

CẤU TRÚC MINH HOẠ - ĐỀ THI TIẾNG ANH VÀO 10 - 2025 - HÀ NỘI

DẠNG BÀI PHÁT ÂM

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Phát âm của nguyên âm

Question 1. A. show B. post C. lock D. note

Phát âm của phụ âm

Question 2. A. facility B. crowd C. space D. cycling

DẠNG BÀI TRỌNG ÂM

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in following questions.

Trọng âm

Question 3. A. hotel B. suburb C. public D. moment

Trọng âm

Question 4. A. arrival B. emotion C. mechanic D. engineer

DẠNG BÀI CHỌN ĐÁP ÁN

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

(từ vựng/cụm từ) Question 5. Our tour guide gave us a list of local tourist _____, including museums, parks, and historical sites.

A. attractions B. buildings C. situations D. schedules

(thì và sự phối thì) Question 6. She _____ with her friends at the festival when the fireworks started.

A. was danced B. danced C. was dancing D. dancing

(so sánh) Question 7. Nam thinks going hiking in the mountains is _____ than swimming in a pool.

A. more tiring B. so tiring C. most tiring D. as tiring

(câu điều kiện) Question 8. If we _____ renewable energy sources, we _____ our carbon footprints.

A. used/reducing B. will use/ reduce C. are using/reducing D. use/ will reduce

(tình huống giao tiếp) Question 9. Phuong is telling Amelia her good news.

Phuong: "I've just been recognized to be the best student of the month!"

Amelia: "_____"

A. Thanks for your advice.

B. No worries. Everything will be alright.

C. My pleasure.

D. How cool! Congratulations!

(đại từ quan hệ) Question 10. Da Nang, _____ is famous for its international fireworks festival, attracts thousands of visitors every year.

A. where B. that C. what D. which

(nghĩa của từ) Question 11. Chi was _____ when she saw the beautiful sunset for the first time.

A. kind B. amazed C. worthy D. helpless

(lượng từ) Question 12. Drinking _____ of fruit juice is a good way to get vitamins.

A. many B. few C. a lot D. no

ĐỌC LỖ FORM ANNOUNCEMENT

Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 13 to 16.

WHAT TO DO DURING DISASTERS

1. Stay (13) _____ your house and away from windows.

2. Don't drive or walk into flood water.

3. Move to high ground far from (14) _____ sea.

4. Get under a desk or table.

5. (15) _____ to local news reports and leave if they tell you to leave.

6. Call the emergency services if you are in (16) _____.

(Giới từ) Question 13. A. over B. into C. inside D. away

(mạo từ) Question 14. A. x (no article) B. a C. the D. an

- (Cụm từ)** Question 15. A. Watch B. Listen C. Read D. Wait
(từ loại) Question 16. A. dangerous B. endangered C. dangerously D. danger

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions from 17 to 18.

(sắp xếp câu tạo thành đoạn văn hoàn chỉnh) Question 17. Put the sentences (a-c) in the correct order, then fill in the blank to make a logical text.

We had an unforgettable holiday in Singapore last week. Things didn't go on as smoothly as we had expected before. _____.

- a. Upon our arrival at the safari park two hours later, we realized that it was closed for maintenance.
 b. It all started when my parents decided to visit the safari park.
 c. We were so excited about the trip, but the moment that we left the hotel, it started raining.
 A. b-c-a B. a-c-b C. c-b-a D. b-a-c

Question 18. Choose the sentence that can end the text (in Question 17) most appropriately.

(Chọn câu hoàn thành đoạn văn)

- A. Then we asked a local man who lived nearby how to get to the park.
 B. First, this park is really a must-visit for all nature lovers.
 C. We finally got back to the hotel with sadness and disappointment.
 D. To begin with, we had a lot of fun exploring the different animal exhibits here.

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 19 to 24.

DẠNG BÀI ĐỌC LỖ

Living in the mountains can be very hard. First, there is (19) _____ to grow crops or raise livestock. (20) _____ houses is also difficult because the land is not flat. The air in the mountains is (21) _____. The higher we get, the thinner the air becomes. This means there is less oxygen, which makes breathing harder.

<Despite these challenges, people around the world have lived and worked in mountainous areas for centuries. There are many health benefits of living in the mountains. Being on the mountaintops (22) _____ you to live far from pollution. The air you breathe is fresher. There are places where you cannot drive a car or a motorbike, (23) _____ you have to walk. Travelling up and down hills and mountains on foot helps keep _____ (24). Finally, mountains people are quite simple and friendly. They live a peaceful life.

- (cấu trúc)** Question 19. A. enough B. enough not land C. not enough land D. land enough not
(danh động từ) Question 20. A. Build B. Building C. Builds D. Buildings
(lượng từ) Question 21. A. another problem B. many problem C. others problem D. any problem
(sự hòa hợp S-V và cấu trúc) Question 22. A. lets B. allow C. let D. allows
(liên từ) Question 23. A. because B. although C. so D. since
(cấu trúc) Question 24. A. you are active B. active you C. active you are D. you active

DẠNG BÀI CÂU ĐỒNG NGHĨA

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to the original sentence in each of the following questions.

(Câu tường thuật) Question 25. "I'm busy with my work all day today", his dad said.

- A. His dad said he was busy with his work all day that day.
 B. His dad said he is busy with his work all day that day.
 C. His dad said he were busy with his work all day today.
 D. His dad said I was busy with my work all day that day.

(Cấu trúc) Question 26. Let's drink some warm water after eating spicy food.

- A. What about we drink some warm water after eating spicy food?
 B. How about to drink some warm water after eating spicy food?
 C. Why don't we drink some warm water after eating spicy food?
 D. Why not drinking some warm water after we eating spicy food?

SẮP XẾP TỪ TẠO THÀNH CÂU HOÀN CHỈNH

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is made from the given cues in each of the following questions.

(cụm động từ) Question 27. Lucy and I / different opinions / but / we / still / get / each other.

- A. Lucy and I have different opinions, but we still get along each other.
- B. Lucy and I have different opinions, but we still get with each other.
- C. Lucy and I have different opinions, but we still get well with each other.
- D. Lucy and I have different opinions, but we still get on with each other.

(Cấu trúc) Question 28. Laura / suggested / go skiing / the Alps / Christmas.

- A. Laura suggested going skiing in the Alps at Christmas.
- B. Laura suggested we going skiing in the Alps in the Christmas.
- C. Laura suggested we going skiing into the Alps at Christmas.
- D. Laura suggested go skiing outside the Alps on the Christmas.

DẠNG ĐỌC QUA ẢNH

Read the following sign or notice and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 29. What does the sign say?



- A. You don't need to wear a hard hat in this area.
- B. There is a hard hat in this area.
- C. This area provides hard hats.
- D. You must wear a hard hat in this area.

Question 30. What does the notice say?

Keep your bus ticket. Transport officers may request to see it at any time.

- A. There may be ticket checks during your bus journey.
- B. Transport officers request you to buy a bus ticket.
- C. Transport officers have to keep your bus ticket.
- D. You can get your bus ticket from the transport officers.

DẠNG ĐỌC HIỂU

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 36.

British English and American English are two variations of the English language that share many similarities, but also some notable differences in pronunciation, vocabulary and grammar.

The pronunciation of American English is one of the biggest differences. One of the most noticeable differences is the pronunciation of R. The British tend to pronounce R in the middle and end of words very softly, but Americans like to stress it. Spelling is another difference. Americans often spell many verbs ending with a -t sound by using -ed as in burnt (BE) and burned (AE). In both of these cases, the -t is pronounced. British prefer to spell -ise with a S but American prefer to spell it as it is pronounced with a Z.

There are even differences in vocabulary. Americans use the word "pants" for "trousers" and "apartment" for "flat".

Grammar is another area of difference. The British are more likely to use formal speech, such as "shall", while Americans prefer the more informal version, "will". You may hear the British say "needn't" but Americans would almost always use "don't need to". In spite of these differences, the vast majority of language points are the same in both variations.

(Câu hỏi main idea) Question 31. What is the main idea of the reading passage?

- A. British and American English are identical in all aspects.
- B. British and American English have key differences but many similarities.
- C. There are different ways to pronounce British and American English.
- D. There are different variations of the English language around the world.

(câu hỏi từ vựng từ - đồng nghĩa) Question 32. The word notable in paragraph 1 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.

- A. important
- B. easy
- C. unimportant
- D. difficult

(Câu hỏi stated detail) Question 33. What does the writer use to give more explanations to each point?

- A. numbers B. symbols C. examples D. quotes (other people's words)

(Câu hỏi stated detail) Question 34. Which example is NOT mentioned in the text?

- A. pronunciation of R B. fluency C. spelling of -ed D. apartment vs. flat

(Câu hỏi stated detail) Question 35. What final comment does the author make about the differences between American and British English?

- A. There are no differences in vocabulary and grammar.
B. There is only a slight difference in pronunciation.
C. Most language points are the same.
D. Differences are more important than similarities.

(câu hỏi từ vựng- từ trái nghĩa) Question 36. The word vast in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. large B. unlimited C. huge D. small

DẠNG GHÉP CÂU/CỤM TỪ BỊ TÁCH RA

Four phrases/sentences have been removed from the text below. For each question, mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 37 to 40.

England's traditions have been around for hundreds, even thousands of years. English cuisine is (37) _____ that English people are proud to keep alive.

Typical English cuisine has developed over many centuries, and people say that fish and chips is the most English dish of all. It is believed that fish and chips appeared in England in the 19th century. (38) _____. Since then, people have considered fish and chips to be England's national dish, and it is now a common takeaway in the United Kingdom.

The basic ingredients of the dish are fried fish served with chips. (39) _____. Fish and chips is served hot as the main dish in England. Although there is oil and carbohydrates in fish and chips, it is healthier than other takeaway dishes.

Now there are fish and chip shops in many countries, and it is (40) _____ in other countries, too. Preserving and promoting fish and chips is the way English people keep themselves associated with the past.

Options:

- A. becoming more and more popular
B. among the deep-rooted traditions
C. The earliest fish and chip shop opened in London during the 1860s.
D. People in different places may add peas, vinegar, lemon, or ketchup.

Question 37. _____.

Question 38. _____.

Question 39. _____.

Question 40. _____.

THE END