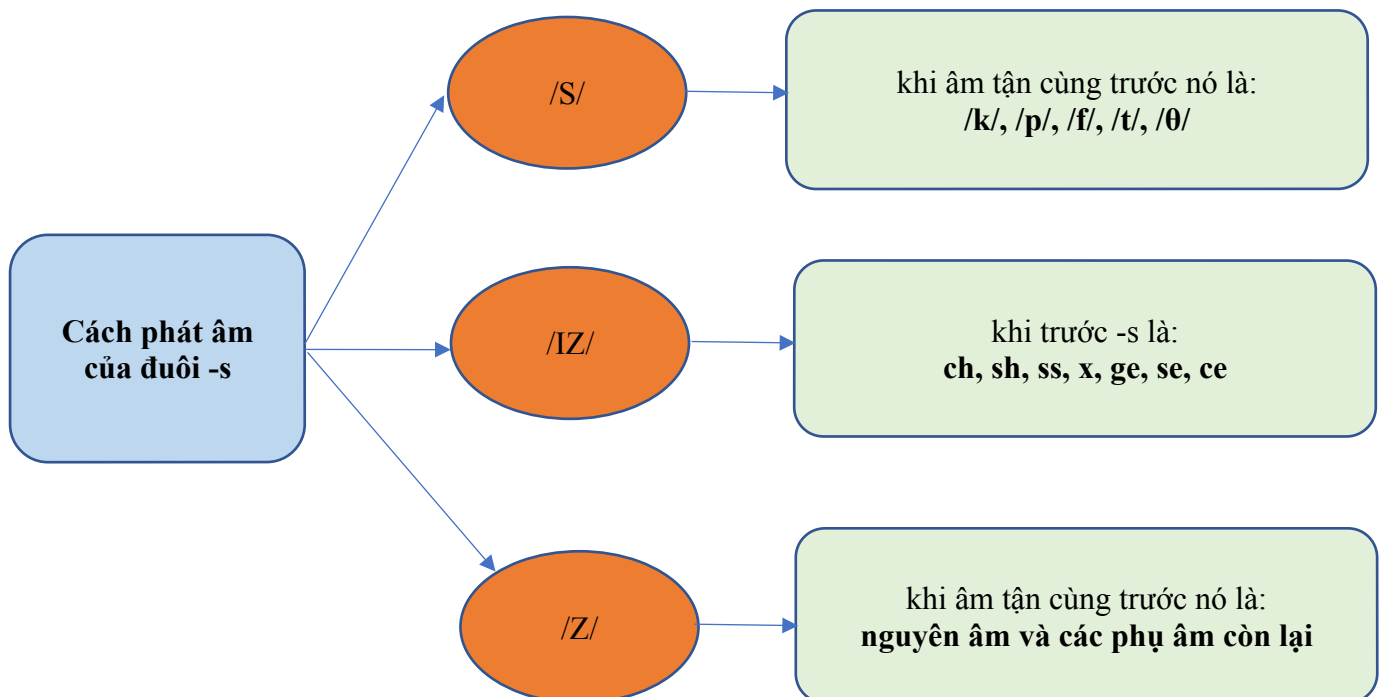
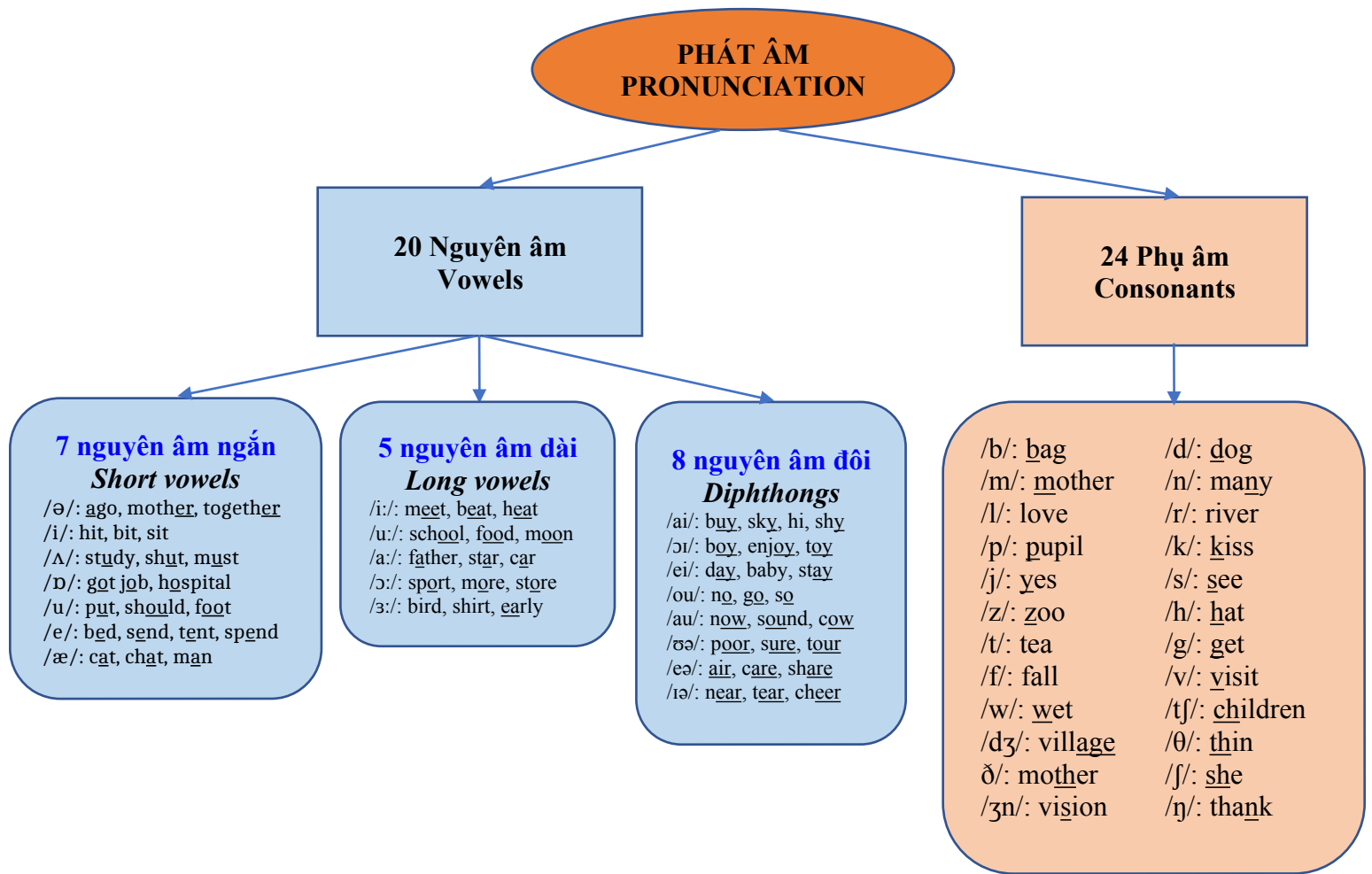
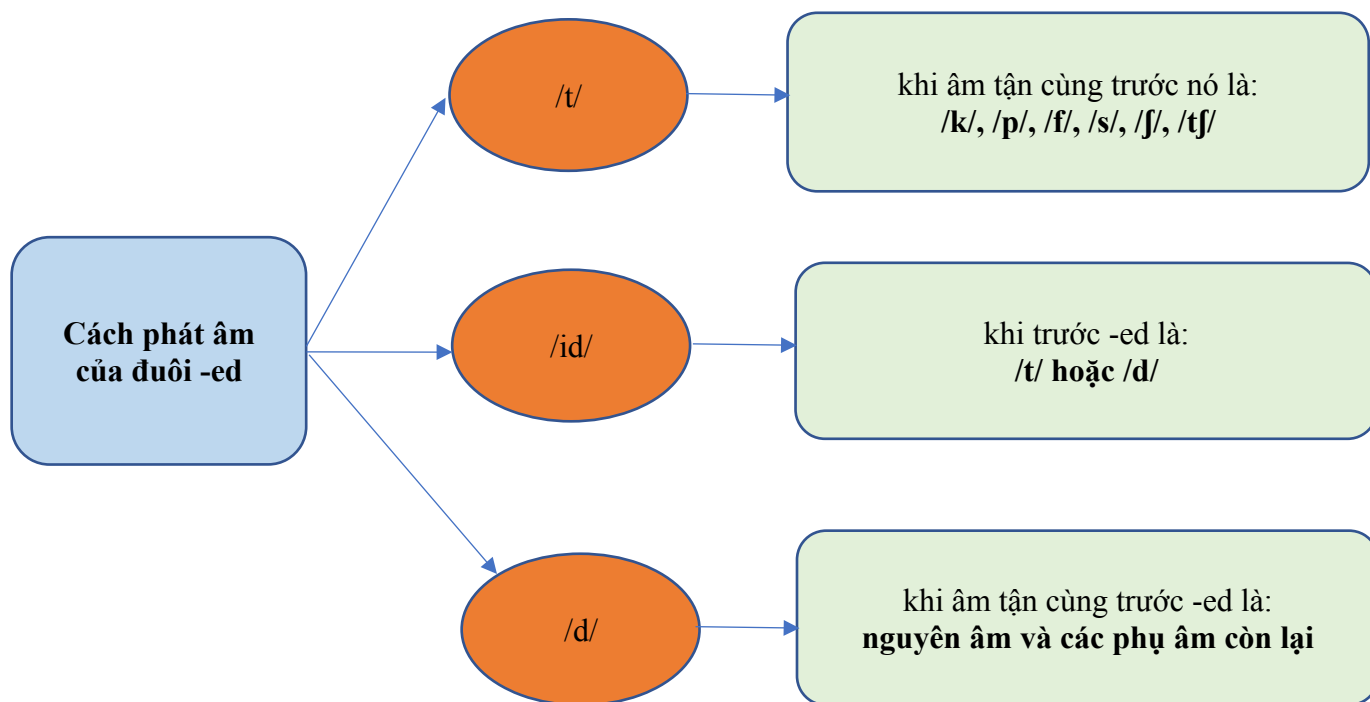


PART 8: PHÁT ÂM





Lưu ý:

Một số từ kết thúc bằng -ed được dùng làm tính từ/danh từ, đuôi -ed được phát âm là /ɪd/:

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. aged /eɪdʒɪd/ (a): | cao tuổi, lớn tuổi |
| aged /eɪdʒd/ (Vpast): | trở nên già, làm cho già cỗi |
| 2. blessed /blesɪd/ (a): | thần thánh, thiêng liêng |
| 3. crooked /krʊkɪd/ (a): | cong, oằn, vặn vẹo |
| 4. dogged /dɒɡɪd/ (a): | gan góc, gan lì, bền bỉ |
| 5. naked /neɪkɪd/ (a): | trơ trụi, trần trỗng |
| 6. learned /lɜːnɪd/ (a): | có học thức, thông thái, uyên bác |
| learned /lɜːnd/ (Vpast): | học |
| 7. ragged /ræɡɪd/ (a): | rách tả tơi, bù xù |
| 8. wicked /wɪkɪd/ (a): | tiểu quái, ranh mãnh, nguy hại |
| 9. wretched /'retʃɪd/ (a): | khốn khổ, bần cùng, tồi tệ |
| 10. beloved /bɪ'lʌvɪd/ (a): | yêu thương |
| 11. cursed /kɜːst/ (a): | tức giận, khó chịu |
| 12. rugged /'rʌɡɪd/ (a): | xù xì, gồ ghề |
| 13. sacred /'seɪkrɪd/ (a): | thiêng liêng, trân trọng |
| 14. legged /'legɪd/ (a): | có chân |
| 15. hatred /'heɪtrɪd/ (a): | lòng hận thù |
| 16. crabbed /'kræbɪd/ (a): | càu nhàu, gắt gỏng |

PRACTICE EXERCISES

Exercise 1.1: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Question 1: A. <u>round</u> | B. <u>ground</u> | C. <u>shout</u> | D. <u>touch</u> |
| Question 2: A. <u>travelled</u> | B. <u>behaved</u> | C. <u>practised</u> | D. <u>combined</u> |
| Question 3: A. <u>threatened</u> | B. <u>promised</u> | C. <u>injured</u> | D. <u>agreed</u> |
| Question 4: A. <u>bread</u> | B. <u>heat</u> | C. <u>peak</u> | D. <u>steal</u> |
| Question 5: A. <u>performed</u> | B. <u>discussed</u> | C. <u>cancelled</u> | D. <u>followed</u> |
| Question 6: A. <u>leave</u> | B. <u>teach</u> | C. <u>speak</u> | D. <u>learn</u> |
| Question 7: A. <u>count</u> | B. <u>doubt</u> | C. <u>group</u> | D. <u>sound</u> |
| Question 8: A. <u>happened</u> | B. <u>reduced</u> | C. <u>survived</u> | D. <u>bothered</u> |
| Question 9: A. <u>deal</u> | B. <u>teach</u> | C. <u>break</u> | D. <u>clean</u> |
| Question 10: A. <u>supported</u> | B. <u>approached</u> | C. <u>noticed</u> | D. <u>finished</u> |
| Question 11: A. <u>laughs</u> | B. <u>drops</u> | C. <u>maintains</u> | D. <u>imports</u> |
| Question 12: A. <u>justice</u> | B. <u>campus</u> | C. <u>culture</u> | D. <u>brush</u> |
| Question 13: A. <u>wanted</u> | B. <u>stopped</u> | C. <u>decided</u> | D. <u>hated</u> |
| Question 14: A. <u>century</u> | B. <u>culture</u> | C. <u>secure</u> | D. <u>applicant</u> |
| Question 15: A. <u>finished</u> | B. <u>developed</u> | C. <u>defeated</u> | D. <u>looked</u> |
| Question 16: A. <u>hesitate</u> | B. <u>reserve</u> | C. <u>physics</u> | D. <u>basic</u> |
| Question 17: A. <u>sale</u> | B. <u>chalk</u> | C. <u>date</u> | D. <u>plane</u> |
| Question 18: A. <u>toured</u> | B. <u>jumped</u> | C. <u>solved</u> | D. <u>rained</u> |
| Question 19: A. <u>dressed</u> | B. <u>dropped</u> | C. <u>matched</u> | D. <u>joined</u> |
| Question 20: A. <u>walk</u> | B. <u>call</u> | C. <u>take</u> | D. <u>talk</u> |
| Question 21: A. <u>date</u> | B. <u>face</u> | C. <u>page</u> | D. <u>map</u> |
| Question 22: A. <u>played</u> | B. <u>planned</u> | C. <u>cooked</u> | D. <u>lived</u> |
| Question 23: A. <u>find</u> | B. <u>think</u> | C. <u>drive</u> | D. <u>mind</u> |
| Question 24: A. <u>missed</u> | B. <u>talked</u> | C. <u>watched</u> | D. <u>cleaned</u> |
| Question 25: A. <u>washed</u> | B. <u>passed</u> | C. <u>worked</u> | D. <u>opened</u> |
| Question 26: A. <u>hate</u> | B. <u>face</u> | C. <u>make</u> | D. <u>dance</u> |
| Question 27: A. <u>mood</u> | B. <u>flood</u> | C. <u>spoon</u> | D. <u>moon</u> |
| Question 28: A. <u>listens</u> | B. <u>reviews</u> | C. <u>protects</u> | D. <u>enjoys</u> |
| Question 29: A. <u>delays</u> | B. <u>begins</u> | C. <u>attracts</u> | D. <u>believes</u> |
| Question 30: A. <u>head</u> | B. <u>bean</u> | C. <u>meal</u> | D. <u>team</u> |
| Question 31: A. <u>great</u> | B. <u>cheap</u> | C. <u>clean</u> | D. <u>mean</u> |
| Question 32: A. <u>improves</u> | B. <u>destroys</u> | C. <u>suggests</u> | D. <u>reminds</u> |
| Question 33: A. <u>dream</u> | B. <u>wear</u> | C. <u>treat</u> | D. <u>mean</u> |
| Question 34: A. <u>attacks</u> | B. <u>medals</u> | C. <u>concerns</u> | D. <u>fingers</u> |
| Question 35: A. <u>meat</u> | B. <u>threat</u> | C. <u>beat</u> | D. <u>seat</u> |
| Question 36: A. <u>wonders</u> | B. <u>problems</u> | C. <u>mountains</u> | D. <u>moments</u> |
| Question 37: A. <u>washed</u> | B. <u>formed</u> | C. <u>turned</u> | D. <u>boiled</u> |
| Question 38: A. <u>house</u> | B. <u>mouth</u> | C. <u>could</u> | D. <u>found</u> |
| Question 39: A. <u>drought</u> | B. <u>fought</u> | C. <u>brought</u> | D. <u>bought</u> |
| Question 40: A. <u>builds</u> | B. <u>destroys</u> | C. <u>occurs</u> | D. <u>prevents</u> |
| Question 41: A. <u>dumb</u> | B. <u>shut</u> | C. <u>sunny</u> | D. <u>tube</u> |
| Question 42: A. <u>advertise</u> | B. <u>variety</u> | C. <u>standard</u> | D. <u>natural</u> |
| Question 43: A. <u>appeal</u> | B. <u>ease</u> | C. <u>team</u> | D. <u>already</u> |
| Question 44: A. <u>page</u> | B. <u>age</u> | C. <u>village</u> | D. <u>stage</u> |
| Question 45: A. <u>abroad</u> | B. <u>coal</u> | C. <u>road</u> | D. <u>toasty</u> |
| Question 46: A. <u>good</u> | B. <u>book</u> | C. <u>foot</u> | D. <u>food</u> |
| Question 47: A. <u>dear</u> | B. <u>near</u> | C. <u>bear</u> | D. <u>fear</u> |
| Question 48: A. <u>sound</u> | B. <u>touch</u> | C. <u>amount</u> | D. <u>account</u> |
| Question 49: A. <u>undermine</u> | B. <u>imagine</u> | C. <u>discipline</u> | D. <u>magazine</u> |
| Question 50: A. <u>timeline</u> | B. <u>memorise</u> | C. <u>citadel</u> | D. <u>financial</u> |
| Question 51: A. <u>stool</u> | B. <u>blood</u> | C. <u>soon</u> | D. <u>moon</u> |

Question 52: A. <u>feat</u>	B. <u>great</u>	C. <u>seat</u>	D. <u>meat</u>
Question 53: A. <u>stomach</u>	B. <u>chopstick</u>	C. <u>monument</u>	D. <u>robbery</u>
Question 54: A. <u>floppy</u>	B. <u>accompany</u>	C. <u>trophy</u>	D. <u>simplify</u>
Question 55: A. <u>shoulder</u>	B. <u>announce</u>	C. <u>around</u>	D. <u>background</u>
Question 56: A. <u>email</u>	B. <u>prepare</u>	C. <u>equal</u>	D. <u>jewel</u>
Question 57: A. <u>awful</u>	B. <u>straw</u>	C. <u>award</u>	D. <u>outlaw</u>
Question 58: A. <u>eliminate</u>	B. <u>private</u>	C. <u>locate</u>	D. <u>stimulate</u>
Question 59: A. <u>sorrow</u>	B. <u>follow</u>	C. <u>eyebrow</u>	D. <u>show</u>
Question 60: A. <u>laughter</u>	B. <u>caution</u>	C. <u>applause</u>	D. <u>autumn</u>

Exercise 1.2: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 1: A. <u>captain</u>	B. <u>table</u>	C. <u>lazy</u>	D. <u>base</u>
Question 2: A. <u>teammate</u>	B. <u>reading</u>	C. <u>seaside</u>	D. <u>creating</u>
Question 3: A. <u>vegetation</u>	B. <u>destination</u>	C. <u>adventure</u>	D. <u>detective</u>
Question 4: A. <u>risky</u>	B. <u>imprison</u>	C. <u>wildlife</u>	D. <u>victory</u>
Question 5: A. <u>orphan</u>	B. <u>torch</u>	C. <u>afford</u>	D. <u>oxford</u>
Question 6: A. <u>relieve</u>	B. <u>believe</u>	C. <u>thief</u>	D. <u>ancient</u>
Question 7: A. <u>ghost</u>	B. <u>lost</u>	C. <u>post</u>	D. <u>mostly</u>
Question 8: A. <u>crowded</u>	B. <u>towel</u>	C. <u>towed</u>	D. <u>vowel</u>
Question 9: A. <u>globe</u>	B. <u>emotion</u>	C. <u>official</u>	D. <u>lonely</u>
Question 10: A. <u>changes</u>	B. <u>durables</u>	C. <u>privileges</u>	D. <u>marches</u>
Question 11: A. <u>abandoned</u>	B. <u>flourished</u>	C. <u>pumped</u>	D. <u>passed</u>
Question 12: A. <u>variety</u>	B. <u>varied</u>	C. <u>variable</u>	D. <u>variation</u>
Question 13: A. <u>discover</u>	B. <u>awesome</u>	C. <u>tongue</u>	D. <u>won</u>
Question 14: A. <u>citrus</u>	B. <u>cereal</u>	C. <u>composer</u>	D. <u>cinema</u>
Question 15: A. <u>ginger</u>	B. <u>gesture</u>	C. <u>gymnasium</u>	D. <u>gradual</u>
Question 16: A. <u>criticism</u>	B. <u>arrival</u>	C. <u>interrupt</u>	D. <u>primitive</u>
Question 17: A. <u>character</u>	B. <u>aching</u>	C. <u>chamber</u>	D. <u>orchestra</u>
Question 18: A. <u>recommend</u>	B. <u>recognize</u>	C. <u>refrigerate</u>	D. <u>reference</u>
Question 19: A. <u>organ</u>	B. <u>torn</u>	C. <u>landlord</u>	D. <u>worldly</u>
Question 20: A. <u>sense</u>	B. <u>develop</u>	C. <u>enlarge</u>	D. <u>reserved</u>
Question 21: A. <u>Mars</u>	B. <u>particular</u>	C. <u>superstar</u>	D. <u>charter</u>
Question 22: A. <u>preschool</u>	B. <u>preposition</u>	C. <u>presence</u>	D. <u>pressure</u>
Question 23: A. <u>postponed</u>	B. <u>received</u>	C. <u>attached</u>	D. <u>mingled</u>
Question 24: A. <u>oxygen</u>	B. <u>typist</u>	C. <u>syllable</u>	D. <u>typical</u>
Question 25: A. <u>breakfast</u>	B. <u>bread</u>	C. <u>reason</u>	D. <u>meant</u>
Question 26: A. <u>design</u>	B. <u>preserve</u>	C. <u>physical</u>	D. <u>basic</u>
Question 27: A. <u>fund</u>	B. <u>unusual</u>	C. <u>volunteer</u>	D. <u>muddy</u>
Question 28: A. <u>fake</u>	B. <u>amaze</u>	C. <u>framework</u>	D. <u>merchant</u>
Question 29: A. <u>requires</u>	B. <u>widens</u>	C. <u>scores</u>	D. <u>attacks</u>
Question 30: A. <u>laugh</u>	B. <u>plough</u>	C. <u>fought</u>	D. <u>height</u>
Question 31: A. <u>none</u>	B. <u>phone</u>	C. <u>stone</u>	D. <u>zone</u>
Question 32: A. <u>life</u>	B. <u>like</u>	C. <u>live</u>	D. <u>lively</u>
Question 33: A. <u>beard</u>	B. <u>hear</u>	C. <u>rear</u>	D. <u>swear</u>
Question 34: A. <u>ancient</u>	B. <u>educate</u>	C. <u>stranger</u>	D. <u>transfer</u>
Question 35: A. <u>account</u>	B. <u>astound</u>	C. <u>country</u>	D. <u>mounting</u>
Question 36: A. <u>distributed</u>	B. <u>used</u>	C. <u>emailed</u>	D. <u>copied</u>
Question 37: A. <u>invented</u>	B. <u>contributed</u>	C. <u>attributed</u>	D. <u>welcomed</u>
Question 38: A. <u>coughed</u>	B. <u>developed</u>	C. <u>introduced</u>	D. <u>downloaded</u>
Question 39: A. <u>wicked</u>	B. <u>reduced</u>	C. <u>influenced</u>	D. <u>expressed</u>
Question 40: A. <u>accessed</u>	B. <u>searched</u>	C. <u>surfed</u>	D. <u>recorded</u>
Question 41: A. <u>international</u>	B. <u>nation</u>	C. <u>national</u>	D. <u>nationality</u>

Question 42: A. <u>language</u>	B. <u>massage</u>	C. <u>marriage</u>	D. <u>shortage</u>
Question 43: A. <u>because</u>	B. <u>nurse</u>	C. <u>horse</u>	D. <u>purpose</u>
Question 44: A. <u>cultures</u>	B. <u>customs</u>	C. <u>ideas</u>	D. <u>migrants</u>
Question 45: A. <u>passed</u>	B. <u>realized</u>	C. <u>touched</u>	D. <u>wished</u>
Question 46: A. <u>endangered</u>	B. <u>gorilla</u>	C. <u>global</u>	D. <u>dragon</u>
Question 47: A. <u>change</u>	B. <u>poaching</u>	C. <u>chemical</u>	D. <u>achievement</u>
Question 48: A. <u>horn</u>	B. <u>vehicle</u>	C. <u>hippo</u>	D. <u>habitat</u>
Question 49: A. <u>species</u>	B. <u>nest</u>	C. <u>special</u>	D. <u>helpful</u>
Question 50: A. <u>snorkelling</u>	B. <u>sensitive</u>	C. <u>diversity</u>	D. <u>reserve</u>
Question 51: A. <u>application</u>	B. <u>combustion</u>	C. <u>navigation</u>	D. <u>recognition</u>
Question 52: A. <u>computer</u>	B. <u>communication</u>	C. <u>command</u>	D. <u>complicated</u>
Question 53: A. <u>advanced</u>	B. <u>automated</u>	C. <u>constructed</u>	D. <u>reunited</u>
Question 54: A. <u>arrangement</u>	B. <u>application</u>	C. <u>activate</u>	D. <u>assistance</u>
Question 55: A. <u>potential</u>	B. <u>production</u>	C. <u>promotion</u>	D. <u>psychology</u>
Question 56: A. <u>advertisement</u>	B. <u>applicant</u>	C. <u>candidate</u>	D. <u>management</u>
Question 57: A. <u>relevant</u>	B. <u>energetic</u>	C. <u>enthusiastic</u>	D. <u>engineer</u>
Question 58: A. <u>organized</u>	B. <u>prioritize</u>	C. <u>important</u>	D. <u>opportunity</u>
Question 59: A. <u>competitive</u>	B. <u>entrepreneur</u>	C. <u>apprenticeship</u>	D. <u>conscientious</u>
Question 60: A. <u>challenging</u>	B. <u>energetic</u>	C. <u>management</u>	D. <u>organized</u>

Exercise 1.3: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 1: A. <u>tedious</u>	B. <u>secure</u>	C. <u>temporary</u>	D. <u>rewarding</u>
Question 2: A. <u>enthusiastic</u>	B. <u>smooth</u>	C. <u>southern</u>	D. <u>trustworthy</u>
Question 3: A. <u>tertiary</u>	B. <u>trustworthy</u>	C. <u>tempting</u>	D. <u>shortlist</u>
Question 4: A. <u>pension</u>	B. <u>commission</u>	C. <u>passion</u>	D. <u>decision</u>
Question 5: A. <u>shortlist</u>	B. <u>temporary</u>	C. <u>afford</u>	D. <u>accordingly</u>
Question 6: A. <u>graduate</u>	B. <u>mandatory</u>	C. <u>explode</u>	D. <u>persuade</u>
Question 7: A. <u>investigate</u>	B. <u>neglect</u>	C. <u>gaol</u>	D. <u>progress</u>
Question 8: A. <u>chooses</u>	B. <u>clothes</u>	C. <u>encourages</u>	D. <u>boxes</u>
Question 9: A. <u>design</u>	B. <u>persuade</u>	C. <u>pursue</u>	D. <u>increase</u>
Question 10: A. <u>motivation</u>	B. <u>initiative</u>	C. <u>optional</u>	D. <u>restricted</u>
Question 11: A. <u>amazing</u>	B. <u>charge</u>	C. <u>female</u>	D. <u>taste</u>
Question 12: A. <u>break</u>	B. <u>breath</u>	C. <u>thread</u>	D. <u>tread</u>
Question 13: A. <u>enough</u>	B. <u>plough</u>	C. <u>rough</u>	D. <u>tough</u>
Question 14: A. <u>believes</u>	B. <u>dreams</u>	C. <u>girls</u>	D. <u>parents</u>
Question 15: A. <u>kissed</u>	B. <u>laughed</u>	C. <u>looked</u>	D. <u>loved</u>
Question 16: A. <u>lake</u>	B. <u>bay</u>	C. <u>cane</u>	D. <u>lack</u>
Question 17: A. <u>lurk</u>	B. <u>luck</u>	C. <u>but</u>	D. <u>put</u>
Question 18: A. <u>stopped</u>	B. <u>expected</u>	C. <u>finished</u>	D. <u>faced</u>
Question 19: A. <u>thoughtful</u>	B. <u>threaten</u>	C. <u>therefore</u>	D. <u>thin</u>
Question 20: A. <u>grease</u>	B. <u>sympathy</u>	C. <u>horse</u>	D. <u>rose</u>
Question 21: A. <u>secondary</u>	B. <u>complimentary</u>	C. <u>vocabulary</u>	D. <u>supplementary</u>
Question 22: A. <u>idiot</u>	B. <u>idea</u>	C. <u>idol</u>	D. <u>ideal</u>
Question 23: A. <u>police</u>	B. <u>policy</u>	C. <u>polite</u>	D. <u>pollute</u>
Question 24: A. <u>preferable</u>	B. <u>preference</u>	C. <u>preferably</u>	D. <u>preferential</u>
Question 25: A. <u>athlete</u>	B. <u>capital</u>	C. <u>stalk</u>	D. <u>talent</u>
Question 26: A. <u>emblem</u>	B. <u>member</u>	C. <u>regret</u>	D. <u>theme</u>
Question 27: A. <u>August</u>	B. <u>gerund</u>	C. <u>purpose</u>	D. <u>suggest</u>
Question 28: A. <u>dream</u>	B. <u>mean</u>	C. <u>peace</u>	D. <u>steady</u>
Question 29: A. <u>consist</u>	B. <u>disable</u>	C. <u>suggest</u>	D. <u>vision</u>
Question 30: A. <u>genius</u>	B. <u>gorilla</u>	C. <u>global</u>	D. <u>gases</u>
Question 31: A. <u>pollution</u>	B. <u>poaching</u>	C. <u>physical</u>	D. <u>pesticide</u>

Question 32: A. warming	B. warn	C. walk	D. wasn't
Question 33: A. floor	B. flood	C. moorland	D. door
Question 34: A. increase	B. release	C. please	D. grease
Question 35: A. degree	B. doctorate	C. graduate	D. kindergarten
Question 36: A. bachelor	B. chapter	C. chemistry	D. teacher
Question 37: A. culture	B. student	C. institution	D. university
Question 38: A. appreciate	B. psychology	C. programme	D. respectively
Question 39: A. scholar	B. technique	C. archaeology	D. achievement
Question 40: A. ancient	B. concern	C. associate	D. special
Question 41: A. itinerary	B. abundant	C. elegance	D. landscape
Question 42: A. tomb	B. dome	C. mosaic	D. poetic
Question 43: A. numerous	B. luxury	C. perfume	D. moment
Question 44: A. academic	B. apply	C. apology	D. achieve
Question 45: A. dweller	B. overcrowded	C. network	D. waste
Question 46: A. commercial	B. electricity	C. advanced	D. processing
Question 47: A. inhabitant	B. geography	C. radiation	D. available
Question 48: A. upgrade	B. presentation	C. description	D. consumption
Question 49: A. disposal	B. optimistic	C. population	D. occupy
Question 50: A. sugar	B. consume	C. trans-fat	D. obesity
Question 51: A. vitamin	B. mineral	C. diet	D. fitness
Question 52: A. medicine	B. remedy	C. exercise	D. obesity
Question 53: A. balanced	B. yoga	C. fatty	D. natural
Question 54: A. vegetable	B. hygiene	C. sugary	D. longevity
Question 55: A. culture	B. public	C. sustain	D. butterfly
Question 56: A. pollution	B. coral	C. problem	D. ecology
Question 57: A. discount	B. observe	C. safari	D. scuba-diving
Question 58: A. relax	B. departure	C. benefit	D. interest