

THI ONLINE : LÀM CHỦ KIẾN THỨC NGỮ PHÁP: DANH ĐỘNG TỪ VÀ ĐỘNG TỪ NGUYÊN MẪU (BUỔI 2)

Read the following texts and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 30.

1.

Our family plans (1) _____ to the beach next week, and everyone is excited. The kids are looking forward (2) _____ in the sand and swimming in the ocean. They also wish (3) _____ new water activities, like surfing and snorkelling. With all the plans in place, we can't wait for a fun and relaxing trip together!

Question 1. A. to travel **B. travelling** **C. travel** **D. to travelling**

2.

Experts advise (4) _____ a balanced diet with plenty of fruits and vegetables for effective weight loss. It's no use (5) _____ meals, as it can slow down metabolism and lead to overeating later. Instead, maintaining healthy eating habits enables the body (6) _____ calories efficiently and stay energized throughout the day.

Question 6. A, burn B, to burn C, burning D, to burning

3.

It's worth (7) _____ at least an hour a day exercising to stay healthy and active. People who work out regularly tend (8) _____ more energy and better mental well-being. Therefore, no matter how busy you are, try (9) _____ time for physical activity - it will benefit both your body and mind in the long run.

Question 7. A. spending B. to spending C. spend D. to spend

Question 8. A. have B. to having C. having D. to have

Question 9. A. make B. making C. to making D. to make

4

Jake's mom permitted him (10) _____ on a school trip with his friends. However, she asked him (11) _____ her every evening to check in. Understanding her concern, Jake promised (12) _____ in touch and follow all the safety rules. Excited for the trip, he packed his bags, ready for a fun adventure.

Question 10. A. go B. going C. to going D. to go

Question 11. A. call B. calling C. to call D. to calling

Question 12. A stay **B** staying **C** to stay **D** staying

5

I immediately regretted (13) _____ that joke when I saw Sarah's expression change. I didn't mean (14) _____ her feelings, but my words came out wrong. She seemed (15) _____ back tears, which made me feel even worse. I tried to explain, but she just nodded and walked away. Since then, I have been more careful with my words, trying to avoid (16) _____ anything that could upset others. I hope she forgives me because I never wanted to make her feel bad in any way.

Question 13. A. making B. to make C. make D. to making

Question 15. A. hold B. to holding C. to hold D. holding

Question 16 A say B to say C to saying D saying

6

After school, my friends and I gathered to decide what to do. Emma suggested (17) _____ to a new café nearby, but Jake didn't fancy (18) _____ anything new and wanted something familiar. Meanwhile, Mia preferred (19) _____ out at the park, enjoying the fresh air. After some discussion, we finally decided (20) _____ a movie at the cinema. It seemed like the best option since everyone enjoyed movies, and we could relax after a long day.

Question 17. A. go

B. to going

C. to go

D. going

Question 18. A. to try

B. try

C. to trying

D. trying

Question 19. A. to hang

B. hang

C. to hanging

D. hung

Question 20. A. watch

B. to watch

C. to watching

D. watching

7.

Tom accidentally knocked over the vase while playing football at home, but he denied (21) _____ it when his mother asked. His sister saw everything and threatened (22) _____ the truth if he didn't confess. Realizing he had no choice, he finally admitted (23) _____ the vase over and apologized. Their mother wasn't happy but didn't punish him. Instead, she ordered him (24) _____ up the mess immediately. Feeling guilty, Tom promised (25) _____ more careful next time. Though he had tried to hide it at first, he learned that honesty was always the best choice in the end.

Question 21. A. break

B. to break

C. breaking

D. to breaking

Question 22. A. tell

B. to tell

C. to telling

D. telling

Question 23. A. knock

B. to knock

C. knocking

D. to knocking

Question 24. A. to clean

B. clean

C. to cleaning

D. cleaning

Question 25. A. be

B. to be

C. to being

D. being

8.

Dear Future Me,

I hope you're doing well and keeping (26) _____ your dreams. Right now, I'm working hard to build the life we've always imagined. Every day, I'm trying (27) _____ work and self-care while reminding myself that it's okay to take breaks.

I want you (28) _____ how far we've come. It wasn't easy to overcome those challenges, but every moment spent (29) _____ for our goals was worth it. Therefore, please don't stop (30) _____ in yourself.

Lastly, never forget to appreciate the small things in life—like laughing with loved ones or enjoying a quiet sunrise.

With love and hope,

Your Past Self

Question 26. A. chasing

B. to chase

C. chase

D. to chasing

Question 27. A. balance

B. to balancing

C. balancing

D. to balance

Question 28. A. remember

B. remembering

C. to remembering

D. to remember

Question 29. A. fight

B. fighting

C. to fighting

D. to fight

Question 30. A. believe

B. believing

C. to believing

D. to believe

BẢNG TỪ VỰNG

STT	Từ vựng	Tù loại	Phiên âm	Nghĩa
1	surfing	n	/'sɜ:fɪŋ/	môn lướt sóng
2	snorkeling/ snorkelling	n	/'snɔ:kəlɪŋ/	lặn với ống thở
3	expert	n/adj	/'ekspɜ:t/	chuyên gia
4	balanced	adj	/'bælənst/	cân bằng
5	metabolism	n	/mə'tæbəlɪzəm/	sự trao đổi chất
6	overeat	v	/əʊvə're:t/	ăn quá nhiều
7	efficiently	adv	/ɪ'fɪʃəntli/	một cách hiệu quả
8	energize/ energise	v	/'enədʒaɪz/	cung cấp năng lượng
9	well-being	n	/'wel'bɪ:ɪŋ/	sức khỏe, hạnh phúc
10	regularly	adv	/'regjələli/	thường xuyên
11	benefit	v	/'benɪfɪt/	có lợi cho
12	safety	n	/'sefɪti/	sự an toàn
13	rule	n	/ru:l/	quy tắc, quy định
14	adventure	n	/əd'ventʃə(r)/	chuyến phiêu lưu
15	immediately	adv	/ɪ'mi:diətlɪ/	ngay lập tức
16	regret	v/n	/rɪ'gret/	hối tiếc, sự hối tiếc
17	nod	v	/nɒd/	gật đầu
18	expression	n	/ɪk'spreʃən/	biểu cảm
19	upset	v	/ʌp'set/	làm thất vọng, làm buồn lòng
20	forgive	v	/fə'gɪv/	tha thứ
21	familiar	adj	/fə'miliə(r)/	quen thuộc
22	confess	v	/kən'fes/	thú nhận
23	punish	v	/'pʌnɪʃ/	phạt
24	guilty	adj	/'gɪlti/	tội lỗi
25	overcome	v	/əʊvə'kʌm/	vượt qua
26	appreciate	v	/ə'pri:ʃeɪt/	trân trọng, cảm kích

BẢNG CẤU TRÚC

STT	Cấu trúc	Nghĩa
1	plan to do something	dự định làm gì
2	looking forward to doing something	mong chờ làm gì
3	wish to do something	mong muốn làm gì
4	It's no use doing something	làm gì là vô ích
5	enable somebody or something to do something	giúp ai đó/cái gì làm gì
6	worth doing something	xứng đáng làm gì
7	tend to do something	có xu hướng làm gì
8	try to do something	cố gắng làm gì
9	permit somebody to do something	cho phép ai đó làm gì
10	ask somebody to do something	yêu cầu, nhờ ai đó làm gì
11	promise to do something	hứa làm gì
12	regret do something	hối tiếc về việc làm gì
13	mean to do something	có ý định làm gì
14	seem to do something	có vẻ như
15	avoid doing something	tránh làm gì
16	suggest doing something	gợi ý làm gì
17	fancy doing something	thích làm gì
18	prefer to do something	thích làm gì hơn
19	decide to do something	quyết định làm gì
20	deny doing something	phủ nhận làm gì
21	threaten to do something	đe dọa làm gì
22	admit doing something	thừa nhận làm gì
23	order somebody to do something	ra lệnh cho ai đó làm gì
24	keep doing something	tiếp tục làm gì
25	want to do something	muốn làm gì
26	stop doing something	dừng làm gì

27.	slow down	làm chậm lại
-----	-----------	--------------