

ĐỀ ÔN TẬP THI TN 2025 _ THPT PHƯỚC THẠNH

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A,B,C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

MACHU PICCHU & AMAZON ITINERARIES

Traveling to Peru? Then you might wonder, “What else is there to experience in addition to Machu Picchu?” What we can ensure (1)_____ you is that Peru is one of the most enthralling countries in all of Latin America. It is home to striking landscapes, intriguing cultures and (2)_____ remnants of ancient civilizations, as well as its (3)_____. All of this combines perfectly for a luxury vacation (luxurious not only in creature comforts but also (4)_____ an experiential sense). Let’s go through a brief description in (5)_____ awaits you on such a journey: While this 10-day adventure will (6)_____ you to South America’s top attraction — Machu Picchu — you’ll also journey to the remote Amazonian rainforest.

(Addapted from Surtrek.com)

- Question 1: A. Make B. do **C. ensure** D. talk
- Question 2: **A. well-preserved** B. well-preserving
C. well-preservedly D. well-preservation
- Question 3: **A. pristine Amazonian rainforest** B. Amazonian pristine rainforest
C. Amazon pristine rainforest D. Amazonian rain pristine
- Question 4: A. in B. on C. to **D. of**
- Question 5: A. who **B. what** C. when D. where
- Question 6: A. taking **B. take** C. to take D. to taking

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

CARBON FOOTPRINT

(7)_____, the average carbon footprint per person is more than 4 tons per year. Too (8)_____ CO₂ in the Earth's atmosphere can cause serious problems. It can lead to increasing global (9)_____ and air pollution, and destroy the natural world.

It's not difficult to (10) _____ your carbon footprint. You can do it by making your daily activities eco-friendly. (11) _____, you can take shorter showers. (12) _____ hot water you use, the less energy is needed to heat the water. Instead of using your personal car or motorbike, you should use public transport, walk or cycle as much as possible.

- Question 7. A. globalize **B. globally** C. globalized D. globalizing
Question 8. **A. much** B. many C. more D. few
Question 9. A. air **B. temperatures** C. warmer D. pressure
Question 10. **A. reduce** B. control C. lessen D. increase
Question 11. A. Therefore **B. For example** C. However D. In addition
Question 12. A. the more B. the fewer C. the least **D. the less**

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentence to make a meaningful paragraph/letter in each of the following questions.

- Question 13. a. John: That sounds amazing! Italy is such a beautiful country to visit.
b. Mary: Yes, I'm going to Italy next month, and I can't wait to explore the countryside.
c. John: Have you booked your holiday for this summer yet?
A. a - c - b B. c - a - b **C. c - b - a** D. b - c - a

- Question 14. a. Jenny: I'll be working as a graphic designer for an advertising agency.
b. Jenny: Yes, I'm really excited about it.
c. Tom: That sounds like a fantastic opportunity.
d. Tom: What will you be doing there?
e. Tom: I heard you're starting a new job next week!
A. d-a-e-b-c B. d-b-e-a-c **C. e-b-d-a-c** D. e-a-d-b-c

Question 15.

Dear Sir,

- a. I am interested in the job duties at the head office.
b. I am available for an interview on any weekday from 8.00 am to 11.00 am.
c. I am writing to apply for a volunteer position at the head office. I heard the announcement about this position on radio last Sunday.
d. If my application is successful, I can start on 15th January 2022.

e. I want to help you welcome guests and visitors to the office and receive and sort donations.

I look forward to hearing from you.

Yours faithfully,

Nguyen Hai Nam

(Adapted from loigiai hay.com)

A. c - a - e - b - d B. c - e - d - a - b C. b - a - e - c - d D. a - d - e - c - b

Question 16.

- a. You should also learn to cook healthy meals for your family.
- b. Finally, help your parents with household chores like cleaning and doing laundry.
- c. First, make sure you can safely get around by yourself using public transport, walking, or cycling.
- d. Do some part-time jobs and get to know how to manage your money.
- e. Second, learn to communicate well and develop good relationships with people.

(Adapted from loigiai hay.com)

A. c - e - d - a - b B. b - a - e - c - d C. c - e - d - a - b D. a - d - e - c - b

Question 17.

- a. For example, we can organise clean-up activities at weekends. By doing this, we can keep our environment clean, beautiful, and safe for everyone.
- b. There are three things we can do to improve the environment in our school. First, we should clean up all areas regularly.
- c. In conclusion, we can improve the environment in our school in many ways and even small actions can make a big difference.
- d. Thereby, we can make the waste collection easier. In addition, we should plant more trees. To give an example, we can encourage students to plant trees or flowers in our school because this reduces CO₂ and makes the air clean.
- e. Second, we ought to set up more rubbish bins. For instance, we can put more rubbish bins in the school gate, in front of each building, or in the playground.

(Adapted from loigiai hay.com)

A. c - e - d - a - b B. b - a - e - d - c C. a - d - e - c - b D. b - a - e - c - d

Read the following passage and mark the letter A,B,C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

GIFT-GIVING IN VIETNAM

Giving gifts is one of the acts that cements relationships in Vietnam. It is certainly not something that has anything to do with bribery and corruption. The practice of giving small gifts takes place on special occasions. That may be a birthday, anniversary or festivals such as Tet, Vietnamese New Year. It (18)_____.

Remember that the Vietnamese are superstitious. If you are travelling in Vietnam and you wish to thank someone (19)_____. Black is regarded as unlucky and associated with death and funerals. If you want advice, then think about yellow and pink that are certainly regarded as lucky; (20)_____.

Something else to avoid is anything that symbolises cutting (21)_____. Forget things like scissors, knives or indeed anything that is sharp.

Recipients may open a gift as soon as it is given. However, the recipient does not have to open the gift immediately; it is not part of any custom. However, custom does demand that thanks are expressed immediately.

The other aspect of "gifts" may be more commonly known as offerings. On occasions, such as birthdays, anniversaries of death or festivals such as Tet, (22)_____. Some made of paper will be burnt so that they can ascend to the ancestors for them to enjoy.

(Adapted from <https://www.vivutrans.com/>)

Question 18.

- A. is seen as an expression of gratitude, respect or appreciation
- B. seems to be as a symbol of gratitude, respect or appreciation
- C. was seen as an expression of gratitude, respect or appreciation
- D. has seen as an expression of gratitude, respect or appreciation

Question 19.

- A. arranged your Vietnam tour package with a small gift, then do not wrap it in black
- B. who arranged your Vietnam tour package with a small gift, then do not wrap it in black.
- C. who avoided wrapping a small gift in black, arranging your Vietnam tour package

D. who arranged your Vietnam tour package by wrapping a small gift in black

Question 20

A. these are not colours that families regularly choose for decoration during Tet

B. Be colours that families regularly choose for decoration during Tet

C. these are colours that families regularly choose for decoration during Tet

D. being colours that families regularly choose for decoration during Tet

Question 21

A. although it can be interpreted as ending a relationship

B. because it can interpret as breaking off a relationship

C. because it can be interpreted as cutting a relationship

D. because it can be interpreted as creating a relationship

Question 22

A. members of a Vietnamese family will put gifts on an altar for ancestors

B. in Vietnam, family members won't place gifts on an altar as a tribute to their ancestors

C. to honor their ancestors, Vietnamese family won't put gifts on altar

D. For Vietnamese family, gifts are not considered as things placed on the ancestral altar

Read the following passage about urbanization and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

By 2050 the world's population is expected to reach 10 billion, and nearly 70 per cent of these people will live in cities. The cities of the future will be 'smarter and more sustainable to cope with a growing population and improve people's lives.

A smart city is a modern urban area that uses a range of technologies to provide services, solve problems, and support people better. The new technologies can help save time by predicting changes in the traffic and warning people of possible traffic jams. **They** will also help cities operate more **efficiently**. For example, street lights can turn off when the streets are empty, and sensors can inform waste collection teams when the bins are full. These smart technologies will help save energy, reduce air pollution, and fight climate change.

Cities in the future will also be sustainable. They will include a lot of green space and become home to more plants and animals. Making room for biodiversity and nature can be done in **various** ways including underground and rooftop farming, green roofs, and roof gardens. As people will care more about the environment, most cities will use renewable and clean energy. Modern infrastructure will also be more eco-friendly. Computer-controlled transport systems like electric buses and trains will produce less greenhouse gas emissions. In addition, more pedestrian zones for walking and cycle paths will be made available for people in all neighbourhoods.

These features will make future cities more liveable and will provide a high quality of life to city dwellers.

(Adapted from Global Success)

Question 23. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a factor of a smart city?

- A. sustainability
- B. Higher crime rates**
- C. applying new technologies
- D. Using renewable energy

Question 24. The word "*efficiently*" in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to:

- A. effectively
- B. necessarily
- C. vitally
- D. wastefully**

Question 25. The word "*they*" in paragraph 2 refers to:

- A. changes
- B. services
- C. new technologies**
- D. traffic jams

Question 26. The word "*various*" in paragraph 3 could be best replaced by:

- A. diverse**
- B. similar
- C. eco-friendly
- D. continuous

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

A. Future cities will be more livable and offer city people a higher standard of living thanks to these qualities.

B. Future cities will enhance livability and urban residents provide the quality of life due to these attributes.

C. City residents will be offered a high quality of life despite these features.

D. Beside these characteristics, future cities are nicer places to live and will provide a high quality of life to city residents.

Question 28. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. About 70 million people will live in cities by 2050

B. Space for walking and cycling will be replaced with computer-controlled transport systems.

C. City dwellers will be able to grow vegetables underground or in roof gardens.

D. Smart cities use out of date technologies to save time and provide better services.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer mention some means of transport which are friendly to the environment?

A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 **C. Paragraph 3** D. Paragraph 4

Question 30. Which paragraph gives you the definition of a kind of city?

A. Paragraph 1 **B. Paragraph 2** C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage and mark the letter A,B,C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 31 to 40.

Lifelong learning is the continuous pursuit of knowledge and skills throughout a person's life. In today's world, where technology is evolving rapidly, lifelong learning is essential for both personal growth and career development. But just how does one go about becoming a lifelong learner?

[I] The first step in becoming a lifelong learner is to develop a growth mindset. [II] Embrace challenges, view mistakes as opportunities to learn, and be open to new ideas and perspectives. [III] Adopting a growth mindset will help you approach learning with a positive attitude and a desire to improve. [IV]

Setting achievable goals is also an important part of lifelong learning. **They** give direction and motivation to your learning journey. First, identify areas of interest and choose specific skills or knowledge that you want to develop. Second, break your goals down into smaller, more manageable tasks and track your progress. Finally, celebrate your accomplishments along the way to stay motivated.

People learn in different ways, so it's also essential that you find the methods that work best for you. You can do this by trying out a variety of different learning methods, such as reading, watching videos, attending lectures and engaging in **hands-on** practice. At the same time, you should also **try out** different learning tools and techniques until you find what works best for you.

Becoming a lifelong learner is a continuous process that requires dedication and effort. Developing a growth mindset, setting achievable goals, and using a variety of learning methods are essential steps to becoming a successful lifelong learner. By embracing learning as a lifelong journey, you will continue to grow, develop new skills, and stay relevant in today's ever-changing world.

(Adapted from *Bright*)

Question 31. Where in paragraph 2 does the following sentence best fit?

This means believing that your abilities can be developed through hard work, dedication and commitment.

- A. [I] **B. [II]** C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32. The word They in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. important parts **B. goals** C. new ideas D. perspectives

Question 33. Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

A. Achievable goals in lifelong learning should focus only on completing tasks quickly, without reflecting on or celebrating any milestones.

B. To stay motivated in lifelong learning, it's important to ignore setbacks and only celebrate the final achievement, not smaller milestones.

C. Setting achievable goals plays an important role in lifelong learning as it gives direction and motivation to your learning journey.

D. Setting achievable goals involves identifying areas of interest, breaking goals into manageable tasks, tracking progress, and celebrating accomplishments.

Question 34. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

A. In spite of various learning preferences, people should choose the method that suits them best.

B. Discovering the best methods ought to be prioritised in case that people learn differently.

C. Since people have different learning styles, identifying the most suitable method for you is crucial.

D. It's crucial to try the strategies that are most effective for your learning due to diverse learning ways.

Question 35. According to paragraph 4, which of the following is NOT a learning method?

- A. reading B. watching videos C. attending lectures **D. engaging in games**

Question 36. The phrase try out in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. experiment with** B. get over C. go through D. figure out

Question 37. The word hands-on in paragraph 4 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. unimportant B. simple **C. indirect** D. creative

Question 38. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. A growth mindset helps individuals view challenges and mistakes as opportunities for improvement.

B. Once you set a goal, there is no need to track progress or adjust your learning methods.

C. It is crucial to adapt the learning tools or techniques that are widely used.

D. Lifelong learning is only necessary for people in certain careers and is not relevant for personal growth.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. People should always rely on traditional learning methods.

B. Lifelong learning requires personal responsibility and active effort.

C. After finding out the learning method that suits you best, stick to it forever.

D. Lifelong learning does not require ongoing dedication or adaptation.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarises the passage?

A. Lifelong learning involves continuously developing knowledge and skills, with a focus on cultivating a growth mindset, setting achievable goals, and adapting suitable learning methods.

B. Becoming a lifelong learner is about maintaining a growth mindset, setting reachable goals, and practicing learning methods regularly to stay motivated and improve over time.

C. The continuous pursuit of knowledge and personal growth, lifelong learning emphasizes a positive mindset, goal setting, and experimenting with diverse learning methods.

D. To succeed as a lifelong learner in today's ever-changing world, one should adopt a growth mindset, set personal goals, and avoid trying new learning techniques that may disrupt an established routine.

.....**THE END**.....

ĐÁP ÁN

CÂU	ĐÁP ÁN	CÂU	ĐÁP ÁN	CÂU	ĐÁP ÁN	CÂU	ĐÁP ÁN
1	C	11	B	21	C	31	B
2	A	12	D	22	A	32	B
3	A	13	C	23	B	33	D
4	D	14	C	24	D	34	C
5	B	15	A	25	C	35	D
6	B	16	C	26	A	36	A
7	B	17	B	27	A	37	C
8	A	18	A	28	C	38	A
9	B	19	B	29	C	39	B
10	A	20	C	30	B	40	A

