

TRƯỜNG THPT PHAN VIỆT THỐNG

KỶ THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Thời gian làm bài: 50 phút, không kể thời gian phát đề

ĐỀ THAM KHẢO

(Đề thi có 07 trang)

Họ, tên thí sinh:

Số báo danh:

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C and D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fit each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6

THE ANCIENT OLYMPIC GAMES

The Olympic Games originated as an (1)_____ in ancient Greece around 776 B.C. They were held (2)_____ Zeus, the chief deity in Greek mythology, and during the Games, all wars ceased as a mark of respect (3)_____ their religious significance. Initially, the Olympics featured only one event—a footrace. By the 18th Olympiad, the program had expanded to include wrestling and a pentathlon, comprising running, jumping, javelin throwing, discus throwing, and wrestling. Later, boxing was (4)_____ at the 23rd Olympiad, (5)_____ by chariot racing and other events. In 632 B.C., during the 37th Olympiad, the Games extended to five days of (6)_____. However, in A.D. 394, the Games were officially ended by the Roman emperor Theodosius 1, who felt that they had pagan connotations.

(Retrieved from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ancient_Olympic_Games)

(NB) Question 1: A. international sports festival B. festival sports international

C. international festival sports D. international festival sports

(NB) Question 2: A. honor B. honoring C. to honoring D. to honor

(NB) Question 3: A. at B. for C. of D. with

(NB) Question 4: A. done B. had C. stopped D. added

(NB) Question 5: A. followed B. which followed C. following D. was followed

(NB) Question 6: A. compete B. competitive C. competition D. competitively

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12

Explore Our Multicultural World

Let's discover the richness of diversity!

The world is home to countless cultures, each contributing something unique. Through food, music, art, and traditions, we learn to embrace and celebrate diversity.

Understanding Multiculturalism:

- In a multicultural world, people from different cultural backgrounds (7) _____ together, sharing values and traditions.
- Language is often seen as a bridge (8) _____ diverse communities.
- Learning about (9) _____ cultures fosters respect and reduces ignorance.

What You Can Do:

- Attend cultural events or festivals to experience new traditions.
- Share your own heritage while being (10) _____ to learn about others.
- Support multicultural initiatives in your local community to promote (11) _____.

Let's work together to build a world that values diversity and (12) _____!

(NB) Question 7:

- A. live B. walk C. look D. find

(NB) Question 8:

- A. about B. for C. with D. among

(NB) Question 9:

- A. other B. others C. another D. the other

(TH) Question 10:

- A. interested B. attracted C. honest D. open

(VD) Question 11:

- A. isolation B. combination C. harmony D. segregation

(VD) Question 12:

- A. exclusion B. inclusion C. omission D. rejection

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

(NB) Question 13:

- a. Thanks, Alex. I've been working out regularly and eating healthier.
- b. Wow, really? You look much fitter.
- c. Hi, Lisa! It's great to see you. You look fantastic!

- A. c – a – b B. b – c – a C. c – b – a D. a – c – b

(NB) Question 14:

- a. Mia: What's your plan for the weekend?
- b. Mia: That sounds interesting. How long is the hike?
- c. Liam: I'm going hiking with some friends.
- d. Mia: Wow, I'd love to join!
- e. Liam: It's about three hours.

- A. a – c – b – e – d B. c – a – b – e – d
C. a – c – d – e – b D. c – e – b – d – a

(NB) Question 15:

Hi Sarah,

- a. Despite its challenges, I found the experience incredibly rewarding.
- b. Last summer, I decided to take up rock climbing.
- c. I practiced regularly, both indoors and outdoors.
- d. At first, I struggled with the physical demands of the sport.
- e. I'm excited to continue this journey and explore new climbing routes.

Write back soon,

Lucas

A. b – a – e – c – d

B. b – d – c – a – e

C. a – c – b – d – e

D. e – b – a – c – d

(VD) Question 16:

- a. This role combines my love for communication and analytical thinking, allowing me to grow both personally and professionally.
- b. For example, conducting surveys and analyzing trends help me stay ahead in identifying customer needs.
- c. Over the past two years, I have worked as a marketing analyst for a renowned company, where I design strategies to enhance customer engagement.
- d. As a result, I find great satisfaction in helping businesses achieve their goals and connect with their audience.
- e. In conclusion, I value the balance this career offers between creativity and logic, making it an ideal fit for my skills and aspirations.

A. c – b – a – d – e

B. a – c – b – d – e

C. c – a – b – d – e

D. b – c – a – e – d

(VD) Question 17:

- a. This has led to increased pollution and noise levels in the area, disturbing the peaceful environment that once existed.
- b. The construction of a new highway has brought significant changes to the small town of Willow Creek.
- c. As a result, many residents have expressed concerns about the negative impact on their quality of life.
- d. However, increased traffic congestion and accidents have also become common issues.
- e. The easy accessibility has attracted more businesses and residents to the town.

A. b – e – a – d – c

B. b – a – d – e – c

C. e – b – a – d – c

D. b – e – d – a – c

Read the following passage about joining the workforce and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

JOINING THE WORKFORCE

The world of work has been undergoing dramatic changes. Step by step, robots are taking over manual jobs (18)_____. AI holograms tested at airports impressed users with efficiency. Certain restaurants in South Korea have introduced tablets for self-order and (19)_____. Getting a secure job or a career can't have been more challenging.

On leaving school, (20)_____. Which to pursue requires sensible decision basing on their in-depth self-understanding. Guidance helps school-leavers make decisions and prepare for challenges in a fast-changing world.

However bewildering career choice may be, it is no more than the beginning of a person's career. To further it, they have no alternative but to become better day by day. In essence, career development is a continual and lifelong process in which they need to specify their goals, boost

their own confidence, (21) _____, and expand personal networking. University graduation marks the start of lifelong self-improvement.

Of all the qualities, a person's flexibility will work in this full-of-changes world. Flexibility manifests itself in professional agility, problem-solving skills, change management and innovative thinking. As long as they are not set in their way of thinking, (22) _____.

Technology has taken mankind to a world of constant change. School-leavers are expected to improve themselves and own the right skills to meet the social demands.

(Adapted from English Discovery 12 – Unit 5: The Social Media - Reading)

(TH) Question 18:

- A. that used to be done by semi-skilled workers
- B. who used to be done by semi-skilled workers
- C. that used to do by semi-skilled workers
- D. used to do by semi-skilled workers

(TH) Question 19:

- A. has even made use to maid robots in place of waiters and 10 waitresses
- B. have even made use of maid robots in place of waiters and 10 waitresses
- C. have even made use for maid robots in place of waiters and 10 waitress
- D. which have even made use of maid robots in place of waiters and 10 waitress

(VD) Question 20:

- A. 18-year-olds are faced with one of the toughest decisions of their life: career choice
- B. 18-years-old are faced with one of the tougher decisions of their life: choice career
- C. 18-year-olds is faced to one of the toughest decisions of their life: career choice
- D. 18-year-olds are faced to one of the toughest decisions of their life: choice career

(TH) Question 21:

- A. improving communication skills
- B. improve communicative skills
- C. to improve communication skills
- D. improve communication skills

(VD) Question 22:

- A. they can easy get a task done
- B. they can easily get a task done
- C. they can easily get a task to do
- D. they can easy got a task done

Read the following passage about environmental issues today and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Environmental protection has become a major concern in recent decades. As the world's population continues to grow, so does the demand for natural resources such as water, food, and energy. This has led to overuse and **depletion** of these resources, causing significant damage to the environment. Deforestation, pollution, and climate change are just some of the negative consequences we are facing today.

One of the most serious issues is air pollution. Factories, vehicles, and industrial activities release harmful gases into the atmosphere, contributing to global warming. This has led to more extreme weather conditions, such as stronger storms, longer droughts, and rising sea levels. These changes not only harm ecosystems but also threaten human health and well-being.

amenities available in urban centers. [III] As a result, urbanization significantly impacts both individuals and communities, leading to a range of benefits and challenges (Davis, 2016). [IV]

One of the primary advantages of urbanization is the economic growth it fosters. Cities often provide a plethora of job opportunities, attracting individuals seeking better employment and higher incomes. In urban areas, businesses flourish due to increased demand for goods and services, leading to enhanced economic productivity. Moreover, urbanization encourages innovation and technological advancements, as a dense concentration of people often fosters creativity and collaboration (Florida, 2017).

However, urbanization also presents significant challenges. Rapid population growth in cities can lead to overcrowding, straining public services such as transportation, healthcare, and education. Many urban areas struggle to provide adequate housing, resulting in the proliferation of informal settlements and slums. According to the United Nations (2018), nearly one billion people live in slums, lacking access to basic services. They also face adverse living conditions. This situation exacerbates social inequality and can lead to increased crime rates and health issues.

To address the challenges of urbanization, sustainable urban planning is essential. Governments and urban planners must prioritize creating inclusive, well-connected cities that provide access to essential services for all residents. Strategies such as developing affordable housing, enhancing public transport systems, and promoting green spaces can help improve the quality of life in urban areas while mitigating the negative impacts of urbanization (World Bank, 2019).

(Adapted from *Urbanization and Its Impact* by Hall, Davis, and others)

(TH) Question 31. Where in paragraph I does the following sentence best fit?

Urban areas offer a wide array of social services that are often unavailable in rural areas.

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

(TH) Question 32. The phrase "plethora of job opportunities" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by ____.

- A. limited job options B. numerous job opportunities
C. shortage of jobs D. specific job roles

(NB) Question 33. The word "they" in paragraph 3 refers to ____.

- A. urban areas B. public services C. people D. basic services

(NB) Question 34. According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a benefit of urbanization?

- A. Economic growth B. Job opportunities
C. Increased social inequality D. Technological advancements

(VD) Question 35. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

A. Urbanization creates a range of challenges, including overcrowding and insufficient public services.

- B. Urban areas have ample housing options for all residents.
C. Rapid urbanization has no impact on crime rates or health issues.
D. The growth of cities automatically improves living conditions for all.

- (TH) Question 36.** The word "proliferation" in paragraph 3 is CLOSEST in meaning to ____.
- A. reduction B. increase C. stabilization D. disappearance
- (TH) Question 37.** Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?
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B. It is essential for governments to implement urban planning strategies to enhance city life.
C. The planning of urban areas must not focus on environmental sustainability.
D. Urban planning should prioritize attracting businesses rather than improving living standards.
- (VD) Question 39.** Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?
- A. Urbanization is a recent phenomenon that has minimal global impact.
B. Slums are a direct result of effective urban planning.
C. Sustainable urban planning can help mitigate some of the negative effects of urbanization.
D. Economic opportunities in urban areas lead to an equal distribution of wealth.
- (VD) Question 40.** Which of the following best summarizes the passage?
- A. Urbanization leads to job creation and economic growth, but also results in challenges such as overcrowding and social inequality that require sustainable urban planning to address.
B. The shift from rural to urban living has little effect on economic productivity or community growth.
C. Urban areas are perfect solutions for all rural problems, including housing and public services.
D. Cities provide the best quality of life without the need for any planning or development.

-----HẾT -----

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Technology has taken mankind to a world of constant change. School-leavers are expected to improve themselves and own the right skills to meet the social demands.

(Adapted from English Discovery 12 – Unit 5: The Social Media - Reading)

(TH) Question 18:

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- B. who used to be done by semi-skilled workers
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(TH) Question 19:

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- C. 18-year-olds is faced to one of the toughest decisions of their life: career choice
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(TH) Question 21:

- A. improving communication skills
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(VD) Question 22:

- A. they can easy get a task done
- B. they can easily get a task done**
- C. they can easily get a task to do
- D. they can easy got a task done

Read the following passage about environmental issues today and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Environmental protection has become a major concern in recent decades. As the world's population continues to grow, so does the demand for natural resources such as water, food, and energy. This has led to overuse and **depletion** of these resources, causing significant damage to the environment. Deforestation, pollution, and climate change are just some of the negative consequences we are facing today.

One of the most serious issues is air pollution. Factories, vehicles, and industrial activities release harmful gases into the atmosphere, contributing to global warming. This has led to more extreme weather conditions, such as stronger storms, longer droughts, and rising sea levels. These changes not only harm ecosystems but also threaten human health and well-being.

In response to these problems, many countries are taking action to reduce their environmental impact. Governments are implementing stricter laws to limit emissions and protect natural habitats. In addition, more people are choosing to live **sustainably**, using less plastic, recycling more, and reducing **their** carbon footprint.

Everyone has a role to play in protecting the environment. Individuals can reduce waste, save water, and use public transportation instead of private cars. By making small changes in our daily lives, we can help create a more sustainable future for ourselves and future generations.

(Adapted from *Environmental Issues Today*)

(NB) Question 23. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a consequence of environmental problems?

- A. deforestation
B. air pollution
C. climate change
D. increase in wildlife population

(TH) Question 24. The word "**depletion**" in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. restoration
B. reduction
C. contamination
D. expansion

(NB) Question 25. The word "**their**" in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. people
B. habitats
C. governments
D. emissions

(TH) Question 26. The word "**sustainably**" in paragraph 3 could best be replaced by _____.

- A. efficiently
B. harmfully
C. economically
D. environmentally

(VD) Question 27. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Air pollution is the only environmental issue causing global warming.
B. The demand for natural resources is decreasing as the population grows.
C. Governments are taking steps to protect the environment through regulations.
D. Recycling and reducing plastic use have no impact on environmental protection.

(TH) Question 28. In which paragraph does the writer suggest solutions to environmental issues?

- A. Paragraph 1
B. Paragraph 2
C. Paragraph 3
D. Paragraph 4

(TH) Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer discuss the negative effects of air pollution?

- A. Paragraph 1
B. Paragraph 2
C. Paragraph 3
D. Paragraph 4

(VD) Question 30. The passage implies that _____.

- A. Only governments can protect the environment.
B. Every individual has a role in protecting the environment.
C. Climate change is not caused by human activities.
D. Public transportation has no effect on reducing environmental damage.

Read the following passage about urbanization and its impact and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] Urbanization refers to the increasing population shift from rural to urban areas, resulting in the growth of cities and metropolitan regions (Hall, 2014). [II] This phenomenon is driven by various factors, including economic opportunities, improved living standards, and social

amenities available in urban centers. [III] As a result, urbanization significantly impacts both individuals and communities, leading to a range of benefits and challenges (Davis, 2016). [IV]

One of the primary advantages of urbanization is the economic growth it fosters. Cities often provide a plethora of job opportunities, attracting individuals seeking better employment and higher incomes. In urban areas, businesses flourish due to increased demand for goods and services, leading to enhanced economic productivity. Moreover, urbanization encourages innovation and technological advancements, as a dense concentration of people often fosters creativity and collaboration (Florida, 2017).

However, urbanization also presents significant challenges. Rapid population growth in cities can lead to overcrowding, straining public services such as transportation, healthcare, and education. Many urban areas struggle to provide adequate housing, resulting in the proliferation of informal settlements and slums. According to the United Nations (2018), nearly one billion people live in slums, lacking access to basic services. They also face adverse living conditions. This situation exacerbates social inequality and can lead to increased crime rates and health issues.

To address the challenges of urbanization, sustainable urban planning is essential. Governments and urban planners must prioritize creating inclusive, well-connected cities that provide access to essential services for all residents. Strategies such as developing affordable housing, enhancing public transport systems, and promoting green spaces can help improve the quality of life in urban areas while mitigating the negative impacts of urbanization (World Bank, 2019).

(Adapted from *Urbanization and Its Impact* by Hall, Davis, and others)

(TH) Question 31. Where in paragraph I does the following sentence best fit?

Urban areas offer a wide array of social services that are often unavailable in rural areas.

- A. [I] **B. [II]** C. [III] D. [IV]

(TH) Question 32. The phrase "plethora of job opportunities" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by ____.

- A. limited job options **B. numerous job opportunities**
C. shortage of jobs D. specific job roles

(NB) Question 33. The word "they" in paragraph 3 refers to ____.

- A. urban areas B. public services **C. people** D. basic services

(NB) Question 34. According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a benefit of urbanization?

- A. Economic growth B. Job opportunities
C. Increased social inequality D. Technological advancements

(VD) Question 35. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

A. Urbanization creates a range of challenges, including overcrowding and insufficient public services.

- B. Urban areas have ample housing options for all residents.
C. Rapid urbanization has no impact on crime rates or health issues.
D. The growth of cities automatically improves living conditions for all.

- (TH) Question 36. The word "***proliferation***" in paragraph 3 is CLOSEST in meaning to ____.
- A. reduction **B. increase** C. stabilization D. disappearance
- (TH) Question 37. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?
- A. Urbanization exclusively benefits individuals with higher incomes.
B. All urban areas can easily provide adequate housing for their residents.
C. Sustainable urban planning is crucial to addressing the issues arising from urbanization.
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- (VD) Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?
- A. Creating well-designed urban areas requires collaboration between governments and city planners.
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