atop Indian canals poses significant challenges and raises important questions about the viability of this ambitious renewable energy initiative.
C. The future of canal-top solar plants in India appears promising, as they could effectively meet the energy demands of a growing population and promote environmental sustainability.
D. The integration of solar panels into the infrastructure of Indian canals plays a crucial role in enhancing their utility while also contributing to renewable energy generation in the region.

NEW WORDS AND PHRASES

STT	Từ vựng	Phiên âm	Nghĩa
1	approach	/ə'prəʊtʃ/	(v) tiếp cận, (n) phương pháp
2	draw up	/drɔ: ʌp/	soạn thảo (văn bản, hợp đồng) 1. bịa chuyện 2. làm hòa
3	make up	/meɪk ʌp/	3. tạo thành (từ các phần khác nhau) 4. chiếm (tỉ lệ)
4	look up	/lʊk ʌp/	1. tra cứu (thông tin) 2. cải thiện (tình hình)
5	take up	/teɪk ʌp/	1. bắt đầu (một sở thích hoặc hoạt động mới) 2. chiếm (không gian, thời gian)
6	assist	/ə'sɪst/	hỗ trợ, giúp đỡ
7	adopt	/ə'dɒpt/	1. nhận nuôi 2. thực hiện, tuân thủ 3. thông qua (quy định, chính sách)
8	adapt	/ə'dæpt/	1. thích nghi 2. điều chỉnh để phù hợp
9	competent	/'kɒmpɪtənt/	có năng lực, có khả năng
10	talented	/'tæləntɪd/	có tài năng, có khiếu
11	excellent	/'eksələnt/	xuất sắc, tuyệt vời
12	confident	/'kɒnfɪdənt/	tự tin, tin tưởng
13	struggle with	/'strʌgl wɪð/	vật lộn với, đấu tranh với (vấn đề, khó khăn)
14	severe	/sɪ'viə/	ngghiêm trọng, khắck nghiệt
15	infect	/ɪn'fekt/	nhiễm, lây nhiễm
16	challenging	/'tʃælɪndʒɪŋ/	đầy thử thách, khó khăn nhưng thú vị
17	constructive	/kən'strʌktɪv/	mang tính xây dựng, hữu ích
18	optimistic	/,ɒptɪ'mɪstɪk/	lạc quan, tích cực
19	detrimental	/,detrɪ'mentl/	có hại, bất lợi
20	unfavorable	/ʌn'feɪvərəbl/	không thuận lợi, bất lợi
21	direct	/daɪ'rekt/	(v) chỉ dẫn, hướng dẫn (adj) trực tiếp
22	constrain	/kən'streɪn/	kiềm chế, hạn chế
23	promote	/prə'məʊt/	1. thăng chức 2. quảng bá
24	extend	/ɪk'stend/	1. mở rộng 2. kéo dài
25	control	/kən'trəʊl/	(v) kiểm soát, (n) quyền lực, quyền điều khiển
26	order	/'ɔ:rdə/	1. (n) đơn đặt hàng, thứ tự 2. (v) đặt hàng
27	impose	/ɪm'pəʊz/	áp đặt (luật lệ, quy định)