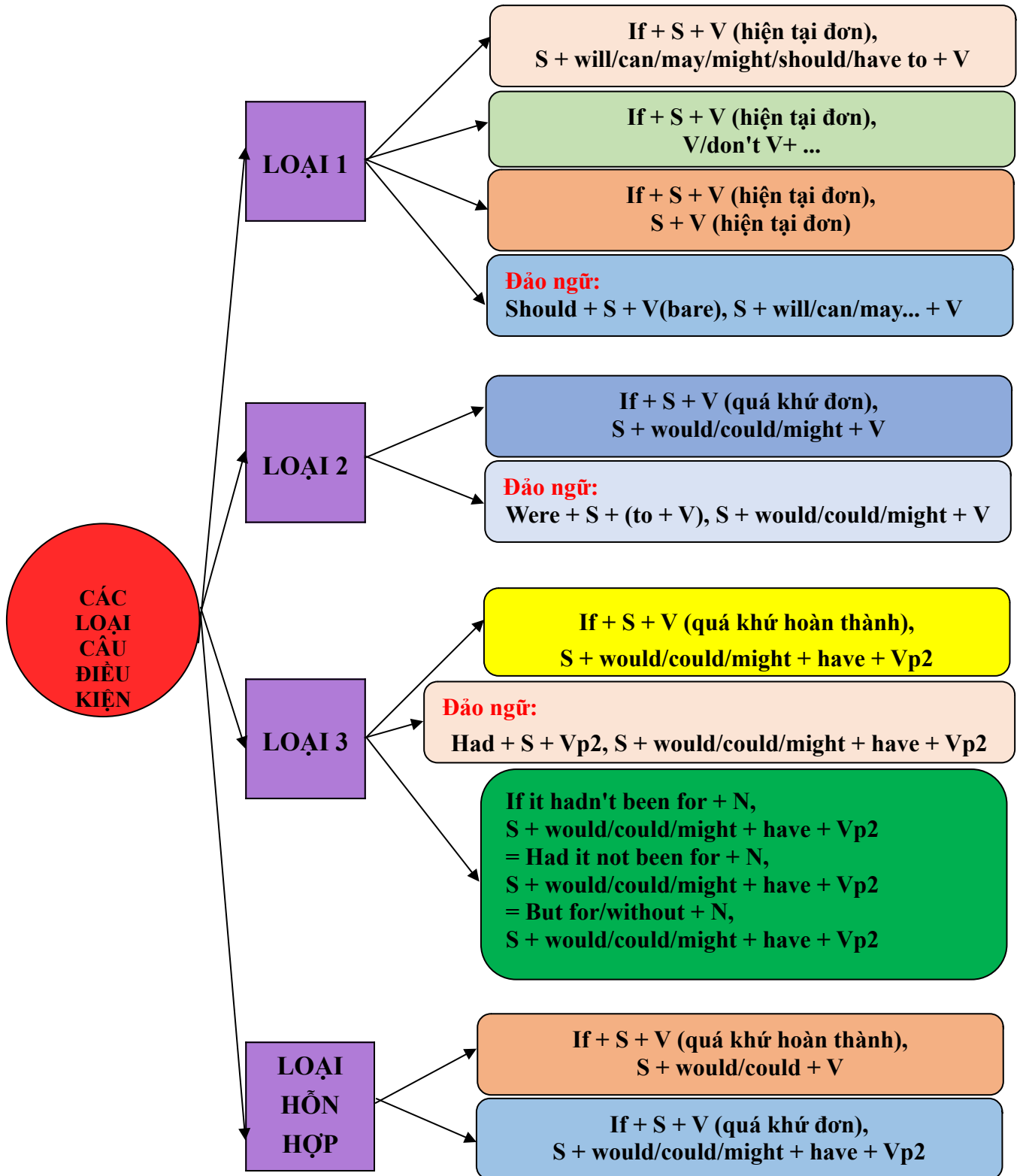


CHUYÊN ĐỀ 15: CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN

A TYPES OF CONDITIONAL SENTENCES



B. PRACTICE EXERCISES

Exercise 4: Give the correct forms of the verbs using the conditional sentences.

Question 1: If Tracy had a mobile phone, she _____ (phone) all her friends.

- Question 2:** I _____ (be) very angry with Nick if he forgets my CD again.
- Question 3:** If the boys _____ (win) this match, their coach will invite them to a barbecue.
- Question 4:** If you don't read these articles, you _____ (not know) the facts about Africa.
- Question 5:** If she'd had enough money, she (buy) _____ a car.
- Question 6:** I (see) _____ him if I (go) _____ to the party last night.
- Question 7:** We could have gone out if the weather (not be) _____ so bad.
- Question 8:** If the book (not be) _____ expensive, I _____ (buy) it.
- Question 9:** What you _____ (do) if you _____ (be) in my situation?
- Question 10:** I'll go out if it _____ (not rain).
- Question 11:** If I spoke English, my job _____ (be) a lot easier.
- Question 12:** If we had known who he was, we _____ (invite) him to speak at our meeting.
- Question 13:** My dog (bark) _____ if it (hear) _____ any strange sound.
- Question 14:** If I (be) _____ in your place, I (accept) _____ Mr. Anderson's invitation.
- Question 15:** If I (win) _____ a big prize in a lottery, I'd give up my job.
- Question 16:** If I (have) _____ breakfast, I (not feel) _____ hungry now.
- Question 17:** I was busy. If I (have) _____ free time I (go) _____ to the cinema with you.
- Question 18:** Why didn't you attend the meeting? Oh, I did not know. If I (know) _____ I (come) _____ there.
- Question 19:** If I (not have) _____ an important test today, I (not stay) _____ up late last night.
- Question 20:** It's too bad Helen isn't here. If she (be) _____ here, she (know) _____ what to do.
- Question 21:** She (come) _____ late again, she will lose her job.
- Question 22:** If he (not be) _____ selfish, his wife (not leave) _____ him.
- Question 23:** We (live) _____ in a town, life would be better.
- Question 24:** I know I (feel) _____ better if I (stop) _____ smoking.
- Question 25:** I (understand) _____ him if he spoke more slowly.
- Question 26:** He didn't listen to the teacher. He (listen) _____ carefully, he (perform) _____ well in the examination.
- Question 27:** He's waiting for his mother to come back from Chicago. If his mother (come) _____ home, he (have) _____ a lot of presents.
- Question 28:** He wanted to buy some Christmas presents but he couldn't. If he (afford) _____ to buy, his children (be) _____ very happy to greet a new year.
- Question 29:** The kitchen will look better if we (have) _____ red curtains.
- Question 30:** Bring him another if he (not/like) _____ this one.
- Question 31:** Unless you are more careful, you (have) _____ an accident.
- Question 32:** If summer (come) _____, we (not have) _____ to go to school.
- Question 33:** If the sun (stop) _____ shining, there (be) _____ no light on earth.
- Question 34:** If I (be) _____ a millionaire, I (live) _____ on Mars.
- Question 35:** You (get) _____ very wet if you _____ (walk) in this rain.
- Question 36:** If some endangered species (keep) _____ in zoos, it will help to ensure their future survival.
- Question 37:** Why don't we ask Michael to chair the meeting?" "Suppose we (be) _____ to ask him, do you think he would accept?"
- Question 38:** Now I know we were just too tired. Even with your help we (not finish) _____ it.
- Question 39:** I still regret I didn't have a camera. I (take) _____ some photographs of the bird.

Question 40: Now that you're through with it, you should be more grateful to Ted for all his help. Do you think you (succeed)_____ without it?

Exercise 5.1: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1: _____ have enough apples, she'll make an apple pie this afternoon.

- A. Should she B. If she C. Will she D. Unless she

Question 2: If you don't know how to spell a word, you _____ look it up in the _____ dictionary.

- A. must B. will C. should D. ought

Question 3: If the sun _____, we _____ for a walk.

- A. shines / will go B. shone / will go C. shone / would go D. had shone / would go

Question 4: The campfire _____ if it _____ last night.

- A. wouldn't be cancelled/hadn't rained
B. wouldn't have been cancelled/hadn't rained
C. would have been cancelled/hadn't rained
D. will be cancelled/rains

Question 5: But for our parents, we _____ successful in life.

- A. will never be B. would never be C. wouldn't have D. would have never been

Question 6: If I _____ my wallet at home this morning, I _____ money for lunch now.

- A. leave / will have B. didn't leave / would have
C. hadn't left / would have D. hadn't left / would have had

Question 7: If we _____ the plans carefully, we would not have had so many serious mistakes.

- A. study B. had studied C. studied D. were studying

Question 8: I will never talk to you again _____ you apologize me _____ your being rude.

- A. if / for B. unless / for C. or / of D. whether / or

Question 9: _____ you work harder, you will be sacked.

- A. Whether B. If C. However D. Unless

Question 10: "I think you should stop smoking."

- A. If I am you, I will stop smoking. B. If I were you, I will stop smoking.
C. If I were you, I would stop smoking. D. If I had been you, I would stop smoking.

Question 11: If you take the ice out of the fridge, it _____.

- A. vaporizes B. melts C. heats D. disappears

Question 12: Unless we _____ more snow, we can't go skiing.

- A. will have B. have C. have had D. had

Question 13: You'll fail the exam _____ you start revising.

- A. if B. until C. when D. unless

Question 14: Unless you wash the car, you _____ not drive it at the weekend.

- A. would B. could C. have to D. may

Question 15: If Peter _____ his car before the drive, he _____ the problem of out of petrol.

- A. checked / will not get B. had checked / would not have got
C. checks / will not have got D. would be checking / will not have got

Question 16: Most people you meet will be polite to you _____.

- A. if you are polite to them B. if you will be polite to them
C. unless you are polite to them D. if you were polite to them

Question 17: If you do so, it _____ the matter worse.

A. makes only B. would only make C. will only make D. had only made

Question 18: Hurry up _____ you will miss the bus and be late for school.

A. if B. and C. or D. as

Question 19: You will get a good seat if you _____ first.

A. come B. came C. have come D. will come

Question 20: If Margaret hadn't been wearing a seat belt, she _____ injured.

A. has been B. would has been C. would be D. would have been

Question 21: If I _____ the rain yesterday, I _____ ill.

A. had not caught / would have been B. had not caught / would have not been

C. have not caught / were not D. have not caught / would have been

Question 22: What _____ if there _____ a serious nuclear accident.

A. will happen / was B. happens / were

C. would happen / were D. would happen / had been

Question 23: If I hadn't stayed up so late last night, I _____ so tired this morning.

A. don't feel B. felt C. didn't feel D. wouldn't have felt

Question 24: I _____ in terrible trouble right now if you hadn't helped me.

A. am B. will be C. would be D. would have been

Question 25: If I had a computer, I _____ the assignment last night.

A. finished B. have finished

C. would have finished D. had finished

Question 26: If you _____ harder, you'd have passed the exam.

A. had studied B. have studied C. studied D. study

Question 27: If you had lots of money, what _____?

A. do you do B. will you do C. would you do D. have you done

Question 28: I'd _____ out with you if I weren't so tired.

A. go B. went C. had gone D. will go

Question 29: I'm sure your parents would have been happier if you _____ harder before that important exam.

A. work B. worked C. have worked D. had worked

Question 30: Tom _____ so careless if he'd known what would happen.

A. would have been B. wouldn't have been

C. would be D. wouldn't be

Question 31: If she _____ on time, I would have been surprised.

A. arrived B. have arrived C. had arrived D. would arrive

Question 32: We wouldn't _____ the bus if we'd left home earlier.

A. have missed B. had missed C. will miss D. would miss

Question 33: If John had studied more, he _____ better marks.

A. gets B. will get C. would get D. would have got

Question 34: If he had tried harder, he might _____.

A. succeed B. have succeeded C. be success D. will succeed

Question 35: If you had saved some money, you _____ so hard up now.

A. aren't B. won't C. wouldn't be D. wouldn't have been

Question 36: Why didn't you tell me? If you _____ me, I would have helped.

A. tell B. told C. have told D. had told

Question 37: If he _____ the money, he wouldn't be in prison now.

- A. hadn't stolen B. didn't steal C. had stolen D. stole

Question 38: If Tim _____ so fast, his car wouldn't have crashed into a tree.

- A. didn't drive B. hadn't driven C. haven't driven D. drives

Question 39: What a bad luck! If Nam _____ over, he would have won the race.

- A. doesn't fall B. didn't fall C. hasn't fallen D. hadn't fallen

Question 40: If you _____ me last week, I would have been able to come.

- A. invited B. had invited C. would invite D. would have invited

Question 41: I'm sure your letter hasn't arrived yet. If it had come, I'm sure I _____ it.

- A. will notice B. noticed
C. would have noticed D. would notice

Question 42: Why didn't you phone? If I had known you were coming, I _____ you at the airport.

- A. would have met B. would meet C. met D. had met

Question 43: It's a pity you missed the party. If you _____, you would have met my teacher from Australia.

- A. came B. have come C. come D. had come

Question 44: I wouldn't have resat the exam if I _____ harder.

- A. study B. studied C. had studied D. would have studied

Question 45: If Jane _____, I wouldn't have been able to move the table.

- A. didn't help B. hadn't helped C. hasn't helped D. wouldn't help

Question 46: Unless you _____ me about Sue's hair, I wouldn't have noticed.

- A. had told B. hadn't told C. told D. didn't tell

Question 47: "If I _____ and my life depended on the solution, I would spend the first 55 minutes determining the proper question to ask, for once I know the proper question, I could solve the problem in less than five minutes." Albert Einstein

- A. have an hour to solve a problem B. had an hour solving a problem
C. had had an hour to solve a problem D. had an hour to solve a problem

Question 48: If he had spent his youth learning something, he _____ himself for his lack of knowledge now.

- A. will not blame B. would not blame
C. would not have blamed D. would blame

Question 49: If he _____ this homework to do, he would have gone out with his friends.

- A. had not B. didn't have C. had had D. hadn't had

Question 50: Were my grandfather alive, he _____ learning something new. He was really a studious.

- A. will be B. would be C. would have been D. will have been

Exercise 5.2: Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1: Students will not be allowed into the exam room if they _____ their student cards.

- A. don't produce B. didn't produce C. produced D. hadn't produced

Question 2: Without your help, I _____ the technical problem with my computer the other day.

- A. wouldn't solve B. couldn't have solved
C. could solve D. can't solve

Question 3: If Martin were here now, he _____ us to solve this difficult problem.

C. Were they not to pay **D.** Had they not paid

A B C D

Question 6: If she had finished the work, she can go home.

A B C D

Question 7: If I had spoken more confident at the interview, they would have offered

A B C

me the job.

D

Question 8: If we had had a map, we would not be lost yesterday.

A B C D

Question 9: Had I known Alice's address, I would write to her.

A B C D

Question 10: If I had realized that the traffic lights were red, I would stop.

A B C D

Question 11: If had you sent the application form to that company, you would have

A B C

been offered a job.

D

Question 12: He spends money carelessly as if he was a millionaire.

A B C D

Question 13: Unless you work harder, you will be sack because of your laziness.

A B C D

Question 14: Unless there had been the heavy storm, the climbers will not have died.

A B C D

Question 15: She has found that nobody can help her if she did not try her best to do

A B C D

it herself.

Question 16: If we will reduce the speed of population growth, there will be less

A B C

pressure on the earth.

D

Question 17: If we leave a bowl of water under the sun, it will evaporate.

A B C D

Question 18: If we continue to use fuels at the current rate, we would soon have to face

A B C D

a fuel crisis.

Question 19: If she bought that house now, she ran out of money.

A B C D

Question 20: What you would do if you could speak French well?

A B C D

Question 21: If I had my mobile yesterday, I could have contacted and informed you

A B C

about the last - minute cancellation of the seminar.

D

Question 22: If you had studied hard, you wouldn't failed the exam.

A B C D

Question 23: If I hadn't been too late for the exam, I might be allowed to enter the examination room.

A B C D

Question 24: I would have enroll on an online course if I had had enough money.

A B C D

Question 25: We might have gone to the Science Fair if we knew about it happened.

A B C D

Question 26: If we had drop school so early, we wouldn't have had enough knowledge of the school subjects.

A B C D

Question 27: If you had come to class last week, you might have join in the discussion on air pollution.

A B C

D

Question 28: If I had listened to my parents, I wouldn't have been in so much trouble now.

A B C D

Question 29: I don't know your phone number. If I had known it, I would have called you last night.

A B C D

Question 30: If I have studied English earlier, I could have read this book several years ago.

A B C D

Question 31: If a meteor hadn't struck the Earth, the dinosaurs didn't become extinct.

A B C D

Question 32: If they had win the lottery last summer, they would have bought a new car.

A B C D

Question 33: If I had known he is not at home, I wouldn't have gone all the way to his house.

A B C D

Question 34: If I had known that the road were flooded, I would never have taken that way.

A B C D

Question 35: If I were you, I will go to the dentist's and have the tooth checked.

A B C D

Exercise 7: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.

Question 1: I didn't have an umbrella with me, so I got wet.

- A. Since I got wet, I didn't have an umbrella with me.
- B. My umbrella helped me to get wet.
- C. I wouldn't have got wet if I had had an umbrella with me.
- D. I got wet, so I didn't have an umbrella.

Question 2: Unless you leave me alone, I'll call the police.

- A. I'll call the police because you leave me alone.
- B. I'll call the police if you don't leave me alone.
- C. If you leave me alone, I'll call the police.

D. You leave me alone, so I'll call the police.

Question?: If you hadn't told me about the changes in the timetable, I wouldn't have noticed.

A. You hadn't told me about the changes in the timetable, so I didn't notice.

B. Unless you had told me about the changes in the timetable, I wouldn't have noticed.

C. If you had told me about the changes in the timetable, I would have noticed.

D. Unless you tell me about the changes in the timetable, I won't notice.

Question 4: If I had known the reason why she was absent from class, I would have told you.

A. I knew the reason why she was absent from class, but I didn't tell you.

B. Unless I knew the reason why she was absent from class, I wouldn't tell you.

C. I didn't know the reason why she was absent from class, so I didn't tell.

D. Although I knew the reason why she was absent from class, I didn't tell you.

Question 5: But for your carelessness, you could have been a partner in the firm.

A. If it hadn't been your carelessness, you could have been a partner in the firm.

B. Your carelessness was only thing to prevent being a partner in the firm.

C. It was your carelessness that made you impossible to be a partner in the firm

D. You could have been a partner in the firm, but you were so careless.

Question 6: Without skillful surgery, he would not have survived the operation.

A. With skillful surgery, he would have survived the operation.

B. Had it not been for skillful surgery, he would have survived the operation.

C. But for skillful surgery, he would not have survived the operation.

D. He wouldn't have survived the operation if he hadn't skillful surgery.

Question 7: We could not handle the situation without you.

A. You didn't help us handle the situation.

B. If you had not helped us, we could not have handled the situation.

C. If you did not help us, we could not handle the situation.

D. We will handle the situation if you help.

Question 8: Unless you have tickets you can't come in.

A. You can't come in provided that you have tickets.

B. You can come in provided that you have tickets.

C. If you didn't have tickets, you couldn't come in.

D. Unless you don't have tickets, you can come in.

Question 9: He stepped on the mine, and it exploded.

A. If he doesn't step on the mine, it doesn't explode.

B. If he doesn't step on the mine, it won't explode.

C. If he didn't step on the mine, it wouldn't explode.

D. If he hadn't stepped on the mine, it wouldn't have exploded.

Question 10: It may rain this afternoon. I hope it doesn't because I don't want the match to be cancelled.

A. If it rains, the match is cancelled.

B. If it rains, the match will be cancelled.

C. if it rained, the match would be cancelled.

D. If it had rained, the match would have been cancelled.

Question 11: Unfortunately, I don't know philosophy, so I can't answer your question.

A. If I know Philosophy, I can answer your question.

B. If I know Philosophy, I will be able to answer your question.

C. If I knew Philosophy, I would be able to answer your question.

D. If I had known Philosophy, I would have been able to answer your question.

Question 12: We survived that accident because we were wearing our seat belts.

A. But for our seat belts, we would have survived that accident.

B. Had we not been wearing our seat belts, we wouldn't have survived that accident.

C. Without our seat belts, we could have survived that accident.

D. If we weren't wearing our seat belts, we couldn't have survived that accident.

Question 13: They were late for the meeting because of the heavy snow.

A. If it snowed heavily, they would be late for the meeting.

B. Had it not snowed heavily, they would have been late for the meeting.

C. But for the heavy snow, they wouldn't have been late for the meeting.

D. If it didn't snow heavily, they wouldn't be late for the meeting.

Question 14: He was successful in his career thanks to his parents' support.

A. Had it not been for his parents' support, he wouldn't be successful in his career.

B. If his parents hadn't supported him, he wouldn't have been successful in his career.

C. But for his parents' support, he wouldn't be successful in his career.

D. Without his parents' support, he would have been successful in his career.

Question 15: They cancelled all the sporting events because of the heavy rain.

A. Without the heavy rain, they wouldn't cancel all the sporting events.

B. If it hadn't rained heavily, they would have cancelled all the sporting events.

C. If it didn't rain heavily, they wouldn't cancel all the sporting events.

D. Had it not rained heavily, they wouldn't have cancelled all the sporting events.

Question 16: Without my tutor's help, I couldn't have made such a good speech.

A. Had my tutor not helped me, I couldn't make such a good speech.

B. If my tutor didn't help me, I couldn't make such a good speech.

C. If it hadn't been for my tutor's help, I couldn't have made such a good speech.

D. If my tutor hadn't helped me, I could have made such a good speech.

Question 17: He didn't take his father's advice. That's why he is out of work now.

A. If he took his father's advice, he would not be out of work now.

B. If he had taken his father's advice, he would not have been out of work now.

C. If he had taken his father's advice, he would not be out of work now.

D. If he takes his father's advice, he will not be out of work now.

Question 18: I didn't speak to Anita because I didn't see her.

A. If I saw Anita, I would speak to her.

B. If I had seen Anita, I would have spoken to her.

C. Although I spoke to Anita, I didn't see her.

D. I saw Anita so that I could speak to her.

Question 19: Unless I had seen him doing it, I wouldn't have accused him.

A. I could accuse him because I saw him doing it.

B. I didn't see him doing it, so I couldn't accuse him.

C. I accused him, but I didn't see him doing it.

D. He was accused though I didn't see him doing it.

Question 20: If you had arrived, you would have had the chance of meeting the chairman.

- A. You hadn't arrived so you hadn't had the chance of meeting the chairman.
- B. You didn't have the chance of meeting the chairman because you didn't arrive.
- C. If you arrived, you would the chance of meeting the chairman.
- D. You don't arrive so you don't have the chance of meeting the chairman.

Question 21: Get in touch with me as soon as possible if you change your mind about the trip.

- A. Should you change your mind about the trip, contact me as soon as possible.
- B. If you changed your mind about the trip, get in touch with me as soon as possible.
- C. You would call me whether you changed your mind about the trip.
- D. Having changed your mind about the trip, you should get in touch with me soon.

Question 22: If it hadn't been for the goalkeeper, our team would have lost.

- A. Our team didn't lose the game thanks to the goalkeeper.
- B. Our team lost the match because of the goalkeeper.
- C. Without the goalkeeper, our team could have won.
- D. If the goalkeeper didn't play well, our team would have lost.

Question 23: I didn't know you were coming, so I didn't wait for you.

- A. If I had known you were coming, I would wait for you.
- B. I would have waited for you if I knew you were coming.
- C. Had I known you were coming, I would have waited for you.
- D. If you had known you had been coming, I would have waited for you.

Question 24: My friends rang me at the office because they didn't know that I was away.

- A. If my friends rang me at the office, they knew that I was away.
- B. My friends didn't ring me because they knew that I was away.
- C. Had my friends known that I was away, they wouldn't have rung me at the office.
- D. Were my friends not to ring me, they knew that I was away.

Question 25: Please let me know if you wish to keep the books any longer.

- A. If you should wish to keep the books any longer, please let me know.
- B. Should you wish to keep the books any longer, please let me know.
- C. Should you wish keep the books any longer, please let me know.
- D. Wish you to keep the books any longer, please let me know.

Question 26: It's my opinion that you should take more exercises.

- A. If I were you, you would take more exercises.
- B. If I were you, I would take more exercises.
- C. Had I been you, I would take more exercises.
- D. If I were you, I will take more exercises.

Question 27: Had the advertisement for our product been better, more people would have bought it.

- A. Not many people bought our product because it was so bad.
- B. Our product was of better quality so that more people would buy it.
- C. Fewer people bought our product due to its bad quality.
- D. Since our advertisement for our product was so bad, fewer people bought it.

Question 28: If it hadn't been for his carelessness, we would have finished the work.

- A. He was careless because he hadn't finished the work.
- B. If he was careful, we would finish the work.
- C. If he had been more careful, we would have completed the work.
- D. Because he wasn't careless, we didn't finish the work.

Question 29: This conference wouldn't have been possible without your organization.

- A. Had you not organized this conference, it wouldn't be possible.
- B. Your organization made it possible for this conference to take place.
- C. But for your organization, this conference would have been possible.
- D. If you didn't organize, this conference wouldn't have taken place.

Question 30: She is so busy that she can't come to the party.

- A. If she were not so busy, she must come to the party.
- B. If she were not so busy, she need to come to the party.
- C. If she were not so busy, she could come to the party.
- D. If she were not so busy, she should come to the party.

Exercise 8: Rewrite the following sentences using the conditional sentences

Question 1: Keep silent or you'll wake the baby up.

=> If _____

Question 2: Stop talking or you won't understand the lesson.

=> If _____

Question 3: I don't know her number, so I don't ring her up.

=> If _____

Question 4: Peter is fat because he eats so many chips.

=> _____

Question 5: If you do not like this one, I'll change you another.

=> Unless _____

Question 6: If she does not hurry, she'll be late

=> Unless _____

Question 7: He can't go out because he has to study for his exam.

=> If _____

Question 8: She is lazy so she can't pass the exam.

=> If _____

Question 9: He will pay me tonight; I will have enough money to buy a car.

=> If _____

Question 10: He smokes too much; that's why he can't get rid of his cough.

=> If _____

Question 11: She is very shy, so she doesn't enjoy the party.

=> If _____

Question 12: I will get a work permit. I will stay for another month.

=> If _____

Question 13: He doesn't take any exercises. He is so unhealthy

=> If _____

Question 14: Study hard or you won't pass the exam.

=> If _____

Question 15: Don't be impatient or you will make mistakes.

=> If _____

Question 16: I didn't see the film last night, so I can't tell you now.

=> If I _____

Question 17: I only come if they invite me.

=> unless _____

Question 18: He didn't revise all his lessons, so he failed the exam.

=> Had _____

Question 19: Leave me alone or I'll call the police.

=> Unless _____

Question 20: If you arrive at the office earlier than I do, please turn on the air-conditioner.

=> Should _____

Question 21: The children don't go to school in the snowy weather.

=> If it _____

Question 22: He died so young; otherwise, he would be a famous musician by now.

=> Had _____

Question 23: You must tell me the whole truth or I won't help you.

=> Unless _____

Question 24: The car breaks down so often because you don't take good care of it.

=> Were I _____

Question 25: He is very bad-tempered, that's why his wife left him soon after marriage.

=> If he _____

Question 26: Don't tell lies to your boss or you'll be fired at once.

=> Should _____

Question 27: She got married at such an early age. Otherwise, she would be at university now.

=> Had _____

Question 28: She can't be employed because she doesn't have a college degree.

=> Were _____

Question 29: I don't have enough money. I can't go on a long holiday this year.

=> Were _____

Question 30: He was tired. He made a mistake.

=> Had _____

Question 31: We won't go out unless it stops raining.

=> if _____

Question 32: I will call the police if you don't give back my bicycle.

=> Unless _____

Question 33: He is very slow, so we won't give him such an important task.

=> If _____

Question 34: He didn't look a lot better because he didn't shave more often.

Question 35: City life isn't enjoyable because everything is very expensive.

=> Were _____

Question 36: The thief left his gloves at the scene. He was arrested.

=> If _____