**CHAPTER 16: PHRASAL VERBS**

* **CƠ SỞ LÝ THUYẾT**

**Cụm động từ là** động từ được cấu tạo bởi một động từ (a verb) với một tiểu từ ( a particle) hay một giới từ ( a preposition) hay cả hai ( tiểu từ + giới từ ) : give up, turn on, look after, get along with…

Cụm động từ được chia ra làm hai loại:

**1. Cụm động từ có thể phân cách** ( ***separable phrasal verbs***) give up, turn on, try on, put on …

a. Túc từ là danh từ : có thể đứng trước hoặc sau tiểu từ.

• **S – V + tiểu từ + túc từ**

Ex: You should turn off the lights before leaving home. Ex: He’s trying on a jacket.

• **S – V + túc từ + tiểu từ**

Ex: He’s trying a jacket on. Ex: He gave smoking up

b. Túc từ là đại từ nhân xưng (personal pronoun) luôn luôn đứng giữa động từ và tiểu từ.

Ex: The light is on. Turn it off. Ex: Here’re the shoes. Try them on.

**2. Động từ không thể phân cách** ( ***unseparable phrasal verbs***): túc từ luôn luôn đứng sau giới từ.

Ex: You should ***look after*** your old parents. Ex: He ***looks forward to*** his brother’s letter

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| **CÁC CỤM ĐỘNG TỪ THƯỜNG XUẤT HIỆN TRONG ĐỀ THI** |
| Beak down: bị hư Make sth up: bịa đặtBreak in: đột nhập Make up one’s mind: quyết địnhBreak up with: chia tay Pick sb up: đón ai đóBring sth up: đề cập Put off: trì hoãnBring sb up: nuôi nấng (con cái) Look forward to: mong mỏiCall for sth: cần cai đó Look into: nghiên cứuCarry out: thực hiện (kế hoạch) Look up: tra (từ điển, danh bạ)Catch up with: theo kịp Look up to: kính trọng, ngưỡng mộCheck in: làm thủ tục vào khách sạn Put up with: chịu đựngCheck out: làm thủ tục ra khách sạn Run into: vô tình gặpCome up against sth: đối mặt với ai Run out of: hết gì đóCome up with: nghĩ ra Settle down: ổn định cuộc sống tại một chỗCount on: tin cậy, dựa vào nào đó Cut down on sth: cắt giảm Show off: khoe khoangDo away with: bỏ cái gì đó đi Show up: xuất hiệnDrop by: ghé qua Slow down: chậm lạiDrop sb off: thả ai xuống xe Speend up: tăng tốcEnd up: có kết cục = wind up Stand for: viết tắt cho chữ gì đóFigure out: suy ra Take off: cất cánh (máy bay), trở nên thịnh Find out: tìm ra hành, được ưa chuộng (ý tưởng, sản phẩm)Get along/on with: hợp nhau/hợp với ai đó Take up: bắt đầu làm một hoạt mớiGet rid of sth: bỏ cái gì đó (thể thao, sở thích, môn học)Give up: từ bỏ Talk sb into sth: dụ ai làm cái gì đóGo off: reo, nổ (chuông, bom) Tell sb off: la rầy ai đóGo on: tiếp tục Turn down: vặn nhỏ lạiLet sb down: làm ai đó thất vọng Turn off: tắtLook after: chăm sóc Turn on: mởLook at sth: nhìn cái gì đó Turn sb down: từ chốiLook down on: khinh thường Wear out: mòn, làm mònLook for: tìm kiếm Work out: tập thể dục, có kết quả tốt đẹpWork sth out: suy ra được cái gì đó |

* **BÀI TẬP ÁP DỤNG**

 **Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer.**

1. He drives so quickly that I am afraid that one day he will\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ someone crossing the street.

 a. crash down b. knock down c. turn over d. run across

1. Hello. Is that 956782? Please put me\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the manager.

 a. across b. up c. over d. through

1. The three friends all\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the same job.

 a. requested b. intended c. applied d. referred

1. I don’t think he will ever get\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the shock of his father's death.

 a. over b. through c. by d. off

1. The company is aiming to push\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ its share of car sales to 25% over the next two years.

 a. on b. up c. out d. though

1. The child hurt himself badly when he fell \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the bedroom window.

 a. out from b. out of c. down d. over

1. Don’t worry about trying to catch the last train home, as we can easily\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you up for the night.

 a. take b. set c. put d. keep

1. I am late because my alarm clock didn't \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this morning.

 a. come on b. ring out c. go off d. turn on

1. He's such a naughty child' it's amazing what his mother lets him\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ away with.

 a. go b. make c. do d. get

1. The factory paid\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nearly a million pounds to their employees injured in the explosion.

 a. out b. in c. off d. back

1. My daughter often\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to see me at lest once a week.

 a. calls up b. drops in c. goes up d. comes on

1. I think he is unwell; he was complaining\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a headache this morning.

 a. of b. at c. from d. against

1. I saw a thief take Tom's wallet so I ran \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him, but I couldn't catch him.

 a. into b. over c. near d. after

1. If it's raining tomorrow, we shall have top put\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the match till Sunday.

 a. off b. away c. in d. on

1. There was a big hole is the rod which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the traffic.

 a. kept down b. held up c. stood back d. sent back

1. She applied for training as a pilot, but they turned her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because of her poor eyesight.

 a. up b. back c. down d. over

1. These old houses are going to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soon.

 a. laid out b. run down c. knocked out d. pulled down

1. I can'\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ what he's doing, it’s so dark down there.

 a. see through b. make out c. look into d. show up

1. Having looked the place \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the gang went away to make their plans.

 a. over b. through c. down d. out

1. Take the number 7 bus and get\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at Forest Road.

 a. up b. down c. off d. outside

1. If you want to join this club, you must\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this application form.

 a. make up b. write down c. do up d. fill in

1. The water company will have to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ off water supplies while repairs to the pipes are carried out.

 a. take b. cut c. set d. break

1. Come\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, children! Get your coats on or you'll be late for school.

 a. along b. to c. across d. over

1. She tried to prevent the dog\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ running into the road.

 a. to b. for c. from d. against

1. The doctor told him to keep\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sweets and chocolate to lose weight.

 a. at b. up c. back d. off

1. Tom was slow to catch\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but gradually he began to understand.

 a. in b. on c. away d. out

1. I haven’t time to speak to him now, you'll have to put him\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 a. off b. back c. aside d. away

1. You know I'll always stand\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you if you are in trouble.

 a. for b. up c. by d. with

1. I disapprove\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people smoking in public places.

 a. on b. at c. with d. of

1. She found it is hard to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up to the fact that she would never be famous.

 a. come b. face c. get d. keep

1. For the first few minutes she was leading the race, then she began to fall\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 a. out b. through c. back d. off

1. The job offer was too good for him to turn\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 a. down b. out c. off d. away

1. His son's death was a terrible shock and it took him a long time to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it.

 a. get round b. come through c. go over d. get over

1. Please come\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and see us some time-you're always welcome.

 a. to b. round c. about d. away

1. She put \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ speaking to him as long as possible.

 a. over b. away c. off d. back

1. He filled in the necessary forms and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the job.

 a. appealed b. asked c. requested d. applied

1. She went \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a bad cold just before Christmas.

 a. down with b. in for c. over d. through

1. They had never come\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ such a beautiful little village before.

 a. at b. across c. off d. long

1. When the tenants failed to pay their bills, the authorities decided to cut\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the gas supply to the flats.

 a. out b. down c. off d. across

1. The doctor advised me not to take\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so much work in future.

 a. to b. over c. after d. on

1. The police have warned tourists to look\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for pickpockets in the town centre.

 a. out b. up c. down d. forward

1. I wouldn't\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of going to a party unless I hadn't been invited to.

 a. intend b. dream c. rely d. depend

1. If you want to be healthy; you should cut\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on your smoking.

 a. up b. down c. out d. through

1. Their aim is to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up a new political party.

 a. strike b. stand c. set d. show

1. He was busy when I phoned but I hung\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ until he was free.

 a. back b. off c. to d. on

1. I'm not sure how old he is but he must be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for 70.

 a. going by b. getting up c. getting on d. going off

1. I absolutely\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with everything that has been said.

 a. agree b. accept c. admit d. approve

1. The man who lives opposite us sometimes comes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for a cup for coffee.

 a. on b. over c. off d. to

1. The butcher cut some steak, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it up and handed it to me.

 a. closed b. wound c. strung d. wrapped

1. In order to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with his studies he worked though the summer.

 a. take b. catch on c. catch up d. take up

1. A god friend will stand \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you when you're having trouble.

 a. by b. out c. against d. in

1. The meeting had to be put\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ until a later date.

 a. away b. on c. off d. up

1. The teachers at the school went\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with flu one after the other.

 a. out b. down c. off d. under

1. The smell was so bad that it completely\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ us off our food.

 a. set b. took c. got d. put

1. We expected him at eight but the finally\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at midnight.

 a. came to b. turned out c. turned in d. came off

1. The hall was very crowded with over fifty people\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into it.

 a. pushed b. packed c. stuck d. stuffed

1. He took the trouble to write\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the complete list for us.

 a. on b. through c. off d. our

1. He had to go to the bank to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some money for his holiday.

 a. pay up b. pay back c. draw out d. draw in

1. A new study group has been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the United Nations

 a. set up b. set on c. put up d. put on

1. David always\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ over to my house after he had done his homework.

 a. passed b. gone c. went d. came

1. If you want to have a pet you must be ready to look \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it for several years.

 a. at b. for c. after d. over

1. I can put\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with most things but I cannot stand noisy children

 a. on b. up c. off d. aside

1. Don't \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up yet, you will soon be able to play the trumpet well.

 a. give b. catch c. break d. turn

1. Some drivers seem to expect everyone else to get\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their way.

 a. off b. after c. away from d. out of

1. My uncle took\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ golf when he retired from work.

 a. on b. after c. up d. over

1. The deer\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the shelter of the forest when there are people about.

 a. get b. make c. go d. take

1. I'll call\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you at 6 o'clock.

 a. for b. by c. up d. in

1. Everyone in the village\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about the plans for the new road.

 a. contacted b. took care c. concerned d. was concerned

1. Mrs. Brown always\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out in a crowd because she wore large hats.

 a. found b. looked c. stood d. showed

1. After his mother died, he was\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up by his grandmother.

 a. grown b. brought c. taken d. drawn

1. All the plans have been put\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the time being.

 a. aside b. down c. on d. up

1. He said he would contribute money, but later he backed\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of it.

 a. down b. away c. off d. out

1. All their money is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up in the new house which they have bought.

 a. connected b. limited c. tied d. trapped

1. The audience\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out laughing when the singer fell over.

 a. called b. burst c. shouted d. broke

1. The general was always \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about his past campaigns.

 a. boasting b. praising c. complimenting d. congratulating

1. If we want to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up with them we'd better hurry.

 a. come b. arrive c. approach d. catch

1. Unfortunately the company will have to cut\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on staff.

 a. away b. back c. off d. through

1. Their enthusiasm for the new plan has\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out.

 a. gone b. failed c. died d. disappeared

1. I don’t see what my business has to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with you.

 a. do b. interest c. concern d. matter

1. The taxi\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up by the kerb.

 a. drew b. stopped c. came d. turned

1. The doctor says I'll take a long time to get \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the shock.

 a. past b. above c. through d. over

1. Once the fire \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out we have to sit in the cold.

 a. lit b. fell c. went d. came

1. Do you think it's possible to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on nothing but fruit and vegetables?

 a. eat b. live c. enjoy d. make

1. The bus only stops here to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ passengers.

 a. alight b. get on c. get off d. pick up

1. The child was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by a lorry on the safety crossing in the main street.

 a. knocked down b. knocked out c. run across d. run out

1. Hurry! It's time to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up and go to school.

 a. stand b. get c. dress d. start

1. Mary is very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up and thinks she is superior to her classmates.

 a. turned b. looked c. stuck d. fed

1. The frightened horse began to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ away from the snake.

 a. fear b. tip c. throw d. shy

1. All his plans for starting his business fell \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 a. in b. through c. down d. away

1. Tom and Ben have fallen \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gain and do not speak to each other.

 a. in b. back c. out d. through

1. The voters told john that he could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on their support in the election.

 a. count b. doubt c. decide d. expect

1. The completion of the tunnel has been held \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ owing to s strike.

 a. on b. off c. over d. up

1. Their teacher told them to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up their quarrel and be friends again.

 a. stitch b. mend c. sew d. patch

1. He wanted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ off all his work before he came to the cinema with us.

 a. finish b. stop c. end d. put

1. I remember Alice as a spotty girl but she's turned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a beautiful woman.

 a. to b. in c. into d. on

1. Stephen always wanted to be an actor when he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ up.

 a. came b. grew c. brought d. settled

1. They've \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a new tower where that old building used to be.

 a. put up b. put down c. pushed up d. pushed down

1. It's high time Bill got a steady job and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ He's almost thirty.

 a. settled in b. settled down c. turned in d. turned down

1. The plane \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ down the minutes late because of bad weather.

 a. put b. flew c. landed d. touched

1. He kept his marriage a secret for years, but eventually the truth \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 a. went in b. went off c. came out d. came through