**SPECIAL SUBJECT N0 3**

**REWRITE SENTENCES.**

***Type 1. So sánh hơn <-> So sánh cao nhất***

1. My sister is taller ***than any other*** student in the class.

-> My sister ……………………………. in the class.

2. ***No one in*** the group is younger than her.

-> She is ……………………………….

3. Have you got a cheaper carpet than this ?

-> Is this the …………………………………………………..

4. My sister is taller than any other student in the class.

-> My sister is the………………………………………………..

5. This story is more interesting ***than any other*** story that I’ve ever read.

-> This is the.……………………………..

***Type 2. So sánh ngang bằng <-> So sánh cao nhất, so sánh hơn.***

***1. No one*** *in this class is* ***as tall as*** *Jimmy.*

*-> Jimmy ………………………………………. in this class.*

*-> No one in this class is ………………………. Jimmy.*

2. Mary is the fastest typist in her office.

No one …………………………………………………………

3. The Mekong River is the long est river in Vietnam.

No river …………………………………………………

4. Miss Lan is the best student in this class.

Nobody ………..………………………………

5. No workers work as noisily as the ones in this workshop.

The workers……………………………………………

***Type 3: Hiện tại hoàn thành<-> Hiện tại hoàn thành***

***1)***

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ***- have / has + not + PII + before.*** | ***<-> It is the first time***  ***+ S + have / has + PII***  ***This is the first time*** |

1. I haven’t seen that man before.

*-> It is the first time ………………………………....*

2. I have never read this book before.

*-> It is the first time I have read this book.*

3. My father hasn’t driven a car before.

->This is the first time………………………………………

4. I’ve never met such a famous singer before.

->It is the first time…………………………………

5. She has never been to the ballet before.

->It is the first time………………………….

***Type 4: Hiện tại hoàn thành <-> quá khứ đơn.***

***1)***

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***- have / has +PII + for ...*** | ***⬄*** | ***-> It is + khoảng thời gian + since + S + V quá khứ đơn*** |

1. Tom and Mary have been married for five years.

*………………………………………………………………………………..*

2. We have learnt Enghlish for five years.

………………………………………………………………..

***2)***

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***- have/ has not + PII + for …..*** | ***⬄*** | ***-> It is + khoảng thời gian + since + S + last + V quá khứ đơn*** |
| ***S + have / has + not + PII…… since/ for...***  ***( Hiện tại hoàn thành)*** | ***⬄*** | ***-> S + last + V quá khứ đơn +***  ***In + mốc thời gian quá khứ.***  ***Khoảng thời gian + ago.***  ***when + S + V quá khứ đơn.***    ***-> The last time + S + V quá khứ đơn + was….*** |

1. I haven’t heard him since August.

*-> The last time I heard him was in August.*

2. I haven’t seen him since I was a student .

*-> I last saw him when I was a student.*

3. I haven’t played football since 1970.

-> The last time ………………………………………

4. We haven’t seen Tom since he moved to Bristol

->We last ………………………………………………

5. It hasn’t rained for a fortnight.

->The last time ………………………………………

6. Lucy hasn’t worn that dress since Barbara’s wedding.

->The last time …………………………………………

7. My father hasn’t been to Vung Tau for two years.

->The last time …………………………………………

8. The last time she went out with him was 9 months ago.

->It is ……………………………………………………………

9.It’s twenty years since I visited that town.

->I haven’t ……………………………………………

-> I last …………………………………………………

10. David hasn’t smoked for two months.

-> It’s ……………………………………………………………..

->David last ……………………………………………

11. I haven’t eaten this kind of food for 2 years.

-> It is ……………………………………………………………

12. My father hasn’t been to Hanoi for 2 years.

It is ……………………………………………………

13. I haven’t enjoyed myself so much for years.

->It is …………………………………………………

***Type 5: Quá khứ đơn <-> Hiện tại hoàn thành***

***1)***

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Began***  ***Started + V-ing*** | ***⬄*** | ***Hiện tại hoàn thành .(thể khẳng định)***  ***S + have/ has + V( P II)….***  *( không dùng lại began/ started nữa, đổi Ving => PII )* |

1.Minh began to collect stamps in 2000.

***-> Minh has collected stamps since 2000.***

2.We started living here fifteen years ago .

-> We have ………………………………………………………

3.I started learning English three months ago.

-> I have ……………………………………………………………

4.They have lived here for ten years.

-> They started ……………………………………………

5.The birds began building this net last week.

-> The birds have ………………………………………………

6.When did you start learning English ?

-> How long …………………………………………………………..

***2)***

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Stopped***  ***Ended + V-ing***  ***Finished***  ***Gave up*** | ***⬄*** | ***Hiện tại hoàn thành .(thể phủ định)***  ***S + have/ has + not + V( P II)….***  *( không dùng lại Stopped/ Ended/ Finished/ Gave up nữa, đổi Ving => PII )* |

Eg: He stopped smoking 3 years ago.

=> He hasn’t smoked for 3 years.

1. My father gave up smoking 2 months ago.

=> My father has………………………………………………..

2. That artist finished painting his picture yesterday.

=> That artist has …………………………………..

3. My classmate stopped playing computer games when we were in grade 4.

=> My classmate has ……………………………………..

4. They ended going to class late last month.

=> They have ………………………………………..

5. My sister stopped staying up late to watch films on TV in 2019.

=> My sister has …………………………………………………

***Type 6:* It takes/ took SO + (** *khoảng thời gian***) + to-V**

(ai đó ...mất ....thời gian để làm việc gì..) ***<->* SO + spend/ spent +(** *khoảng thời gian***) + V-ing**(ai đó dành ... thời gian làm việc gì ...)

Eg: It *took* her 3 hours *to get* to the city centre.  
=> She *spent* 3 hours *getting* to the city centre.  
1.My father spent half an hour repairing my bike.

->It took……………………………………………………………

2.The astronauts orbited the earth in two hours.

-> It took……………………………………….…………….

3.It took them 80 days to travel around the world.

->They …………………………………………………..

4.He spends an hour teaching his son Math a day.

->It ……………………………………………………

5.I spend thirty minutes a day watering the garden.

-> It ……………………………………………………………

6. It took him four days to finish the report.

->He …………………………………………………………

7.My mother spent three hours making a dress .

->It took ………………………………………………………

8.My brother spends three hours surfing the Net every night.

-> It takes……………………………………………………………….

9. The flight to London lasted three and a half hours.

→It took...

10. I always spend two hours learning English every day.

→It ...

11. He tried to repair the clock in 4 hours.

🡪 He spent......

12. I spent 2 hours finishing this work.

🡪It ...........

13.Nga spends 4 hours a day practicing English with her friends.

-> It takes….

***Type 7: Câu điều kiện***

***1.***

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ***Mệnh đề 1+ or/ otherwise/ and+ Mệnh đề 2*** | ***⬄ If ( Câu điều kiện loại 1)*** |

**\*) Chó ý khi viÕt l¹i c©u sö dông c©u ®iÒu kiÖn lo¹i 1**

**- Khi cã or hoÆc otherwis*e mét trong hai mÖnh ®Ò ph¶i ®èi thÓ.***

**- Khi cã and th× gi÷ nguyªn thÓ**

1. Study harder or/ otherwise you will fail in the next exam.

🡪 If…………………………………………………….

2.Keep your neighborhood clean and you will have an ideal place to live.

->If……………………………………………………..

3.Promise to try harder or I won’t help you.

-> If………………………………………………………

4.You practice your English regularly or your English will not improve.

-> If……………………....…………….

5.Slow down or you will have an accident.

->If ................................................................................................

***Type* 8:**

**1. WHAT ABOUT/ HOW ABOUT / SUGGEST/**

**DO YOU MIND / WOULD YOU MIND + Ving**

**2. LET’S + Vo**

**3. Would you like + to –V….?**

1. How about going to the theatre tonight?

🡪 Would you…….

2. What about going to the cinema?

🡪 He suggested…..

3. I would like you to help me to translate this sentence.

→Would you mind..............................

4. I would like you to do this work

🡪Would you mind.........

5. Let’s go out for a meal tonight.

-> How about………………………………………………

6. Do you mind if I open the window?

-> Can I…………………………………………………..

7. Could you come back later, please?

-> Would you mind………………………………

***Type 9:***

**Like = tobe interested in = enjoy = to be keen on = love= to be fond of= fancy + Ving**

**1.**We like to lie on the beach all day .

-> We enjoy………………………………

2. Do you fancy going for a walk ?

-> Would you like………………………………

3.Do you enjoy surfing the web?

-> Are you……………………………….……………

4.Walking in the rain gives my brother pleasure.

-> My brother enjoys …………… …………………

***Type 10: Connectives***

***Because + clause = Because of + N/Ving***

***Although + clause = In spite of + N/Ving***

***Although + clause = Despite + N/Ving***

**Eg1** : Although **he** was late, **he** caught his bus.

-> In spite of his lateness, ……………………..

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Although | he | was | late |
|  |  |  |  |
| In spite of | his | x | lateness |
| In spite of | x | being | late |

**Eg2**: Although **it** rained heavily, **he** kept on working in the field.

-> In spite of heavy rain, ………………………….

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Although | it | rained | heavily |
|  |  |  |  |
| In spite of | x | heavy | rain |

**Eg 3**: Although **Nam** played badly, **our team** won the match.

-> In spite of Nam’s playing badly,………………

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Although | Nam | played | badly |
|  |  |  |  |
| In spite of | Nam’s | playing | badly |

1. Despite her tiredness, she still helped me.

🡪 Although…

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Because + MĐ 1, MĐ 2.*** | ***⬄*** | ***MĐ 1, so + MĐ2*** |

**BECAUSE / SO**

1. She is a foreigner so she needs a visa to stay in this country.

-> Because…

1. Not knowing the way, she asked a policeman. 🡪 Because she ..…
2. She is a foreigner so she needs a visa to stay in this country.

-> Because…

1. I cannot explain the situation because it is too complicated.

-> The situation…

5. We take our umbrellas because it is raining heavily*.*

=> It is…

6. It was raining hard, so we had to cancel the game. -> We had to….

7.Today is Sunday, so the children don’t have to go to school.

=>Because …

8. Lan got a bad mark because she didn’t study hard.

=>Lan didn’t study hard, …….

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ***Although + MĐ 1, MĐ 2.*** | ***⬄*** | ***MĐ 1, but+ MĐ2*** |

1. It was rainy but they still went out. 🡪 Although……

2. He was very busy but he came to see us.→Although...

3.I don’t know much about art but I know what I like. -> Although…

4. She has a good salary but she is still unhappy in her job. -> Although

**ALTHOUGH/THOUGH/EVENTHOUGH /BUT /DESPITE/IN SPITE OF**

1. Despite her tiredness, she still helped me.

🡪 Although…

2. It was rainy but they still went out.

🡪 Although……

3. He was very busy but he came to see us.

→Although...

1. I don’t know much about art but I know what I like.
2. -> Although…
3. She has a good salary but she is still unhappy in her job.
4. -> Although…

***Type 11***

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **V-ing …+ be + adj + to -V** | ***⬄*** | **It + be + adj + to-V…** |

**⬄**

1. Learning Russian is very difficult.

🡪It is ......

2. It is very necessary to learn English.

→Learning...

3. It is easy to learn English.

-> To learn

4. Students should do their homework.

-> It is important

5. Having good friends is important.

-> It is

**X/ PRESEN PERFECT ⬄ PAST SIMPLE**

1. The last time I played table tennis was in 2007.

-> I haven’t

1. It’s 10 years since I saw him.

-> I haven’t

1. I stared learning English three years ago.

-> I have

4. Jane started playing the piano 5 years ago.

🡪 Jane has……

5. We haven’t tasted that kind of food for a long time.

=>We last……………………………….. ..

6. I started learning French 6 moths ago.

-> I’ve……….

70. The last time I played football was in July.

-> I haven’t …………

8. He has collected stamps for five years.

-> He started ………….

9. He started working for this factory a year ago.

->He’s ……….

10. She left university two years ago.

->He’s ………………..

11. I haven’t heard him since August.

-> The last time ……………

**EXERCISE**

1. I get to work in half an hour.

=>It takes…………………………………………

2. Mr. Thanh couldn’t enjoy the meal because of the stomachache.

The stomachache prevented……...........…………..…..……..

3. The movie is very interesting.

What………………………………….………………………..!

4. You shouldn’t eat too many candies.

You’d…………..…………………..………………….

5. Lan didn’t go to school yesterday because of her sickness.

Because Lan…………………………..……………………

6. Nhung will be fifteen next week. 

It is Nhung’s……………..……….…………………………….....

7. Walking in the rain gives my brother pleasure.

My brother enjoys……………….……………..

8. I get to work in half an hour.

It takes……………………………...…………………………….

9. Keeping the environment clean is very important.

It’s……………….…………………………..

10. Her son is ten years old.

She has a………………………..............................................

11. . It isn’t important for you to finish the work today.

=> You don’t………………………

12. How much is this dictionary?

How much does………………………………….?

13. Nhung will be fifteen next week.

It is Nhung’s…………….............……………………

14. How long is it since you used the car?

When ……………………….............………………..?

15. How tall is your sister?

What……………………………..............................……?

16. He was delighted to receive his aunt’s letter.

He was delighted that……...........…………………………….

17. Vinh keeps forgetting his homework.

Vinh is……………..........…….………………….

18. I would like you to help me to put the chairs away.

Do you mind……………........………………………?

19. The building has five floors.

It’s……………………………….………………

20. Nam likes staying at home than going to the zoo.

Nam prefers……………………………………..………………..

21. My sister speaks French fluently.

My sister is………………………………………………………..

22. We didn’t enjoy the trip because of the heavy rain.

The heavy rain prevented……………………….………………..

23. Listening to music is more interesting than watching TV.

=>I prefer...............................................

24. The black car is cheaper than the red car.

The red car……………………………………..

25. My house is the oldest house on the street.

No houses…………………………………..

26. . Long is a bad swimmer.

Long swims……………....................................…….....................

27. It takes me about two hours each day to do my homework.

I spend ……………………………………………

28. What’s your daughter’s age, Mrs. Mai?

How………………………………………………………………….?

29. Having a vacation abroad is very interesting.

It’s……………………….………………………….

30.How much does it cost to mail a letter to the USA?

What is…………………………………….……..?

31. Lan didn’t go to school yesterday because of her sickness. =>Because Lan……………………

32. Do you have a cheaper computer than this ?

Is this…………………….…………………………..?

33. There are over eight hundred stamps in Tim’s collection.

Tim’s collection……………………………..………

34. What is the price of this bag?

How much…………………………….………………………….?

35. How heavy is your son ?

What…………..…………………………….…………………..?