Unit 5: Healthy Living

A. PRONUNCIATION

I. Put the words under the correct sound.

trip	chip	chew	true	train	chain
free	fruck	traffic	chair	cheese	chalk

/tr/ : trip, true, train, tree, truck, traffic

/tʃ/: chip, chew, chain, chair, cheese, chalk

II. Underline the content words that should be stressed in the following sentences.

- 1. Although it was raining, they decided to go for a walk.
- 2. Although our school has a cafeteria, students rarely eat there.
- 3. Despite having access to healthy snacks, students still prefer junk food.
- 4. Although I don't like sports, I play badminton twice a week.
- 5. Though I love music, I don't like singing.

B. VOCABULARY

I. Match the words to the descriptions

1. risk	A. something that living things need to live and grow
2. cafeteria	B. a thing people make using chemistry
3. nutrient	C. the possibility of something bad hapenning
4. virus	D. a place for eating at school you can choose and pay for your food
	before you eat it
5. fat	E. a very small living thing that makes people, animals and plants sick
6. chemical	F. the substance under the skin of people and ani- mals that keeps
	them warm

1. $_C$ 2. $_D$ 3. $_A$ 4. $_E$ 5. $_F$ 6. $_B$ II. Complete the sentences using the words in the frame.

nourishing	bone	detox	addicted	organ
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- 1. A fish **bone** got stuck in my throat.
- 2. I'm doing a **detox** to clean up my eating habits and feel healthier.
- 3. The heart is an essential **organ** that pumps blood throughout the body.
- 4. He is **addicted** to video games and spends hours playing them every day.
- 5. Fresh fruits and vegetables are packed with **nourishing** vitamins and minerals.

III. Unscramble the letters to make meaningful words.



IV. Circle the correct word to complete each sentence.

- 1. Fruits and vegetables give our bodies important things called (**nutrient**/ chemical).
- 2. A (detox/calorie) is a type of energy in food and drinks.
- 3. Eating too much unhealthy (**fat**/salt) can make us gain weight and have health problems.
- 4. Some diets claim to help our bodies get rid of bad things called (risk/detox).
- 5. Eating too much sugar can make us want it all the time, like being (**addicted**/ healthy).

6. Eating healthy foods like whole grains, lean proteins, and fresh fruits and vegetables can help our bodies stay strong and healthy. This is called a (**nourishing**/unhealthy) diet.

C. GRAMMAR

I. Complete each sentence with " suggest" and the appropriate verb form

- 1. She **suggests going** to the movies tonight.
- 2. The professor **suggests reading** the assigned chapters before the class.
- 3. They **suggest trying** a new recipe for dinner.
- 4. He **suggests visiting** the museum for a cultural experience.
- 5. The coach **suggests practicing** the skills regularly.
- 6. My friend **suggests starting** a book club for avid readers.
- 7. The travel agent **suggests visiting** the local markets for authentic souvenirs.
- 8. The nutritionist **suggests incorporating** more vegetables into your daily meals.
- 9. The doctor **suggests not smoking** to improve your lung health.
- 10. The teacher **suggests attending** the seminar for professional development.

II. Rewrite the following sentences using the "suggest + gerund" structure.

1. "You should try to eat more vegetables for a balanced diet," my mom said to me.

My mom suggested trying to eat more vegetables for a balanced diet.

- 2. "Why don't you consider joining a yoga class to reduce stress?" my friend asked me.
- My friend suggested **considering joining a yoga class to reduce stress.**

3. "You ought to start saving money for your future," the financial advisor advised me.

The financial advisor suggested **starting to save money for my future.**

4. "Have you thought about taking up a new hobby for personal growth?" my sister inquired.
My sister suggested thinking about taking up a new hobby for personal growth.
5. "You ought to practice yoga for flexibility," the instructor advised.

The instructor suggested **practicing yoga for flexibility.**

6. "You should read books to expand your knowledge," my mom said.

My mom suggested **reading books to expand my knowledge.**

7. "Let's watch a movie tonight!" my friend asked.

My friend suggested watching a movie tonight.

8. "You ought to exercise regularly for better fitness," the trainer advised

The trainer suggested **exercising regularly for better fitness.**

9. "Have you thought about reading a book before bed?" my sister asked.

My sister suggested thinking about reading a book before bed.

10. "You might want to try listening to music for relaxation," the therapist recommended.

The therapist suggested trying to listen to music for relaxation.

III. Choose the correct option (A, B, C, or D) to complete each sentence.

sentence.			
1. I went for	a swim it was raining		
A. because	<mark>B</mark> . although	C. despite	D. in spite of
2	it was raining, they decided to	go camping.	
<mark>A</mark> . Despite	B. In spite of	C. Though	D. If
3	the cold weather, they decided	to have a picnic in the pa	irk.
<mark>A.</mark> Despite	B. Although	C. Though	D. Even though
4	the difficulties, she managed to	complete the marathon.	
<mark>A</mark> . In spite of	B. Although	C. Though	D. Even though
5	the fact that he didn't study, he	e still passed the exam.	
A. Because	B. Although	C. Though	D. Despite
	_ being tired, she stayed up all n		
A. Though	B. Although	<mark>C</mark> . In spite of	D. Unless
	ded to have a picnic t		
	<mark>B</mark> . despite		D. if
8	his fear of heights, he decided t	o go skydiving.	
A. Though	B. Although	C. Despite	D. Even though
	the loud noise, he managed to		
A . In spite of	B. Although	C. Though	D. Even though
10	he was hired, he stayed up late	to finish his work.	
A. Despite	<mark>B</mark> . Although	C. In spite of	B. Because
IV. Make	one sentence from two.	Use the word(s) in	n brackets to the

combine sentences

- She had a fear of heights. She climbed the mountain. (although)
 Although she had a fear of heights, she climbed the mountain.
- 2. He had studied hard. he failed the exam. (despite) **Despite studying hard, he failed the exam.**
- She had little experience. She got the job. (despite)
 Despite having little experience, she got the job.
- He had a sore throat. He sang beautifully. (in spite of)
 In spite of having a sore throat, he sang beautifully.

5. 'I'he weather was hot. They enjoyed their outdoor activities. (though)Though the weather was hot, they enjoyed their outdoor activities.

6. The car broke down. They arrived on time. (despite)

Despite the broken car, they arrived on time.

- 7. My sister was sick. My sister went to the cinema with us. (though) **Though my sister was sick, she went to the cinema with us.**
- 8. The exam was difficult. She scored the highest marks in the class. (despite) **Despite the difficult exam, she scored the highest marks in the class.**
- 9. She had never cooked before. She prepared a delicious meal. (though) Though she had never cooked before, she prepared a delicious meal.
- 10. The store was crowded.. She found everything she needed. (in spite of) In spite of the store being crowded, she found everything she needed.

V. Complete the sentences with although / in spite of/ because / because of.

- 1. He missed the train **because** he overslept.
- 2. She couldn't attend the concert **because** he had an other plan.
- 3. Although it rained a lot, we enjoyed our holiday.
- 4. **In spite of** all our careful plans, a lot of things went wrong.
- 5. I went home early **because** I was feeling unwell.
- 6. I went to work the next day **although** I was still feeling unwell.
- 7. I managed to get to sleep **although** there was a lot of noise.
- 8. I couldn't get to sleep **because of** the noise.
- 9. In spite of having very little money, they are happy.
- 10. Although my foot was injured, I managed to walk home.

D. SPEAKING

I. Match the sentences to make a meaningful dialogue.

1. How can I live a healthier life?	A. Establish a consistent sleep schedule, create a
	relaxing bedtime routine, and ensure a
2. What about exercise? How should I work	comfortable sleep environment for 7-9 hours of
	-
out?	quality sleep each night.
D	B. Yes! Stay hydrated by drinking enough water,
3. What can I do to improve my sleep?	limit processed foods and sugary drinks, and
A	avoid smoking and excessive alcohol
4. I often feel stressed. How can I manage it	consumption. Regularly visit your healthcare
better?	provider for check-ups and preventive screenings
E	to ensure overall health.
5. Are there any other tips for a healthy	C There are several ways you can live a
lifestyle?	healthier life. One important aspect is
B	maintaining a balanced diet. Eating nutritious
	foods such as fruits, vegetables, whole grains,
	and lean proteins is key.
	D. It's recommended to exercise at least 150
	minutes per week, focusing on both aerobic
	activities and strength training.
	E. Find healthy ways to manage stress, such as
	practicing relaxation techniques, engaging in
	enjoyable activities, and seeking support from
	loved ones.

II.Put the sentences in the correct order to make a conversation.

2 That's great! What are you planning to change?
4 Good idea! You can also try doing more exercise.

___ **1**____ I want to be healthier in my life.

<u>5</u> Yes, I'll start by taking walks every day and maybe join a fitness class.

3 I'm going to eat more fruits and vegetables and cut down on sugary snaclis.

<u>6</u> That's a good way to get moving. Don't forget to get enough sleep too.

8 Taking small steps can make a big difference. I'm sure you'll improve your health!

____7___You're right. I'll make sure to have a regular sleep schedule and get at least 7 hours of sleep each night.

9_____ I'm excited to make these changes and feel better overall.

E. READING

I. Head the passage and then answer the questions.

Teens often face health problems due to changes in their bodies and emotions during adolescence. Some common issues include being overweight, feeling stressed or sad, using drugs or alcohol, and having unhealthy habits. However, there are ways to help solve these problems and improve teen health.

One problem is being overweight. This can happen when teens don't exercise, eat unhealthy foods, or spend too much time on screens. To fix this, it's important to encour- age exercise, healthy eating, and teach teens about good food. Schools and communities can also offer sports and healthy meals.

Another problem is feeling stressed or sad. Teens can feel pressure from friends, school, and their changing bodies. To help, we should talk more about mental health and make sure schools have counselors. It's important to create a safe and supportive environment and teach healthy ways to cope with stress.

Using drugs or alcohol is a serious problem among teens. Sometimes they try it be- cause of friends or because they feel bad. To prevent this, we need to educate teens about the dangers, offer support programs, and involve parents. We should teach then how to handle problems without using drugs or alcohol.

Unhealthy habits like not eating well, not exercising, and not sleeping enough can harm teen health. We need to teach teens about the importance of being healthy and provide resources to help. Encouraging exercise, eating balanced meals, and getting enough sleep can make a big difference.

Questions:

1. What are some common health problems that teens face?

Some common health problems that teens face include being overweight, feeling stressed or sad, using drugs or alcohol, and having unhealthy habits.

2. What can contribute to teens becoming overweight?

Teens can become overweight when they don't exercise, eat unhealthy foods, or spend too much time on screens.

3. How can we help teens who feel stressed or sad?

We can help teens who feel stressed or sad by talking more about mental health, providing counselors in schools, creating a safe and supportive environment, and teaching healthy ways to manage stress.

4. How can we prevent teens from using drugs or alcohol?

To prevent teens from using drugs or alcohol, we need to educate them about the dangers, offer support programs, involve parents, and teach them healthy ways to handle problems.

5. What are some ways to improve unhealthy habits among teens?

We can improve unhealthy habits among teens by teaching them about the importance of being healthy, providing resources and support, encouraging exercise, promoting balanced meals, and emphasizing the need for enough sleep. F. WRITING

I. Write correct sentences, using the prompts.

- My teacher / suggest / read / more books / for / improve / vocabulary.
 My teacher suggests reading more books for improving vocabulary.
- My friend / suggest / try / new restaurant / for / unique dining experience.
 My friend suggests trying a new restaurant for a unique dining experience.
- therapist / suggest / watch / comedy movie / for / stress relief.
 The therapist suggests watching a comedy movie for stress relief
- 4. doctor / suggest / take / break / for / better mental health.
 The doctor suggests taking a break for better mental health.
- My parents / suggest / learn / musical instrument / for / personal development.
 My parents suggest learning a musical instrument for personal development.
- 6. fitness instructor / suggest practice / yoga / for / flexibility and relaxation.
 The fitness instructor suggests practicing yoga for flexibility and relaxation.
- nutritionist / suggest / eat / more vegetables / for / balanced diet.
 The nutritionist suggests eating more vegetables for a balanced diet.
- 8. teacher / suggest / study / vocabulary / before / exam. **The teacher suggests studying the vocabulary before the exam.**
- doctor / suggest / not / drink / too much juice.
 The doctor suggests not drinking too much juice.
- 10.They / suggested / visit / museum / Sunday. **They suggested visiting the museum on Sunday.**

II.Put the words and phrases in the correct order to make a sentence.

- is / Living la healthy life / important / our overall well-being. / for Living a healthy life is important for our overall well-being.
- suggest /Doctors / habits la few / that / help / can / achieve / us / this.
 Doctors suggest a few habits that can help us achieve this.

3. they / First, / suggest / eating / with / a balanced diet / lots of / fruits, vegetables, whole grains, / and / lean proteins.

First, they suggest eating a balanced diet with lots of fruits, vegetables, whole grains, and lean proteins.

- 4. also / They / staying / suggest / away from / and / processed foods / sugary drinks. **They also suggest staying away from processed foods and sugary drinks.**
- 5. they / Next, / siiggest / regular / doing / exercise. Next, they suggest doing regular exercise.
- 6. also / Boctors / suggest / getting / sleep. / enough Doctors also suggest getting enough sleep
- 7. They / recommend / establishing / a / consistent sleep schedule / and / establishing
- / a / relaxing bedtime routine.

They recommend establishing a consistent sleep schedule and establishing a relaxing bedtime routine.

8. suggest /They / strongly / not / smoking / because / is / smoking / linlted / to many / health problems.

They strongly suggest not smoking because smoking is linked to many health problems

9. they / Lastly, / suggest / practicing / mindfulness, / deep breathing exercises, / or / activities / engaging / in / you / enjoy / stress / to manage.

Lastly, they suggest practicing mindfulness, deep breathing exercises, or engaging in activities you enjoy to manage stress.

10.By / following / these habits, / can / we / improve / and / our overall health / well-being.

UNIT 6: NATURAL WONDERS

A. PRONUNCIATION

I. Choose the word that differs fronl the other three in the position of primary stress.

1. A. interesting	B. difficult	C. understand	D. national	
2. A. popular	B. favourite	C. dangerous	D . consider	
3. <mark>A</mark> . beautiful	B. exciting	C. attractive	D. computer	
4. A. different	B . important	C. natural	D. generous	
5. A. waterfall	B . unpleasant	C. animal	D. scenery	
II. Circle the c	-		5	
1. <mark>A</mark> . 'generous	B. ge'nerous	C. gene'rous		
2. A. 'delicious	B . de'licious	C. deli'cious		
3. A. 'tomato	<mark>B</mark> . to'mato	C. toma'to		
4. <mark>A.</mark> 'dangerous	B. dan'gerous	C. dange'rous		
5. A. 'umbrella	<mark>B</mark> . um'brella	C. umbre'lla		
B. VOCABULA	RY			
I. Match the w	ords to the desc	riptions.		
1. scenic		A. a large rock that	t stand above the ground	
2. spectacular		or water	-	
3. rainforest		B. having beautiful	natural things to see	
4. outcrop		C. the top of somet	C. the top of something	
5. summit		D. very exciting to l	D. very exciting to look at	
6. accessible		E. that people can r	E. that people can reach, enter, use, or see	
		F. an area with lots	s of plants and trees that	
			1	

II. Unscramble the letters to make meaningful words.



level

III. Complete the sentences using the words in the frame.

- 1. Visitors should **consider** the fragility of natural wonders.
- 2. Loud noises can **disturb** the tranquility of natural wonders.
- 3. People are not allowed to **hunt** in protected natural wonders.
- 4. The law helps **protect** the preservation of natural wonders.
- 5. Littering can **spoil** the beauty of natural wonders.
- 6. Please don't **litter** the streets; use the designated trash cans.
- IV. Circle the correct words.
- 1. The river forms a natural **borde***r*/voJume between the two countries.
- 2. The *ranger*/*government* showed us the beautiful waterfall in the park.

3. The **sea** *leve1*/*natural* park is expected to rise by several feet over the next century due to climate change.

- 4. The swimmer relaxed and let their body *explore* / *float* on the surface of the water.
- 5. The judge **fined**/ disturbed the company for violating environmental regulations.
- 6. The sunset was a *spectacular*/*accessible* sight, with beautiful colors filling the sky.

C.GRAMMAR

I. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of adjectives.

- 1. France is much **bigger** (big) than Britain.
- 2. He is a far **better** (good) player than Ronaldo.
- 3. Dave is much **faster** (fast) than me.

4. The view from the top of the mountain is far **more breathtaking** (breathtaking) than I imagined.

- 5. The city is far **busier** (busy) during rush hour.
- 6. He is much **more talented** (talented) than his competitors.
- 7. The hike to the summit was a bit **more challenging** (challenging) than we expected.
- 8. The traffic in the city is far **worse** (bad) during peak hours.
- 9. The sunset at the beach was a bit **more colorful** (colorful) than the one we saw yesterday.
- 10.The mountain hike was much **steeper** (steep) than we expected.

II.Complete each sentence using the correct from of verbs in the brackets.

1. She **enjoys exploring** new trails while hiking in the mountains.

- 2. I can't **resist admiring** the vibrant colors of the autumn leaves.
- 3. We **love listening** to the sound of waves crashing on the shore.
- 4. They **prefer observing** the rare species of birds in the nature reserve.
- 5. He can't **stop touching** the delicate petals of the blooming flowers.
- 6. People should **consider bringing** trash bags when they have picnics.
- 7. She **started writing** a journal to document her daily experiences.
- 8. He **denied stealing** the money from the cash register.
- 9. My doctor **recommends avoiding** processed foods and sugary drinks.
- 10.She **started running** regularly to improve her fitness.

III. Identify one mistake in each sentence and correct it.

- 1. The Eiffel Tower, whose is located in Paris, France, is a popular tourist attraction. **The Eiffel Tower, which is located in Paris, France, is a popular tourist attraction.**
- My brother, which is a doctor, recently moved to New York City.
 My brother, who is a doctor, recently moved to New York City.
- The movie, who won several awards, was directed by Steven Spielberg.
 The movie, which won several awards, was directed by Steven Spielberg.
- 4. The old house, whom was built in the 19th century, is now a museum. **The old house, which was built in the 19th century, is now a museum.**
- 5. The athlete, which won multiple gold medals, retired from professional sports. The athlete, who won multiple gold medals, retired from professional sports.
- My sister, who she is a doctor, works in a hospital.
 My sister, who is a doctor, works in a hospital.
- John's car, which it is blue and has leather seats, is parked outside.
 John's car, which is blue and has leather seats, is parked outside.
- 8. Nty favorite book, it was written by J.K. Rowling, is Harry Potter. My favorite book, which was written by J.K. Rowling, is Harry Potter.
- 9. The dog, that its name is Lu, loves to play fetch. **The dog, whose name is Lu, loves to play fetch.**
- 10. The concert, where it tools place last night, was fantastic. **The concert, which took place last night, was fantastic.**

IV. Rewrite the sentences using relative pronoun "which".

1. Niagara Falls is a magnificent waterfall. If is located between the border of the United States and Canada.

Niagara Falls, which is located between the border of the United States and Canada, is a magnificent waterfall.

2. Mount Everest is the tallest peak in the world. It is part of the Himalayan mountain range. Mount Everest, which is part of the Himalayan mountain range, is the tallest peak

in the world.

- 3. The Mona Lisa is a famous painting. It was created by Leonardo da Vinci. **The Mona Lisa, which was created by Leonardo da Vinci, is a famous painting.**
- 4. The Taj Mahal is a magnificent mausoleum. It was built by Emperor Shah Jahan.
- The Taj Mahal, which was built by Emperor Shah Jahan, is a magnificent mausoleum.

5. The Great Wall of China is a monumental structure. It was constructed during the Ming Dynasty.

The Great Wall of China, which was constructed during the Ming Dynasty, is a monumental structure.

6. Mount Kilimanjaro is the highest mountain in Africa. It attracts climbers from around the world.

Mount Kilimanjaro, which attracts climbers from around the world, is the highest mountain in Africa.

- The Eiffel Tower is an iconic landmark in Paris. It was designed by Gustave Eiffel.
 The Eiffel Tower, which was designed by Gustave Eiffel, is an iconic landmark in Paris.
- 8. The Statue of Liberty is a symbol of freedom. It was gifted to the United States by France. **The Statue of Liberty, which was gifted to the United States by France, is a symbol**

<mark>of freedom.</mark>

 The Sydney Opera House is a famous performing arts center. It is located in Sydney Harbor. The Sydney Opera House, which is located in Sydney Harbor, is a famous
 performing arts center

<mark>performing arts center.</mark>

10.The Angkor Wat temple complex is a UNESCO World Heritage Site. It is located in Cambodia.

The Angkor Wat temple complex, which is located in Cambodia, is a UNESCO World Heritage Site.

V. Complete the sentences with whose, who, which, or where.

- 1. The restaurant, **which** is known for its delicious pizza, is always busy.
- 2. The park, **which** is located in the center of the city, is a popular spot for picnics.
- 3. The company, **whose** headquarters are in New York, has branches world- wide.
- 4. The city, **where** I grew up, has a rich cultural heritage.
- 5. The book, **whose** cover is beautifully designed, became a bestseller.
- 6. The restaurant, where I had dinner last night, had excellent service.
- 7. My cousin, **whose** lives in Australia, is planning a visit next month.
- 8. The house, **which** we visited, had a lovely garden.
- 9. The beach, **where** we spent our vacation, had pristine white sand.

10.My friend, **whose** car broke down, needed a tow truck.

D.SPEAKING

I. Choose the correct response.

1. How do you feel about having group tours?

A. People should stop bringing food.

B. I don't mind having group tours, but they can damage rock formations.

C. That's not a bad idea.

D. They consider fining people who disturb wildlife.

2. Can you tell me more about the potential impact of collecting shells or rocks at this famous place?

- A. Certainly, Collecting shells and rocks can disrupt ecosystems and erode habitats.
- B. I don't want to harm the environment.
- C. It's best not to collect shells or rocks here.
- D. It's important to consider the impact of collecting shells and rocks at this famous place
- 3. Are there any legal consequences for collecting shells and rocks?

A. That's good to know.

B. Yes, there can be legal consequences for collecting shells and rocks without proper authorization or in violation of local regulations.

- C. Some shells and rocks at famous places may have cultural or historical sig- nificance.
- D. It can have negative consequences for the environment and the site itself.
- 4. Are group tours harmful to the environment?
 - **A.** Yes, group tours can have negative impacts on the environment.
 - B. Yes, group tours can sometimes lead to conflicts with local communities.
 - C. The government should consider limiting tour sizes.
 - D. The government should consider fining people who disturb wildlife.
- 5. Can group tours disturb wildlife?
 - A. People should stop going off paths.

B. Yes, group tours can disturb wildlife and their habitats if not conducted re- sponsibly.

C. They shouldn't bring food.

D. That's not a bad idead.

6. What should the government do to prevent disturbing nature and promote en- vironmental conservation?

A.Tourists should stop littering.

B. The government should consider adding more trash cans.

C. The government should consider fining people who disturb wildlife.

D. People should stop touching them.

II. Put the sentences in the correct order to make a conversation.

2 It was incredible! The caves were breathtaking, and the parlt was well-maintained. I couldn't believe the natural beauty I witnessed there.

<u>1</u> Hey, how was your visit to Phong Nha-Ke Bang National Park?

3 That's great to hear! Did you notice any litter or trash in the park?

<u>5</u> That's wonderful! It's important to keep our surroundings clean. How can we contribute to preserving the park's cleanliness?

4 No, actually, I was pleasantly surprised. The park was clean, and I didn't come across any litter during my visit. It was evident that the park management and visitors were committed to preserving its natural beauty.

7 I agree. We should all play our part.

<u>6</u> Absolutely! We can contribute by being responsible visitors and properly disposing of our waste.

E. READING

I. Fill in each gap with a word in the frame.

who	which	surrounded	situated
amazing	harmonious	shines	

Ban Gioc Waterfall, (1) **which** is one of the biggest and most stunning waterfalls in Viet Nam, is located on the border between Viet Nam and China. The waterfall is

(2)**surrounded** by trees and tall cliffs, which create a picturesque setting. It looks like something you would see on a beautiful postcard. The water falls down from a really high point, about thirty meters, and creates a misty spray that covers the rocks and plants nearby. Sometimes, when the sunlight (3) **shines** through the mist, you can see colorful rainbows, which add to the enchanting atmosphere.

The waterfall is (4)**situated** in a valley with lots of pretty plants, tall cliffs, and peaceful rice fields, which create a (5)**harmonious** blend of nature's elements. The natural beauty of the area perfectly complements the magnificence of the waterfall, making Ban Gioc a wonderful place for nature lovers and photographers, (6) **who** can capture its splendor in their lenses. Visiting the waterfall is an (7)**amazing** experience for your senses. You can feel the mist on your face, hear the loud sound of the water, see the vibrant colors of the rainbow, and enjoy the breathtaking scenery. Whether you choose to admire the waterfall from far away or get closer on a boat ride, Ban Gioc, with its

II. Read the text and answer the questions

Phong Nha-Ke Bang National Park is a beautiful place in Viet Nam that shows how amazing nature can be. It has big caves, pretty landscapes, and lots of different plants and animals. One of the best things in the park is Son Doong Cave, which is the biggest cave in the world. It's really huge and has lots of amazing rock formations and an un- derground river.

There are also other cool caves in the park lilie Hang Err and Paradise Cave that have their own special features and are really pretty.

The park is not just about caves though. It has forests with lots of trees, clean rivers, and tall mountains made of special rocks called limestone.

There are many different kinds of plants and animals in the park, including some that are rare and can only be found there. There are also many different kinds of birds flying around.

People who visit the park can do lots of fun things like walking in the forests, finding waterfalls that are hidden away, and seeing animals. They can also go kayaking or talte a boat ride on the rivers.

The people who live near the park are very friendly and can share their traditional food and teach visitors about their customs and traditions, which makes the visit even more special. Overall, Phong Nha-Ke Bang National Park is an amazing place with caves, beautiful landscapes, and lots of different plants and animals. It's a place where people can have adventures, find peace, and learn about the local culture.

1. Where is Phong Nha-Ke Bang National Park located?

Phong Nha-Ke Bang National Park is located in Vietnam.

2. What makes Phong Nha-Ke Bang National Park famous?

Phong Nha-Ke Bang National Park is famous for its caves, landscapes, and biodiversity.

- 3. Which cave in the park is the largest in the world?
 - Son Doong Cave is the largest cave in the world.
- 4. What are some other interesting caves in Phong Nha-Ke Bang National Park? Some other interesting caves in the park are Hang En and Paradise Cave.
- 5. What natural features can be found in Phong Nha-Ke Bang National Park besides caves? Besides caves, the park has forests, rivers, and limestone mountains.
- 6. What kind of wildlife can be seen in the parli?

The park is home to a diverse range of plants and animals, including various bird species.

7. What activities can visitors enjoy in Phong Nha-Ke Bang National Park?

Visitors can go hiking in the forests, discover hidden waterfalls, encounter wildlife, and participate in kayaking or boat rides on the rivers.

8. How do the local communities contribute to the cultural experience in the park? **The local communities offer hospitality, traditional cuisine, and insights into their**

customs and traditions to enhance the cultural experience for visitors.

F. WRITING

I. Put the words and phrases in the correct order to make a sentence.

1. Ha Long Bay, / is / in / which / located / the / country, / northeastern part / of / the / is / a / place / famous / Viet Nam. / in

Ha Long Bay, which is located in the northeastern part of the country, is a famous place in Viet Nam.

2. The bay, / around / has / which / 1,600 limestone islands / and islets / from / emerging / of / the emerald waters / the Gulf of Tonkin, / breathtaking sight. / is 1 a

The bay, which has around 1,600 limestone islands and islets emerging from the emerald waters of the Gulf of Tonkin, is a breathtaking sight.

3. cruise, / Taking / a / to / which / visitors / fully experience / allows / its beauty, / is / to / explore / the best way / Ha Long Bay.

Taking a cruise, which allows visitors to fully experience its beauty, is the best way to explore Ha Long Bay.

4. kayaking / Activities / like / and cave exploration, / adventure / which / visitors, / provide / for / are / Ha Long Bay. / popular / in

Activities like kayaking and cave exploration, which provide adventure for visitors, are popular in Ha Long Bay.

5. has implemented / The Vietnamese government, / which / aims / strict regula- tions,/ to / the bay's ecological integrity. / preserve

The Vietnamese government, which has implemented strict regulations, aims to preserve the bay's ecological integrity.6. as / a / UNESCO World Heritage Site, / which / is / Ha Long Bay, / recognized / attracts / visitors / from / the globe / all / around.

Ha Long Bay, which is recognized as a UNESCO World Heritage Site, attracts visitors from all around the globe.

7. its diverse marine life, / which / is / Ha Long Bay, / known / for / is / many different types of sea creatures. / home / to

Ha Long Bay, which is known for its diverse marine life, is home to many different types of sea creatures.

8. which / 'the bay, / has / of/ a / unique combination / natural beauty / and cultural significance, / every / makes / visitor. / a / lasting impression / on

The bay, which has a unique combination of natural beauty and cultural significance, makes a lasting impression on every visitor.

II.Write complete sentences, using the given prompts.

- Sa Pa / beautiful / mountain trawn / northwestern Viet Nam.
 Sa Pa is a beautiful mountain town in northwestern Viet Nam.
- 2. It / stunning / landscapes / with / hills / terraced rice fields. It has stunning landscapes with hills and terraced rice fields.
- 3. The town / home / to / different / ethnic groups / like / Hmong and Dao. **The town is home to different ethnic groups like the Hmong and Dao.**
- Many people / enjoy / trem / Sa Pa / see / vieWs / and / experience / local culture.
 Many people enjoy trekking in Sa Pa to see the views and experience the local

<mark>culture.</mark>

- Fansipan Peak / highest mountain / in / area / and / offers / amazing views.
 Fansipan Peak is the highest mountain in the area and offers amazing views.
- Sa Pa / also / has / national park / with / diverse / plants / animals.
 Sa Pa also has a national park with diverse plants and animals.
- 7. The town / lively markets / where / you / can / find / crafts / and / traditional remedies. **The town has lively markets where you can find crafts and traditional remedies.**
- At night, / there / cozy cafes / and / traditional music performances / enjoy.
 At night, there are cozy cafes and traditional music performances to enjoy.
- Sa Pa /charming place /visit / with /its natural beauty / and /cultural experiences.
 Sa Pa is a charming place to visit with its natural beauty and cultural experiences.

10. The cool / and / refreshing climate / of / Sa Pa / malte / it / ideal escape / from / heat / of / Vietnam's lowland regions.

The cool and refreshing climate of Sa Pa makes it an ideal escape from the heat of Vietnam's lowland regions.

Test yourself 5

I. Choose the werd whose underlined part is pronounced differently.

1. A. hip	B. hew	<mark>C</mark> . hef	D. chair
2. A. chagrin	B. hemise	C. crohet	<mark>D</mark> . chicken
3. A. cheap	<mark>B.</mark> hemical	C. Ch_inese	D. hildren
4. A. school	<mark>B</mark> . hocolate	C. stomah	D. ristmas
5. <mark>A</mark> . haos	B. hoose	C. hange	D. hill
II. Underline conten	it words that should b	e stressed in the following	g sentences.
1. Although she st	<mark>udied</mark> hard, she <mark>didn</mark>	l <mark>'t pass</mark> the <mark>exam</mark> .	
2. In spite of the n	<mark>oise</mark> , he <mark>managed</mark> to	concentrate on his wor	<mark>k</mark> .
3. Even though it w	was <mark>raining</mark> , they <mark>dec</mark>	<mark>cided</mark> to <mark>go</mark> for a <mark>walk</mark> .	
4. Though he was t	t <mark>ired</mark> , he <mark>continued</mark> v	<mark>vorking</mark> late into the <mark>nig</mark>	<mark>ıht.</mark>
5. Even though it w	was <mark>cold</mark> , they <mark>went</mark> s	wimming in the lake.	
III. Choose th	e correct optio	on (A, B, C or D)	to complete each
	-		-
sentence.			
	nd needs to lose weigh	nt for the sake of his healt	th.
		nt for the sake of his healt C. slim	th. D. skinny
1. He is ar A. thin	<mark>B</mark> . obese		D. skinny
 He is ar A. thin I usually bring my 	<mark>B</mark> . obese y own lunch, but toda	C. slim	D. skinny ing from the
 He is ar A. thin I usually bring m A. pharmacy 	<mark>B</mark> . obese y own lunch, but toda <mark>B.</mark> cafeteria	C. slim y I decided to try somethi	D. skinny ing from the D. museum
 He is ar A. thin I usually bring m A. pharmacy A brea 	B . obese y own lunch, but toda B. cafeteria kfast can help you sta	C. slim y I decided to try somethi C. library	D. skinny ing from the D. museum and focus.
 He is ar A. thin I usually bring my A. pharmacy A bread A. unhealthy 	B . obese y own lunch, but toda B. cafeteria kfast can help you sta B. empty	C. slim y I decided to try somethi C. library art your day with energy a	D. skinny ing from the D. museum and focus. D. inadequate
 He is ar A. thin I usually bring my A. pharmacy A brea A. unhealthy F'ruits and veget 	 B. obese y own lunch, but today B. cafeteria kfast can help you stay B. empty ables are rich in essentia 	C. slim y I decided to try somethi C. library art your day with energy a <mark>C</mark> . nourishing	D. skinny ing from the D. museum and focus. D. inadequate nins and minerals.
 He is ar A. thin I usually bring my A. pharmacy A brea A. unhealthy F'ruits and veget A. nutrients 	 B. obese y own lunch, but toda B. cafeteria kfast can help you sta B. empty ables are rich in esser B. fish 	C. slim y I decided to try somethi C. library art your day with energy a C. nourishing ntial like vitam	D. skinny ing from the D. museum and focus. D. inadequate nins and minerals. D. cookies
 He is ar A. thin I usually bring my A. pharmacy A brea A. unhealthy F'ruits and veget A. nutrients Smoking cigarett 	 B. obese y own lunch, but toda B. cafeteria kfast can help you sta B. empty ables are rich in esser B. fish 	C. slim y I decided to try somethi C. library art your day with energy a C. nourishing ntial like vitam C. fat ar health and can lead to y	D. skinny ing from the D. museum and focus. D. inadequate nins and minerals. D. cookies various diseases.

6. Eating vegetables regularly has many health
A. benefits b. problems C. nutrients D. harms
7. The flu ______ spreads easily during the winter months.
A. calorie B. organ C. chemical D. virus
8. He is ______ to playing video games and spends hours in front of the screen every day.
A. addicted B. good C. happy D. sad

9. The child's playful actions were _____ and made everyone smile.

A. harmful **B.** harmless C. risky D. dangerous

10.The roller coaster ride was, with it.s twists, turns, and high-speed drops.A. boringB. dullC. tediousD. thrilling

IV. Rewrite the following sentences using the "suggest + gerund" structure.

1. "Why don't you consider walking or biking to work instead of driving?" my friend asked. My friend suggested **considering walking or biking to work instead of driving.**

2. "You should think about incorporating meditation into your daily routine," the yoga instructor advised.

The yoga instructor suggested **thinking about incorporating meditation into your** daily routine.

3. "Have you ever thought about joining a gym to stay fit?" my neighbor inquired. My neighbor suggested **considering joining a gym to stay fit.**

4. "It might be a good idea to reduce your screen time before bed for better sleep," the sleep expert recommended.

The sleep expert suggested <mark>considering reducing your screen time before bed for better sleep.</mark>

 "Why not try drinking herbal tea instead of sugary beverages?" the nutritionist suggested. The nutritionist suggested trying to drink herbal tea instead of sugary beverages.

6. "You should explore different outdoor activities like hiking or swimming for physical fitness," the fitness trainer advised.

The fitness trainer suggested **exploring different outdoor activities like hiking or** swimming for physical fitness.

7. "How about including more whole grains in your diet for better nutrition?" the dietitian recommended.

The dietitian suggested **including more whole grains in your diet**

for better nutrition.

8. "Why not explore different healthy recipes and cooking methods to make nutritious meals more enjoyable?" the chef suggested.

The chef suggested **exploring different healthy recipes and cooking methods to make nutritious meals more enjoyable.**

9. "You should try eating more vegetables for a healthier diet," my friend suggested. My friend suggested **trying to eat more vegetables for a healthier diet.**

10. "It's a good idea to limit your screen time before bed for better sleep," the sleep expert advised.

The sleep expert suggested **considering limiting your screen time before bed for better sleep.**

V. Rewrite each sentence so that the meaning stays the same, using the word in the brackets.

- 1. He passed the test despite feeling nervous. (although) **He passed the test although he felt nervous.**
- Although it was cold, they went for a walk. (despite)
 Despite the cold weather, they went for a walk.
- 3. In spite of his fear, he jumped off the diving board. (although)

Although he was afraid, he jumped off the diving board.

- 4. Even though she was tired, she stayed up late to finish her project. (despite) **Despite being tired, she stayed up late to finish her project.**
- 5. Despite the noise, he managed to concentrate on his work. (although) Although there was noise, he managed to concentrate on his work.
- 6. Although they lost the game, they played with great determination. (in spite of) **In spite of losing the game, they played with great determination.**
- 7. In spite of the rain, they went ahead with the outdoor event. (although) Although it rained, they went ahead with the outdoor event.
- 8. Even if it snows, we will still have the picnic. (although) Although it snows, we will still have the picnic.
- 9. Despite his busy schedule, he found time to help his friend. (though) Though he had a busy schedule, he found time to help his friend.
- 10.Although she was disappointed, she congratulated the winner. (despite) **Despite her disappointment, she congratulated the winner.**

VI. Put the sentences in the correct order to make a conversation.

1 Hey, I just came back from the doctor's appointment. Guess what the doctor suggested for staying healthy?

_____2 ____ What did the doctor suggest?

4 That's good advice! What else did the doctor suggest?

7 Yes, the doctor also suggested getting enough sleep. He recommended aiming for around 7 to 8 hours of quality sleep each night.

5 He also suggested incorporating regular exercise into my routine. The doctor suggested trying to get at least 30 minutes of moderate- intensity physical activity, such as walking or cycling, on most days.

3 The doctor suggested trying a few things. First, he suggested eating a variety of healthy foods, like fruits, vegetables, lean proteins, and whole grains.

<u>6</u> That sounds doable. Anything else?

9 Lastly, he suggested managing stress effectively. The doctor recommended trying relaxation techniques, like deep breathing, meditation, or engaging in activities that bring joy and relaxation.

8 Sleep is important indeed. Did the doctor mention anything else?

10 Those are practical suggestions for staying healthy. It's great that you received such clear advice from the doctor.

VII. Read the text and answer the questions.

The Importance of Taking Care of Our Health

Taking care of our bodies and health is important, even though it can be hard with our busy lives. When we prioritize our wellness, we feel more energetic and alive. Exercise, eating nutritious food, and getting enough rest give us more energy and help us think better.

Taking care of our health also improves our mood. Exercise releases chemicals that make us feel happy and less stressed. Managing stress, relaxing, and talking care of ourselves makes us feel happier and more content.

Another good thing about taking care of our health is that it helps us avoid getting sick. Eating healthy food and exercising regularly malie our bodies stronger and help us fight off illnesses like heart problems, diabetes, and cancer. It's also a good idea to avoid smoking and drinking too much alcohol. Taking care of our health helps us live longer and stay healthier.

In conclusion, even though it can be hard to prioritize our health, taking care of ourselves brings us lots of.good things. We have more energy, feel happier, and have a lower chance of getting sick. Doing small things every day, like exercising, eating well, and avoiding bad habits, helps us take care of ourselves and have a better life. 1. Why is taking care of our health important? **Taking care of our health is important because it helps us feel more energetic,**

improves our mood, and reduces the risk of getting sick.

2. How does exercise contribute to our overall well-being?

Exercise contributes to our overall well-being by giving us more energy, helping us think better, releasing chemicals that make us feel happy, and reducing stress.

3. What are the benefits of eating nutritious food?

Eating nutritious food helps make our bodies stronger, fight off illnesses such as heart problems, diabetes, and cancer, and improves our overall health.

4. How does taking care of our health improve our mood?

Taking care of our health, such as managing stress, relaxing, and practicing selfcare, releases chemicals that make us feel happy and less stressed, thereby improving our mood.

5. What are some habits that we should avoid to maintain good health?

To maintain good health, it's important to avoid smoking and excessive alcohol consumption, as these habits can negatively impact our overall well-being.

6. How does taking care of our health contribute to longevity?

Taking care of our health, through practices like exercise, healthy eating, and avoiding harmful habits, helps us live longer and stay healthier by reducing the risk of various illnesses and diseases.

7. How can small daily actions contribute to taking care of our health?

Engaging in small daily actions like exercising, eating well, and avoiding bad habits can collectively contribute to taking care of our health and lead to a better overall life. These actions help establish healthy habits and contribute to long- term well-being.

VIII. Write complete sentences, using the given prompts.

1. You / should / prioritize / balanced and healthy diet / by / incorporate / fruits, vegetables, whole grains, lean proteins, / good fats.

You should prioritize a balanced and healthy diet by incorporating fruits, vegetables, whole grains, lean proteins, and good fats.

2. Experts / suggest / eat / balanced and healthy diet, / include / fruits, vegetables, whole grains, lean proteins, / good fats.

Experts suggest eating a balanced and healthy diet, including fruits, vegetables, whole grains, lean proteins, and good fats.

3. You / should / engage / regular physical activity / maintain / healthy weight / and / build / muscle strength.

You should engage in regular physical activity to maintain a healthy weight, and build muscle strength.

4. Experts / suggest / incorporate / regular physical activity / into / your routine / control / weight, strengthen muscles, / and / improve / heart health.

Experts suggest incorporating regular physical activity into your routine to control weight, strengthen muscles, and improve heart health

5. You / should / manage / stress / by / practice / relaxation techniques, / such as / deep breathing / or / meditation.

You should manage stress by practicing relaxation techniques, such as deep breathing or meditation.

6. You / should / seek / support / from / loved ones / or / professionals / manage / stress / and / promote / mental well-being.

You should seek support from loved ones or professionals to manage stress and promote mental well-being.

7. You / should / quit / smoke / and / limit / alcohol consumption / protect your over- all health.

You should quit smoking and limit alcohol consumption to protect your overall health.

Experts / suggest / quit smoking / and / reduce / alcohol intalie / protect / your well-being.
 Experts suggest quitting smoking and reducing alcohol intake to protect your well-being.

9. It / suggested / that / you / protect / your skin / from / sun damage / by / use / sunscreen, / wear / protective clothing, / seek shade / when necessary.

It is suggested that you protect your skin from sun damage by using sunscreen, wearing protective clothing, and seeking shade when necessary.

10.Experts / suggest / taking precautions / protect / your skin / from / the sun, / such as / use sunscreen, / wear protective clothing, / seek shade.

Experts suggest taking precautions to protect your skin from the sun, such as using sunscreen, wearing protective clothing, and seeking shade.

TEST YOURSELF 6

I. Choose the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress.

 A. dedicate A. generous 			D. different <mark>D</mark> . amazing	
3. <mark>A</mark> . wonderful			D. important	
4. <mark>A</mark> . ambitious	B. breathtaking	C. interesting	D. confident	
5. A. excited	<mark>B</mark> . changeable	C. volcanic	D. enchanting	
II.Choose the	word whose	underlined part	is pronounced	
differently.				
1. A. th <u>u</u> nder	B. j <u>u</u> ngle	C. s <u>u</u> mmit	<mark>D</mark> . l <u>u</u> nar	
2. A. <u>o</u> cean	B. volcan <u>o</u>	<mark>C</mark> . f <u>o</u> rest	D. c <u>o</u> ast	
3. A. d <u>e</u> sert	B. <u>e</u> nvironment	C. h <u>e</u> misphere	D. w <u>e</u> tland	
4. A. <u>i</u> s1and		C. minera1	D. tidal	
5. <mark>A.</mark> s <u>a</u> fari	B. l <u>a</u> ke	C. wave	D. landsc <u>a</u> pe	
III. Choose the	correct option	(A, B, C or D) to		
sentence.				
1. An area with lots of	plants and trees that	has a lot of rain is called	a .	
		C. monument	D. museum	
2. An is a la	rge rock that stands a	above the ground or water		
A. summit	<mark>B.</mark> outcrop	C. formation	D. mount	
3. A person who takes	care of a park, a fore	est, or an area in the count	ry is called a	
A. government	B. deer	<mark>C</mark> . ranger	D. rainforest	
4. If you park in a no-	partying zone, the pol	ice may you, an	d you'll have to pay some	
money.				
A. forgive				
		your trash in the marked		
A. swim	<mark>B</mark> . litter	C. clean	D. keep	
A. swimB. litterC. cleanD. keep6. The government want to make a newto reduce the country's air pollution.				
A. area	B. mount	D. formation	<mark>D</mark> . law	
		to protect the cave fi		
		C. extended	D. open	
8. Don't let the milk si	t outside for too long,	, or it will		
<mark>A</mark> . spoil	B. hot	C. protect	D. improve	
9. The river forms a n	atural betw	veen the two countries.		

A. border	B. volume	C. national parl	D. outcrop	
	nt to the park to			
A. spoil	B. float	C. hunt	D. consider	
		using non-defining re	elative clauses.	
	est friend. He is coming			
-	<mark>s my best friend, is co</mark>	2		
	was held last night. It v	5		
	t, which was held last e competition. She is a			
6	is a talented singer, w	5		
	ad a book. It was very i	<u> </u>		
	0	was very interesting.		
	•	as directed by Steven Spielbe	erg.	
		y Steven Spielberg, won se	5	
		seum. It was created by Picas		
The paintin	g, which was created	by Picasso, is displayed in	the museum.	
7. The car is ve	ry expensive. It belongs	s to my neighbor.		
		<mark>ighbor, is very expensive.</mark>		
5	ister. She is studying m	5		
		ng medicine at university.		
	nt is always busy. It sei			
	-	licious food, is always busy		
		ue. It was built in the 19 th ce e 19th century, has a lot o f	-	
		mistakes related to		
-	-	inistakes related to	the use of non-	
0	lative clauses.			
	nom I read last night, w	5		
		t, was very interesting. ng architecture at university.		
		ing architecture at university.	it x/	
	•	n Spielberg, won several awa	<u> </u>	
	5	y Steven Spielberg, won se		
	that was held at the pa			
The concer	t, which was held at t	he park, was amazing		
5. John, who hi	s car is blue, is my neig	hbor.		
<mark>John, whos</mark> e	e car is blue, is my ne	<mark>ighbor.</mark>		
	-	mous artist, is displayed in th		
	-	by a famous artist, is disp	layed in the museum.	
-		ormative, is highly respected.		
		r <mark>e informative, is highly res</mark>	spected	
-	ich its name is Max, lov 1 0se name is Max, lov			
		tury, has a beautiful garden.		
		e 19th century, has a beau	tiful garden.	
	er hair is blonde, is a tal	2 ·	und gur den.	
•	e hair is blonde, is a t			
VI. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of adjectives (including				
"much,"				
"far," or "a bit"):				
•		month to king then any ather	contron in the tready	
1. The Grand C	anyon is <mark>much more b</mark>	preathtaking than any other	canyon in the world.	

- 2. Mount Everest is **far more majestic** than any other mountain on Earth.
- 3. The Victoria Falls are **a bit more impressive** than any other waterfall I have seen.
- 4. The Amazon Rainforest is **much vaster** than any other rainforest in the world.
- 5. The Great Barrier Reef is **far more stunning** than any other coral reef I have explored.
- 6. The Northern Lights are **much more enchanting** than any other natural light display.
- 7. The Sahara Desert is **much more extensive** than any other desert on the planet.

8. The Niagara Falls are **a bit more famous** than any other waterfall in North America.

9. The Iguazu Falls are **much more spectacular** than any other waterfall in South America. 10. The Serengeti National Park is **far more remarkable** than any other wildlife reserve in Africa.

VII. Complete the conversation, using the sentences in the frame. A: (1)

B: Yes, I have. It's a remarkable mountain. What would you like to know about it?

B

E

A: (2)

B: Mount Langbiang is one of the highest peaks in the region, standing at an elevation of approximately 2,167 meters (7,110 feet) above sea level. It is taller than most other mountains in the area. F

A: (3)

B: Absolutely! Mount Langbiang offers stunning panoramic views of the surrounding area. One of its distinctive attractions is the Langbiang Plateau, which is known for its picturesque landscapes and beautiful flower gardens.

A: (4)

B: Yes, indeed! Mount Langbiang is a popular destination for outdoor enthusiasts. There are several hiking trails that allow visitors to explore the mountain's natural beauty and enjoy breathtaking views of the valleys and lakes below.

A: (5)

B: Mount Langbiang is home to a diverse range of wildlife, including various bird species and mammals. The mountain's rich ecosystem supports a greater abundance of wildlife compared to many other areas in the region. D

A: (6)

B: To reach Mount Langbiang, you can hire a taxi or join a guided tour from Da Lat City. It takes approximately 30 minutes to drive to the base of the mountain, and from there, you can choose to hike or take a jeep ride to the summit.

A: Thank you for the information! I'm excited to visit Mount Langbiang and experience its natural wonders.

B: You're welcome! I'm sure you'll have a fantastic time exploring the beauty of Mount Langbiang. Enjoy your visit and the breathtaking views it offers!

VIII. Read the text and answer the questions.

Exploring the Serene Beauty of Vietnam's Mekong Delta

The Mekong Delta in Viet Nam is a really beautiful place and one of the most captivating spots in Southeast Asia. It has lots of winding canals and rivers that create a special maze for exploring. When you go there, you'll see lots of green plants and trees along the water, which makes it feel magical and different from other places.

Compared to other pretty areas in Viet Nam like Sa Pa or Da Lat, the Mekong Delta has its own special appeal. Instead of mountains or charming landscapes, it's known for having big fields where they grow lots of rice and fruit. The land is flat and the Ntekong River flows calmly, making it a beautiful sight to see.

Unlike busy cities like Hanoi or Ho Chi Ntinh City, the Mekong Delta is a peaceful and quiet place. It has calm waterways and a countryside that's not busy or noisy. It's a chance to relax, enjoy nature, and be part of a community. 'there are also iioating markets where people sell things from boats, which is a unique sight you won't find in cities.

Overall, the Mekong Delta is a really special place with its winding canals, beautiful landscapes, and peaceful atmosphere. Exploring it lets you experience a different side of Vietnam's natural beauty and culture. You'll have wonderful memories that you'll treasure for a long time.

- 1. Where is the Mekong Delta located?
 - The Mekong Delta is located in Vietnam.
- 2. What makes the Mekong Delta a captivating spot?

The Mekong Delta is captivating due to its winding canals and rivers that create a unique maze for exploration. The presence of green plants and trees along the water adds to its magical and distinct atmosphere.

3. How does the Meltong Delta differ from other beautiful areas in Viet Nam like Sa Pa or Da Lat?

Unlike Sa Pa or Da Lat, the Mekong Delta is known for its large fields where rice and fruit are grown. The land in the Mekong Delta is flat, and the Mekong River flows calmly, offering a beautiful sight.

4. What is the atmosphere like in the Mekong Delta compared to busy cities like Hanoi or Ho Chi Minh City?

The Mekong Delta is a peaceful and quiet place with calm waterways and a countryside that is not busy or noisy. It provides an opportunity to relax, enjoy nature, and be part of a community. The presence of floating markets, where people sell items from boats, is a unique sight not commonly found in cities.

5. What can you expect to experience while exploring the Mekong Delta?

Exploring the Mekong Delta allows you to witness its winding canals, beautiful landscapes, and peaceful atmosphere. It offers a chance to experience a differ- ent side of Vietnam's natural beauty and culture, creating lasting and cherished memories.

IX. Write complete sentences, using the given prompts.

Sa Pa / beautiful place / Viet Nam / known for / its rice fields / and / friendly hill tribes.
 Sapa is a beautiful place in Viet Nam known for its rice fields and friendly hill

<mark>tribes.</mark>

You / can / explore / hills / by / hike / and / enjoy / countryside views / and / farming scenes.
 You can explore the hills by hiking and enjoy the countryside views and farming

<mark>scenes.</mark>

3. The hill tribes / Sa Pa, / like / Hmong, / Dao, / Tay, / have / their own cultures and / wear / colorful clothes.

The hill tribes in Sa Pa, like the Hmong, Dao, and Tay, have their own cultures and wear colorful clothes.

4. Fansipan / tallest mountain nearby, / where / you / can / climb / for / amazing views. **Fansipan is the tallest mountain nearby, where you can climb for amazing views.**

5. Love Waterfall / pretty waterfall / in / forest, ideal / for / peaceful walks / and / enjoy / falling water.

Love Waterfall is a pretty waterfall in the forest, ideal for peaceful walks and enjoying the falling water.

6. In Sapa's markets, / you / find / traditional crafts, / clothes, / and / food / from / dil'f'erent tribes.

In Sapa's markets, you can find traditional crafts, clothes, and food from different tribes.

- Spring in Sa Pa / lovely / with / blooming flowers / and / cherry blossoms.
 Spring in Sapa is lovely with blooming flowers and cherry blossoms.
- The Silver Waterfall / another / impressive / waterfall / surrounded / by / trees.
 The Silver Waterfall is another impressive waterfall surrounded by trees.
- 9. Sapa / offers / beautiful landscapes, / diverse cultures, / and / outdoor activities

/ for / unforgettable experience.

Sapa offers beautiful landscapes, diverse cultures, and outdoor activities for an unforgettable experience.

10.It / unique place / enjoy / nature, / meet / friendly people, / and / learn / valuable lessons.

It is a unique place to enjoy nature, meet friendly people, and learn valuable lessons.