## **ENGLISH PRACTICE 62**

### **I. PRONUNCIATION**

Mark the word whose	e underlined part di <u>f</u>	fers from the other three	in pronunciation
1. A. m <u>a</u> laria	B. er <u>a</u> dicate	C. ch <u>a</u> racter	D. Spect <u>a</u> cular
2: A. particular	B. superstar	C. p <u>ar</u> t	D. h <u>ar</u> vest
3: A. thr <u>ea</u> d	B. br <u>ea</u> th	C. br <u>ea</u> k	D. Tr <u>ea</u> d
4: A. sh <u>ow</u> n	B. fl <u>ow</u> n	C. gr <u>ow</u> n	D. cr <u>ow</u> n
5. A. complexion		C. exaggerate	D. <u>ex</u> hibit
6. A. bush <u>es</u>	B. wish <u>es</u>	C. research <u>es</u>	D. headach <u>es</u>
7. A. de <u>b</u> t	B. clim <u>b</u> ing	C. tim <u>b</u> er	D. lam <u>b</u>
8. A. br <u>eak</u>	B. st <u>ea</u> k	C. gr <u>ea</u> t	D. br <u>ea</u> d
9 .A. confusion	B. tension	C. sei <u>z</u> ure	D. measure
10. A. F <u>oo</u> t	B. sch <u>oo</u> l	C. b <u>oo</u> k	D. <u>goo</u> d
		ther three in the position	
1: A. Innocent	B. nevertheless	C. contents	D. supermarket
2. A. consignation	-	C. supplementary	D. confidence
3: A. obligatory	B. geographical		D. undergraduate
4. A. consignation 5: A. institution	B. abnormality	11 9	D. confidence D. indicative
	B. university B. however	C. preferential C. collision	
6: A. colloquial 7. A. salamander		C. sanitarium	D. fellowship D. saturation
8. A. refugee	B. decisive	C. catastrophe	D. committee
9. A. Magazine	B. returnee	C. misfortune	D. monomania
10. A. purview		C. property	D. profound
II. LEXICO-GRA		C. property	D. protouna
		wing sentences with th	ne correct answer (A, B, C or D).
Latrense II Compi		somethies with the	
Identify your answe		rresponding letter A. B	. C or D on your answer sheet.
	er by writing the co		, C or D on your answer sheet.
1. Millie's father	er by writing the con accused her of	·	
1. Millie's father A. trying not	er by writing the con accused her of hard enough	B. trying not l	hard enough
<ol> <li>Millie's father         <ul> <li>A. trying not</li> <li>C. not trying</li> </ul> </li> </ol>	er by writing the con accused her of hard enough hard enough	B. trying not h D. trying not e	hard enough enough hard
<ol> <li>Millie's father         <ul> <li>A. trying not</li> <li>C. not trying</li> </ul> </li> <li>The public libration</li> </ol>	er by writing the con accused her of hard enough hard enough ary to a	B. trying not h D. trying not e Il readers who are intere	hard enough enough hard ested in reading and doing research.
<ol> <li>Millie's father         <ul> <li>A. trying not</li> <li>C. not trying</li> </ul> </li> <li>The public libration of the pu</li></ol>	er by writing the con accused her of hard enough hard enough ary to a g B. is open	B. trying not h D. trying not e Il readers who are intere C. is opened	hard enough enough hard ested in reading and doing research. D. is being opened
<ol> <li>Millie's father         <ul> <li>A. trying not</li> <li>C. not trying</li> </ul> </li> <li>The public libration of the pu</li></ol>	er by writing the con accused her of hard enough hard enough ary to a g B. is open new shoes. They fe	B. trying not h D. trying not d Il readers who are intere C. is opened It a bit strange	hard enough enough hard ested in reading and doing research. D. is being opened because I wasn't used to them.
<ol> <li>Millie's father         <ul> <li>A. trying not</li> <li>C. not trying</li> </ul> </li> <li>The public libration of the pu</li></ol>	er by writing the con accused her of hard enough hard enough ary to a g B. is open new shoes. They fe B. at first	B. trying not h D. trying not d Il readers who are intere C. is opened It a bit strange C. firstly	hard enough enough hard ested in reading and doing research. D. is being opened because I wasn't used to them. D. first of all
<ol> <li>Millie's father         <ul> <li>A. trying not</li> <li>C. not trying</li> </ul> </li> <li>The public libration of the pu</li></ol>	er by writing the con accused her of hard enough hard enough ary to a g B. is open new shoes. They fe B. at first	B. trying not h D. trying not d Il readers who are intere C. is opened It a bit strange C. firstly	hard enough enough hard ested in reading and doing research. D. is being opened because I wasn't used to them.
<ol> <li>Millie's father         <ul> <li>A. trying not</li> <li>C. not trying</li> </ul> </li> <li>The public libration of the pu</li></ol>	er by writing the con accused her of hard enough hard enough ary to a g B. is open new shoes. They fe B. at first ed my new belongin	B. trying not h D. trying not d Il readers who are intere C. is opened It a bit strange C. firstly	hard enough enough hard ested in reading and doing research. D. is being opened because I wasn't used to them. D. first of all money I had on a one-way ticket
<ol> <li>Millie's father         <ul> <li>A. trying not</li> <li>C. not trying</li> </ul> </li> <li>The public libration of the public librating definition of the public librating defined definition of</li></ol>	er by writing the con accused her of hard enough hard enough ary to a g B. is open new shoes. They fe B. at first ed my new belongin B. a little at all countries show	B. trying not h D. trying not d D. trying not d Il readers who are intero C. is opened It a bit strange C. firstly ags and spent C. the little uld the deat	hard enough enough hard ested in reading and doing research. D. is being opened because I wasn't used to them. D. first of all money I had on a one-way ticket D. a little of h penalty as it is inhumane.
<ol> <li>Millie's father         <ul> <li>A. trying not</li> <li>C. not trying</li> </ul> </li> <li>The public libration of the public librating definition of the public librating defined definition of</li></ol>	er by writing the con accused her of hard enough hard enough ary to a g B. is open new shoes. They fe B. at first ed my new belongin B. a little at all countries show to B. catch up	B. trying not h D. trying not of D. trying not of Il readers who are intero C. is opened It a bit strange C. firstly ngs and spent C. the little uld the deat on C. get down to	hard enough enough hard ested in reading and doing research. D. is being opened because I wasn't used to them. D. first of all money I had on a one-way ticket D. a little of h penalty as it is inhumane. D. do away with
<ol> <li>Millie's father         <ul> <li>A. trying not</li> <li>C. not trying</li> </ul> </li> <li>The public libration of the pu</li></ol>	er by writing the con accused her of hard enough hard enough ary to a g B. is open new shoes. They fe B. at first ed my new belongin B. a little at all countries show to B. catch up et you h	B. trying not h D. trying not h D. trying not of Il readers who are intero C. is opened It a bit strange C. firstly ags and spent C. the little uld the deat on C. get down to have to show it to an inst	hard enough enough hard ested in reading and doing research. D. is being opened because I wasn't used to them. D. first of all money I had on a one-way ticket D. a little of h penalty as it is inhumane. D. do away with spector.
<ol> <li>Millie's father         <ul> <li>A. trying not</li> <li>C. not trying</li> </ul> </li> <li>The public libration of the pu</li></ol>	er by writing the con accused her of hard enough hard enough ary to a g B. is open new shoes. They fe B. at first ed my new belongin B. a little at all countries show to B. catch up et you h B. in case	B. trying not h D. trying not d D. trying not d Il readers who are intered C. is opened It a bit strange C. firstly ags and spent C. the little uld the deat on C. get down to have to show it to an ins C. unless	hard enough enough hard ested in reading and doing research. D. is being opened because I wasn't used to them. D. first of all money I had on a one-way ticket D. a little of h penalty as it is inhumane. D. do away with spector. D. supposing
<ol> <li>Millie's father         <ul> <li>A. trying not</li> <li>C. not trying</li> </ul> </li> <li>The public libration of the pu</li></ol>	er by writing the con accused her of hard enough hard enough ary to a g B. is open new shoes. They fe B. at first ed my new belongin B. a little at all countries show to B. catch up et you h B. in case	B. trying not h D. trying not of D. trying not of Il readers who are intered C. is opened It a bit strange C. firstly ags and spent C. the little uld the deat on C. get down to have to show it to an ins C. unless time every day to read	hard enough enough hard ested in reading and doing research. D. is being opened because I wasn't used to them. D. first of all money I had on a one-way ticket D. a little of h penalty as it is inhumane. D. do away with spector. D. supposing to his children.

8. For the past few more	nths she's been as a st	treet selli	ing fruit and vegetable.
	B. trader		
9. I use weed-killer to	the weeds	in the garden.	
			D. get in the way with
10. If there is new evid	dence that proves his	s innocence, it is li	kely that the authorities will
him from	n jail.		
A. release	B. relieve	C. remove	D. rehabilitate
11. The defendant's law	yer wasn't very good	and he was found	by the jury.
A. faulty	B. mistaken	C. guilty	D. sinful
12. The dish was so tast	y that I asked for a se	cond	
	B. portion		D. share
13. I'm amazed that this	game has ever	it is so silly!	
A. took in	B. caught on	C. took up	D. caught by
14 "I'm sure the Whit	•		
	have since they know		
	B. wouldn't		
		- "Shet	o win the prize if she plays this
well during the com	•		
	B. is bound		
	the next	time he was in town	so that he wouldn't have to pay
for a hotel.	<b>D</b>	<b>C</b> 1 1 1 <sup>1</sup>	
-	B. put him up	_	
17. The doctor			
	B. investigated when the of		phone number – I couldn't
remember it at all.			phone number i couldi t
A. empty	B. clear	C. blank	D. vacant
19. During their first dat			
A. unimportant	B. tiny	C. small	D. trivial
20. You need a passport t	5	between Mexico and	
A. edge	B. line	C. border	D. rim
-			

# Exercise 2. There are 10 errors in the following passage. Identify and correct them like the example provided.

*Example*: success (Line 1)  $\rightarrow$  succeed

It is very difficult to success in the music business; nine out of ten Line 1 bands that release a first record fail to produce the second. Surviving in Line 2 the music industry requires luck and patience, but most of all it requires a Line 3 nd intricate knowledge of how a record company is functioned. The Line 4 process begins when a presenter of a company's Artist and Repertoire Line 5 (A&R) department visits bars and night clubs, scouting for young, Line 6 talented bands. After the representative identifies a promised band, he or Line 7 she will work to negotiate a contract with that band. The signature of this Line 8 recording contract is a slow process. A company will spend a long time to Line 9 investigate the band itself as well as current trends for popular music. Line 10 During this period, it is important that a band reciprocates with an Line 11 investigation of its own, learning as much as possible about the record Line 12 company and making personnel connections within the different Line 13 Line 14

# Exercise 3. Supply the correct FORM of the word in capital letters. Write your answers on your answer sheet.

Before going to an interview, it is advisable to go through a mock interview. This will give you the opportunity to try out your technique and answers live. It is also a chance to receive feedback that is (1. BENEFIT) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in guiding you towards improving your interview style and general (2. PRESENT) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Just one mock interview will result in a (3. NOTICE) \_\_\_\_\_\_ improvement in your interview skill. Why? For the same reason that a (4. SPEAK) \_\_\_\_\_\_ doesn't exist while it is still on paper or floating in your head. It only exists when you give it (5. ORAL) \_\_\_\_\_\_. The first time you give it in front of an audience, it will come out nothing like the one you prepared.

It is the same with being interviewed. It is not enough to look at a question and say, 'Yeah, I know the answer to that one.' You need to practise your answer live; this is not the time to talk to yourself in front of a mirror. Seek out a (6. PROFESSION) \_\_\_\_\_ and have the session videotaped. Then you will have two opinions – the interview's and your own. You will find you get a completely different (7. IMPRESS) \_\_\_\_\_\_ when listening to yourself than when you are watching yourself saying something. Just as your voice always sounds different on tape, so do your (8. RESPOND) \_\_\_\_\_\_. You will be glad the image is captured on tape and not in a potential employer's mind. For maximum effect, you should (9. VISIT) \_\_\_\_\_\_ your answers and go through a second mock interview. This should help with any (10. EASE) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and give you more confidence for the real interview.

### III. READING

# Exercise 1. Read the following passage and choose the best answer for each question. Identify your answer by writing the corresponding letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet.

The ability to weep is a uniquely human form of emotional response. Some scientists have suggested that human tears are (1) \_\_\_\_\_ of an aquatic past – but this does not seem very likely.

We cry from the moment we enter this world, for a number of reasons. Helpless babies cry to persuade their parents that they are ill, hungry or uncomfortable. As they (2) \_\_\_\_\_, they will also cry just to attract parental attention and will often stop when they get it.

The idea that having a good cry do you (3) \_\_\_\_\_ is a very old one and now it has scientific validity since recent research into tears has shown that they (4) \_\_\_\_\_ a natural painkiller called enkaphalin. By fighting sorrow and pain this chemical helps you feel better. Weeping can increase the quantities of enkaphalin you (5) \_\_\_\_\_.

Unfortunately, in our society we impose restrictions upon this naturally (6) \_\_\_\_\_ activity. Because some people still regard it as a (7) \_\_\_\_\_ of weakness in men, boys in particular are admonished when they cry. This kind of repression can only increase stress, both emotionally and physically.

Tears of emotion also help the body (8) \_\_\_\_\_ itself of toxic chemical waste, for there is more protein in them than in tears resulting from cold winds or other irritants. Crying comforts, calms and can be very enjoyable -(9) \_\_\_\_\_ the popularity of highly emotional films which are commonly (10) \_\_\_\_\_ "weepies". It seems that people enjoy crying together almost as much as laughing together.

1. A. witness	B. evidence	C. result	D. display
2. A. evolve	B. change	C. develop	D. alter
3. A. better	B. fine	C. good	D. well
4. A. contain	B. retain	C. hold	D. keep
5. A. construct	B. achieve	C. provide	D. produce
6. A. curing	B. treating	C. healing	D. improving
7. A. hint	B. symbol	C. feature	D. sign
8. A. release	B. rid	C. loosen	D. expel
9. A. consider	B. remark	C. distinguish	D. regard
10. A. named	B. entitled	C. subtitled	D. called

# Exercise 2. Read the text below and think of the word which best fits each space. Use only ONE word in each space. Write your answers on your answer sheet.

#### **Travel Insurance**

When going on holiday, it is always a good idea to take out travel insurance. This is just in case something goes (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_ along the way. You could lose your luggage, you could be robbed, or even become ill and need expensive medical treatment. For millions of holiday makers, travel insurance is just a precaution (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_ will help them have an enjoyable and worry-free holiday. But for (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_, travel insurance is a way of earning money (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_ making false claims against insurance companies. For (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_ some people pretend that they have had expensive equipment stolen which in (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_ never even existed, and then claim large sums in compensation. Such claims cost insurance company a total (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_ £50 million per year. But the cheats' luck is about to run (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_ to a new computer system, companies will be able

to tell at a glance (10) \_\_\_\_\_ someone has made a claim within the last three years. Honest travelers will no longer have to pay through the nose for other people's dishonesty.

# Exercise 3. Read the passage then choose the best answer to each question that follows. Identify your answer by writing the corresponding letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet.

The symptoms of hay fever include watery and itchy eyes and a runny, congested nose. People suffering from hay fever may experience occasional wheezing and repeated bouts of sneezing and may even lose their sense of smell. Some victims of hay fever may also have stopped-up ears. About 30 percent of those who suffer from hay fever may develop the symptoms associated with periodic asthma or a sinus infection. The allergen-antibody theory does not fully explain allergic reactions because the membranes and glands in eyes and ears are controlled by the independent nervous system, which keeps these organs in balance. But the independent nervous system itself is part of the emotional- response center and may cause the feelings of anger, fear, **re sentment**, and lack of self-confidence in reaction to allergy-causing substances.

The most common cause of hay fever is the pollen of ragweed, which blossoms during the summer and autumn. When airborne pollen particles, as well as mold, come into contact with the victim's membranes, they can cause allergic reactions that release histamine and result in virtual **blockage** of air passages. To prevent hay fever or to decrease the severity of its symptoms, contact with the ragweed pollen should be reduced. Although some communities have attempted to eliminate the plants that cause the reactions, elimination programs have not been successful because airborne pollen can travel considerable distances. Antihistamine can help with short but severe attacks. Over extended periods of time, however, patients are prescribed a series of injections of the substance to which they are sensitive in order to increase immunity and thus be relieved of the seasonal allergy.

	(R	esource: Toefl test str	ategies by Eli Hinkel, Ph.D)
1. It can be inferred	from the passage tha	t the phrase "hay feve	er" refers to
A. fodder for cat	tle	B. a seasonal disc	comfort
C. viral bacteria		D. a lung disease	
2. According to the j	passage, the symptor	ns of the allergy are p	redominantly
A. abdominal	B. intestinal	C. respiratory	D. chronic
3. What can be infer	red from the first par	ragraph?	
A. Hay fever may	y cause severe allerg	ic reactions and even	death.
B. The cause of a	allergic reactions has	not been determined.	
C. The nervous s	ystem balances aller	gic reactions.	
D. People should	not have an emotion	nal response to allergi	c reactions.
4. According to the	passage, patients suf	fering from hay fever	may also experience
A. hunger pains		B. mood swings	
C. nervous blockages D. sensory perceptions			otions
5. The word "resent	ment" is closest in r	neaning to	
A. reprieve	B. reprisal	C. irritation	D. grief
		D 5/0	

6. According to the	passage, the irritants	are transported by	·		
A. wind	B. food	C. travelers	D. air passages		
7. The word <b>"block</b>	age" in the passage i	is closest in meaning to	)		
A. obstruction	B. bleeding	C. enlargement	D. dryness		
8. According to the	passage, to avoid inc	cidents of hay fever, pa	tients need to		
A. avoid interact	ions with other patie	ents B. avoid exposure	to pollen		
C. increase their	C. increase their self-confidence D. take doses of prescribed medicine.				
9. Which of the follo	owing is NOT menti	oned in the passage as	a cause of allergies?		
A. pollen	B. mold	C. flowers	D. injections		
10. A paragraph following this passage would most probably discuss					
A. how the nerve	ous system alerts pat	ients.			
B. how the immune system reacts to allergens.					
C. what other dis	seases can be relieve	d by vaccines.			
D h fl	h +- h	formanationta			

D. what flowers are harmless to hay fever patients.

### **IV. WRITING**

# Exercise 1. Rewrite the following sentences without changing their meaning, using the words given.

- 1. Return the product to the shop if you have any complaint about it. Should
- 2. It's almost nine months since I stopped subscribing to that magazine. I cancelled
- 3. Her success went beyond her expectation. Never
- 4. His fondness for the game increased with his proficiency. The more \_\_\_\_\_
- 5. Simon hadn't expected that he would feel so weak after the operation. The operation left
- 6. I am sure he recognized us at the airport. He must
- 7. The journalists only heard about the changes to the wedding plans when they arrived at the avenue.

Not until \_\_\_\_\_

- 8. "Why can't you do your work more carefully?" Helen's boss said to her. Helen's boss criticized
- Someone has suggested raising the parking fees in the city.
   It
- 10. That dress is a third of the cost of the blue one. The blue dress is three

### Exercise 2. Write an essay (about 250 words) about the following topic:

Sometimes tourists may damage tourist sites. Explain what some of the negative effects may be. Suggest some solutions to this problem.

-----Hết-----

## **KEYS - ENGLISH PRACTICE 62**

#### **I. PRONUNCIATION**

Mark the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation					
1. A. m <u>a</u> laria	B. eradicate	C. character	D. Spectacular		
2: A. particular	B. superstar	C. p <u>ar</u> t	D. h <u>ar</u> vest		
3: A. thread	B. br <u>ea</u> th	C. br <u>ea</u> k	D. Tr <u>ea</u> d		
4: A. sh <u>ow</u> n	B. fl <u>ow</u> n	C. gr <u>ow</u> n	D. cr <u>ow</u> n		
5. A. complexion	B. examination	C. exaggerate	D. <u>ex</u> hibit		
6. A. bush <u>es</u>	B. wish <u>es</u>	C. researches	D. headach <u>es</u>		
7. A. de <u>b</u> t	B. climbing	C. timber	D. lam <u>b</u>		
8. A. br <u>ea</u> k	B. st <u>ea</u> k	C. gr <u>ea</u> t	D. br <u>ea</u> d		
9 .A. confusion	B. tension	C. seizure	D. measure		
10. A. F <u>oo</u> t	B. sch <u>oo</u> l	C. b <u>oo</u> k	D. <u>goo</u> d		
Mark the the word t	hat differs from the otl	her three in the position	of primary stress		
1: A. Innocent	B. nevertheless	C. contents	D. supermarket		
2. A. consignation	B. abnormality	C. supplementary	D. confidence		
3: A. obligatory	B. geographical	C. international	D. undergraduate		
<b>A A · ·</b> ·			- • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		
4. A. consignation	B. abnormality	C. supplementary	D. confidence		
4. A. consignation 5: A. institution	B. abnormality B. university	C. supplementary C. preferential	ē		
0	2	11 9	D. confidence		
5: A. institution	B. university	C. preferential	D. confidence D. indicative		
5: A. institution 6: A. colloquial	B. university B. however	C. preferential C. collision	D. confidence D. indicative D. fellowship		
<ul><li>5: A. institution</li><li>6: A. colloquial</li><li>7. A. salamander</li></ul>	<ul><li>B. university</li><li>B. however</li><li>B. sanatorium</li></ul>	C. preferential C. collision C. sanitarium	D. confidence D. indicative D. fellowship D. saturation		

### II. LEXICO-GRAMMAR (25 pts)

### Exercise 1. (10pts: 0.5 pt/each correct answer)

1. C	2. B	3. B	4. C	5. D
6. B	7. A	8. D	9. A	10. A
11. C	12. A	13. B	14. A	15. B
16. B	17. A	18. C	19. C	20. C

# Exercise 2. Each sentence below contains 1 mistake. IDENTIFY the mistakes and WRITE THEIR CORRECT FORMS. (10pts: 0.5 pt/each correct finding + 0.5 pt/each correction)

1. the second $\rightarrow$ a second	6. signature $\rightarrow$ signing
2. and (intricate) $\rightarrow$ an (intricate)	7. to investigate $\rightarrow$ investigating
3. is functioned $\rightarrow$ functions	8. for $\rightarrow$ in
4. presenter $\rightarrow$ representative	9. reciprocates $\rightarrow$ reciprocate
5. promised $\rightarrow$ promising	10. personnel $\rightarrow$ personal

#### Exercise 3. (5 pts: 0.5 pt/each correct answer)

1. beneficial	2. presentation	3. noticeable	4. speech	5. orally
6. professional	7. impression	8. responses	9. revisit	10. unease

### III. READING (30pts) Exercise 1. (10pts: 1 pt/each correct answer)

1. B	2. C	3. C	4. A	5. D
6. C	7. D	8. B	9. A	10. D

#### Exercise 2. (10pts: 1 pt/each correct answer)

1. wrong	2. which	3. others/ some	4. by	5. example/ instance
6. fact	7. of	8. out	9. Thanks	10. whether/ if

#### Exercise 3. (10pts: 1 pt/each correct answer)

	<u> </u>	,		
1.B	2.C	3. B	4. B	5. C
6. A	7. A	8. B	9. D	10. B

### IV. WRITING (25 pts)

#### Exercise 1. (10pts: 1 pt/each correct answer)

- 1. Should you have any complaint about the product, return it to the shop.
- 2. I cancelled my subscription/ subscribing to that magazine nine months ago.
- 3. Never had she expected she was so successful.
- 4. The more proficient he was at the game, the more he was fond of it.
- 5. The operation left Simon feeling weaker than he (had) expected.
- 6. He must have recognized us at the airport.
- 7. Not until the journalists arrived at the airport did they hear about the changes to the wedding plans.
- 8. Helen's boss criticized her for not doing her work more carefully.
- 9. It has been suggested that the parking fees (should) be raised.
- 10. The blue dress is three *times as much/ expensive as that one*.

#### Exercise 2. (15 pts)

#### Sometimes tourists may damage tourist sites.

Explain what some of the negative effects may be. Suggest some solutions to this problem.

### Marking scheme

The impression mark given is based on the following scheme:

- **4** Task achievement (25 % of total mark)
- **4** Coherence and cohesion (25 % of total mark)
- **4** Grammar range and Accuracy (25 % of total mark)
- Lexical resource (25 % of total mark)