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| SỞ GD&ĐT BẮC NINHTHPT LÊ VĂN THỊNH |  **ÔN TẬP TNTHPT MÔN TIẾNG ANH**  **Chuyên đề : CẤU TRÚC BỊ ĐỘNG** |

**\* PHẦN I: LÝ THUYẾT**

**Các cấu trúc thường gặp trong đề thi TN THPT**

***Loại 1: Các thì không có tiếp diễn:***

Dạng này có cấu trúc câu tổng quát như sau :

###  S + (BE) + P2

**1)Thì hiện tại đơn:**

###  S + am / is/ are + P2

**2)Thì quá khứ đơn:**

###  S + was / were + P2

**3)Thì hiện tại hoàn thành:**

###  S + have/ has been + P2

 **4) Thì quá khứ hoàn thành:**

###  S + had +been+ P2

 **5)Thì tương lai gần:**

**S + will/ shall+ be + P2**

**6) Thì tương lai gần:**

### S + is/ are/ am going to + be + P2

**7) Thì tương lai hoàn thành:**

### S + will / shall have been + P2

**8. Bị động với động từ khuyết thiếu.**

**S + Modal Verb + be + P2.**

***Loại 2:***

Dạng bị động của các thì tiếp diễn:

**S + (BE) + BEING + P2**

**1) Thì hiện tại tiếp diễn:**

**S + am / is / are +being + P2**

**2) Thì quá khứ tiếp diễn:**

**S + was / were + being + P2**

**PHẦN 2: BÀI TẬP ÁP DỤNG**

1. A report \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by Tom every Friday.

**A.** is written **B.** written **C.** are written **D.** writes

1. This dress \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_before I went to bed last night.

A. has ordered B. ordered had ordered had been ordered

1. My car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_by the mechanic yesterday afternoon.

A. was fixing B. was being fixed C. fixed D. had fixed

1. The novel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by next Friday.

A. must complete will complete C. must be completed D. completes

1. Robots \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in some countries to replace teachers in the classrooms.

A. have used B. have been used C. will use D. are using

1. Our team’s project\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by us by the end of next week.

A. will have been finished B. will finish C. had finished D. have finished

1. She hopes that after her book comes out, it by many people.

**A.** reads **B.** will read **C.** was reading **D.** will be read

1. The table \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to the living room before you arrived.

A. had been moved B. had moved C. will move D. moved

1. After class, the chalk board \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by one of the students.

A. always erases B. is always erased C. is always erasing D. always erased

1. Phong Nha cave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_by thousands of foreign travellers this holiday.

A. will visit B. visits C. will be visited D. was visiting

1. Traffic rules \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ strictly by road users.

**A.** followed **B.** must followed **C.** must be followed **D.** must follow

1. We think that the new policy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_by the Congress next week

A. will be reviewed B. will review C. reviews D. is reviewing

1. This story \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to them by their grandmother when they visited her last week.

A. was told B. told C. had told D. is telling

1. These boxes \_\_\_\_\_to the customer by the shop assistant last week .

A. handed B. had handed C. were handed D.is handing

1. The road in this area \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by the workers next month.

A. is going to be paved B. will pave C. paves is paving

1. The human life \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_with science and technology.

A. has completely changed B. has completely been changed

C. is completely changing D. completely changed

1. The exam \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by the students when they finish it

A. will hand in B. will be handed in C. were handing in D. handed in

1. The new law \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_immediately by the authority.

A. should practice B. will practice C. is practicing D. should be practiced

1. All the workers of the plan \_\_\_\_\_\_\_by the chief engineer at this time last week.

A. were instructing B. were being instructed C. had instructed D. is instructing

1. The essay \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by the boys before going to school

A. didn’t finished B. had not been finished C. had not finished D. has not finished

1. The room \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_at the moment.

**A.** was cleaned **B.** is being cleaned **C.** is cleaning **D.** cleans

1. As the patient could not walk, he\_\_\_\_\_\_home in a wheel chair.

**A.** has carried **B.** was carrying **C.** was carried **D.** has been carried

1. Nice children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Christmas presents by Santa Clause at Christmas.

A. are giving B. are going to be given C. are going to give D. give

1. Efforts \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by the governments to offer all children equal access to education.

A. should be made B. should make C. are making D. wil make

1. They think that this luxury car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_by Hanh next month.

A. will be bought B. buys C. will buy D. was buying

1. This bouquet of flower \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in that shop by my mother

A. has bought B. has been bought C. will buy D. bought

1. The window was broken and some pictures \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_away by the boys.

A. were taken B. were taking C. will taken D. take

1. Today many serious childhood diseases\_\_\_\_\_\_by early immunization.

A. are preventing B. can prevent C. prevent D. can be prevented

1. This discrimination against women and girls\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. must abolish B. will abolish C. must be abolished D. is abolishing

1. My house \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_when my dad was out.

A. decorated B. was being decorated C. will decorate D. was decorating

1. A new apartment \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_next year when they return.

A. bought B. is going to be bought C. has bought D. will buy

1. The women in most countries in the world \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the right to vote.

A. will give B. have given C. have been given D. have given

1. English \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_before my sister studies in English.

A. studies B. will be studied C. is studying D. will study

1. Their house \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ every year when they have much money.

**A.** is painting **B.** was painting **C.** is painted **D.** painted

1. More girls \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to represent us in the School Youth Union.

A. should be chosen B. should choose C. will choosen D. have chosen

1. The classroom \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by Johnny and Ted this Christmas when the teacher comes in.

A. decorated B. is decorating C. is going to decorate D. is going to be decorated

1. His new shoes \_\_\_\_\_\_to his friends by him when he meets them

A. will lend B. lend C. were lending D. will be lent

1. They hope that after new models of Japanese cars come out next year, they\_\_\_\_\_\_by many people.

**A.** were buying **B.** will buy **C.** will be bought **D.** buy

1. The first prize \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to the reporter by the board on Monday morning.

A. can be awarded B. awards C. will award D. was awarding.

1. The report \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by our team when the boss arrives.

A. finishes B. will finish C. was finishing D. will be finished

1. Children hope that when they come back home, dinner \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by my brother.

A. will make B. was making C. makes D. will be made

1. Gender discrimination \_\_\_\_\_\_ in order to create a better society.

A. must eliminate B. is eliminating C. must be eliminated D. eliminated

1. All the workers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by the director that they will have to work extra hard this month.

A. notified B. are notified C. will notify D. is notifying

1. After the wall\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, I went to the cinema.

A. painted B. was painting C. had been painted D. had painted

1. This company\_\_\_\_\_\_ for wage discrimination among workers of different genders.

A. can be sued B. is suing C. will sue D. sued

1. By the time we get there, all the cakes \_\_\_\_\_\_by many customers
A. will have been bought B. will have bought C. had bought D. buy
2. Vitamin C\_\_\_\_\_\_by the human body. It gets into the blood stream quickly.

**A.** absorbs easily **B.** is easily absorbing

**C.** is easily absorbed **D.** absorbed easily

1. Some of my books \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by my friends when we came to the library.

**A.** are borrowing **B.** were borrowed **C.** had borrowed **D.** borrowed

1. An environment campaign \_\_\_\_\_\_\_my school's youth union tomorrow morning.

A. launches B. is going to be launched C. is going to launch D. is launching

1. My sister \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by the employer at 9 o’clock yesterday morning

A. will interview B. interviewed C. had interviewed D. were being interviewed

1. Ho Chi Minh Mausoleum \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by thousands of people every year.

A. visited B. has visited C. visits D. is visited

1. The teeth \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by my little brother before he went to bed last night.

A. had been brushed B. had brushed C. will brush D. were brushing

1. Poor women in disadvantaged areas \_\_\_\_\_\_ more help by governments.

A. will offer B. should be offered C. are offering D. offered

1. Table tennis \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by Mr. Thompson and his son at the moment.

A. is playing B. played C. will play D. is being played

1. The Temple of Literature \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by many students last week

A. visits B. was visited C. will visit D. visited

1. The preparation\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the time the guest arrived

**A.** had been finished **B.** have finished **C.** had finished **D.** finished

1. I think that basketball \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in the school yard by my children and their friends after school.

A. wil play B. will be played C. plays D. is playing

1. The medicine \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at a high place where the children can't reach.

 **A.** must be kept **B.** must keep **C.** must be keeping **D.** must not keep

1. The flood victims \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with food and clean water by the volunteers.

 **A.** provided **B.** were provided **C.** were providing **D.** provide

1. I don't know why this class is always so dirty because it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ every morning

 **A.** is cleaning **B.** cleans **C.** cleaned **D.** is cleaned

1. I am sorry, I can't come with you. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to that party.

 **A.** wasn't invited **B.** invited **C.** inviting **D.** don't invite

1. William Shakespeare \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as the one of the greatest writers in English literature history.

 **A.** knew **B.** has known **C.** known **D.** is known

1. Over a million dollars in cash \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from a bank in Los Angeles.

 **A.** stole **B.** has been stolen **C.** have stolen **D.** had stolen

1. All the figures and calculations\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_carefully before you hand in the report.

 **A**. should check **B**. should be checking **C**. should be checked **D**. should being checked

1. Gold \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a cave near the foot of the mountain.

 **A.** was discovered **B.** discovered **C.** has discovered **D.** will discover

1. VW cars \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Germany and the Czech Republic.

 **A.** are making **B.** are made **C.** made **D.** had made

1. My passport \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ last year while I was on vacation.

 **A.** was stolen **B.** has stolen **C.** had stolen **D.** stole

1. Most of the e-mail accounts at our company \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by a virus last week.

 **A.** have affected **B.** were affected **C.** affected **D.** was affecting

1. Their cars \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ while they were in the mall shopping.

 **A.** were being washed **B.** washed **C.** was washing **D.** was washed

1. Many important but rare animal species \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the Amazon.

 **A.** found **B.** are finding **C.** are found **D.** finds

1. Two people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to have been killed in the explosion.

 **A.** are reported **B.** will report **C.** reported **D.** was reporting

1. Twenty civilians \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the bomb explosion.

 **A.** killed **B.** be killed **C.** were killed **D.** have killed

1. If my car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by you, you will pay for the repairs.

 **A.** damaged **B.** is damaged **C.** are damaged **D.** damages

1. The contract \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the manager tomorrow.

 **A.** will have signed **B.** will sign **C.** will be signing **D.** will be signed

1. We can’t go along here because the road\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**A.** is repairing **B.** repaired **C.** is being repaired **D.** repairs

1. The building is very dangerous. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ down next week.

 A. knocked B. will knock C. will be knocked D. was knocked

1. We can’t go along here because the road. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 A. is repairing B. repaired C. is being repaired D. repairs

1. The story I’ve just read\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by Agatha Christie.

 A. written B. was written C. was writing D. wrote

1. Sarah is wearing a blouse. It\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of cotton.

 A. be made B. are made C. is made D. made

1. She left home in 1993 and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ since then.

 A. hasn’t seen B. didn’t see C. hasn’t been seen D. seen

1. Gold \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in California in the 19th century.

A. was discovered B. was discovering C. has discovered D. discovered

1. My wedding ring \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yellow and white gold.

 A. is made B. is making C. made D. make

1. I still cannot believe it! My bicycle \_\_\_\_\_\_ some minutes ago.

 A. was stolen B. was stealing C. stolen D. stole

1. "The longest fish in the contest was eighteen inches long. " - "It \_\_\_\_\_\_ by Peter. "

 A. was catching B. caught C. was caught D. catch

1. Traffic rules\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ strictly.

 A. followed B. must followed C. must be followed D. must follow

1. Lots of houses\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the earthquake.

 A. are destroying B. destroyed C. were destroyed D. have destroyed

1. Students\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to participate in the after school activities.

 A. encourage B. is encouraged C. are encouragedD. encouraged

1. The new airport \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the President

 A.will be opened B. will open C. open D.was opened

1. A new textbook \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ next month .

 A. had publish B. will be published C. will publish D. published .

1. My wedding ring \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of yellow and white gold.

 A. is made B . is making C . made D . has made

1. Your examination results \_\_\_\_\_\_\_to you when they are ready.

 A. will be sent B. sent C . will send D . had sent

1. The water level \_\_\_\_\_\_\_every week

 A. checks B. are checked C. is checked D. checked .

1. This machine \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after 5.30 p.m.

 A. mustn’t be used B. mustn’t used C . must use D . mustn’t using

1. This machine \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ every time it is used.

 A. must be cleaned B. must clean C . must is cleaned D . must have been cleaned

1. Your car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to London on Tuesday .

 A. will drive B. will be driven C. has driven D. drives

1. The boy\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the teacher yesterday.

 A. punish B. punished C. punishing D. was punished

1. The telephones\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by Alexander Graham Bell.

 A. is invented B. is inventing C. invented D. has invented

1. .Lots of houses\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the earthquake.

 A. are destroying B. destroyed C. were destroyed D. was destroyed

1. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_a lot of questions at the interview.

 A.will ask B. will be asked C. will are asked D. will was asked

1. You will \_\_\_\_\_\_\_by me when the ship arrives.

 A.will phone B. will be phoned C. phoned D. will is phoned