**ĐỀ 01: PHÁT TRIỂN ĐỀ MINH HỌA TIẾNG ANH 2025**

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| **Solo Female Travelers Club – Global Greeter Network**Looking to enhance your travel experience with a local perspective? Join the Global Greeter Network, a service (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to connect travelers with friendly locals eager to (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you around. Whether you're (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a guided tour, a scenic walk, or simply being dropped (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at a spot of interest, this program offering flexible options allows you to explore new destinations without the hassle of finding transportation. Perfect for solo female travelers wanting (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ locals and like-minded explorers, the Global Greeter Network provides access to exclusive travel groups. Share experiences, make friends, and discover hidden gems. This service is designed for those eager to experience (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a safe, comfortable way.[Adapted from [Solo Female Travelers](https://www.solofemaletravelers.club/how-to-find-travel-buddies-and-friends-for-travel/)] |

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| **Save the Earth, One Step at a Time!**Let's explore what we can do in our daily lives to help protect the environment.**Key Facts:*** Every year, over 8 million tonnes of plastic enter our oceans, threatening (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ life and ecosystems.
* Transport is a significant contributor to greenhouse gas emissions, especially air travel, which can account for up to 10% of your yearly carbon footprint.

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Take care,

**Sarah**

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 **Effective urban planning is crucial to *mitigating* the negative effects of urbanization.** This includes creating sustainable infrastructure, managing resources efficiently, and ensuring equitable access to services for all residents. By addressing these challenges, cities can harness the benefits of urbanization while improving the overall quality of urban life.

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 Gender equality is a fundamental human right and a critical foundation for a peaceful, prosperous, and sustainable world. **[I]** Despite significant progress in recent years, gender inequality remains a pressing issue across the globe. **[II]** Women continue to be underrepresented in leadership positions and face numerous **barriers** in various sectors, including education, healthcare, and the workforce. **[III]** According to the World Economic Forum's Global Gender Gap Report 2021, it will take an estimated 135.6 years to close the gender gap globally if current trends continue. **[IV]**

 In many countries, women are still subjected to discrimination and violence. Gender-based violence, including domestic violence and sexual harassment, affects millions of women worldwide and hinders **their** ability to participate fully in society. Additionally, cultural and societal norms often perpetuate stereotypes that limit women's roles and opportunities.

 However, there are positive signs of change. Movements advocating for gender equality have gained **momentum**, and more individuals are recognizing the importance of women's rights. Governments and organizations are implementing policies to promote equal opportunities and protect against discrimination. Education plays a vital role in this transformation, as empowering girls through education can lead to improved economic outcomes and healthier communities.

 Achieving gender equality is not only a matter of fairness; it is essential for the advancement of society as a whole. By ensuring equal rights and opportunities for all genders, we can create a more just and equitable world.

[Adapted United Nations. "Gender Equality." UN Women. 2021]

**Question 31:** Which position in paragraph 1 is the most appropriate for the sentence:

"*Ensuring that women and men have equal opportunities is essential for the development of society*."

**A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]**

**Question 32:** The phrase "barriers" in paragraph 1 can be replaced with which word?

**A.** Challenges **B.** Benefits **C.** Rights **D.** Laws

**Question 33:** Whose is the word “their” in paragraph 2 mentioned:

**A.** Men **B.** Governments **C.** Women **D.** Norms

**Question 34:** According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a reason preventing women from fully participating in society?

**A.** Violence **B.** Cultural norms **C.** Equal opportunities **D.** Stereotypes

**Question 35:** What is the best summary of paragraph 3?

**A.** Women’s rights are gaining more recognition. **B.** Violence against women is decreasing rapidly.
**C.** Gender equality movements are ineffective. **D.** Discrimination is no longer an issue for women.

**Question 36:** The word "momentum" in paragraph 3 is opposite in meaning to which word?

**A.** Increase **B.** Decline **C.** Growth **D.** Movement

**Question 37:** Which statement is true according to the reading?

**A.** Education plays a key role in promoting gender equality.
**B.** Gender inequality is no longer a major issue globally.
**C.** Women's leadership roles are now equal to men's.
**D.** Gender-based violence has decreased worldwide.

**Question 38:** Which statement best expresses the meaning of the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

**A.** Gender equality can be achieved quickly through government policies.
**B.** Gender equality is essential for ensuring that women have more rights than men.
**C.** Achieving gender equality is primarily about securing jobs for women.
**D.** Gender equality is necessary for the advancement of society as a whole.

**Question 39:** What can be inferred from the reading?

**A.** Gender equality movements have completely eliminated discrimination.
**B.** It will take less than 50 years to close the gender gap.
**C.** Cultural norms still play a role in limiting women’s opportunities.
**D.** Education alone is enough to solve gender inequality issues.

**Question 40:** What is the best summary of the entire reading?

**A.** Gender equality is no longer an issue in most parts of the world.
**B.** Progress has been made, but gender inequality still requires attention and action.
**C.** Women are now equally represented in all leadership positions.
**D.** The education system has solved the issue of gender inequality.

**KEYS**

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 Gender equality is a fundamental human right and a critical foundation for a peaceful, prosperous, and sustainable world. **[I]** Despite significant progress in recent years, gender inequality remains a pressing issue across the globe. **[II]** Women continue to be underrepresented in leadership positions and face numerous **barriers** in various sectors, including education, healthcare, and the workforce. **[III]** According to the World Economic Forum's Global Gender Gap Report 2021, it will take an estimated 135.6 years to close the gender gap globally if current trends continue. **[IV]**

 In many countries, women are still subjected to discrimination and violence. Gender-based violence, including domestic violence and sexual harassment, affects millions of women worldwide and hinders **their** ability to participate fully in society. Additionally, cultural and societal norms often perpetuate stereotypes that limit women's roles and opportunities.

 However, there are positive signs of change. Movements advocating for gender equality have gained **momentum**, and more individuals are recognizing the importance of women's rights. Governments and organizations are implementing policies to promote equal opportunities and protect against discrimination. Education plays a vital role in this transformation, as empowering girls through education can lead to improved economic outcomes and healthier communities.

 Achieving gender equality is not only a matter of fairness; it is essential for the advancement of society as a whole. By ensuring equal rights and opportunities for all genders, we can create a more just and equitable world.

[Adapted United Nations. "Gender Equality." UN Women. 2021]

**Question 31:** Which position in paragraph 1 is the most appropriate for the sentence:

"*Ensuring that women and men have equal opportunities is essential for the development of society*."

**A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]**

**Question 32:** The phrase "barriers" in paragraph 1 can be replaced with which word?

**A.** Challenges **B.** Benefits **C.** Rights **D.** Laws

**Question 33:** Whose is the word “their” in paragraph 2 mentioned:

**A.** Men **B.** Governments **C.** Women **D.** Norms

**Question 34:** According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a reason preventing women from fully participating in society?

**A.** Violence **B.** Cultural norms **C.** Equal opportunities **D.** Stereotypes

**Question 35:** What is the best summary of paragraph 3?

**A.** Women’s rights are gaining more recognition. **B.** Violence against women is decreasing rapidly.
**C.** Gender equality movements are ineffective. **D.** Discrimination is no longer an issue for women.

**Question 36:** The word "momentum" in paragraph 3 is opposite in meaning to which word?

**A.** Increase **B.** Decline **C.** Growth **D.** Movement

**Question 37:** Which statement is true according to the reading?

**A.** Education plays a key role in promoting gender equality.
**B.** Gender inequality is no longer a major issue globally.
**C.** Women's leadership roles are now equal to men's.
**D.** Gender-based violence has decreased worldwide.

**Question 38:** Which statement best expresses the meaning of the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

**A.** Gender equality can be achieved quickly through government policies.
**B.** Gender equality is essential for ensuring that women have more rights than men.
**C.** Achieving gender equality is primarily about securing jobs for women.
**D.** Gender equality is necessary for the advancement of society as a whole.

**Question 39:** What can be inferred from the reading?

**A.** Gender equality movements have completely eliminated discrimination.
**B.** It will take less than 50 years to close the gender gap.
**C.** Cultural norms still play a role in limiting women’s opportunities.
**D.** Education alone is enough to solve gender inequality issues.

**Question 40:** What is the best summary of the entire reading?

**A.** Gender equality is no longer an issue in most parts of the world.
**B.** Progress has been made, but gender inequality still requires attention and action.
**C.** Women are now equally represented in all leadership positions.
**D.** The education system has solved the issue of gender inequality.

**MA TRẬN ĐỀ THIẾT KẾ MÔN TIẾNG ANH 2025**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **STT** | **Dạng bài** | **Phạm trù kiến thức** | **Số câu** | **NB** | **TH** | **VD** |
| 1 | **Đọc điền thông báo** | Rút gọn mệnh đề quan hệ | **1** | **x** |  |  |
| Cụm từ cố định(collocations) | **1** | **x** |  |  |
| Từ loại/ phân từ | **1** | **x** |  |  |
| Giới từ | **1** | **x** |  |  |
| Động từ nguyên mẫu có to | **1** | **x** |  |  |
| Trật tự từ | **1** |  | **x** |  |
| 2 | **Đọc điền tờ rơi** | Từ vựng | **2** |  | **x** | **X** |
| Cụm động từ | **1** |  | **x** |  |
| Liên từ | **1** |  | **x** |  |
| Từ hạn định/ lượng từ | **1** |  |  | **X** |
| **Sắp xếp đoạn hội thoại/ lá thư/ đoạn văn** | Sắp xếp đoạn hội thoại | **2** | **x** | **x** |  |
| Sắp xếp lá thư | **1** |  | **x** |  |
| Sắp xếp đoạn văn | **2** |  |  | **XX** |
| 3 | **Đọc điền khuyết thông tin** | Ngữ cảnh câu | **1** |  | **x** |  |
| Mệnh đề quan hệ | **1** |  |  | **X** |
| Ngữ cảnh câu | **3** |  |  | **XXX** |
| 4 | **Đọc hiểu 8 câu** | Câu hỏi thông tin chi tiết | **1** | **x** |  |  |
| Câu hỏi từ vựng gần nghĩa | **1** |  | **x** |  |
| Câu hỏi từ vựng trái nghĩa | **1** |  | **x** |  |
| Câu hỏi về từ qui chiếu | **1** | **x** |  |  |
| Câu hỏi về paraphrasing | **1** |  |  | **X** |
| Câu hỏi True/Not true | **1** |  |  | **X** |
| Câu hỏi về thông tin theo đoạn văn | **2** |  | **xx** |  |
| 5 | **Đọc hiểu 10 câu** | Câu hỏi về điền câu phù hợp vào đoạn văn | **1** |  | **x** |  |
| Câu hỏi từ vựng gần nghĩa | **1** |  | **x** |  |
| Câu hỏi về từ qui chiếu | **1** |  | **x** |  |
| Câu hỏi thông tin chi tiết | **1** |  | **x** |  |
| Câu hỏi ý chính | **2** |  |  | **XX** |
| Câu hỏi từ vựng trái nghĩa | **1** |  |  | **X** |
| Câu hỏi True/Not true | **1** |  |  | **X** |
| Câu hỏi về paraphrasing | **1** |  |  | **X** |
| Câu hỏi suy luận | **1** |  |  | **X** |
| **Tổng**  | **40** | **9** | **15** | **16** |